

The Cisco Live! logo features the word "CISCO" in a dark blue, sans-serif font, followed by "Live!" in a dark blue, cursive script font. The background of the entire image is a vibrant, multi-colored abstract pattern of overlapping, wavy lines and geometric shapes, transitioning from dark blