

The Cisco Live! logo features the word "CISCO" in a dark blue, sans-serif font, followed by "Live!" in a dark blue, cursive script font. The background of the entire image is a vibrant, multi-colored abstract pattern of overlapping, wavy lines and geometric shapes, transitioning from dark blue on the left to bright yellow and white in the center, and then to various shades of blue and green on the right.

CISCO *Live!*

Let's go



The bridge to possible

# 7 Habits for success with Cisco Catalyst Center

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*Habit ...*

*... any regularly repeated behaviour that requires little or no thought and is learned rather than innate.*

# Agenda

CISCO *Live!*

**Habit #1** - Understanding and embracing Device Controllability

**Habit #2** - Find issues before your users with telemetry

**Habit #3** - Leverage Compliance and Configuration management

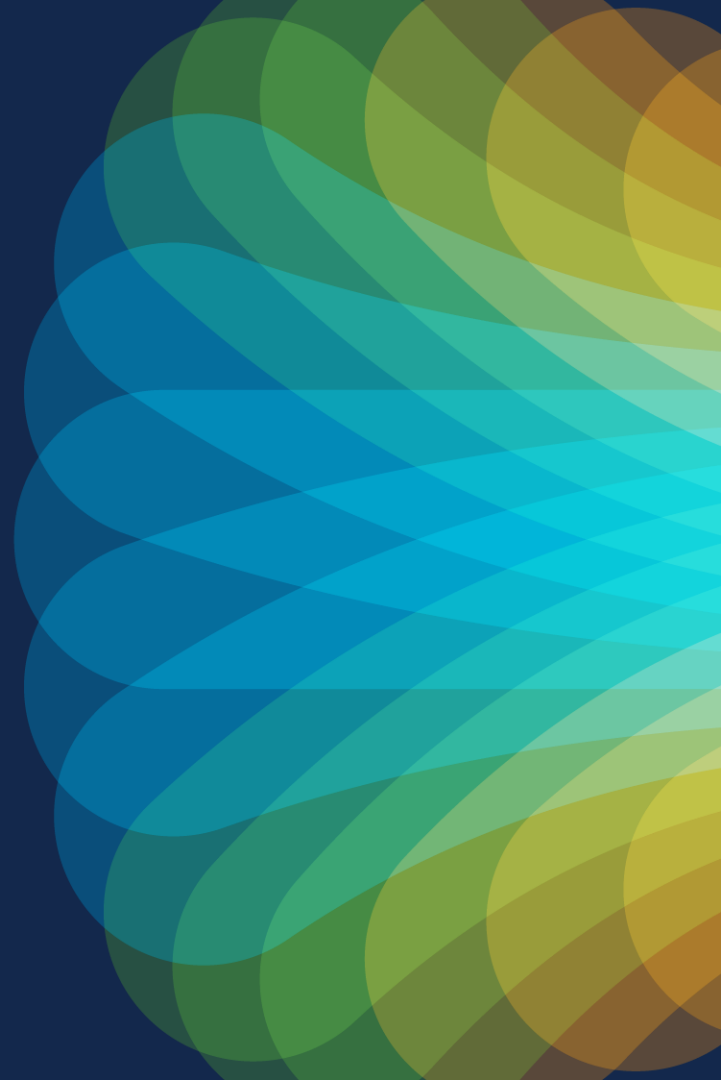
**Habit #4** - Keep your infrastructure code up to date with software image management

**Habit #5** - Explore Proactive insights with AI/ML

**Habit #6** - Secure Devices and Users (AAA & ISE)

**Habit #7** - Up your automation game with APIs and other integrations

# Habit #1 – Understanding (and embracing) device controllability



# Device Controllability

reallylongName2.adamlab.cisco.com

Management IP 10.10.10.146  
Device Type Cisco Catalyst 9800-CL Wireless Controller for Cloud  
Device Role ACCESS

Deployment of syslog setting SUCCESS

- Deployment of syslog setting initiated
- COMPLETED: Configuring new Syslog Server Configurations Settings IP: [10.10.10.144] on the device: 10.10.10.146 completed successfully.

Deployment of snmp setting SUCCESS

- Deployment of snmp setting initiated
- COMPLETED: Configuring new SNMP Trap Server Configurations Settings IP: [10.10.10.144] on the device: 10.10.10.146 completed successfully.

Deployment of dns setting SUCCESS

- DNS Configurations pushed successfully
- Process success on all devices.

Deployment of netflow setting SUCCESS

- Deployment of netflow setting initiated
- COMPLETED: Configuring new Netflow Collector Server Configuration Settings IP: [10.10.10.144] and Port: [6007] on the device: 10.10.10.146 completed successfully.

Application telemetry SUCCESS

- Configuration of application telemetry is only applicable upon enable/disable application telemetry action, so no operation was performed

Install of Swim Certificate SUCCESS

- SWIM Certificate was pushed successfully

Deployment of WSA certificate SUCCESS

- ICAP port and Assurance WSA Configuration pushed successfully
- WSA Certificate was pushed successfully

Monitoring

Settings

Telemetry

Trust

Deployment of Wireless AP Join Certificate SUCCESS

- Certificate already exists on the device.
- Deployment of Wireless AP Join Certificate setting initiated

Deployment of PKCS12 certificate SUCCESS

- Started process: Pkcs12 Internal Certificate Configure
- Reachable DNAC IP:10.10.10.144
- PKI Configurations pushed successfully
- PKCS12 Certificate was pushed successfully

Deployment of IOS WLC NA Certificate configuration SUCCESS

- Setting does not apply to device, so no operation was performed

Deployment of IOS Telemetry Subscriptions configuration SUCCESS

- Configuring Assurance Telemetry Receiver Information
- Configuring Assurance Telemetry Subscriptions
- Configured Telemetry Subscription Receiver on the device with Receiver as 10.10.10.144
- Assurance Telemetry Subscriptions Configuration Success
- App Based Telemetry Subscriptions Configuration Success
- Telemetry Subscriptions was pushed successfully
- App Based Telemetry Subscriptions Configuration Success

Deployment of AP Impersonation configuration SUCCESS

- AP Impersonation pushed successfully
- Deployment of AP Impersonation setting initiated

Deployment of Terminal Width SUCCESS

- Setting does not apply to device, so no operation was performed

Deployment of IPDT SUCCESS

- Cannot push IPDT Configuration on the device with IpAddress: 10.10.10.146 for Product Family: wireless controller (Not Applicable)

# Brownfield device on-boarding and config automation process into Catalyst Center

Discovered

Added to Inventory

Assigned to Site

Bulk of Device Controllability happens here

Enabled for Application Telemetry

Provisioned

This screenshot shows the 'Inventory' page in Catalyst Center. The 'Unassigned Devices (4)' list is visible, including devices like TBRANCH-NonFabric\_API, TBRANCH-NonFabric\_APF, TBRANCH-CE300-1, TBRANCH-CE300-2, TRN6-TBRANCH-MLC, TRN6-TBRANCH-CE300-91, TRN6-TBRANCH-CE300-3, and TRN6-TBRANCH-FUSION. A red arrow points from the 'Discovered' stage to this screen.

This screenshot shows the 'Inventory' page after provisioning. The 'Unassigned Devices (4)' list is updated, and the 'TBRANCH-CE300-1' device now has a 'Provisioned' status. A red arrow points from the 'Enabled for Application Telemetry' stage to this screen.

# Adding a switch to Catalyst Center – Assign to Site

Provision / Network Devices / Inventory

Inventory Plug and Play Inventory Insights

Find Hierarchy

Global

- Unassigned Devices (8)
- APJC
- Canada
  - RBC-Canada-Ontario
  - US

Two (2) Warning Alerts on this page. [Expand](#) to see detail.

DEVICES (8)  
FOCUS: **Inventory**

Filter Add Device Tag Device Actions

Device Name	IP Address	Device Type
AP70F3.5A7E.0870	10.85.61.2	Wireless
prime-access-01.cisco.com	10.195.180.210	Switch
prime-access-02.cisco.com	10.195.180.211	Switch
prime-access-03.cisco.com	10.195.180.212	Switch
prime-access-04.cisco.com	10.195.180.213	Switch
prime-core-01.cisco.com	10.195.180.209	Switch
<b>TBRANCH-C9200-1</b>	10.85.54.23	Switch
TRS-E2.cisco.com	10.85.51.69	Switch

Assign Device to Site

GLOBAL/CANADA/ONTARIO/TORONTO/BRA  
AAA

TBRANCH-C9200-1

The following settings will be deployed during assignment to site.

Syslog Server	Cisco DNA Center
Netflow Collector	Cisco DNA Center
IP Device Tracking	Yes
SNMP Trap Receiver	Cisco DNA Center, 10.10.10.10
Cisco TrustSec (CTS) Credentials	No
Syslog Level	6 - Information Messages
Controller Certificates	Yes

Device Controllability is **Enabled**. [Learn More](#) | [Disable](#)

Cancel Back Next



# Adding a switch to Catalyst Center – Assign to Site

The screenshot displays the Cisco DNA Center interface for assigning a device to a site. The top panel, titled "Assign Device to Site", shows the "Generate configuration preview" option selected, which is highlighted with a red box. Below this, the "Task Name\*" field is visible, and the configuration preview is "Assign 1 Device(s) to Site".

The bottom panel, titled "Configuration preview: Assign/Unassign 1 Device(s) to/from Site", shows the status as "Success" and the last updated time as "11:47:08 AM". The configuration preview for device "TBRANCH-C9200L-2" is displayed, showing a list of configuration commands:

```
Device IP : 10.85.54.24
1 !SysloglistConfigs
2 logging host 10.85.54.177 transport udp port 514
3 logging source-interface Vlan419
4 logging trap 6
5 !done
6 !SysloglistConfigs
7 !done
8 snmp-server enable traps
9 snmp-server host 10.85.54.177 traps version 2c ***** udp-port 162
10 snmp-server source-interface traps Vlan419
11 !NetflowConfigs
12 flow exporter 10.85.54.177
13 destination 10.85.54.177
14 transport udp 6007
15 exit
16 !done
17 !NetflowConfigs
18 !done
19 no crypto pki trustpoint DNAC-CA
20 crypto key ***** rsa DNAC-CA
21- <mdt-config-data xmlns= "http://cisco.com/ns/yang/Cisco-IOS-XE-mdt-cfg" >
22-   <mdt-subscription nc:operation= "remove" >
23-     <subscription-id>
24       <![CDATA[553]]>
25     </subscription-id>
26   </mdt-subscription>
27- </mdt-config-data>
28- </mdt-config-data xmlns= "http://cisco.com/ns/yang/Cisco-IOS-XE-mdt-cfg" >
```

# Device Controllability

## Site-level customization

The screenshot shows the Cisco DNA Center interface for configuring Telemetry settings at the site level. The breadcrumb navigation is "Design / Network Settings". The "Telemetry" tab is selected and highlighted with a red box. The left sidebar shows a search bar with "aaa" and a navigation tree with "Global", "Canada", "Ontario", and "Toronto" expanded, with "BRANCH-AAA" selected. The main content area is titled "Configure Syslog, Traps and NetFlow properties for your devices. The system will deploy these settings when they are assigned to a site or provisioned." Below this, it states "Cisco DNA Center is your default SNMP collector. It polls network devices to gather telemetry data. View details for metrics gathered and the frequency with which they are collected." There are two main sections: "SNMP Traps" and "Syslogs", both highlighted with red boxes. The "SNMP Traps" section has a sub-header "Choose Cisco DNA Center to be your SNMP trap server, and/or add any external SNMP trap servers. These are the destination servers for SNMP traps and messages from network devices." It contains two checked options: "Use Cisco DNA Center as SNMP trap server" and "Add an external SNMP trap server". Below the second option, there is a text input field for "IP Address" containing "10.10.10.10" and a plus sign icon. The "Syslogs" section has a sub-header "Choose Cisco DNA Center to be your syslog server, and/or add any external syslog servers. Devices will be provisioned with syslog severity level 6 (information messages) when they are assigned to a site and/or provisioned." It contains two options: "Use Cisco DNA Center as syslog server" (checked) and "Add an external syslog server" (unchecked).

### Telemetry Configuration:

- SYSLOG Server
- SNMP Trap Server
- SNMP Polling
- NetFlow
- Wired Client Data Collection
- Wireless Telemetry

Cisco Catalyst Center is configured as Syslog server, SNMP Trap Server and Netflow collector server by default

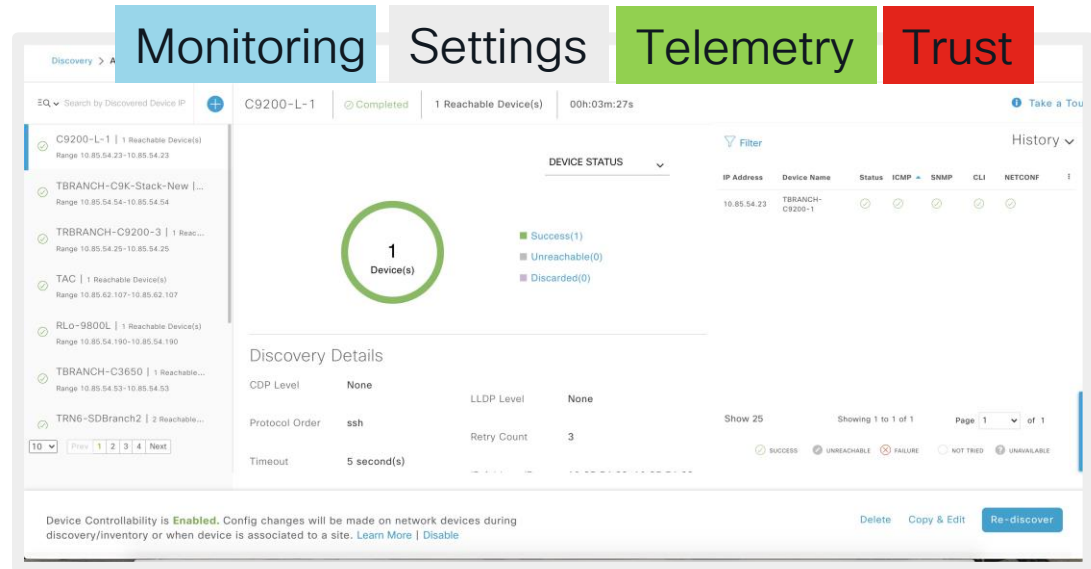
# Device Controllability

## Site-level customization

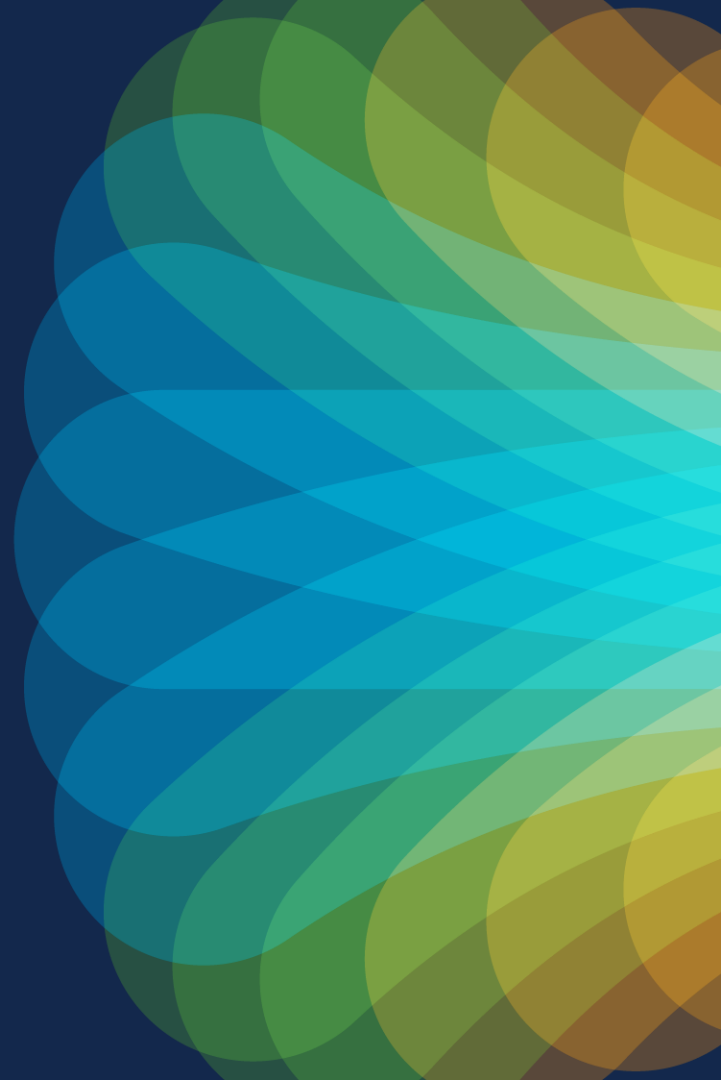
The screenshot shows the Cisco DNA Center interface for configuring Telemetry. The breadcrumb is "Design / Network Settings". The navigation tabs include Network, Device Credentials, IP Address Pools, SP Profiles, Wireless, **Telemetry**, and Security and Trust. The left sidebar shows a search for "aaa" and a tree view with "Global", "Canada", "Ontario", and "Toronto". Under "Toronto", "BRANCH-AAA" is selected. The main content area has a description: "Configure Syslog, Traps and NetFlow properties for your devices. The system will deploy these settings when devices are assigned to a site or provisioned." Below this, it states: "Cisco DNA Center is your default SNMP collector. It polls network devices to gather telemetry data. View details on the metrics gathered and the frequency with which they are collected." A dropdown menu is open for "NetFlow", showing the option "Use Cisco DNA Center as NetFlow collector server" which is selected. Below this, there is a section titled "INTERFACES FOR APPLICATION TELEMETRY" with instructions on how to enable telemetry on a device and a radio button option "Add Cisco Telemetry Broker (CTB)" which is currently unselected.

The screenshot shows the Cisco DNA Center interface for configuring Telemetry. The breadcrumb is "Design / Network Settings". The navigation tabs include Network, Device Credentials, IP Address Pools, SP Profiles, Wireless, **Telemetry**, and Security and Trust. The left sidebar shows a search for "aaa" and a tree view with "Global", "Canada", "Ontario", and "Toronto". Under "Toronto", "BRANCH-AAA" is selected. The main content area has a description: "Configure Syslog, Traps and NetFlow properties for your devices. The system will deploy these settings when devices are assigned to a site or provisioned." Below this, it states: "Cisco DNA Center is your default SNMP collector. It polls network devices to gather telemetry data. View details on the metrics gathered and the frequency with which they are collected." A dropdown menu is open for "Wired Endpoint Data Collection", showing the option "Enable Cisco DNA Center Wired Endpoint Data Collection At This Site" which is selected. Below this, there is a section titled "Wireless Controller, Access Point and Wireless Clients Health" which is unselected. Below this section, there is a radio button option "Enable Wireless Telemetry" which is currently selected.

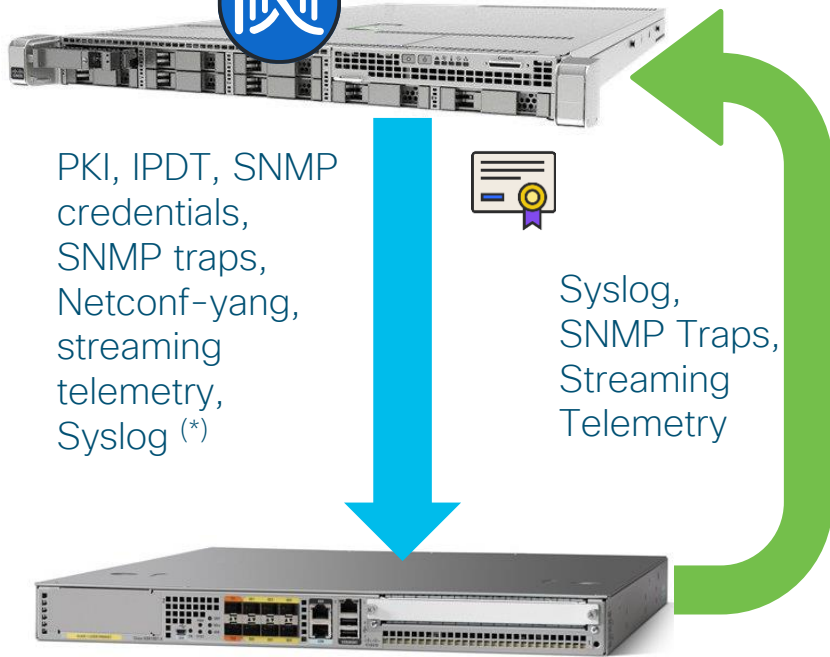
- Device Controllability allows **devices to interact with Catalyst Center efficiently**
- Recommended to **keep Device Controllability enabled** and send configs to Catalyst Center
- Controllability is **safe and easy to troubleshoot**
- Cisco Catalyst Center now provides **comprehensive visibility and customizations** into Device Controllability configurations



Habit #2 – Find  
issues **before**  
your users with  
telemetry



# Benefits of Telemetry data captured via Catalyst Center



- Network Network and Client Health
- Application Health
- Network Services (AAA, DHCP, DNS)
- View and Manage Issues
- Visibility into Wi-Fi 6/6E Readiness
- Monitor Power over Ethernet
- EoX Insights
- Inventory Insights
- Network Trends and Insights

# Inventory Device View

TRN6-SDA-CAMPUS-E1.cirrus.cloud

Run Commands View 360

Reachable | Managed | IP Address: 10.85.62.106 | Device Model: Cisco Catalyst 9300 Switch | Device Role: ACCESS | Uptime: 28 days 3 hrs 27 mins | Site: Global/Canada/Ontario/Toronto/TRN6/TRN6-28-SELab

DETAILS

Interfaces

Hardware & Software

Configuration

Power

Fans

SFP Modules

User Defined Fields

Config Drift

REP Rings

SECURITY

Advisories

Connected | Error Disabled | Admin Disabled | Not Connected | PoE Enabled

All Devices / TRN6-SDA-CAMPUS-E1.cirrus.cloud

TRN6-SDA-CAMPUS-E1.cirrus.cloud

Run Commands View 360

Last updated: 6:52 PM

Reachable | Managed | IP Address: 10.85.62.106 | Device Model: Cisco Catalyst 9300 Switch | Device Role: ACCESS | Uptime: 28 days 3 hrs 27 mins | Site: Global/Canada/Ontario/Toronto/TRN6/TRN6-28-SELab

TRN6-SDA-CAMPUS-E1.cirrus.cloud

Run Commands View 360

Managed | IP Address: 10.85.62.106 | Device Model: Cisco Catalyst 9300 Switch | Device Role: ACCESS | Uptime: 28 days 3 hrs 27 mins | Site: Global/Canada/Ontario/Toronto/TRN6/TRN6-28-SELab

Choose Access VLANs to be color coded in ports view

Color Code: Access VLANs

default(1) x

10\_85\_49\_0-InfRA\_VN(1021) x

10\_85\_61\_0-Cap\_VN(1022) x

10\_85\_58\_64-Guest\_VN(1024) x

Not Configured | default(1) | 10\_85\_49\_0-InfRA\_VN(1021) | 10\_85\_61\_0-Cap\_VN(1022) | 10\_85\_58\_64-Guest\_VN(1024)

COMPLIANCE

Summary

Detailed port information: port status, PoE, VLAN's, Last Input/Output

All Ports > TenGigabitEthernet1/0/16

Port action Access VLAN Update is not supported on the selected port. Reason: VLAN changes are not supported on devices that are part of the fabric

TenGigabitEthernet1/0/16

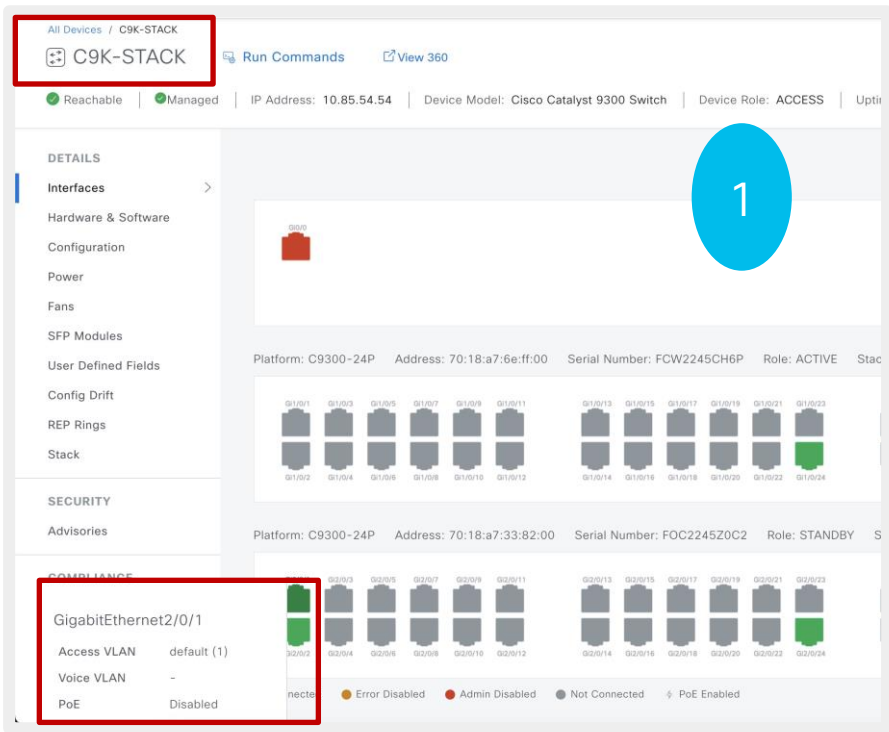
Tag	Port Actions
Type	Physical
Speed	5000 Mbps
Access VLAN	10_85_49_0-InfRA_VN(1021)
MTU	9100 Bytes
Voice VLAN	-
Last Input	Feb 28, 2023 10:34 AM
MAC Address	ec:1d:8b:55:72:90
Last Output	Feb 28, 2023 10:34 AM
Link	FullDuplex
Admin Status	Up
PoE	Enabled
Operational Status	Connected
Max Allocated Power	60.0 Watts
Allocated Power	32.2 Watts
Power Drawn	14 Watts
Neighbor Details	
Name	Campus_Fabric_AP1
Neighbor	GigabitEthernet0
Capabilities	ROUTER, TB_BRIDGE

PORT DESCRIPTION

ROUTER, TB\_BRIDGE

\*\* jinja njinja for 16\*\* march 22

# Inventory Device - Port Configuration



All Devices / C9K-STACK

C9K-STACK Run Commands View 360

Reachable Managed IP Address: 10.85.54.54 Device Model: Cisco Catalyst 9300 Switch Device Role: ACCESS Uptime: 12 days

DETAILS

Interfaces

Hardware & Software

Configuration

Power

Fans

SFP Modules

User Defined Fields

Config Drift

REP RINGS

Stack

SECURITY

Advisories

COMPLIANCE

GigabitEthernet2/0/1

Access VLAN default (1)

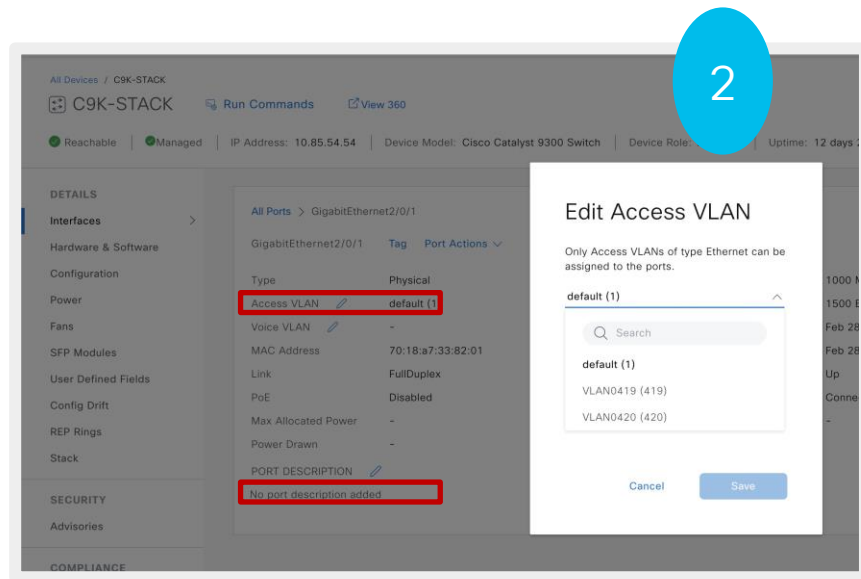
Voice VLAN -

PoE Disabled

Platform: C9300-24P Address: 70:18:a7:6e:ff:00 Serial Number: FCW2245CH6P Role: ACTIVE Stack

Platform: C9300-24P Address: 70:18:a7:33:82:00 Serial Number: FOC2245Z0C2 Role: STANDBY S

Legend: Error Disabled Admin Disabled Not Connected PoE Enabled



All Devices / C9K-STACK

C9K-STACK Run Commands View 360

Reachable Managed IP Address: 10.85.54.54 Device Model: Cisco Catalyst 9300 Switch Device Role: ACCESS Uptime: 12 days

DETAILS

Interfaces

Hardware & Software

Configuration

Power

Fans

SFP Modules

User Defined Fields

Config Drift

REP RINGS

Stack

SECURITY

Advisories

COMPLIANCE

All Ports > GigabitEthernet2/0/1

GigabitEthernet2/0/1 Tag Port Actions

Type Physical

Access VLAN default (1)

Voice VLAN -

MAC Address 70:18:a7:33:82:01

Link FullDuplex

PoE Disabled

Max Allocated Power -

Power Drawn -

PORT DESCRIPTION

No port description added

Only Access VLANs of type Ethernet can be assigned to the ports.

default (1)

Search

default (1)

VLAN0419 (419)

VLAN0420 (420)

Cancel Save

Change port VLAN and description



# Inventory Device – Port Actions

All Devices / C9K-STACK

C9K-STACK Run Commands View 360

Reachable Managed IP Address: 10.85.54.54 Device Model: Cisco Catalyst 9300 Switch Device Role: ACCESS Upti

DETAILS

Interfaces

Hardware & Software

Configuration

Power

Fans

SFP Modules

User Defined Fields

Config Drift

REP Rings

Stack

SECURITY

Advisories

COMPLIANCE

GigabitEthernet2/0/1

Access VLAN default (1)

Voice VLAN -

PoE Disabled

Platform: C9300-24P Address: 70:18:a7:6e:ff:00 Serial Number: FCW2245CH6P Role: ACTIVE Stack

Platform: C9300-24P Address: 70:18:a7:33:82:00 Serial Number: FOC2245Z0C2 Role: STANDBY S

Legend: Error Disabled Admin Disabled Not Connected PoE Enabled

All Devices / C9K-STACK

C9K-STACK Run Commands View 360

Reachable Managed IP Address: 10.85.54.54 Device Model: Cisco Catalyst 9300 Switch Device

DETAILS

Interfaces

Hardware & Software

Configuration

Power

Fans

SFP Modules

User Defined Fields

Config Drift

REP Rings

Stack

SECURITY

Advisories

All Ports > GigabitEthernet2/0/1

GigabitEthernet2/0/1 Tag Port Actions ^

Type Physical

Access VLAN default

Voice VLAN -

MAC Address 70:18:a7:33:82:01

Link FullDuplex

PoE Disabled

Max Allocated Power -

Power Drawn -

PORT DESCRIPTION No port description added

Quickly and easily shut down a port or Clear Mac Table

# Inventory Device - Stack

All Devices / C9K-STACK  
C9K-STACK Run Commands View 360

Reachable Managed IP Address: 10.85.54.54 Device Model: Cisco Catalyst 9300 Switch Device Role: ACCESS Uptime: 12 days 22 hrs 50 mins Site: Global/Canada/Ontario/Toronto/TBRANCH

Color Code Status

DETAILS  
Interfaces  
Ethernet Ports  
VLANs  
Hardware & Software  
Configuration  
Power  
Fans  
SFP Modules  
User Defined Fields  
Config Drift  
REP Rings  
Stack

Platform: C9300-24P Address: 70:18:a7:6e:ff:00 Serial Number: FCW2245CH6P Role: ACTIVE Stack Member Number: 1

Platform: C9300-24P Address: 70:18:a7:33:82:00 Serial Number: FOC2245Z0C2 Role: Standby

Connected Error Disabled Admin Disabled Not Connected PoE Enabled

Stack View -  
Active/Standby, Stack  
Number and Stack View

All Devices / C9K-STACK  
C9K-STACK Run Commands View 360

Reachable Managed IP Address: 10.85.54.54 Device Model: Cisco Catalyst 9300 Switch Device Role: ACCESS Uptime: 12 days 22 hrs 50 mins Site: Global/Canada/Ontario/Toronto/TBRANCH

DETAILS  
Interfaces  
Ethernet Ports  
VLANs  
Hardware & Software  
Configuration  
Power  
Fans  
SFP Modules  
User Defined Fields  
Config Drift  
REP Rings  
Stack

Stack #	Role	MAC Address	State	Priority	Switch Port -> Neighbor Port
1	Active	70:18:a7:6e:ff:00	Ready	15	1/1 -> 2/1, 1/2 -> 2/1
2	Standby	70:18:a7:33:82:00	Ready	11	2/1 -> 1/1, 2/2 -> 1/1

2 Records Show Records: 25 1 - 2

# Inventory Insights

Find configuration inconsistencies and misconfigurations

## Cisco DNA Center

- Design >
- Policy >
- Provision >
- Assurance >
- Workflows
- Tools >

### NETWORK DEVICES

- Inventory
- Plug and Play
- LAN Automation
- Inventory Insights**

### SD-ACCESS

- Inventory Insights
- Zero-Trust Overview
- Virtual Networks

1

2

Cisco DNA Center Provision / Network Devices / Inventory Insights

Search Hierarchy Search Help

- Global
  - Unassigned Devices
  - APJC
  - Canada
  - LBC-Canada-Ontario
  - US

Insights	Instances
Speed/Duplex settings mismatch	2
VLAN Mismatch	9
2 Records	

### Speed/Duplex settings mismatch (2)

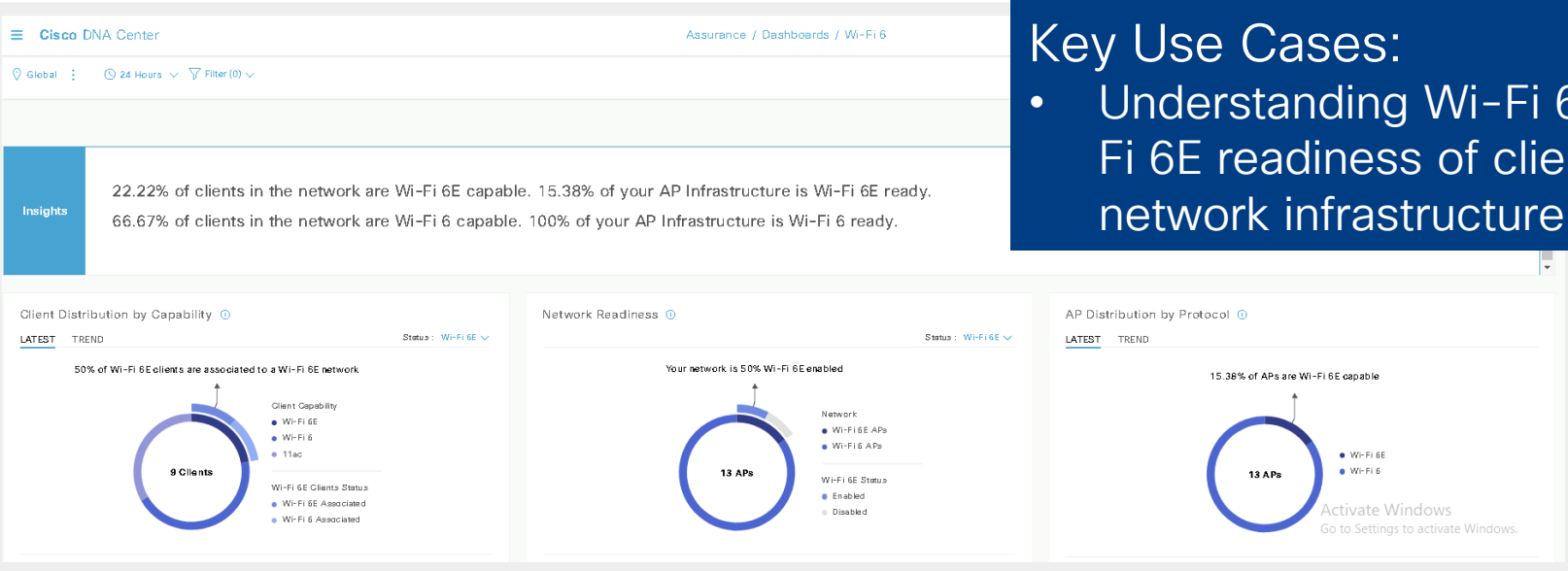
As of: Mar 7, 2023 3:40 PM

Devices		Interface		Speed		Duplex	
Device A	Device B	Interface A	Interface B	Speed A	Speed B	Duplex A	Duplex B
TRN6-TBRANCH-DIST.cisco.com (10.85.54.17)	TRN6_TBRANCH_WLC (10.85.54.20)	GigabitEthernet1/0/24	GigabitEthernet0/0/1	1 Gbps	1 Gbps	FullDuplex	AutoNegotiate
DNA-DC-3850-TCP (10.85.54.130)	TRN6-Campus_Fabric_WLC (10.85.54.168)	GigabitEthernet1/0/13	GigabitEthernet0/0/5	1 Gbps	1 Gbps	FullDuplex	AutoNegotiate

# Wi-Fi 6/6E Readiness Dashboard

## Key Use Cases:

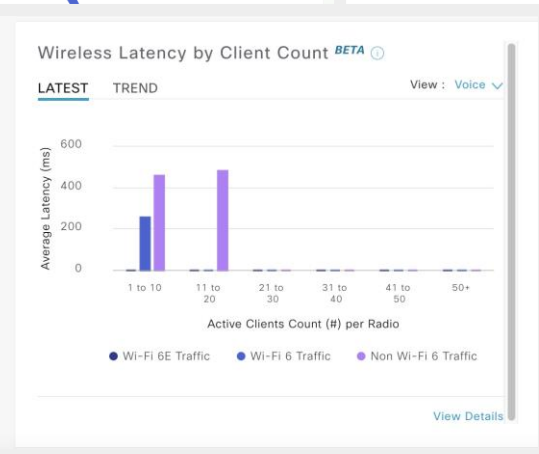
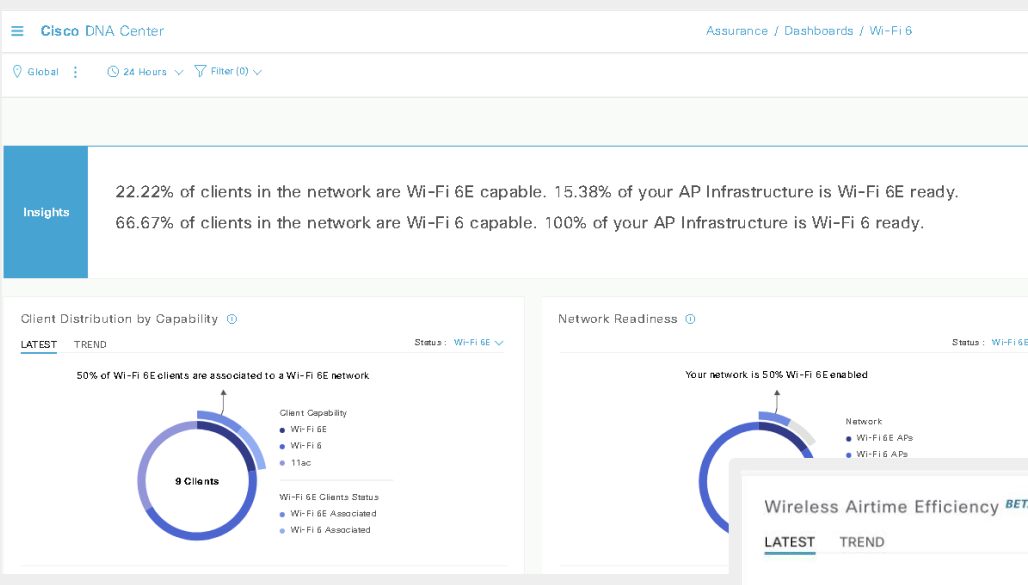
- Understanding Wi-Fi 6 and Wi-Fi 6E readiness of clients & network infrastructure.



# Wi-Fi 6/6E Readiness Dashboard

## Key Use Cases:

- Understanding Wi-Fi 6 and Wi-Fi 6E readiness of clients & network infrastructure.
- Visualizing the benefits of an existing Wi-Fi 6 and Wi-Fi 6E Network.



# Wi-Fi 6/6E Readiness Dashboard



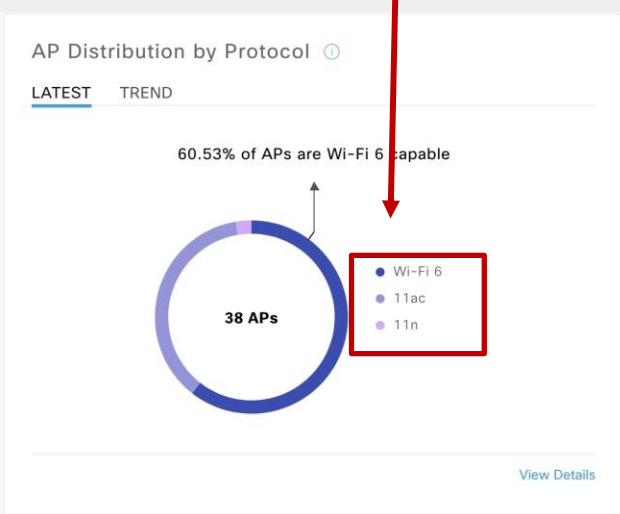
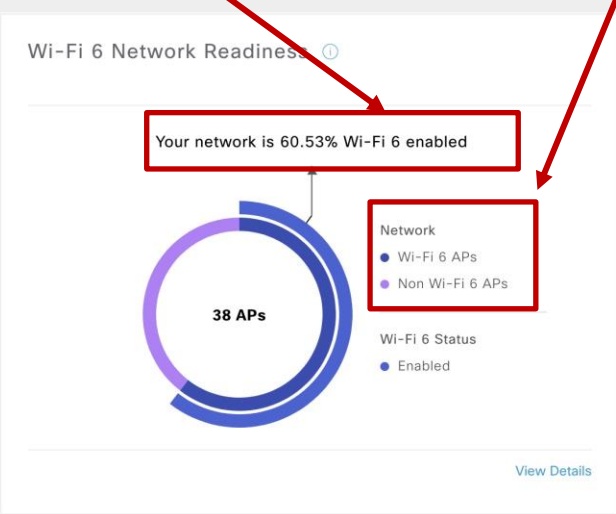
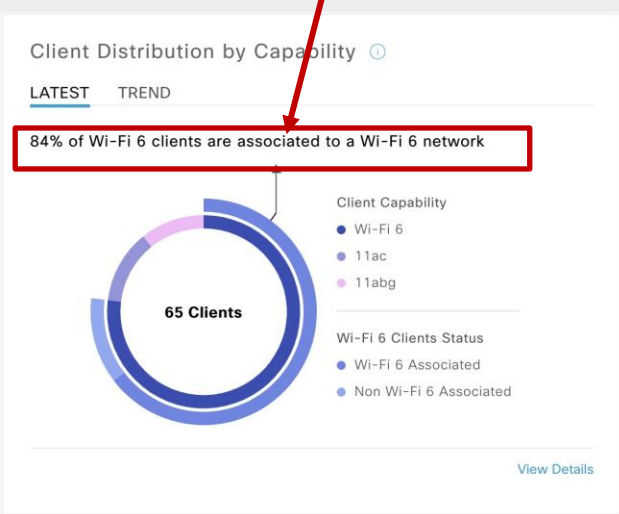
For your reference

Wi-Fi 6 clients associated with Wi-Fi 6 network

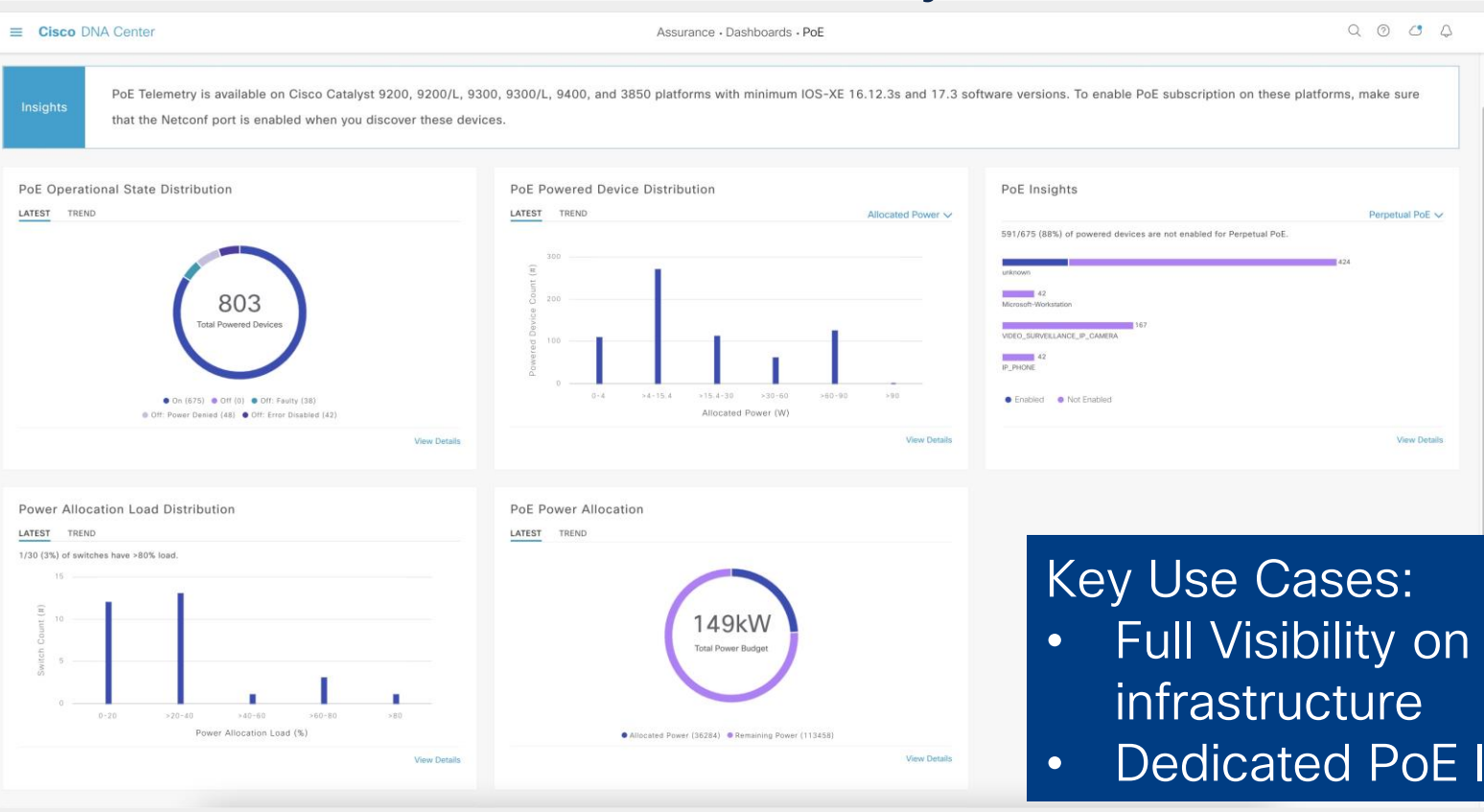
Percentage of AP's Wi-Fi 6 enabled

Percentage of AP's Wi-Fi 6 capable

Wi-Fi version distribution



# Power over Ethernet Analytics



Key Use Cases:

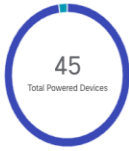
- Full Visibility on PoE infrastructure
- Dedicated PoE Issue Types

# Power over Ethernet Analytics

Cisco DNA Center

## PoE Operational State Distribution

LATEST TREND



● On (44) ● Off (0) ● Off: Faulty (1)  
● Off: Power Denied (0) ● Off: Error Disabled (0)

View Details

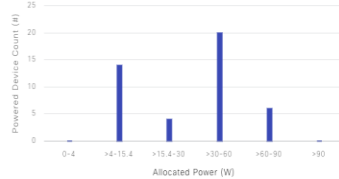
### PoE Operational State

PoE endpoint distribution based on their power allocation

## PoE Powered Device Allocation

LATEST TREND

Allocated Power



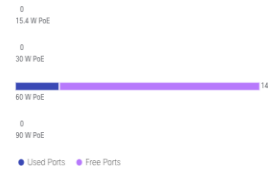
View Details

### PoE Endpoint Classification

How many free 60W PoE ports do I have right now?

## PoE Port Availability

LATEST TREND



View Details

### PoE Port Availability

## PoE AP Power Mode Distribution

NEW

LATEST TREND



● Fully Powered (34) ● Partially Powered (0)

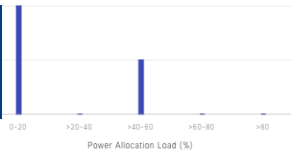
View Details

### AP Power Mode

## Power Allocation Load Distribution

LATEST TREND

0/3 (0%) of switches have >80% load.



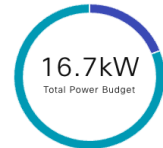
### PoE Budget Monitoring

## Power Usage

LATEST TREND

NEW

Allocation



● PoE Power Allocation (3.20kW) ● System Power Allocation (0)  
● Available Power (13.5kW)

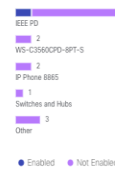
### Power Usage

## PoE Insights

LATEST TREND

Perpetual PoE

42/44 (95%) of powered devices are not enabled for Perpetual PoE.



● Enabled ● Not Enabled

### PoE Insights

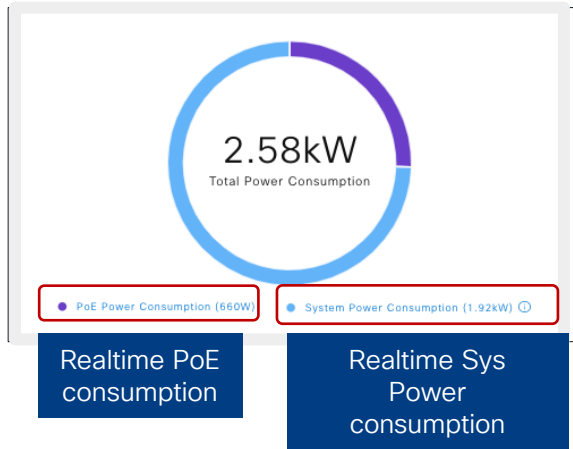
Are my AP's fully or partially powered?

Are all my critical PoE endpoints protected when the switch reboots?

What is the real time power consumption of my access network

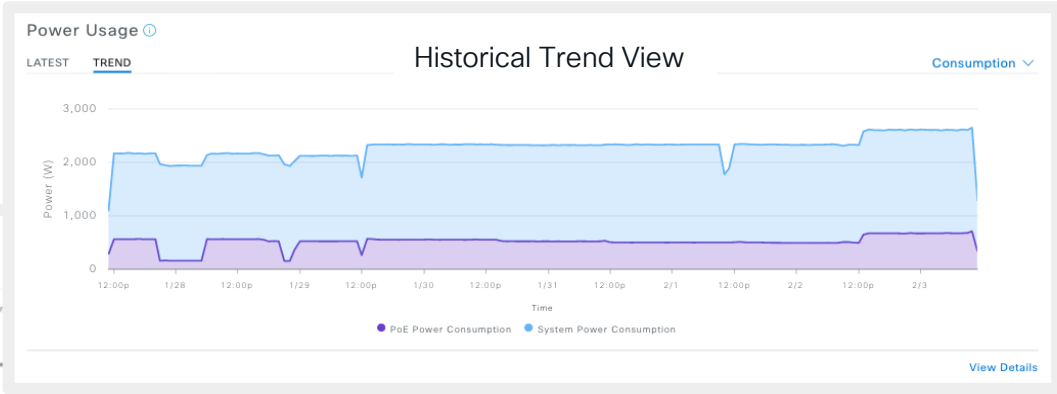


# Realtime Power Consumption Reporting



```
9300-2#sh power module
Automatic Module Shutdown : Enabled
Power Budget Mode = SP-PS
```

Mod	Model No	shutdown Priority	Power State	Budget	Instantaneous	Peak	Out of Reset	In Reset
1	C9300-24UX	4	accepted	505	139	139	505	50



Supported for Catalyst 9300 and 9400 switches starting IOS XE 17.8

Select a data type below to filter the proceeding

Top Location (Switch Count)

Global/SJC24-9410 (1)

Current data selected: System Power Consumption

Switch Table (1)

Identifier	Switch Type	IP Address	Location	Total Power Allocation	Total Power Consumption	Power Load (%)
assur-sw-10.cisco.com	Cisco Catalyst 9300L Switch Stack	121.6.180.1	Global/SJC24-9410	715.0W	81.5W	11.4

Instantaneous System Power + PoE Consumption

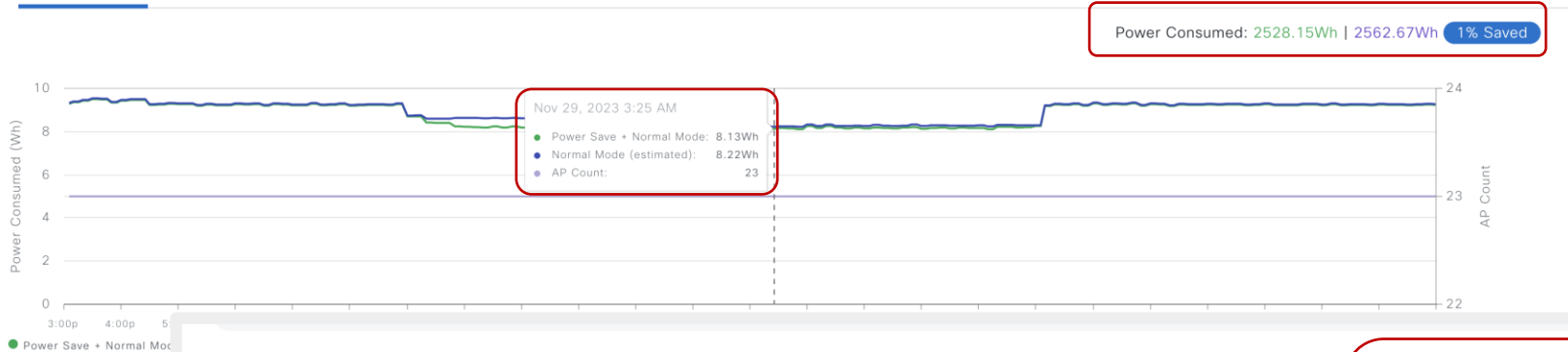
# Power over Ethernet Analytics

## AP Power Save Mode Distribution & AP Savings on Power Consumed

### AP Power Savings

24 hours: Nov 28, 2023 3:03 PM - Nov 29, 2023 3:03 PM | Global

#### Power Consumed



Identifier	Device Type	Switch Name	Switch Port	Total Power Consumed	Total Power Savings
Assurance_9130_3	Cisco Catalyst 9130AXI Unified Access Point	B18-live-C9200.wireless-tme.com	GigabitEthernet1/0/3	250.18Wh	--
SJC14-TME-AP11	Cisco Catalyst 9120AXI Unified Access Point	B18-live-C9200.wireless-tme.com	GigabitEthernet1/0/11	205.32Wh	10.47Wh
SJC14-TME-AP9	Cisco Catalyst 9120AXI Unified Access Point	B18-live-C9200.wireless-tme.com	GigabitEthernet1/0/12	209.32Wh	1.30Wh
Traffic_Assurance_01	Cisco Catalyst 9120AXI Unified Access Point	B18-live-C9200.wireless-tme.com	GigabitEthernet1/0/13	203.49Wh	8.92Wh

# Stack PoE Insights in Device 360

Network > Device 360

Detail Information

Device Info Interfaces Fabric Site Virtual Network StackWise (4) **PoE** Power Supply

**POWER SUMMARY**

Total Power Budget 6342.0W

Allocated Power 1205.2W

Remaining Power 5136.8W

Power Allocation Load 19.0%

Overall Power Budget of 4 Switches in a Stack

Module Power Details (4)

Search Table

Power Budget of a Single Switch in a Stack

Chassis/Module ID	Total Power Budget	Allocated Power	Remaining Power	Power Allocation Load	Max Power Per Port	Total Ports	Used Ports	Free Ports	Last Seen
1/1	1800.0W	415.7W	1384.3W	23.1%	60.0W	48	24	24	Jul 22, 2021 11:40 AM
1/2	720.0W	138.6W	581.4W	19.3%	30.0W	24	8	16	Jul 22, 2021 11:40 AM
1/3	2382.0W	281.3W	2100.7W	11.8%	90.0W	48	26	22	Jul 22, 2021 11:40 AM
1/4	1440.0W	369.6W	1070.4W	25.7%	60.0W	24	8	16	Jul 22, 2021 11:40 AM

4 Records Show Records: 10

Overall Power Budget switches in a stack

Power Budget for each switch

PoE interfaces for each switch with detailed PoE info

POE CONFIG All Fast PoE UPOE+ Perpetual PoE Policing Four Pair ADMIN STATUS All Static Auto

POE OPER STATUS (SIGNAL PAIR) All On Off Off: PD Faulty Off: Power Denied Off: Error Disabled

Interface Name Admin Status **Operational Status** Time **IEEE PD Class (Signal/Spare)** **Powered Device Type** Powered Device Model Allocated

GigabitEthernet1/0/1	Static	On	Apr 26, 12:00 PM	IEEE4/NONE	IEEE PD	IEEE PD	16.0W
GigabitEthernet1/0/2	Auto	On	Apr 26, 12:00 PM	IEEE4/NONE	IEEE PD	IEEE PD	59.0W
GigabitEthernet1/0/3	Auto	On	Apr 26, 12:00 PM	IEEE4/NONE	IEEE PD	IEEE PD	59.0W

POE Oper Status PD Class Device Type

Device Info Interfaces **PoE** Power Supply

Power Stack (2)

Search Table

Power Stack Name	Stack Mode	Stack Topology	Total Power	Reserved Power	Allocated Power	Switch Available Power	Power Consumed by System	Power Consumed by PoE
Powerstack-1	SP-PS	Standalone	1100W	0W	415W	685W	129W	12W
Powerstack-2	SP-PS	Standalone	1500W	0W	1284W	216W	139W	34W



# PoE Analytics

## Under the Hood



For your  
reference

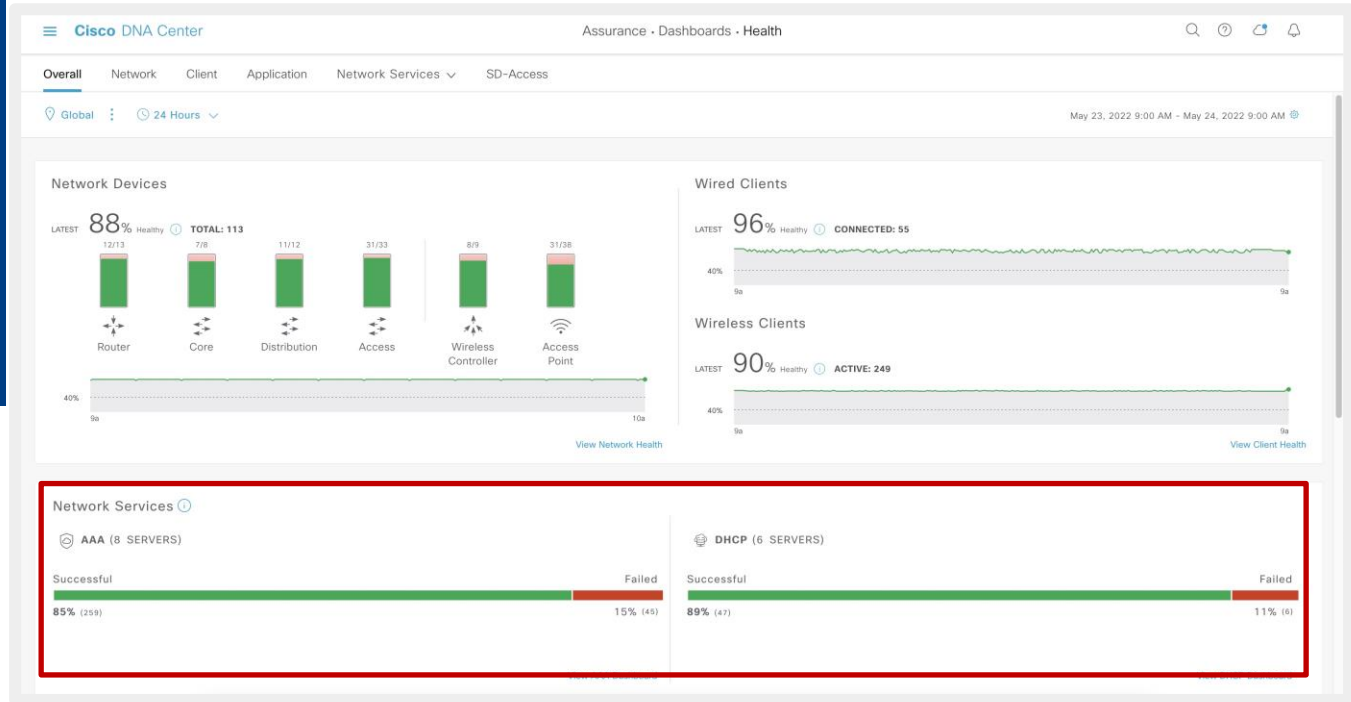
```
!  
telemetry ietf subscription 500  
  encoding encode-tdl  
  filter tdl-uri  
/services;serviceName=ios_oper/poe_port_detail  
receiver-type protocol  
source-address 10.85.54.24  
stream native  
update-policy periodic 60000  
receiver name DNAC_ASSURANCE_RECEIVER  
telemetry ietf subscription 501  
  encoding encode-tdl  
  filter tdl-uri  
/services;serviceName=ios_oper/poe_module  
receiver-type protocol  
source-address 10.85.54.24  
stream native  
update-policy periodic 60000  
receiver name DNAC_ASSURANCE_RECEIVER
```

```
telemetry ietf subscription 502  
  encoding encode-tdl  
  filter tdl-uri  
/services;serviceName=ios_oper/poe_stack  
receiver-type protocol  
source-address 10.85.54.24  
stream native  
update-policy periodic 60000  
receiver name DNAC_ASSURANCE_RECEIVER  
telemetry ietf subscription 503  
  encoding encode-tdl  
  filter tdl-uri  
/services;serviceName=ios_oper/poe_switch  
receiver-type protocol  
source-address 10.85.54.24  
stream native  
update-policy periodic 60000  
receiver name DNAC_ASSURANCE_RECEIVER
```

Subscriptions automatically configured as  
part of “Device Controllability”

# Network Services Analytics

- Help improve user Onboarding experience
- Identify sites with potential AAA/DHCP issues



# Network Services Analytics

DHCP SUMMARY		DHCP TRANSACTIONS		
6	210ms <small>-11.11%</small>	53 <small>+54.55%</small>	47 <small>+54.55%</small>	6
Servers	Average Latency	Total	Successful	Failed

## Top Sites by Highest Latency



[View Details](#)

## Top Sites by Transaction Failures



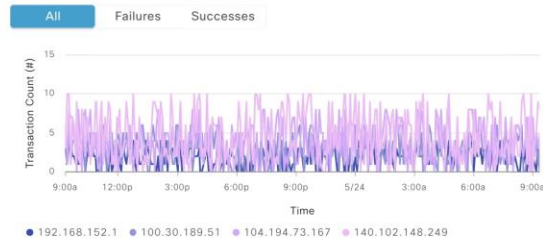
[View Details](#)

## DHCP Server Latency



[View Details](#)

## DHCP Server Transactions



- Dashlets' details for highest latency and highest number of transaction failures

# Tracked by Network Services Analytics



For your  
reference

## AAA

- AAA Servers
- AAA Server Latency
- AAA Server Transactions
- AAA Transaction Failures %
- Top Sites by Transaction Failures
- Top Sites by Highest Latency
- AAA Servers by WLC

## DHCP

- DHCP Servers
- DHCP Server Latency
- DHCP Server Transactions
- DHCP Transaction Failures %
- Top Sites by Transaction Failures
- Top Sites by Highest Latency

# Network Services Analytics

- Mapping of WLCs to corresponding AAA/DHCP servers

AAA Servers By WLC (8) Export

Search Table

AAA Server IP	WLC Name	WLC Location	Transactions	Failures	Avg Latency (ms)	MAC Auth Latency (ms)	EAP Latency (ms)	MAC Auth Transactions	EAP Transactions	MAC Auth Failures	EAP Failures
106.235.200.202	WLC-9800	Global/North America/USA/California/San Jose/SJC01	238	28	150	--	150	0	238	0	28
109.7.150.69	SWLC-FABRIC-01	Global/North America/USA/California/San Jose/SJC01	13	4	5	--	5	0	13	0	4
14.10.181.87	SJC06-vWLC-9800	Global/North America/USA/California/San Jose/SJC06	9	2	6	--	6	0	9	0	2
140.102.148.249	Campus_WLC3	Global/North America/USA/California/San Jose/SJC05	6	2	4	--	4	0	6	0	2
158.128.154.123	Campus_WLC4	Global/North America/USA/Washington/Seattle/SE1	8	4	6	--	6	0	8	0	4

DHCP Servers By WLC (6) Export

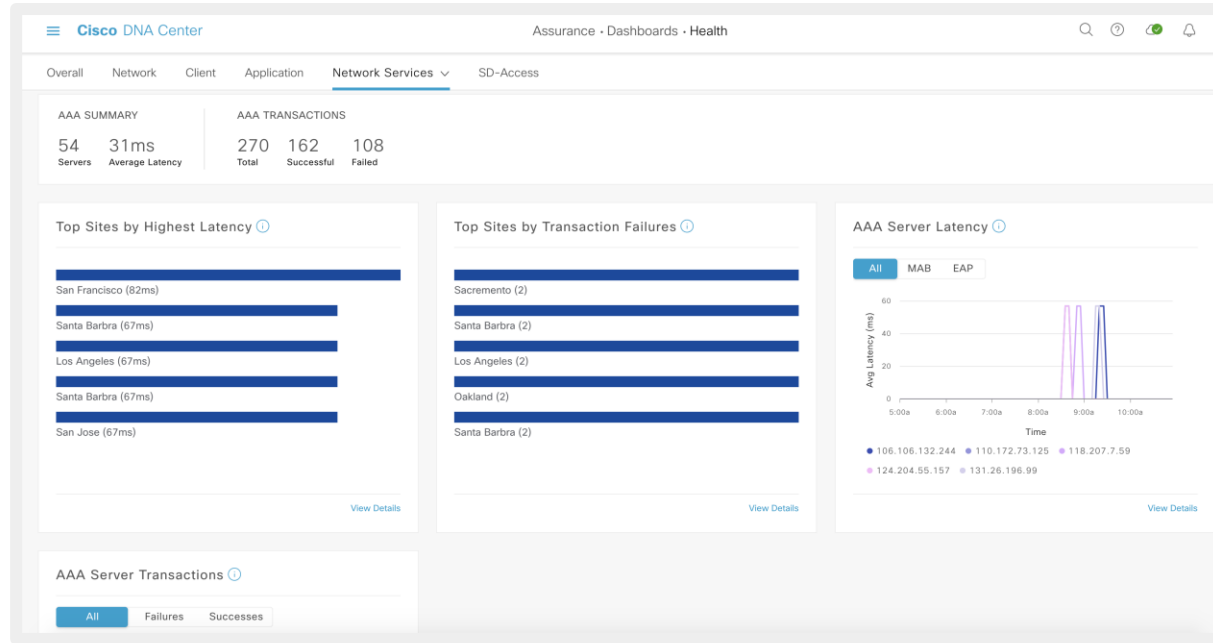
Search Table

DHCP Server IP	WLC Name	WLC Location	Transactions	Failures	Avg Latency (ms)	Discover-Offer Latency (ms)	Request-Ack Latency (ms)
192.168.152.1	WLC-9800	Global/North America/USA/California/San Jose/SJC01	14	0	45	45	1
100.30.189.51	SWLC-FABRIC-01	Global/North America/USA/California/San Jose/SJC01	7	1	36	36	9
104.194.73.167	SJC06-vWLC-9800	Global/North America/USA/California/San Jose/SJC06	15	2	28	28	4
140.102.148.249	Campus_WLC3	Global/North America/USA/California/San Jose/SJC05	10	1	43	43	6
116.140.161.52	Campus_WLC4	Global/North America/USA/Washington/Seattle/SE1	3	0	54	54	7
118.130.12.121	SJC06-WLC-ISSU	Global/North America/USA/California/San Jose/SJC06	4	2	4	4	3



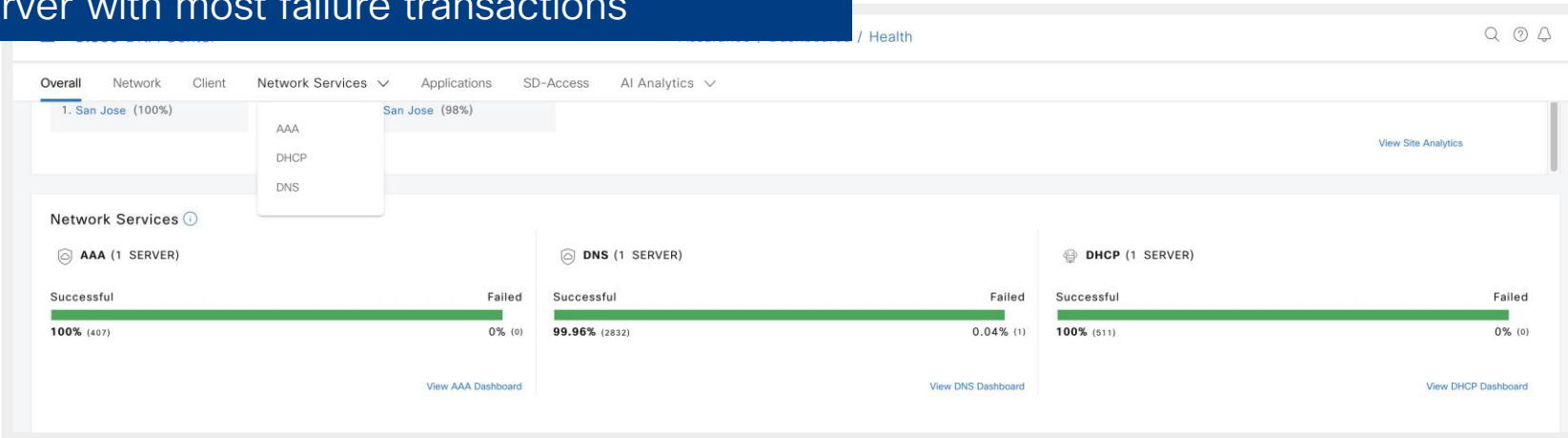
# Network Services Analytics

- Supported for wireless only
- IOS-XE 17.6.1 version or higher
- Not supported for AireOs controllers
- Local DHCP on 9800 not supported
- All transaction and server information is provided by the WLC directly
- WLC TDL subscriptions:
  - AAA -> 4321
  - DHCP -> 4322



# Network Services Analytics – DNS

- View success and failed transactions in timeline
- Insights into DNS performance
- View Top DNS failure reasons
- Find servers with highest DNS latency
- Find server with most failure transactions



# Network Services DNS

DNS Summary information  
# of servers, average latency  
, total transactions



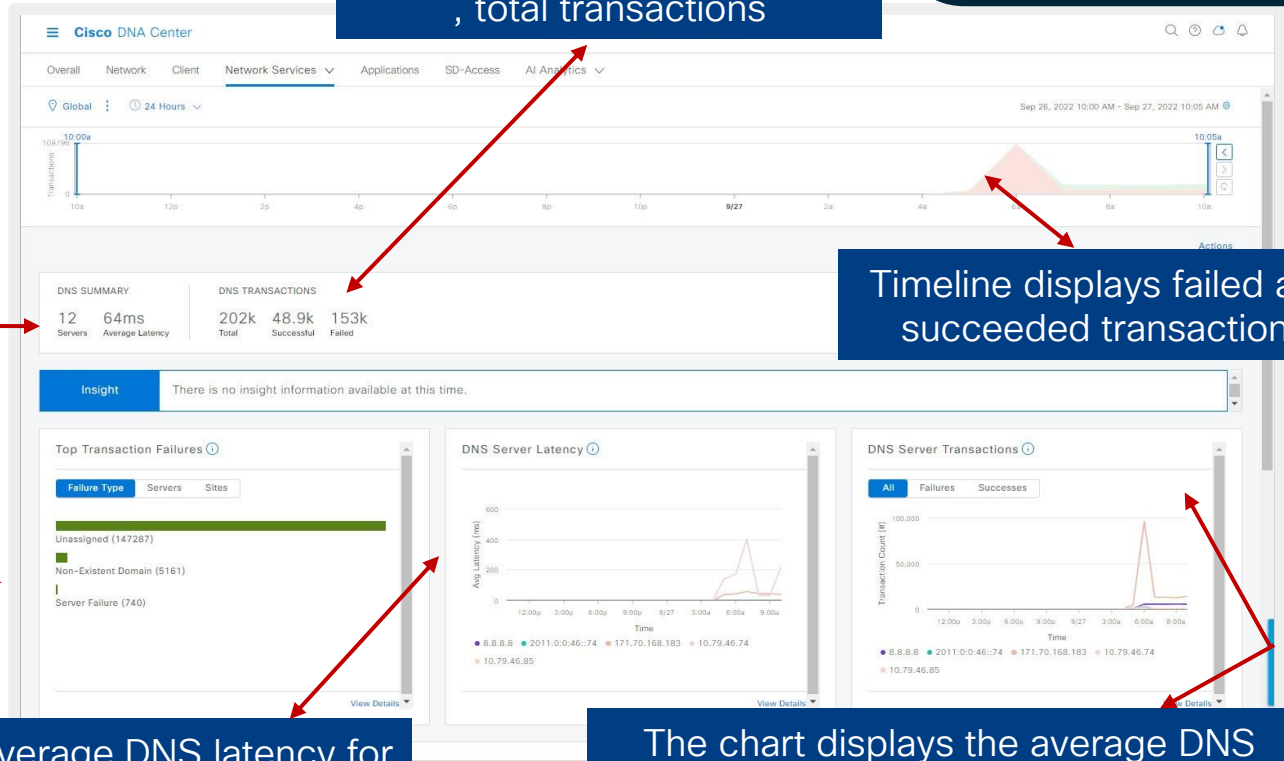
Count of DNS servers and average latency (in ms) of your network.

Top DNS server transaction failure types, servers, and sites

Average DNS latency for each DNS server.

The chart displays the average DNS server transactions status for each DNS server reported by wireless controllers.

Timeline displays failed and succeeded transactions



# Network Services – DNS Dashboard



For your  
reference

Find DNS servers by device

Displays total transactions, failures and average latency per server

DNS Servers By Device (4) Export Settings

Search Table Filter

DNS Server IP	Device Name	Device Location	Device Family	Transactions	Failures	Avg Latency (ms)
10.85.48.6	C9K-STACK	Global/Canada/Ontario/Toronto/TBRANCH	Switches and Hubs	14310	14310	0
10.85.48.5	C9K-STACK	Global/Canada/Ontario/Toronto/TBRANCH	Switches and Hubs	14298	14298	0
64.102.6.247	TBRANCH-C9200L-2	Global/Canada/Ontario/Toronto/TBRANCH	Switches and Hubs	139	7	111
64.102.6.247	C9K-STACK	Global/Canada/Ontario/Toronto/TBRANCH	Switches and Hubs	1	0	244

# Network Services Analytics – DNS

- Supported in switches, routers and eWLC's.
- No support on AireOS WLC
- Minimum version IOS-XE 17.10
- Enabled via Application Telemetry

The screenshot displays the Cisco Network Services Analytics interface. At the top, it shows 'DEVICES (4)' and 'FOCUS: Inventory'. Below this, there are navigation options: 'Filter', '+ Add Device', 'Tag', 'Actions ^', 'Take a Tour', and '1 Selected'. A filter is applied: 'Device Family is wireless controller'. A table lists devices with columns for 'Device Name', 'Reachability', and 'EoX Status'. The device 'RS1-9800.cisco.local' is selected. The 'Actions' menu is open, showing options like 'Inventory', 'Software Image', 'Provision', 'Telemetry', 'Device Replacement', 'Others', and 'Compliance'. The 'Telemetry' option is highlighted, and its sub-menu is open, showing 'Enable Application Telemetry', 'Disable Application Telemetry', and 'Update Telemetry Settings'. The 'Enable Application Telemetry' option is highlighted with a red box.

# Network Services – DNS Dashboard



For your  
reference

```
flow record dnacrecord_dns
 match ipv4 version
 match ipv4 protocol
 match connection client ipv4 address
 match connection server ipv4 address
 match flow observation point
 match application dns qtype
 match application dns rcode
 collect datalink mac source address input
 collect timestamp absolute first
 collect timestamp absolute last
 collect connection client counter packets long
 collect connection client counter bytes network long
 collect connection server counter packets long
 collect connection server counter bytes network long
 collect application dns requests
 collect application dns delay response sum
!
<snip>
!
flow monitor dnacmonitor_dns
 exporter dnacexporter
 cache timeout inactive 10
 cache timeout active 60
 record dnacrecord_dns
!
```

```
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/8
 description Description pushed by DNAC Template -- lan
 switchport access vlan 420
 switchport mode access
 device-tracking attach-policy IPDT_POLICY
 ip flow monitor dnacmonitor input
 ip flow monitor dnacmonitor_dns input
 ip flow monitor dnacmonitor output
 ip flow monitor dnacmonitor_dns output
 service-policy input DNA-MARKING_IN
 service-policy output DNA-dscp#APIC_QOS_Q_OUT
 ip nbar protocol-discovery
```

C9300-24P

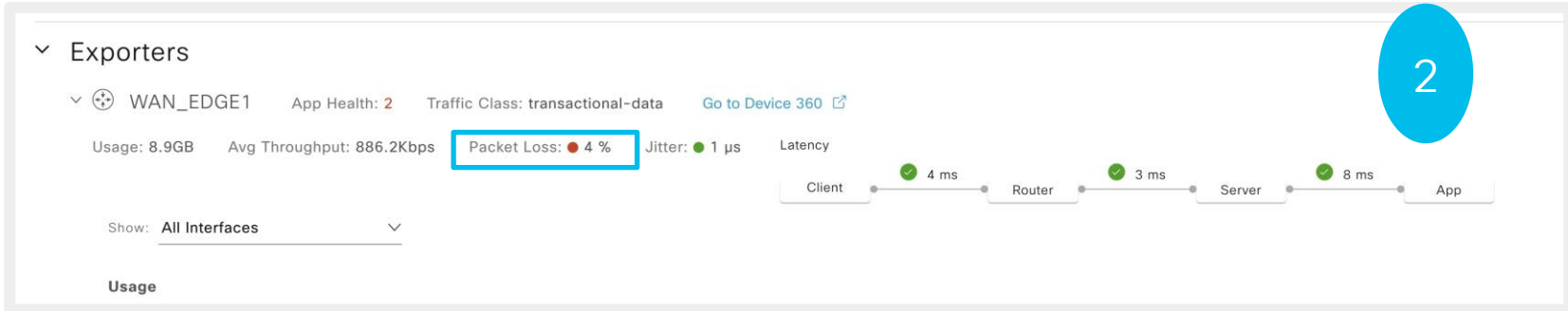
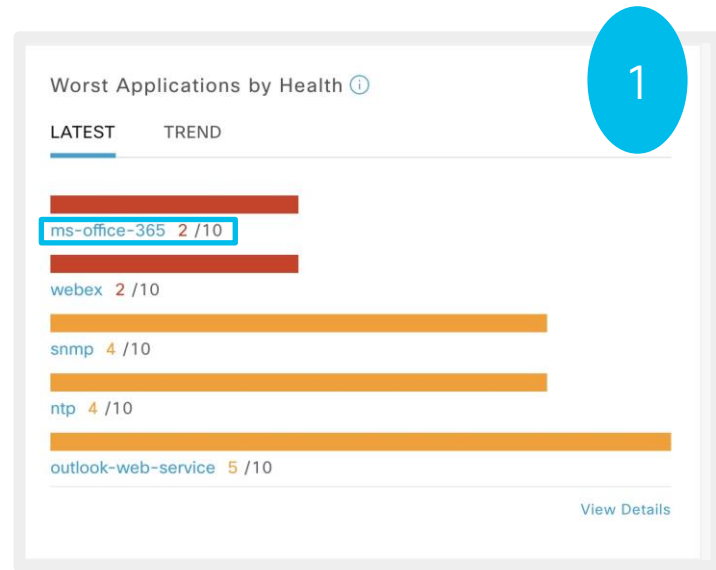
IOS-XE: 17.11.01

**Cisco DNA Center**

Version 2.3.5.3-70194

# Application Visibility

- Metrics on application usage and health
- Identify issues with applications



# Application Visibility vs Application Experience

## How Much = quantitative (usage)

- Supported on C9K switches
  - 17.3.1 supported with ETA
- AireOS WLC

## How Good = qualitative (health)

- Supported on routers IOS-XE
- 9800 WLC- local
- 9800 WLC - flex (\*), fabric(\*)

### Top Applications by Throughput

LATEST TREND

MedicalRecords	412.9Mbps
microsoft-teams	134.5Mbps
ms-office-365	127.6Mbps
binary-over-http	92.6Mbps
ssh	40.7Mbps

### Top Endpoints by Throughput

LATEST

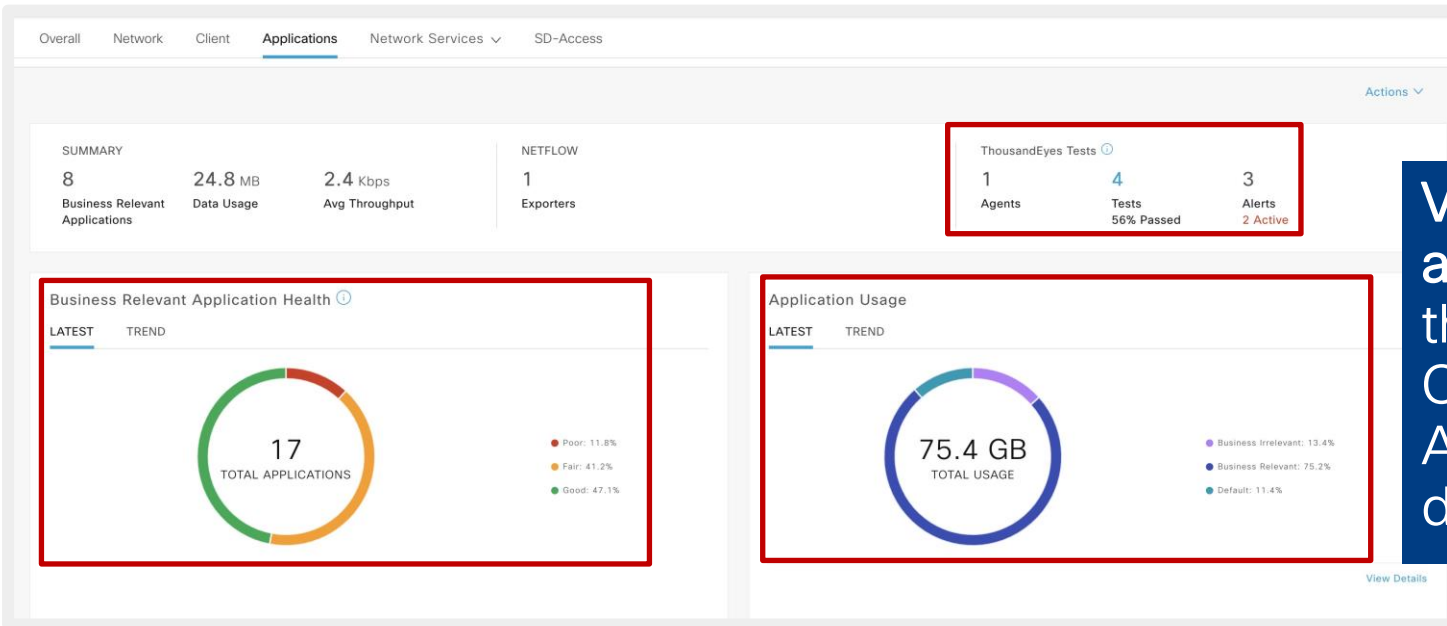
Grace.Smith	11.2Kbps
DR.Dogood	10.1Kbps
john.zoidberg	1.6Kbps
Gordon.Thomson	1.3Kbps
shaggy.rogers	1.1Kbps

Name	Health	Business Relevance	Usage	Average Throughput	Packet Loss (%)	Network Latency	Jitter
MedicalRecords	8	Business Relevant	307.7MB	2.9Mbps	20	200 ms	2 μs
microsoft-teams	8	Business Relevant	100.2MB	934.2Kbps	1	19 ms	24.9 ms
ms-office-365	2	Business Relevant	95.1MB	886.2Kbps	2	200 ms	1 μs
ssh	9	Business Relevant	30.3MB	282.7Kbps	4	1 ms	1 μs
outlook-web-service	5	Business Relevant	29.9MB	279Kbps	4	1 ms	1 μs
s	4	Business Relevant	5MB	46.8Kbps	1	1 ms	1 μs
control	--	Business Relevant	246.1B	2bps	1	1 ms	1 μs

(\* ) New with Catalyst Center 2.3.5 and IOS-XE 17.10.1 or later with C91xx AP's

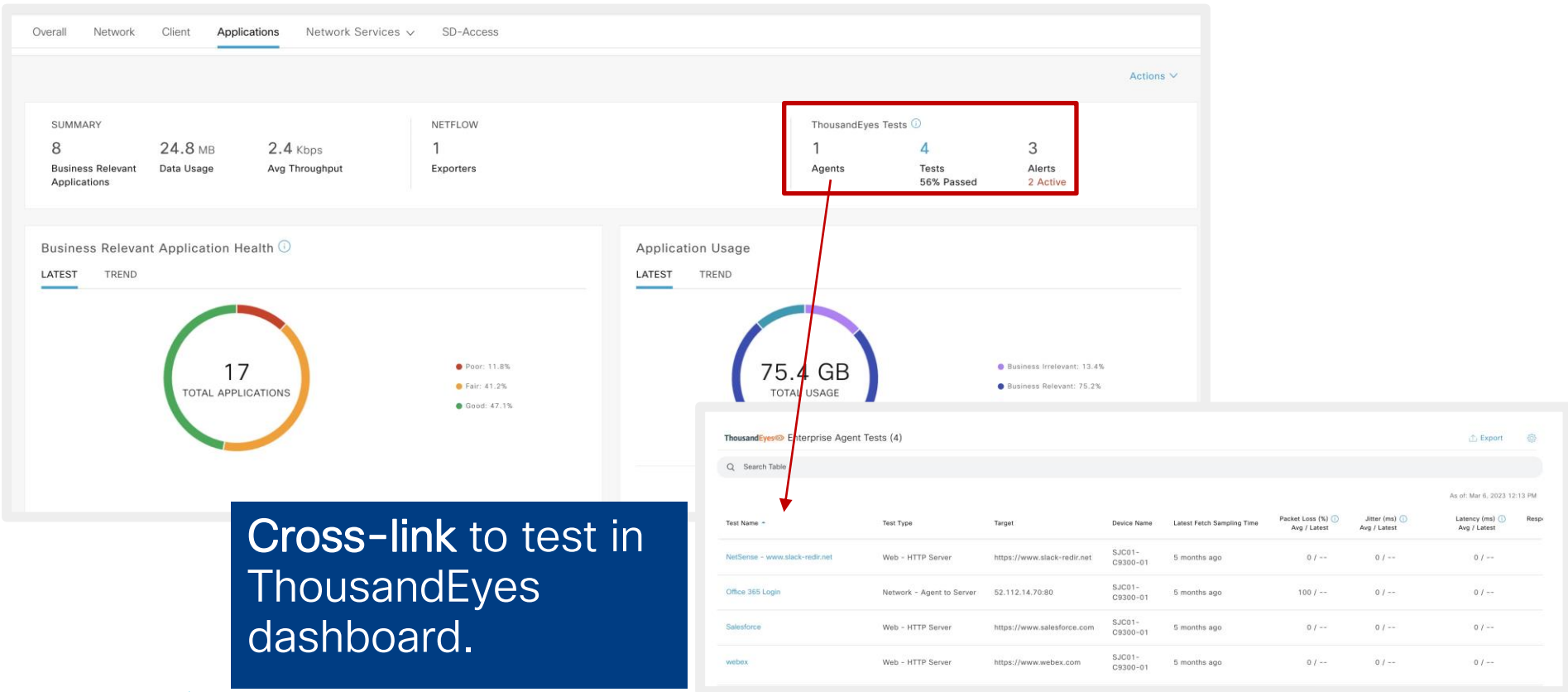


# Application Health Dashboard: ThousandEyes Integration



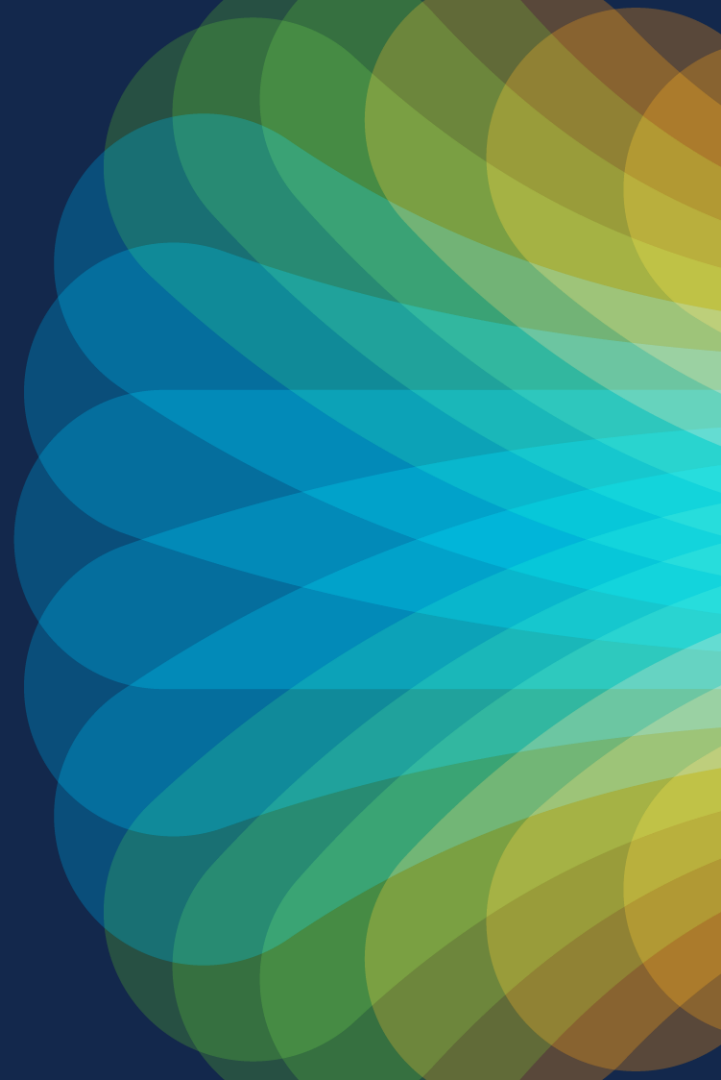
View agent, test, and alert data on the Catalyst Center Application dashboard

# Application Health Dashboard: ThousandEyes Integration



Cross-link to test in ThousandEyes dashboard.

# Habit #3 - Leverage Compliance and Configuration management



# Cisco Catalyst Center Compliance Landscape

The screenshot shows the Cisco DNA Center interface for a device named C9K-STACK. The main area displays a 'Compliance Summary' with several check cards:

- Network Settings:** Non-Compliant since Dec 13th, 2022, 09:33:23 AM. Compliance last run on: Dec 13th, 2022, 09:33:23 AM. 2 Open Violations.
- EoX - End of Life:** Compliance last run on: Dec 13th, 2022, 09:33:23 AM. Module: Compliant, Software: Compliant, Hardware: Compliant.
- Startup vs Running Configuration:** Compliance last run on: Dec 13th, 2022, 09:33:22 AM. 36 days since in sync. Lines added: 0, Lines removed: 0, Lines modified: 0.
- Network Profiles:** Non-Compliant since Oct 14th, 2022, 01:23:01 PM. Compliance last run on: Dec 13th, 2022, 09:33:23 AM. 2 Open Violations.
- Application Visibility:** Compliant since Dec 13th, 2022, 09:33:40 AM. Compliance last run on: Dec 13th, 2022, 09:33:40 AM. 0 Open Violations.
- Software Image:** Compliant since Nov 17th, 2022, 12:35:00 PM. Compliance last run on: Dec 13th, 2022, 09:33:22 AM. 17.09.02 Golden Image Version. Running Version: 17.9.2, Stack Member Status: Up to Date.
- Critical Security Advisories:** Compliant since Oct 14th, 2022, 11:38:16 AM. Compliance last run on: Dec 13th, 2022, 09:33:22 AM. 0 Open Violations.

Callout boxes provide context for these checks:

- End of Sale & End of Life alerts:** Points to the EoX - End of Life card.
- Identify whether the startup and running configurations of a device are in sync:** Points to the Startup vs Running Configuration card.
- Violation of intent provisioned to a device through Catalyst Center:** Points to the Network Settings and Network Profiles cards.
- Difference in network settings compared to "Network Settings" in Design:** Points to the Network Settings card.
- Violation of application visibility intent provisioned to a device through CBAR and NBAR:** Points to the Application Visibility card.
- Check whether the tagged golden image is running on the device:** Points to the Software Image card.
- Check whether the devices are running without critical security vulnerabilities:** Points to the Critical Security Advisories card.

# Compliance: Network Profiles – Switches

The screenshot displays the Cisco DNA Center interface for a switch named 'C9K-BRANCH-STACK'. The top navigation bar shows 'Cisco DNA Center' and the device name. Below the navigation bar, there are links for 'Run Commands' and 'View 360', and a timestamp 'Last updated: 3:01 PM'. The device status is 'Reachable' and 'Managed', with details for IP Address (10.85.54.54), Device Model (Cisco Catalyst 9300 Switch), Role (ACCESS), Uptime (122 days 23 hrs 9 mins), and Site (Global/Canada/Ontario/Toronto/TBRANCH).

The left sidebar contains a 'DETAILS' section with a dropdown menu for 'Interfaces' and a 'SECURITY' section with 'Advisories'. The main content area is titled 'Compliance Summary' and includes a 'Run Compliance Check' button. The summary shows four compliance items:

- Startup vs Running Configuration:** Compliance last run on: Sep 2nd, 2022, 03:01:30 PM. Status: 4 mins since out of sync. Lines added: 0, Lines removed: 1, Lines modified: 0.
- Network Profiles:** Non-Compliant since Sep 2nd, 2022, 03:01:45 PM. Compliance last run on: Sep 2nd, 2022, 03:01:30 PM. Status: 1 Changes, CLI Template: 1.
- Software Image:** Compliant since May 2nd, 2022, 03:53:28 PM. Compliance last run on: Sep 2nd, 2022, 03:01:30 PM. Status: 17.08.01 Golden Image Version, Running Version: 17.8.1.
- Critical Security Advisories:** Compliant since May 7th, 2022, 08:01:15 PM. Compliance last run on: Sep 2nd, 2022, 03:01:30 PM. Status: 0.

# Compliance: Network Profiles - Switches

Config pushed by Catalyst Center via templates:

```
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/7
  description Description pushed by DNAC Template -- lan
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/8
  description Description pushed by DNAC Template -- lan
```

Out of band changes:

```
C9K-BRANCH-STACK#conf t
Enter configuration comm
C9K-BRANCH-STACK(config)
C9K-BRANCH-STACK(config)-
```

The screenshot shows the Cisco Catalyst Center interface for a network profile named 'C9K-BRANCH-STACK'. The interface is divided into several sections:

- Header:** Shows the device name 'C9K-BRANCH-STACK', status 'Reachable' and 'Managed', IP address '10.85.54.54', device model 'Cisco Catalyst 9300 Switch', role 'ACCESS', uptime '23 days 22 hrs 30 mins', and site 'Global/Canada/Ontario/Toronto/TBRANCH'.
- Left Sidebar:** Lists various configuration categories such as 'Interfaces', 'Ethernet Ports', 'Native VLANs', 'Hardware & Software', 'Configuration', 'Power', 'Fans', 'SFP Modules', 'User Defined Fields', 'Config Drift', and 'Stack'.
- Main Content Area:**
  - Compliance Summary / Network Profiles:** Shows 'CLI Template (1)' as of 'May 26, 2022 2:25 PM'.
  - CLI Deviations:** A search bar and a table of deviations. The table has columns for line number, CLI text, and description. Row 5 is highlighted in red, indicating a missing CLI.
  - Realize Template: PDESCRIPTION:** A table showing the template's content. Row 5 is highlighted in red, matching the deviation in the table above.

A tooltip points to the red highlighting in the table, stating: 'The highlighted text in red are the missing CLIs.'

# Config Drift

- Ethernet Ports
- VLANs
- Hardware & Software
- Configuration
- Power
- Fans
- SFP Modules
- User Defined Fields
- Config Drift
- REP Rings
- Stack
- SECURITY
- Advisories
- COMPLIANCE
- Summary

Configuration changes on your device will be saved on the internal Cisco DNA Center server. The number of configuration drifts saved (as set in System > Settings > Device Settings > Configuration Archive) will include labelled configs and config drift versions.

Total config drifts being saved: 15    Total labelled configs: 1

▼ Change History (Running Config)

Config Drift Date Range: Sep 30, 2022    Oct 15, 2022

Config Drift Version

CCA\_C9K-TBRANCH-Std-Config

[Remove Label](#) [✎](#)

Running Config (461 Lines)

```

17 switch 1 provision c9300-24p
18 switch 2 provision c9300-24p
19 ip routing
20 ip name-server 64.102.6.247 173.37.137.85
21 ip domain lookup source-interface Loopback0
22 login on-success log
23 vtp mode transparent
                    
```

Config Drift Version

October 14, 2022 11:48 AM

Running Config (784 Lines)

```

17 switch 1 provision c9300-24p
18 switch 2 provision c9300-24p
19 ip routing
20 ip nbar http-services
21 ip name-server 64.102.6.247 173.37.137.85
22 ip domain lookup source-interface Loopback0
23 login on-success log
24 vtp mode transparent
25 avc sd-service
26 segment AppRecognition
27 controller
28 address 10.85.54.177
29 destination-ports sensor-exporter 21730
30 uscp 16
                    
```

● Out-of-band Config Drift

Config version with changes made outside of Cisco DNA Center since it's previous version.

Lines Added: 322  
 Lines Removed: 0  
 Lines Modified: 0  
 Triggered By: Config Change Event  
 Terminal Name: vty2  
 Login IP: 10.24.150.225  
 Username: lila  
 Config Method: console

October 14, 2022 11:48 AM

# Compliance: Network Profiles – Wireless

**Cisco DNA Center**

All Devices / STL01-C9800-CL.dlab.local

STL01-C9800-CL.dlab.local [Run Commands](#) [View 360](#) Last updated: 11:16 AM [Refresh](#)

Reachable | Managed | IP Address: 172.16.255.35 | Device Model: Cisco Catalyst 9800-CL Wireless Controller for Cloud | Role: ACCESS | Uptime: 22 hrs 56 mins | Site: Global/Canada/Quebec/Saint-Lambert/STL01

**DETAILS**

- Interfaces
  - Ethernet Ports
  - Virtual Ports
- Hardware & Software
- User Defined Fields
- Config Drift
- Wireless Info
- Mobility

**SECURITY**

- Advisories

**COMPLIANCE**

- Summary

**Compliance Summary**

No events detected to trigger compliance check [Run Compliance Check](#)

- Startup vs Running Configuration** (Info)  
Compliance last run on: Apr 2nd, 2022, 11:16:36 AM  
1 hr since out of sync  
Lines added: 2  
Lines removed: 2  
Lines modified: 0
- Network Profiles** (Info) Non-Compliant since Feb 9th, 2022, 02:38:20 AM  
Compliance last run on: Apr 2nd, 2022, 11:16:36 AM  
3 Model Config: 1  
Wireless: 1  
Changes +1 more
- Application Visibility** (Info)  
Compliant since Apr 2nd, 2022, 11:16:54 AM  
Compliance last run on: Apr 2nd, 2022, 11:16:54 AM  
0 Changes
- Software Image** (Info)  
Compliant since Feb 3rd, 2022, 05:10:45 PM  
Compliance last run on: Apr 2nd, 2022, 11:16:36 AM  
17.07.01 Golden Image Version  
Running Version: 17.7.1
- Critical Security Advisories** (Info)  
Compliant since Feb 8th, 2022, 07:00:11 PM  
Compliance last run on: Apr 2nd, 2022, 11:16:36 AM  
0



# Compliance: Network Profiles - Wireless

The screenshot displays the Cisco DNA Center interface for a specific device, STL01-C9800-CL.dlab.local. The breadcrumb trail is 'All Devices / STL01-C9800-CL.dlab.local'. The device status is 'Reachable' and 'Managed'. Key details include IP Address: 172.16.255.35, Device Model: Cisco Catalyst 9800-CL Wireless Controller for Cloud, Role: ACCESS, Uptime: 22 hrs 56 mins, and Site: Global/Canada/Quebec/Saint-Lambert/STL01. The left sidebar shows navigation options under 'DETAILS', 'SECURITY', and 'COMPLIANCE'. The main content area is titled 'Compliance Summary / Network Profiles' and features a red-bordered box around the 'CLI Template (1)' tab. Below this, the 'CLI Deviations' section shows a table with one record: 'Enabling SI'. To the right, the 'Realize Template: Enabling SI' section displays a table with two rows of configuration commands.

CLI Template (1) Model Config (1) Wireless (1)

CLI Deviations As of: Apr 2, 2022 11:18 AM

Search Table

Template

1	1	ap dot11 24ghz SI
2		ap dot11 5ghz SI

1 Records Show Records: 10 1 - 1

Realize Template: Enabling SI

1	1	ap dot11 24ghz SI
2		ap dot11 5ghz SI

# Compliance: Network Profiles – Wireless

The screenshot shows the Cisco DNA Center interface for a device named STL01-C9800-CL.dlab.local. The breadcrumb navigation is 'All Devices / STL01-C9800-CL.dlab.local'. The device status is 'Reachable' and 'Managed'. The device model is 'Cisco Catalyst 9800-CL Wireless Controller for Cloud'. The role is 'ACCESS' and the uptime is '22 hrs 56 mins'. The site is 'Global/Canada/Quebec/Saint-Lambert/STL01'. The left sidebar shows the navigation menu with 'COMPLIANCE' selected and 'Summary' highlighted. The main content area is titled 'Compliance Summary / Network Profiles' and shows a table with one entry under the 'Wireless (1)' tab. The table has columns for Model Name, Attribute, Status, Intended Value, and Actual Value. The entry is for 'Wlan/BestCorpWi\_Global\_NF\_e5f0c407' with Attribute 'FT Adaptive', Status 'Changed', Intended Value 'Adaptive', and Actual Value 'Disabled'. A search bar and a filter icon are also visible above the table.

Compliance Summary / Network Profiles

CLI Template (1) Model Config (1) **Wireless (1)**

Search Table

Model Name	Attribute	Status	Intended Value	Actual Value
Wlan/BestCorpWi_Global_NF_e5f0c407	FT Adaptive	Changed	Adaptive	Disabled

Showing 1 of 1

# Compliance: Network Profiles – Wireless

The screenshot displays the Cisco DNA Center interface for a device named 'STL01-C9800-CL.dlab.local'. The device is a Cisco Catalyst 9800-CL Wireless Controller for Cloud, with a role of ACCESS and an uptime of 22 hours and 56 minutes. The interface shows a compliance summary for network profiles, specifically for wireless configurations. A table lists one compliance item: 'Policy\_Profile/BestCorpWi\_Global\_NF\_e5f0c407' with the attribute 'IPv4 DHCP Required', a status of 'Changed', an intended value of 'YES', and an actual value of 'NO'. The 'Model Config (1)' link in the breadcrumb is highlighted with a red box.

**Compliance Summary / Network Profiles**

CLI Template (1) **Model Config (1)** Wireless (1)

Search Table

Model Name	Attribute	Status	Intended Value	Actual Value
Policy_Profile/BestCorpWi_Global_NF_e5f0c407	IPv4 DHCP Required	Changed	YES	NO

Showing 1 of 1

# Network Setting Compliance

```
[C9K-STACK#show run | i name-server
ip name-server 64.102.6.247 173.37.137.85
[C9K-STACK#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
[C9K-STACK(config)#no ip name-server 64.102.6.247 173.37.137.85
```

All Devices / C9K-STACK

C9K-STACK Run C

Reachable Managed IP Adc

DETAILS

- Interfaces >
- Hardware & Software
- Configuration
- Power
- Fans
- SFP Modules
- User Defined Fields
- Config Drift
- REP Rings
- Stack

SECURITY

- Advisories

COMPLIANCE

- Summary

You can now fix all configuration compliance issues on this device. You will be able to review before the fix is applied. [Fix All Configuration Compliance Issues](#)

Compliance Summary / Network Settings [View Preference for Acknowledged Violations](#)

General (2)

Search Table

Open Violations (2) Acknowledged Violations (0)

0 Selected [Acknowledge](#)

<input type="checkbox"/>	Model Name <sup>+</sup>	Attribute	Status <sup>ⓘ</sup>	Intended Value <sup>ⓘ</sup>	Actual Value <sup>ⓘ</sup>	Action
<input type="checkbox"/>	DNS NR Settings	nameServers	Changed	64.102.6.247	-	<a href="#">Acknowledge</a>
<input type="checkbox"/>	DNS NR Settings	nameServers	Changed	173.37.137.85	-	<a href="#">Acknowledge</a>

Showing 2 of 2

# Fix Config Compliance Issues

The screenshot shows the Cisco DNA Center interface for a device named C9K-STACK. The device is a Cisco Catalyst 9300 Switch with IP address 10.85.54.54. The compliance summary indicates the next check is on Jan 17, 2023 at 02:50 PM. There are four compliance issues listed:

- EoX - End of Life**: Compliant (last run: Jan 17, 2023, 02:55:23 PM)
- Network Settings**: Non-Compliant since Jan 17th, 2023, 02:55:23 PM. 2 General violations.
- Network Profiles**: Non-Compliant since Oct 14th, 2022, 01:23:01 PM. 1 CLI Template violation.
- Application Visibility**: Compliant since Jan 17th, 2023, 02:56:06 PM. 0 violations.

## Fix Configuration Compliance Issues

3 compliance issues are listed to be fixed. Review and schedule the fix.

**Note: Routing, HA Remediation, Software Image, Securities Advisories and Workflow** related compliance issues will not be addressed in this fix. You can address these separately by following the actions in their respective sections.

Summary of Issues to be Fixed

Following are the different violations selected to be fixed. Click on the issues identified to view details in the respective compliance sections.

Compliance Type	Issues Identified
Network Profiles	1
Network Settings	2

Schedule the Fix

When would you like to apply the fix?

Now

Later

Generate Preview  
Creates preview which can be later used to deploy on selected devices. View status in Work Items

Task Name\*  
C9K-STACK - Compliance Fix

Cancel Apply

# Network Compliance Event Notification

- When a config change happens to a device, there will be a respective config drift in Cisco Catalyst Center
- With Catalyst Center 2.3.7, config drift will send an event through notification channels
- Configurable per site
- Supported Channels: Email, REST, PAGERDUTY and Webex

## Summary

Review your notification and make any changes. If you are satisfied, select "Finish" to complete this workflow

### ▼ Name and Description [Edit](#)

Name Config Drift Campus

Description Config Drift Campus

### ▼ Site and Events [Edit](#)

Sites (1) Global/Canada/Ontario/Toronto/TRN6

Events (1) Device config collection event

### ▼ Email Settings [Edit](#)

From DNAC-Toronto-lab@cisco.com

To (1) lroussea@cisco.com

Subject Config Drift Event

# Network Compliance Event Notification



For your  
reference

### Sample email notification

Dear Cisco DNA Center Customer,  
You are receiving this message due to the email notification preference(s) set by your Cisco DNA Center Administrator.  
Here are the details about the event:

Event Name	NETWORK-DEVICES-CONFIG-COLLECT
Event ID	NETWORK-DEVICES-CONFIG-COLLECT
Event Type	NETWORK
Event Time	12-October-2022 12:30:51
IP Address	10.104.249.177
Category	OUT OF BAND
Client IP Address	10.65.42.13
DEVICEUUID	6d628e45-3d54-4d21-bb30-ec758012d8ea
Connection Mode	vty1
Triggered By	CONFIG_CHANGE_EVENT
Device User Name	admin

[View in Cisco DNA Center](#)

### Sample Webhook notification

```
{
  "version": "1.0.0",
  "instanceId": "057a8e23-8e1a-467e-8285-d5a1ff43520f",
  "eventId": "NETWORK-DEVICES-CONFIG-COLLECT",
  "namespace": null,
  "name": "Device config collection event",
  "description": "Shows a config drift event across the selected list of devices.",
  "type": "NETWORK",
  "category": "INFO",
  "domain": "Know Your Network",
  "subDomain": "Devices",
  "severity": 5,
  "source": "EXTERNAL",
  "timestamp": 1677144361144,
  "details": {
    "IP Address": "10.106.190.100",
    "Category": "IN BAND",
    "Client IP Address": "Not Applicable",
    "DEVICEUUID": "187440ec-330f-4255-
    "Connection Mode": "Not Applicabl
    "Triggered By": "Initial Archive"
    "Device User Name": "Not Applicab
  },
  "ciscoDnaEventLink": "https://&lt;D
  tails?deviceId=$deviceId",
  "note": "To get more details, use AI
  "context": null,
  "userId": null,
  "i18n": null,
  "eventHierarchy": null,
  "message": null,
  "messageParams": null,
  "parentInstanceId": null,
  "network": null,
  "dnacIP": "10.104.241.138"
}
```

### DNAC-Toronto-lab@cisco.com

To: Lila Rousseau (roussea)

Dear Cisco DNA Center Customer,  
You are receiving this message due to the email notification preference(s) set by your Cisco DNA Center Administrator.  
Here are the details about the event:

Event Name	<a href="#">Device config collection event</a>
Event ID	NETWORK-DEVICES-CONFIG-COLLECT
Event Type	NETWORK
Event Time	24-January-2024 16:01:04
IP Address	10.85.54.54
Category	IN BAND
Client IP Address	10.85.54.180
DEVICEUUID	82a8469c-a262-4c9c-af33-a7f3e524d97e
Connection Mode	vty1
Triggered By	Config Change Event
Device User Name	netadmin

[View in Cisco DNA Center](#)

### General

for testing

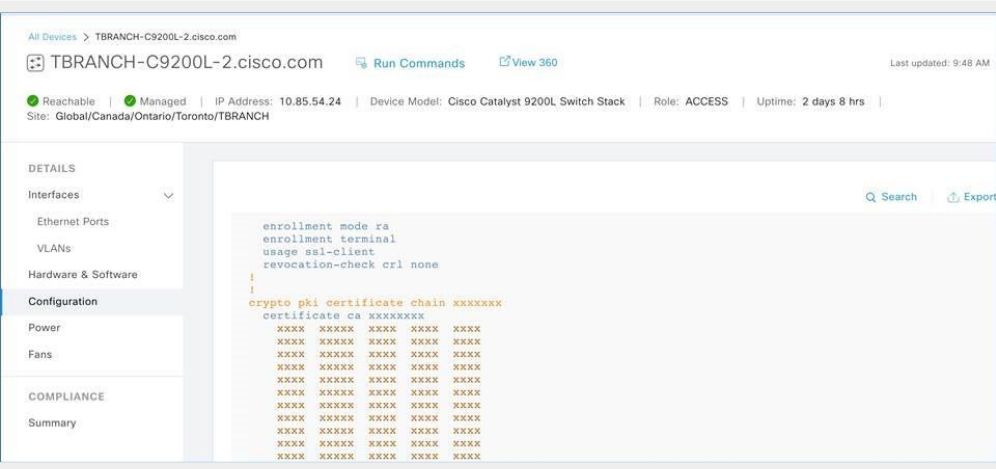
Messages People (2) Content Meetings

#### Cisco DNA Center Notification

Source DNA	10.104.241.138
Center IP:	
Severity:	5
Category:	INFO
Timestamp:	2023-01-18 13:50:44
Issue Name:	Device config collection event
Issue Description:	Shows a config drift event across the selected list of devices.

[Cisco DNA Center Issue Details](#)

# Device Configuration Management



- Catalyst Center stores device configurations in its DB
- Device configurations are available via the UI
- For security reasons, sensitive data is masked
- CLI output can be exported from this same window, but it will be done using the masked config as well. What this means is that we don't expose sensitive data via the UI or UI export.
- But it also means that we can't directly use this device config to restore a device.



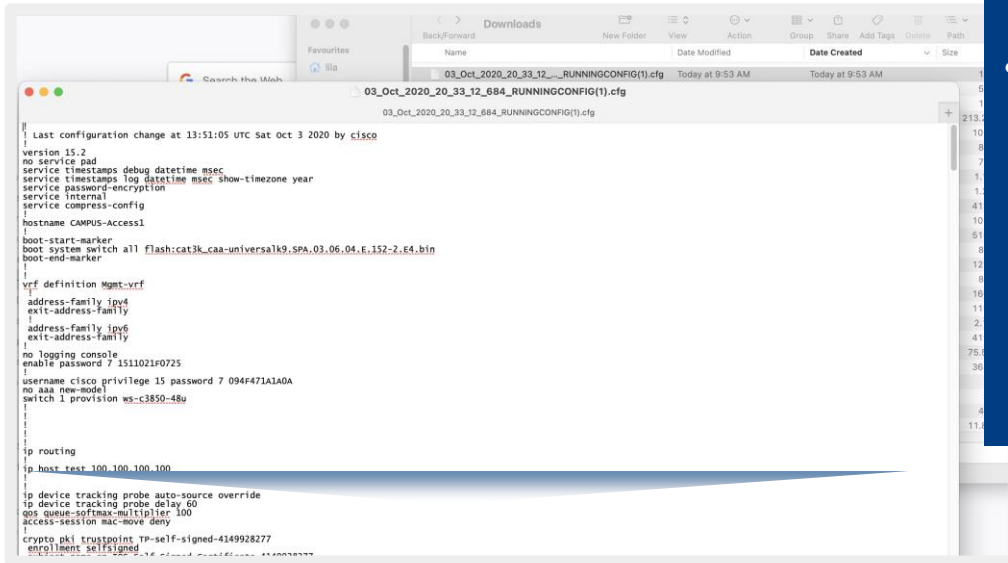
# Device Configuration Management

## API's to retrieve device configuration

- The API's available in Catalyst Center allows you to retrieve raw startup, running configs and VLAN DB.

- API details:

- POST /network-device-archive/cleartext
- A zip file is generated which contains raw running-config, startup-config and VLAN DB



```
! Last configuration change at 13:51:05 UTC Sat Oct 3 2020 by cisco
version 15.2
no service pad
service timestamps debug datetime msec
service timestamps log datetime msec show-timezone year
service password-encryption
service internal
service compress-config
hostname CAMPUS-Access1
boot-start-marker
boot system switch all flash:cat3k_caa-universalk9.SPA.03.06.04.E.152-2.E4.bin
boot-end-marker
!
vrf definition Mgmt_vrf
!
address-family ipv4
exit-address-family
!
address-family ipv6
exit-address-family
!
no logging console
enable password 7 1511021f0725
username cisco privilege 15 password 7 094f471a1a0a
no aaa new-model
switch 1 provision ws-c3850-48u
!
!
!
!
!
!
ip routing
ip host test 100.100.100.100
!
!
ip device tracking probe auto-source override
ip device tracking probe delay 60
qos queue-softmax-multiplier 100
access-session mac-move deny
!
crypto pki trustpoint TP-self-signed-4149928277
enrollment selfsigned
```

# Device Configuration Management

## Configuration Archive

**SFTP server can be configured to export raw configs to an external repository**

System / Settings

Settings / Device Settings

### Configuration Archive

Cisco DNA Center internal server will periodically back up your device's running configuration. You can select the day and time for the backup and select the total number of config drifts being backed up (note: total config drifts being saved included all the labelled configs for the device). To archive all the device's running configurations, you can configure an external server.

Internal External

#### External Repository

As of: Feb 10, 2022 2:03 PM

Search Table

Host	Protocol	User Name	Backup Format	Backup Cycle	Connectivity	Action
10.85.54.179	SFTP	netadmin	RAW	Daily Time 01:04 PM	Connected	

# Device Configuration Management

## Configuration Archive

The screenshot illustrates the process of archiving device configurations on a macOS system. It shows three overlapping windows:

- Downloads Window:** Displays the file `Export_Configs-10_Feb_2022_18_04_00_353-oWF.zip` being prepared for archiving.
- Archive Utility Window:** A dialog box prompts for a password for the archive: "Please enter the password for 'Export\_Configs-10\_Feb\_2022\_18\_04\_00\_353-oWF.zip'." The password field is filled with dots.
- Export\_Configs-10... Window:** Shows the contents of the newly created archive folder. It contains a list of configuration files and folders, all created "Today at 2:07 PM".

Name	Date Modified	Date Created
> 10.85.51.69-TRS-E2.cisco.com	Today at 2:07 PM	Today at 2:07 PM
> 10.85.54.17-TRN6-TBRANCH-DIST.cisco.com	Today at 2:07 PM	Today at 2:07 PM
> 10.85.54.20-TRN6_TBRANCH_WLC	Today at 2:07 PM	Today at 2:07 PM
> 10.85.54.23-TBRANCH-C9200-1.lila.com	Today at 2:07 PM	Today at 2:07 PM
> 10.85.54.24-TBRANCH-C9200L-2.cisco.com	Today at 2:07 PM	Today at 2:07 PM
> 10.85.54.25-TBRANCH-C9200L-3.cisco.com	Today at 2:07 PM	Today at 2:07 PM
> 10.85.54.51-TRN6-TBRANCH-FUSION	Today at 2:07 PM	Today at 2:07 PM
> 10.85.54.53-TRN6-TBRANCH-C3650-S1.cisco.com	Today at 2:07 PM	Today at 2:07 PM
> 10.85.54.54-C9K-BRANCH-STACK	Today at 2:07 PM	Today at 2:07 PM
> 10.85.54.99-wlc01	Today at 2:07 PM	Today at 2:07 PM
> 10.85.54.102-wlc02	Today at 2:07 PM	Today at 2:07 PM
> TCP	Today at 2:07 PM	Today at 2:07 PM
> Fabric_WLC	Today at 2:07 PM	Today at 2:07 PM
> IPUS-FUSION.cirrus.cloud	Today at 2:07 PM	Today at 2:07 PM
> IPUS-B1.cirrus.cloud	Today at 2:07 PM	Today at 2:07 PM

Name	Date Modified	Date Created
10_Feb_2022_18_04_00_353_RUNNINGCONFIG.cfg	Today at 6:04 PM	Today at 2:07 PM
10_Feb_2022_18_04_00_353_STARTUPCONFIG.cfg	Today at 6:04 PM	Today at 2:07 PM
10_Feb_2022_18_04_00_353_vlan.dat.bat	Today at 6:04 PM	Today at 2:07 PM

# Device Configuration Management

## Configuration Archive

```
10_Feb_2022_18_04_00_353_RUNNINGCONFIG.cfg
10_Feb_2022_18_04_00_353_RUNNINGCONFIG.cfg
!
! Last configuration change at 21:55:47 UTC Mon Feb 7 2022 by netadmin
! NVRAM config last updated at 21:55:49 UTC Mon Feb 7 2022 by netadmin
!
version 17.3
service timestamps debug datetime msec
service timestamps log datetime msec
service password-encryption
! Call-home is enabled by Smart-Licensing.
service call-home
platform punt-keepalive disable-kernel-core
!
hostname C9K-BRANCH-STACK
!
!
vrf definition Mgmt-vrf
!
address-family ipv4
exit-address-family
!
address-family ipv6
exit-address-family
!
enable secret 9 $9$slj/gvcAL9GF0U$k6/kumGDPS/ABbtHwk8xzqGeVEvM3idf83ZIm4zH92
!
no aaa new-model
boot system switch all flash:packages.conf
switch 1 provision c9300-24p
switch 2 provision c9300-24p
!
!
!
ip routing
!
!
ip nbar attribute-map BR2
attribute business-relevance default
ip nbar attribute-map TC3
attribute traffic-class multimedia-streaming
ip nbar attribute-map TC6
attribute traffic-class video
```

Habit #4 - Keep your  
infrastructure **code up  
to date** with software  
image management

# SWIM Demo

# What you need to know about SWIM

## Intent Based Network Upgrades



Golden-image driven to automate process and drive consistency

## Trustworthiness Integration



Assures that device images are not compromised in any way.

## Common Workflow



Upgrade base image, patches, ROMMON in one single flow. ISSU supported

## Upgrade Checks



Pre/Post check ensures updates do not have adverse effects on network

# Software Upgrade Recommendations

- To reduce the network downtime, it's recommended to perform **distribution and activation job separately**
- **Maintenance window** is required for activation
- Wireless
  - Start with **ISSU, AP Pre-Image Download, Staggered Upgrade**
  - Use **Rolling AP upgrades** where ISSU not available
- Consider **external file servers** for remote sites
- **Install Mode** is recommended mode
  - “Bundle”/”Install” mode **conversion is not supported**



# Control over SWIM- ISSU

ISSU supports both Wired & Wireless devices

ISSU support for C9800 controller starting 17.3

Helps reduce downtime for wireless Infrastructure

ISSU requires controllers in HA SSO or N+1

Image Update

Devices (2) Focus: Software

imageNeedsUpdate: (outd...

1 Selected Add Device

Device Name

pnp-9800

WLC9800.adamlab.c...

1 Selected Update ISSU

Device To Image Comment

pnp-9800 (10.10.10.144) C9800-CL-universalk9.17.09.03.S PA.bin ISSU ISSU Validation Successful Update Readiness Report

Image Update

1 Analyze Selection 2 Distribute 3 Activate 4 Schedule and Clean Up 5 Summary

Analyze Selection

Before you proceed for the Update, analyze your selection.

Devices to Update: 1 Device Family: 1 Sites: 1

Search Table

1 Selected Update ISSU

Device From Image To Image Comment

pnp-9800 (10.10.10.144) C9800-CL-universalk9.17.09.03.S PA.bin ISSU ISSU Validation Successful Update Readiness Report

# Ready to go ISSU

Provision / Inventory

Image Update

Analyze Selection Distribute Activate Schedule and Clean Up **5** Summary

**Summary**  
Review your entry and make changes if you wish to do

Devices to Update: 1 | Device Family: 1 | Sites: 1

Device	From Image	To Image	Update Support
pnp-9800 (10.10.10.146)	C9800-CL-universalk9.17.09.02.SP A.bin	C9800-CL-universalk9.17.09.03.SP A.bin <b>ISSU</b>	ISSU Validation Successful

# Control SWIM- AP Pre-Image Download/Rolling AP Upgrade

ISSU together with AP Pre-Image Download and Rolling AP Upgrade helps reduce network downtime

Controllers needs to be provisioned for Rolling Ap Upgrade

AP Pre-image download by default available starting version 2.3.3.x

Cisco DNA Center

Provision / Inventory / Image Update Status

### 9800\_SWIM (172.100.1.54) Image Update

Date: Sep 27, 2022 4:20 PM Duration: 27 minutes 7 seconds Status: ● Successfully Activated C9800-CL-universalk9.16.12.05.SPA.bin

**Operations** Checks

- Image Checksum Verification On Device  
40 seconds
- Unpack Images  
2 minutes 30 seconds
- AP Pre-Image Download  
8 minutes 6 seconds

Task Name AP Pre-Image Download

Task Status Success ( AP Image Predownload Status : Total number of APs = 1, initiated = 0, downloading = 0, predownloading = 0, completed predownloading = 1, not supported = 0, failed to predownload = 0.)

● Activation 13 minutes 15 seconds

15 Records

# Activation for normal wireless vs ISSU wireless

Provision / Inventory / Image Update Status

pnp-9800 (10.10.10.146) Image Update  
Date: May 30, 2023 12:59 PM Duration: 26 minutes 37 seconds Status: Successfully Activated C9800-CL-universalk9.17.09.02.SPA.bin

Operations Checks

- > Distribution 17 minutes 15 seconds
- ▼ Activation 9 minutes 22 seconds
  - NETCONF Activation of image : C9800-CL-universalk9.17.09.02.SPA.bin on device : 10.10.10.146 completed successfully.
  - > Pre Activation Operation 2 seconds
  - > Image Activation 8 minutes 44 seconds
  - > Install Commit 17 seconds
  - > Remove Inactive Images 6 seconds
  - > Collect Running image Details 5 seconds
  - > Verify Image Activation 1 second
  - > Post Activation Operation 5 seconds

Normal Activation

Provision / Inventory / Image Update Status

pnp-9800 (10.10.10.146) Image Update  
Date: May 30, 2023 2:09 PM Duration: 56 minutes 54 seconds Status: Successfully Activated C9800-CL-universalk9.17.09.03.SPA.bin

Operations Checks

- > Distribution 17 minutes 3 seconds
- ▼ Activation 39 minutes 51 seconds
  - ISSU Activation of image : C9800-CL-universalk9.17.09.03.SPA.bin on device : 10.10.10.146 completed successfully.
  - > Pre Activation Operation 2 seconds
  - > Image Activation 30 minutes 19 seconds
  - > Staggered AP Upgrade 6 minutes
  - > Install Commit 3 minutes 6 seconds
  - > Remove Inactive Images 8 seconds
  - > Collect Running image Details 10 seconds
  - > Verify Image Activation 1 second
  - > Post Activation Operation 4 seconds

**Staggered AP Upgrade**  
6 minutes

Task Name	Staggered AP Upgrade
Task Status	Success ( Staggered AP Upgrade Status : Completed, Total number of APs = 1, Upgraded = 1, In Progress = 0, Remaining = 0, APs not handled by Rolling AP Upgrade = 0)

ISSU Activation

# Staggered Upgrade



```
pnp-9800#show ap upgrade
Status: In progress
From version: 17.9.2.52
To version: 17.9.3.50
Started at: 05/30/2023 04:56:51 UTC
Configured percentage: 15
Percentage complete: 0
Expected time of completion: 05/30/2023 05:04:51 UTC

Client steering: Enabled
Accounting percentage: 90%
Iteration expiry time: 9 minutes

Progress Report
-----
Iterations
-----
Iteration          Start time                End time                AP count
-----
0                   05/30/2023 04:56:51 UTC   05/30/2023 04:56:51 UTC   0

Upgraded
-----
Number of APs: 0
AP Name          Radio MAC          Iteration          Status          Site
-----

```

```
In Progress
-----
Number of APs: 1
AP Name          Radio MAC
-----
thirdwheel_9100  f4bd.9e9f.3f00

Remaining
-----
Number of APs: 0
AP Name          Radio MAC
-----

APs not handled by Rolling AP Upgrade
-----
AP Name          Radio MAC          Status          Reason for not handling by Rolling AP Upgrade
-----
```

# Software Maintenance Update (SMU) support

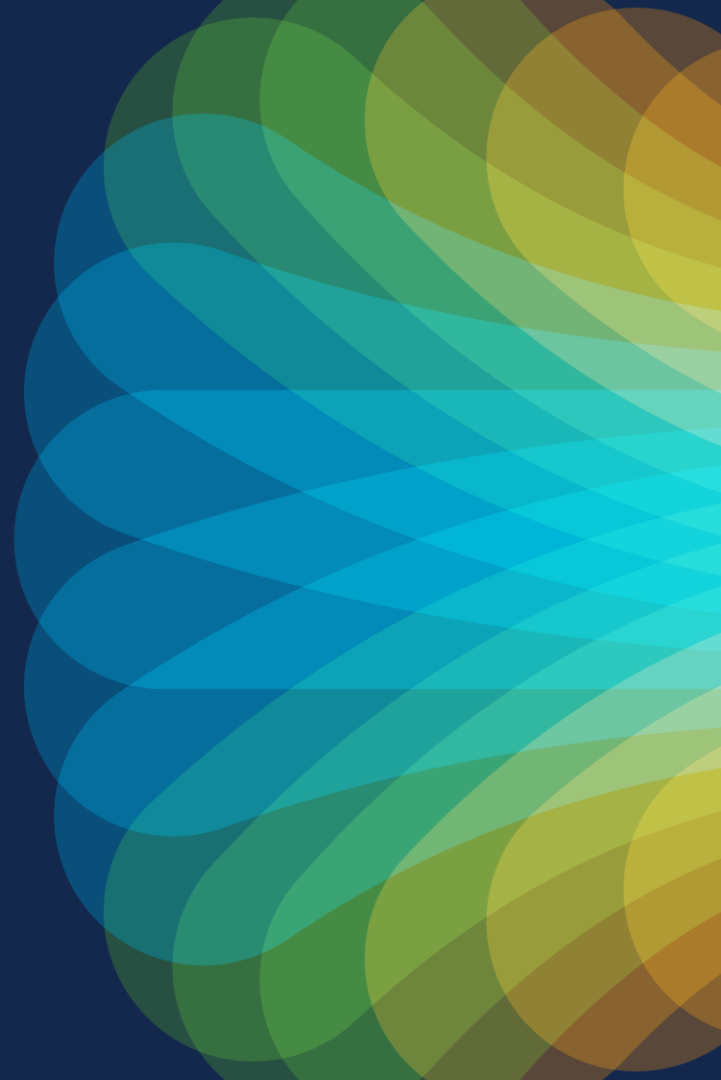
The screenshot displays the Cisco Catalyst 9300 Switch Image Repository. The main view shows a list of images with columns for Image Name, Version, Devices, and Image Status. A red box highlights the version '17.09.04.0.5180' and the 'Add On (1)' link. A red arrow points from this link to a detailed 'Add On List (1)' window. This window shows the 'Add On Attributes' for the SMU, including a description, category, and a note that the SMU cannot be golden tagged because the base image is not tagged with role ALL.

**Need to mark as golden (along with main image)**

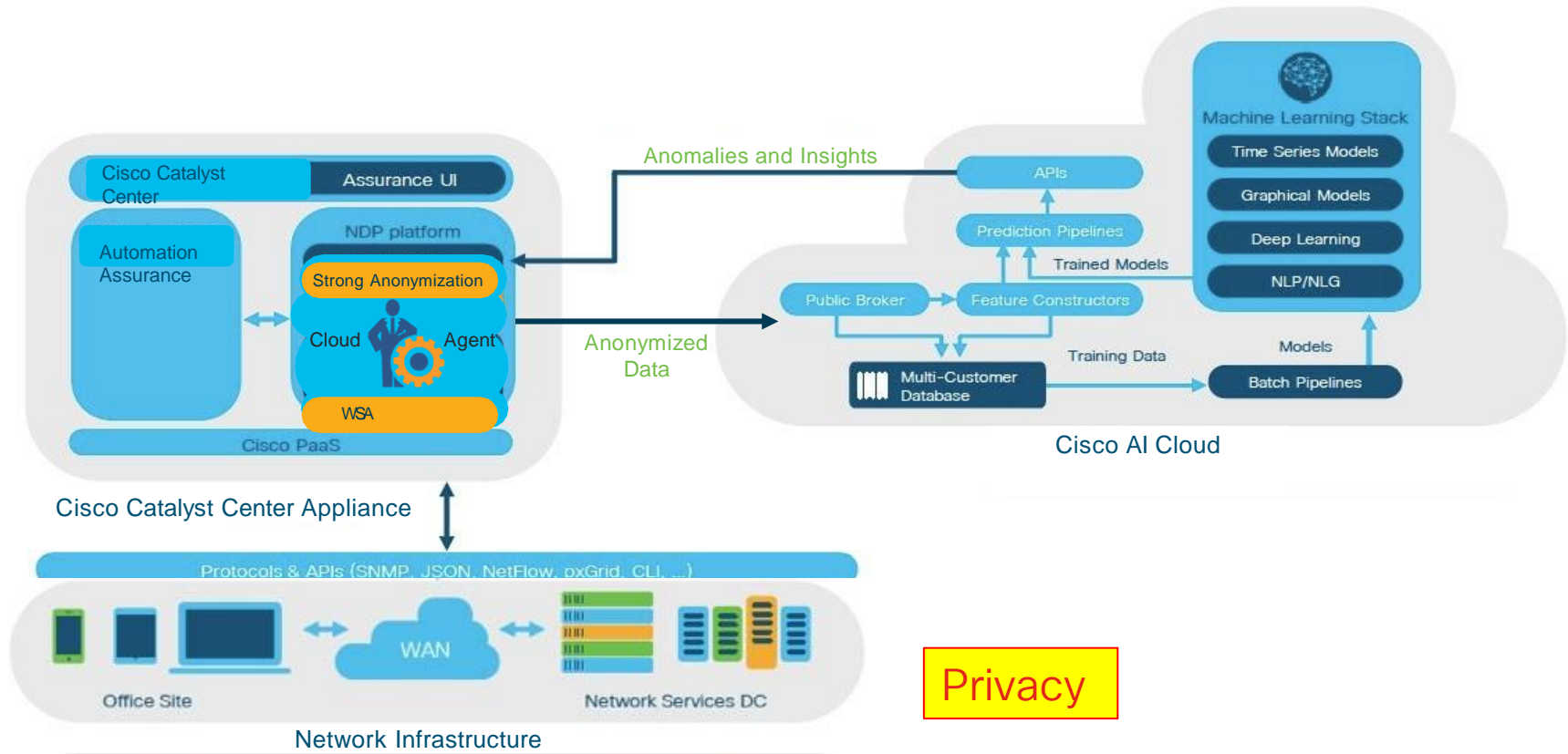
**Downloadable direct from CCO**

**Wireless APSP and APDP are also supported (9300 EWC – SDA Mode)**

# Habit #5 - Explore Proactive insights with AI/ML



# Cisco AI Network Analytics Architecture





# AI Driven Baseline Issues

## Use case:

What are the expected KPI performance across AP's and SSID's? How can I effectively identify, isolate and mitigate deviations from the baseline performance.

## Key Benefits:



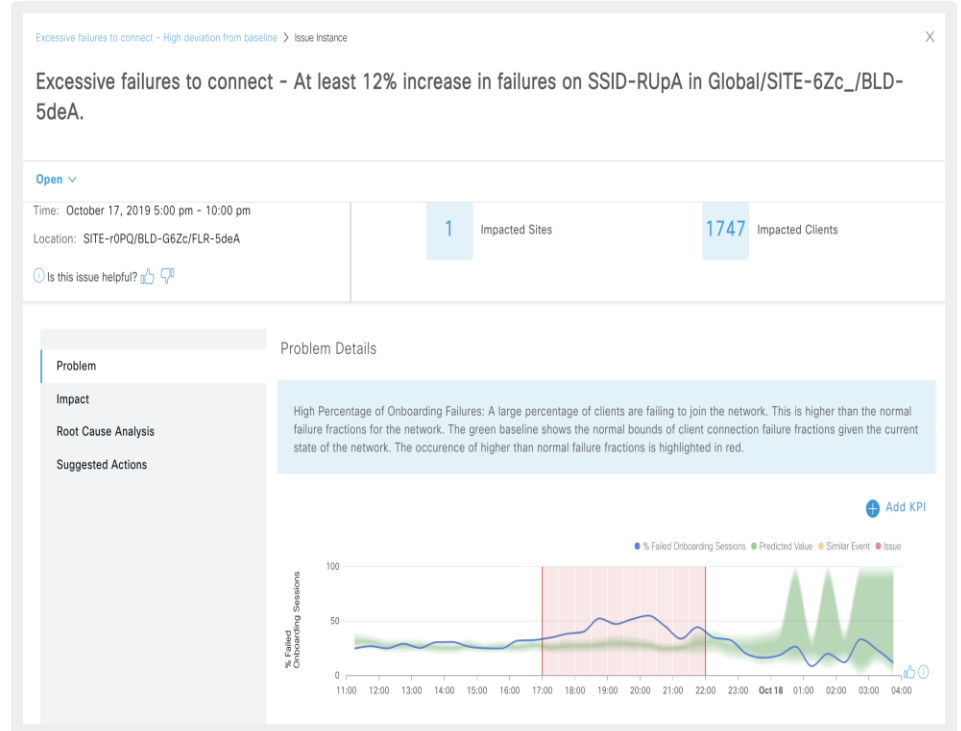
View Dynamic baselines and deviations for 12 (onboarding + throughput) KPI's



Accelerated troubleshooting with end-2-end workflow complete with impact and potential root cause details



Active feedback loop (thumps up/down) to integrate SME expertise to further refine baselines over period of time



# AI Analytics – AP Family & Endpoint Comparison

## Use case:

View and evaluate AP and client performance across different sites through dynamic performance clusters identified based on selected KPI

## Key Benefits:



Compare AP performance across traffic classes.



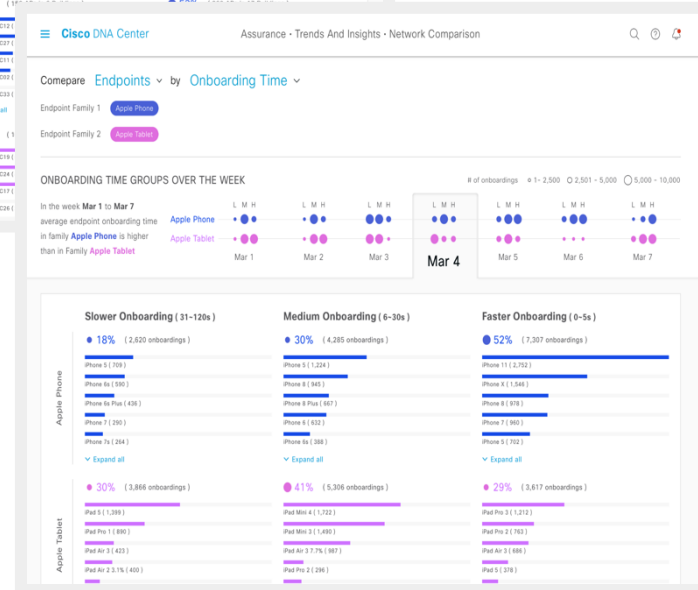
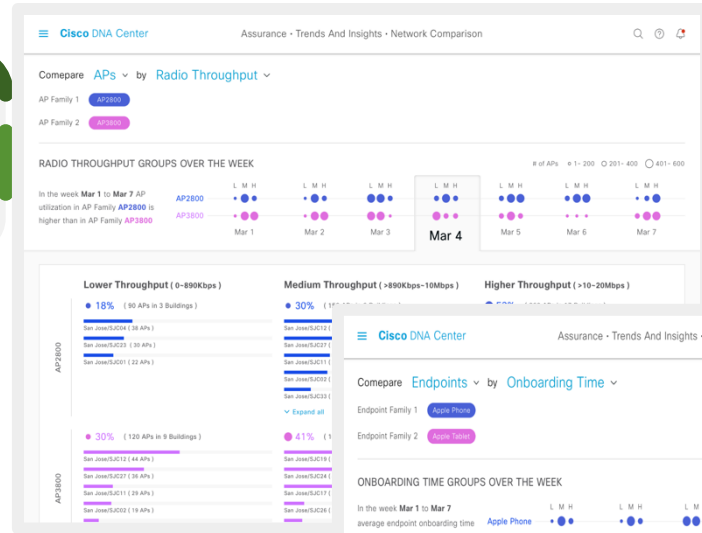
Flexibility to compare both on-boarding and throughput KPI's



View and compare dynamic performance clusters for a selected KPI and AP families.

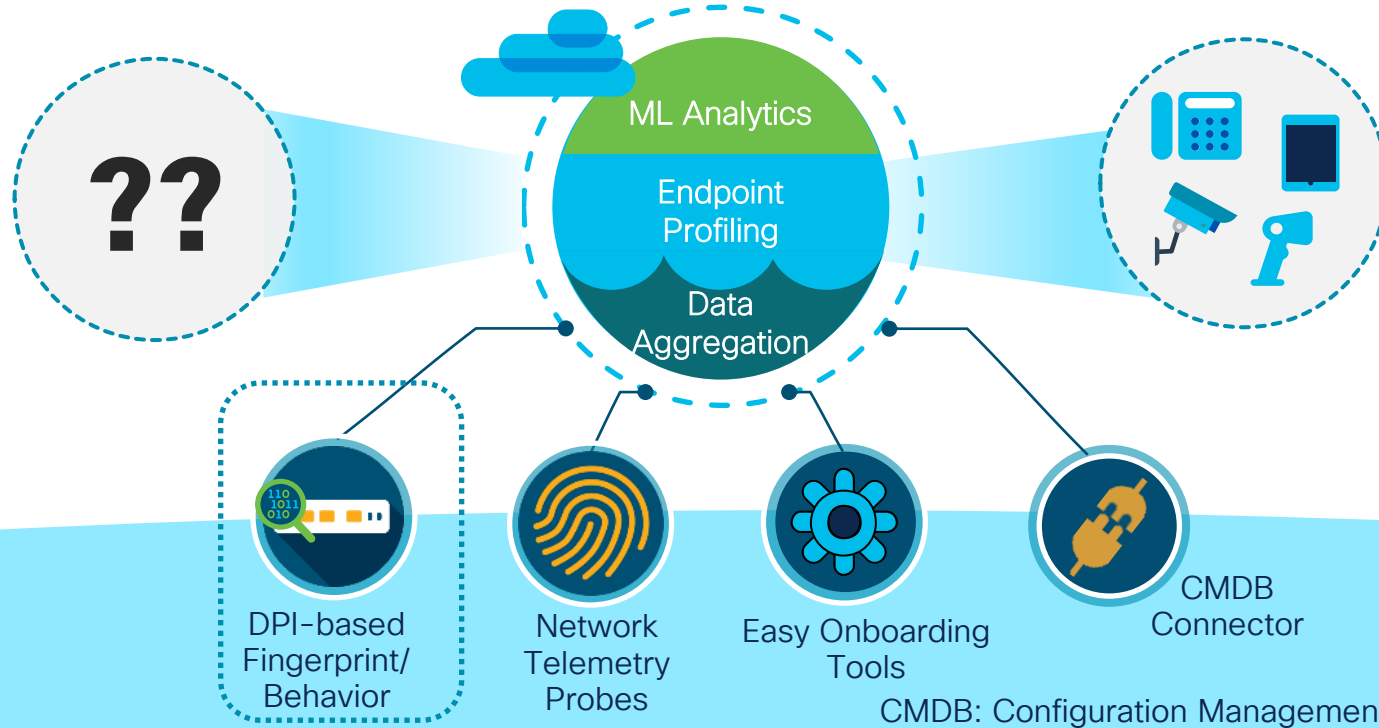


View and compare onboarding KPIs for specific device types for days of a week..

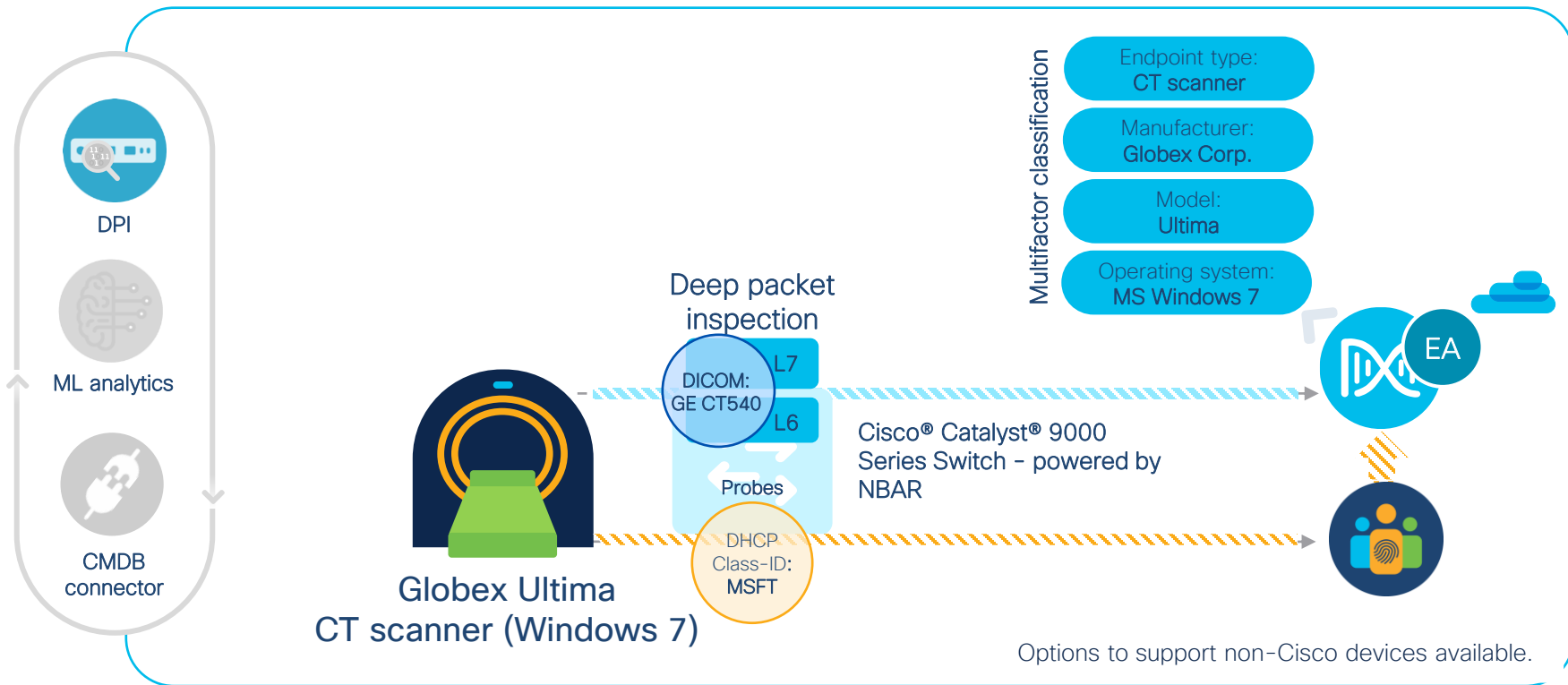


# AI Endpoint Analytics on Cisco Catalyst Center

Rapidly reducing the unknowns by aggregating data from different sources



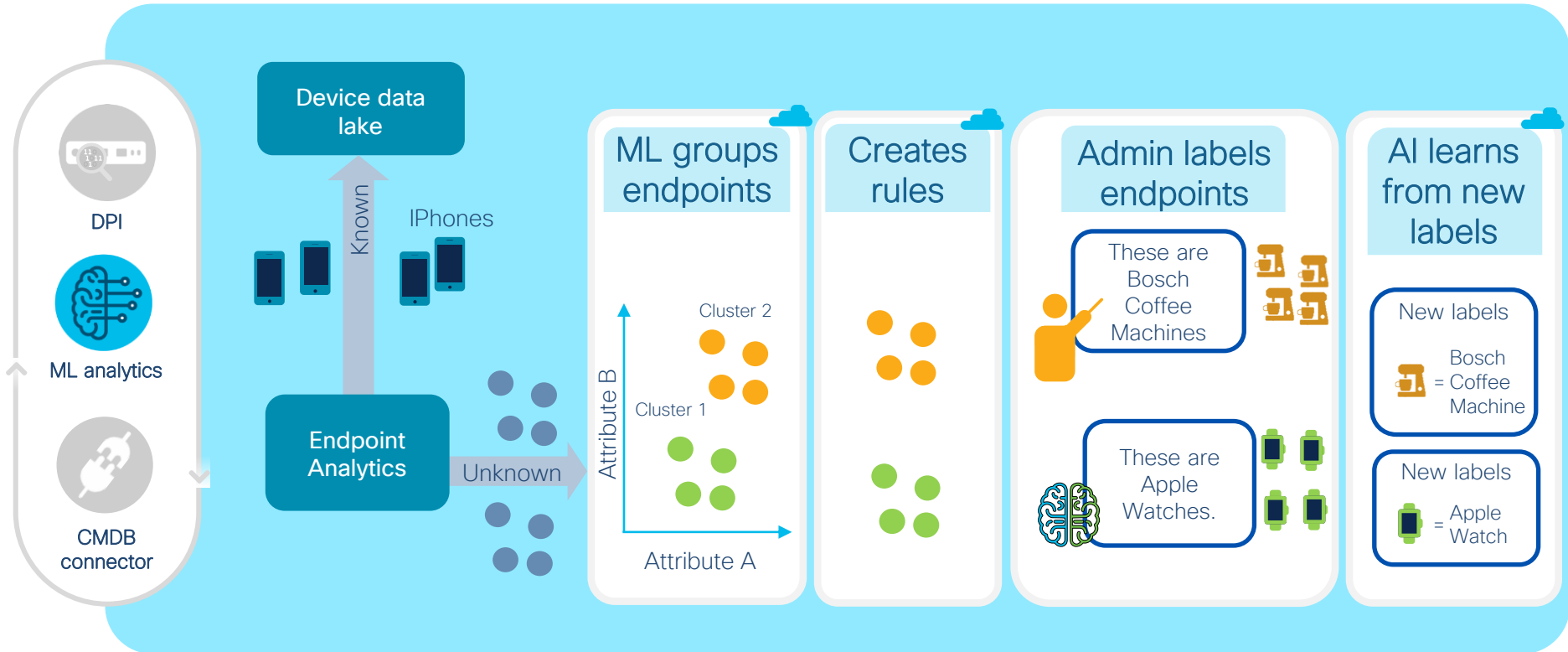
# Classification based on Deep Packet Inspection (DPI)



# Reducing Unknowns with Machine Learning

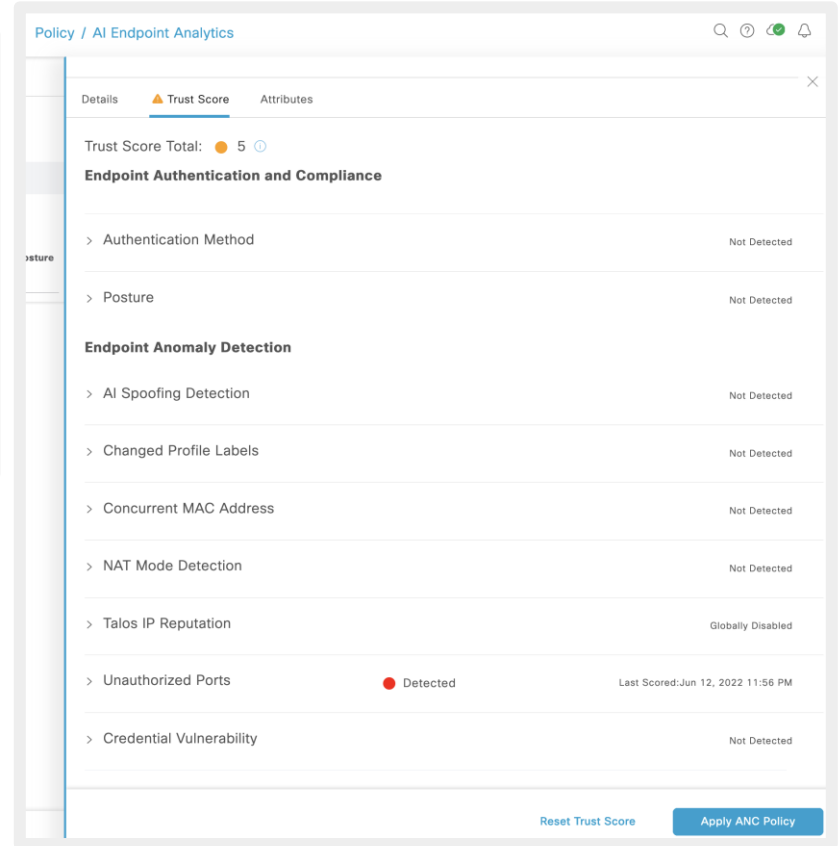
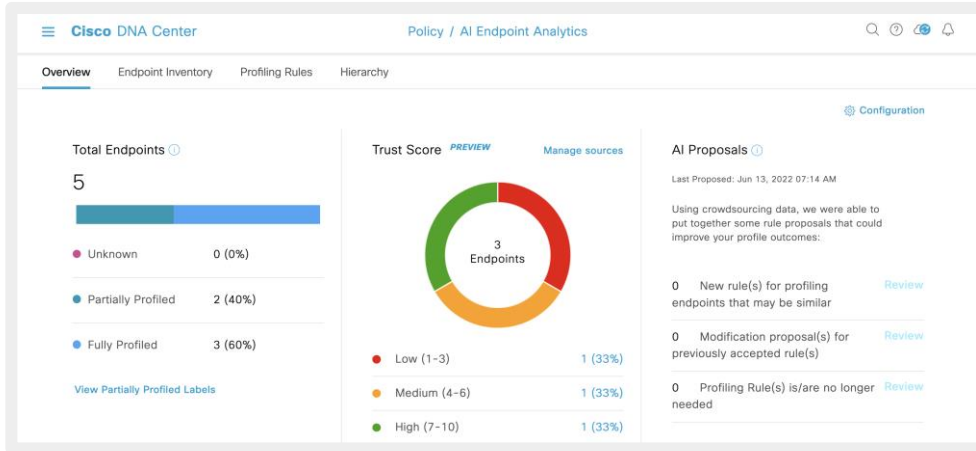


For your reference



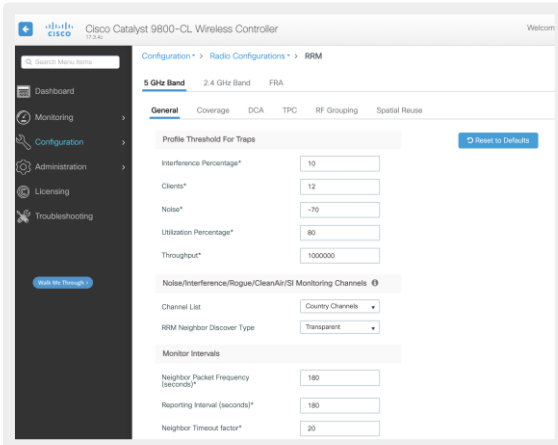
= done in cloud

# Trust Scores and Remediation

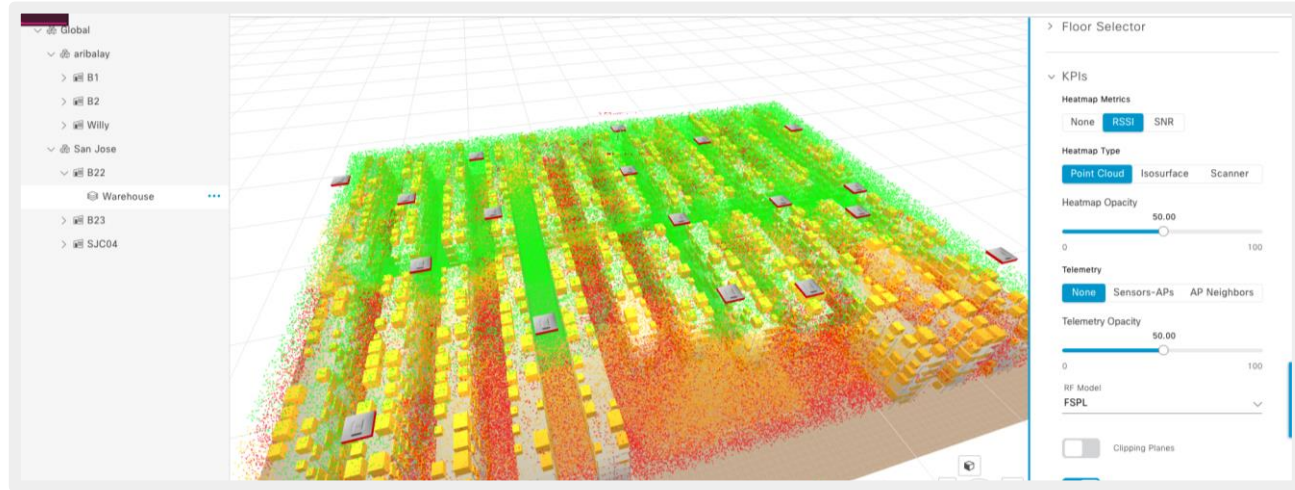


Adaptive Network Control - ANC  
Remediate the host via Identity Services Engine - ISE

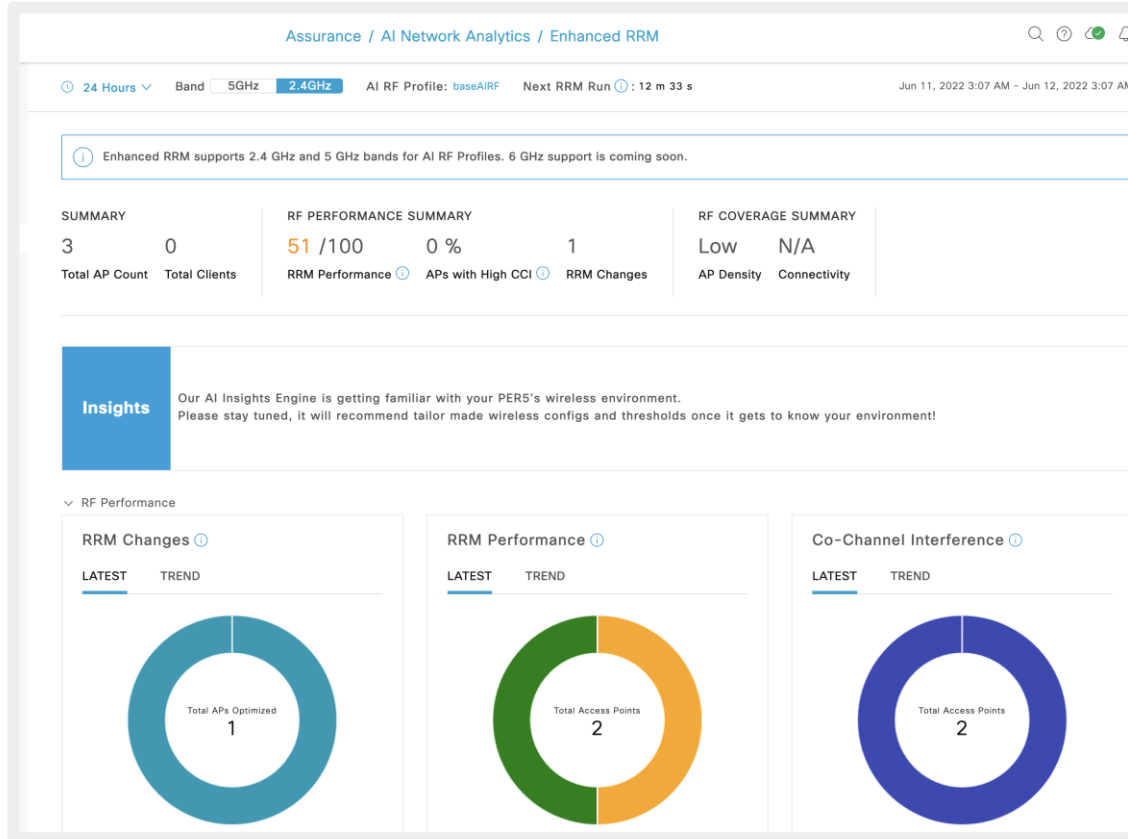
# Why radio resource management



- 10min worth of data
- No "busy hour(s)"
- No building segmentation
- No visibility
- Lots of tuning knobs
- No simulation mode \*\*



# Dashboard





# 2.3.7.4 supports "brownfield" 9800 deployments

**Catalyst Center** Configure AI-Enhanced RRM

## Select Deployment Type

Select how you would like to deploy AI-Enhanced RRM

**Enable Without Device Provisioning**

This flow enables AI-Enhanced RRM without provisioning your wireless controllers or access points from Catalyst Center. You may provision using your choice of tool or WLC WebUI or CLI.

If you do not want Catalyst Center to manage the configuration of your devices, choose this option.

**Enable With Device Provisioning**

This flow enables AI-Enhanced RRM and requires your wireless controllers and access points to be provisioned by Catalyst Center.

If you would like Catalyst Center to have full control over the manageability of your devices, choose this option.

# Habit #6 - Secure Devices and Users (AAA & ISE)

# Identity Services Engine

The screenshot shows the Cisco DNA Center interface. The top navigation bar includes the Cisco DNA Center logo and the path 'System / Settings'. A search bar is present on the right. The left sidebar contains a 'Search Settings' field and a list of settings categories: Cisco Accounts, PnP Connect, Cisco.com Credentials, Smart Account, Smart Licensing, SSM Connection Mode, Device Settings, Image Distribution Servers, Device Controllability, Network Resync Interval, and SNMP. The main content area is titled 'Settings / External Services' and 'Authentication and Policy Servers'. It includes a descriptive text: 'Use this form to specify the servers that authenticate Cisco DNA Center users. Cisco Identity Services Engine (ISE) servers can also supply policy and user information.' Below this text are 'Add' and 'Export' buttons. A timestamp 'As of: Apr 23, 2023 4:08 PM' and a refresh icon are also visible. A table lists the configured servers:

IP Address	Protocol	Type	Status	Actions
10.10.10.130	RADIUS	AAA	ACTIVE	...
10.66.104.67	RADIUS	ISE	ACTIVE	...
10.10.10.120	RADIUS	AAA	ACTIVE	...

Only one ISE integration can be done per Catalyst Center.

Other AAA servers can be added, but as an AAA server only (even if they are ISE servers)

# Difference between ISE and AAA integration

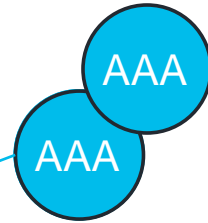


ISE

- Catalyst Center discovers the PSN nodes
- AAA config pushed to devices during site assignment
- PnP will add network device as a NAD to ISE
- PxGrid:
  - Provides Username for wired devices
  - Device attributes for AI endpoint analytics
  - Micro-segmentation for SDA



Cisco  
Catalyst  
Center



AAA config pushed to devices

# Pre-requisites for ISE integration

ISE API needs to be enabled – ERS read write

No proxy server between ISE and Catalyst Center

PxGrid needs to be enabled on ISE

FQDN is required for the integration, not just an IP address (certificate)

If using Enterprise issued Certificate, need VIP + real IP for Catalyst Center Cluster

CLI credentials on ISE no longer used for integration. API only

IP reachability required

# Site Settings for AAA

The screenshot shows the Cisco DNA Center interface for configuring AAA settings. The breadcrumb is "Design / Network Settings". The "Network" tab is selected, with other tabs including "Device Credentials", "IP Address Pools", "SP Profiles", "Wireless", "Telemetry", and "Security and Trust".

On the left, there is a "Find Hierarchy" search bar and a tree view under "Global" containing various site locations like AUS, brownfield, C, CLMEL, DC - syd, deak, EK, flex\_area, HongKong, nirvana, NZ, PIM, spécial, stores, test, and thirdwheel.

The main content area contains the following text: "Configure AAA, NTP, and Image Distribution (SFTP) servers using the 'Add Servers' link. Once devices are discovered, Cisco DNA Center will deploy using these settings."

The "AAA Server" configuration is shown with two sections: "NETWORK" and "CLIENT/ENDPOINT".

**NETWORK Section:**

- Buttons:  Network,  Client/Endpoint
- Section: NETWORK
- Table with columns: Servers, Protocol
- Row 1: ISE (selected), AAA, RADIUS (selected), TACACS
- Row 2: Network, IP Address (Primary)
- Row 3: 10.66.104.67, 10.10.10.127

**CLIENT/ENDPOINT Section:**

- Section: CLIENT/ENDPOINT
- Table with columns: Servers, Protocol
- Row 1: ISE (selected), AAA, RADIUS (selected), TACACS
- Row 2: Client/Endpoint, IP Address (Primary)
- Row 3: 10.66.104.67, 10.10.10.127













Each table has a "Change Shared Secret" link below it.

# Sample Config

```
authentication convert-to new-style
ip radius source-interface GigabitEthernet1/0/23
aaa new-model
aaa session-id common
aaa group server radius dnac-client-radius-group
  server name dnac-radius_10.10.10.127
  ip radius source-interface GigabitEthernet1/0/23
  exit
aaa group server radius dnac-network-radius-group
  server name dnac-radius_10.10.10.127
  ip radius source-interface GigabitEthernet1/0/23
  exit
aaa accounting identity default start-stop group dnac-client-radius-group
aaa accounting update newinfo periodic 2880
aaa accounting exec default start-stop group dnac-network-radius-group
aaa authorization exec default local
aaa authorization network default group dnac-client-radius-group
aaa authorization network dnac-cts-list group dnac-client-radius-group
aaa authorization exec VTY_author group dnac-network-radius-group local if-
authenticated
aaa authentication login default local
aaa authentication dotlx default group dnac-client-radius-group
aaa authentication login dnac-cts-list group dnac-client-radius-group local
aaa authentication login VTY_authen group dnac-network-radius-group local
dotlx system-auth-control
```

```
authentication radius server dnac-radius_10.10.10.127
  address ipv4 10.10.10.127 auth-port 1812 acct-port 1813
pac key *****
  retransmit 3
  timeout 4
  automate-tester username dummy ignore-acct-port probe-on
  exit
radius-server vsa send authentication
radius-server vsa send accounting
radius-server dead-criteria time 5 tries 3
radius-server deadtime 3
radius-server attribute 31 send nas-port-detail mac-only
radius-server attribute 31 mac format ietf upper-case
radius-server attribute 25 access-request include
radius-server attribute 8 include-in-access-req
radius-server attribute 6 on-for-login-auth
radius-server attribute 6 support-multiple
cts authorization list dnac-cts-list
line vty 0 15
  login authentication VTY_authen
  authorization exec VTY_author
aaa server radius dynamic-author
  client 10.10.10.127 server-key *****
  client 10.66.104.67 server-key *****
  exit
```

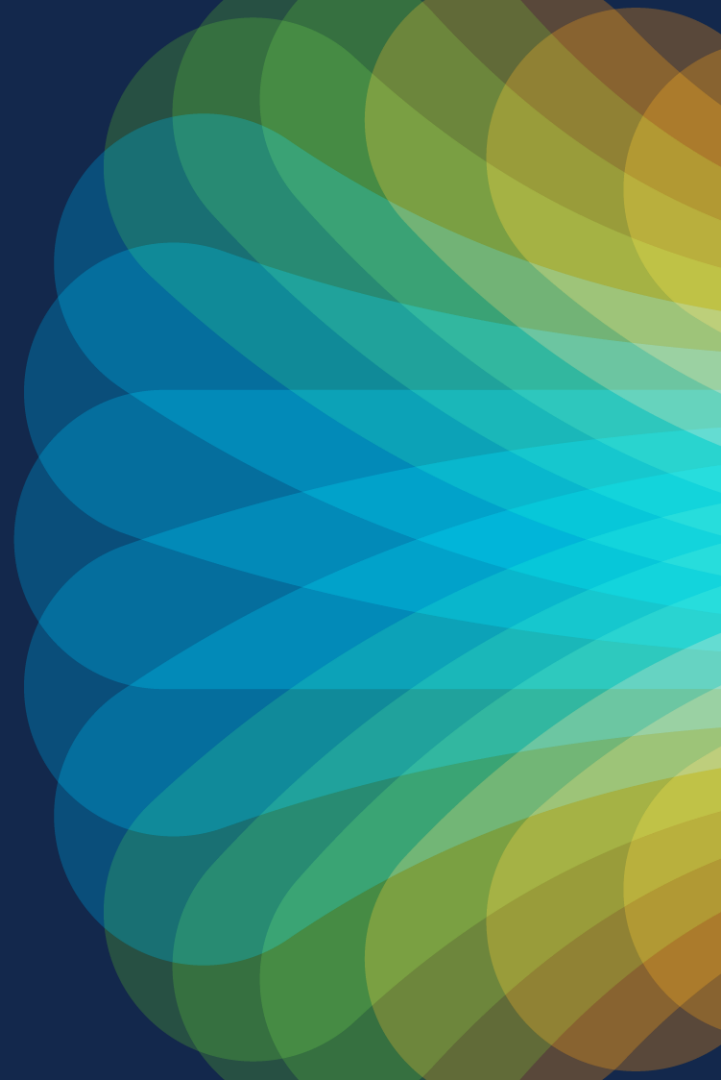
# Device AAA and Site AAA interaction

Device has AAA configured	Site has AAA defined	Provisioning Workflow Success
		
		
		
		

Note: If just client/device AAA, then all will work.  
Network AAA is the issue – due to lockout concerns (NAD entry in ISE)



# Habit #7 - Up your automation game with APIs and other integrations



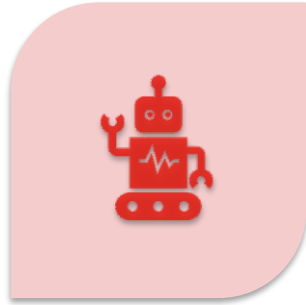


DRIVE FOR  
SHOW  
AND  
PUTT FOR  
DOUGH



GUI FOR  
SHOW  
AND  
API FOR  
DOUGH

# Why API?



AUTOMATI  
ON



INTEGRATIO  
N



INNOVATIO  
N

# SDK

```
>>> from dnacentersdk import DNACenterAPI
```

```
>>> api = DNACenterAPI()
```

dnacentersdk.readthedocs.io/en/latest/

dnacentersdk  
latest

Search docs

Installation  
Introduction  
Quickstart  
Contributor Covenant Code of Conduct  
Contributing

mongoDB.  
Atlas

MongoDB Atlas is the cloud DBaaS built by the engineers behind MongoDB. Try now

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Docs » dnacentersdk [Edit on GitHub](#)

## dnacentersdk

Simple, lightweight, scalable Python API wrapper for the DNA Center APIs

Welcome to the docs! dnacentersdk is a *community developed* Pythonic wrapping of the DNA Center APIs (for API versions: 1.2.10, 1.3.0). The package represents all of the Cisco DNA Center API interactions via native Python tools. Making working with the Cisco DNA Center APIs in Python a *native* and *natural* experience.

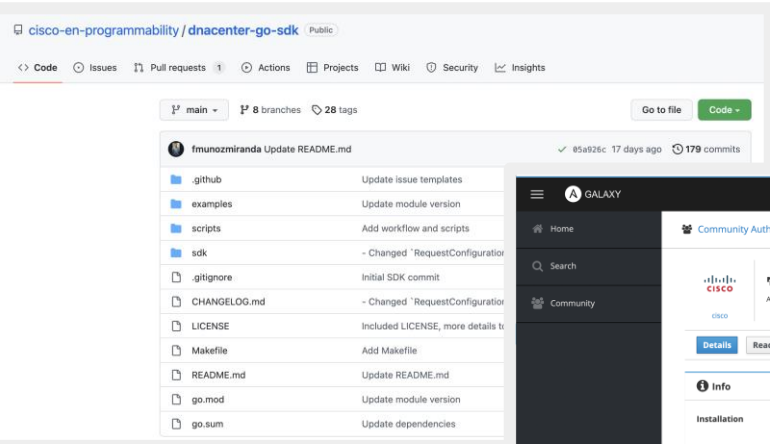
dnacentersdk helps you get things done faster. We take care of the API semantics, and you can focus on writing your code.

With dnacentersdk, you can easily:

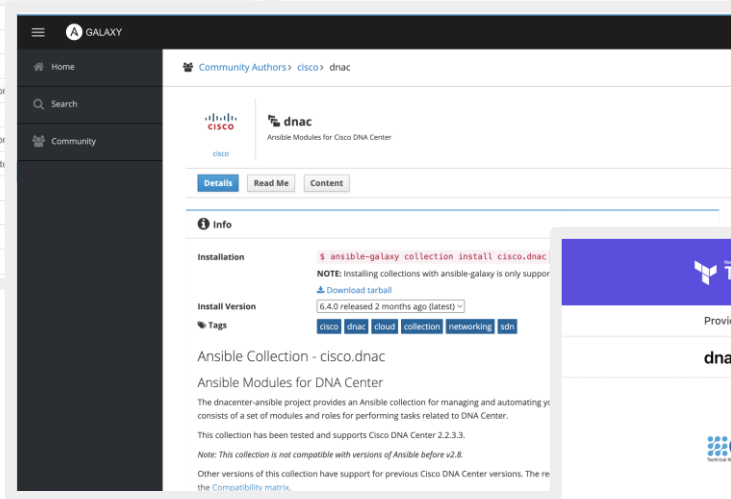
- Interact with the DNA Center APIs in an interactive Python session
- Quickly create code that enables you get something done in DNA Center
- Leverage the API wrapper to cleanly add DNA Center functionality to your project without having to write the boilerplate code for working with the DNA Center APIs

To *dive in* and see how dnacentersdk makes your life better, check out the [Quickstart!](#)

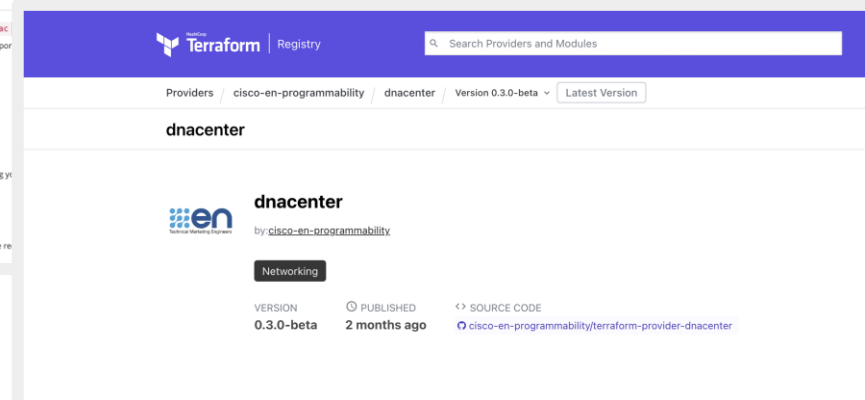
# Go/Ansible/Terraform



<https://github.com/cisco-en-programmability/dnacentre-go-sdk>

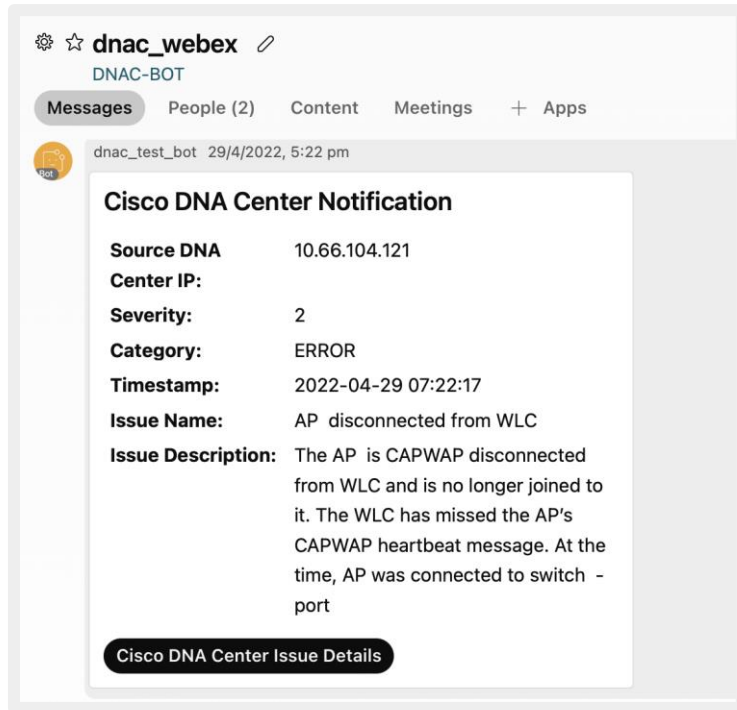


<https://galaxy.ansible.com/cisco/dnac>



<https://registry.terraform.io/providers/cisco-en-programmability/dnacentre/latest>

# Native Webex Issue Integration



The screenshot shows a Webex chat window for a group named "dnac\_webex" (DNAC-BOT). The chat history shows a message from "dnac\_test\_bot" dated 29/4/2022, 5:22 pm. The message content is a structured notification from Cisco DNA Center. The notification includes the following details:

- Source DNA:** 10.66.104.121
- Center IP:**
- Severity:** 2
- Category:** ERROR
- Timestamp:** 2022-04-29 07:22:17
- Issue Name:** AP disconnected from WLC
- Issue Description:** The AP is CAPWAP disconnected from WLC and is no longer joined to it. The WLC has missed the AP's CAPWAP heartbeat message. At the time, AP was connected to switch - port

At the bottom of the notification card, there is a button labeled "Cisco DNA Center Issue Details".

# One more thing (bonus)... Cloud support model

```
False
trad-4331-adamlab-cisco-com 10.10.5.2 IOS True False False None
False
wlc9800-adamlab-cisco-com 192.168.200.201 IOS True False False None
False
```

Untouched inventory from service co4z-4wr-d-w455.

```
>>> dnac=service.inventory["10-66-104-121"]
```

```
>>> dnac.interactive()
```

```
22:13:27.178Z INFO | internal | starting interactive session (will be closed when detached)
```

```
22:13:27.778Z INFO | internal | Session log initialized [filepath='/Users/aradford1/.radkit/session_logs/client/20230803-081327-10-66-104-121.log']
```

```
Attaching to 10-66-104-121 ...
```

```
Type: ~. to detach.
```

```
~? for other shortcuts.
```

```
When using nested SSH sessions, add an extra ~ per level of nesting.
```

```
Last login: Wed Aug 2 08:11:05 UTC 2023 from 10.81.7.132 on pts/1
```


```
Welcome to the Maglev Appliance
```


```
System information as of Wed Aug 2 22:13:29 UTC 2023
```


The screenshot shows the Cisco DNA Center web interface. The breadcrumb navigation at the top reads "Design / Image Repository / Image Family". A search icon, a refresh icon, and a help icon (a question mark in a circle) are visible in the top right corner. A dropdown menu is open, listing several options: "About", "Cisco DNA Sense", "API Reference", "Developer Resources", "Contact Support", and "Remote Support Authorization". The "Remote Support Authorization" option is highlighted with a red box. The main content area below the menu shows the text "iller for Cloud".


# Take aways



 Device Controllability to maximize value


 Telemetry for network/application/user insights

 Software Image management to keep code up to date

 Compliance and Configuration management for NetOps

 AI/ML for AIOps

 ISE and AAA for network and device security

 API for automation/integration/innovation



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[cisco.com/go/catalyst-center](https://cisco.com/go/catalyst-center)



[www.youtube.com/@CiscoCatalystCenter](https://www.youtube.com/@CiscoCatalystCenter)



[cs.co/dnac-resources](https://cs.co/dnac-resources)

# Cisco Live EMEA Catalyst Center Learning Map

Monday 5<sup>th</sup>

Tuesday 6<sup>th</sup>

Wednesday 7<sup>th</sup>

Thursday 8<sup>th</sup>

Friday 9<sup>th</sup>

## TECOPS-2001

The Ultimate Guide to Install, Onboard, Operate your Campus Network with Catalyst Center

## TECOPS-2002

How to leverage Catalyst Center to build a Zero Trust Campus Network

## TECOPS-2158

Catalyst Center Out-of-the-Box and Custom Integrations

## TECOPS-2823

How to leverage Catalyst Center to its greatest potential

## LTREWN-2511

Automating wireless deployments at scale using Catalyst Center

## BRKOPS-2032

3 Catalyst Center and ITSM Workflows: CMDB, Incident Management and SWIM

## BRKOPS-2416

7 Habits for success with Cisco Catalyst Center

## BRKOPS-1183

Introduction to Infrastructure as Code for Catalyst Center with Terraform

## LTRSEC-2005

Building Cisco SD-Access with Cisco Catalyst Center & ISE

## BRKOPS-2540

Best Practice for Prime to Catalyst Center Migration

## BRKOPS-2683

Let Catalyst Center be your guide to a Zero-Trust Workplace

## BRKOPS-2375

Everything that you need to be aware of Licensing for Catalyst Center

## LTROPS-2977

Cross-Domain Automation with Catalyst Center and ACI using CI/CD Pipelines

## BRKCOC-2465

Inside Cisco IT - automating the network with Catalyst Center

## BRKOPS-1110

Unleash Your Network Potential: Catalyst Center's MIB2/SNMP Empowerment for 3rd Party Devices

## BRKOPS-2357

Taking Infrastructure as Code for Catalyst Center with GitLab CI/CD to the Next Level

## BRKOPS-2077

Tips and Tricks for Prime Infrastructure to Catalyst Center Migration

## BRKEWN-2667

Catalyst Wireless Supercharged by Catalyst Center

## BRKOPS-2038

The Flow of Things: Navigating and Properly Enabling NetFlow-based Solutions through Catalyst Center

## BRKOPS-2402

Automate the Deployment of a Wireless Network with the Help of Catalyst Center

## BRKOPS-2471

Custom Workflows for the Cisco DNA Center Integration with ServiceNow

## BRKOPS-2521

Revolutionize Your Network Management with Cisco Catalyst Center: Physical or Virtual on AWS or VMware ESXi

Capture The Flag

@Hub All week long

Catalyst Center 2.3.7

Catalyst Center 2.3.5

Prime Migration

Catalyst Center

BRKOPS-2416

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98

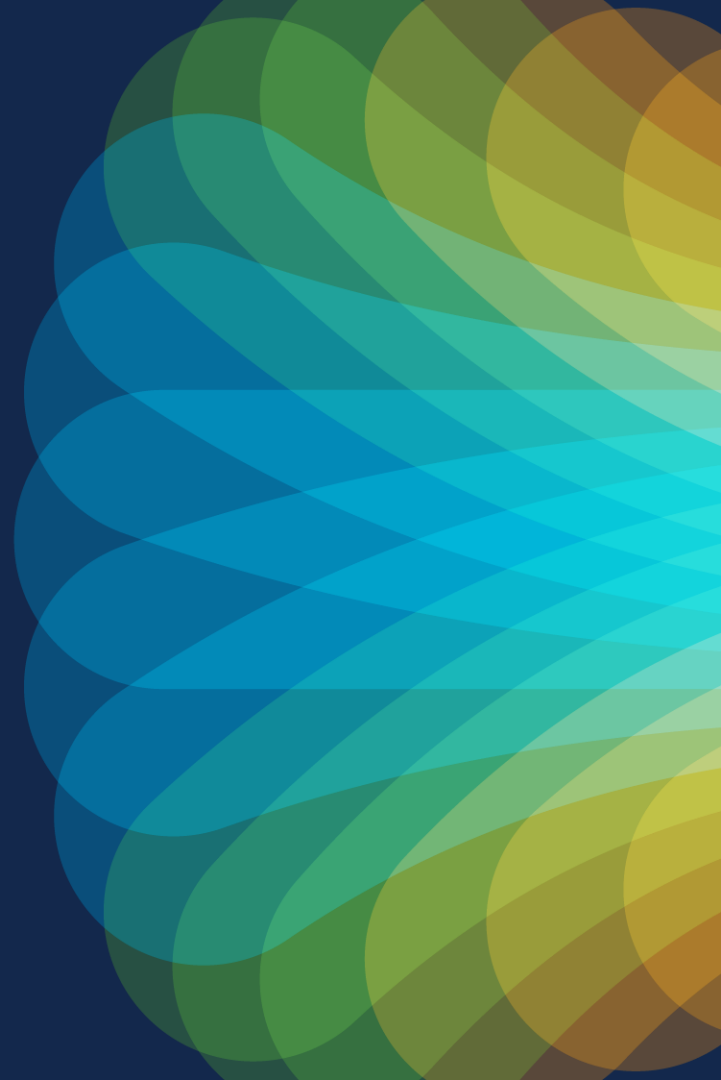
CISCO Live!



The bridge to possible

# Thank you

CISCO *Live!*



The Cisco Live! logo features the word "CISCO" in a bold, black, sans-serif font, followed by "Live!" in a black, cursive script font. The background of the entire image is a vibrant, multi-colored abstract pattern of overlapping, wavy bands in shades of red, orange, yellow, green, and blue, radiating from a bright white center on the right side.

CISCO *Live!*

Let's go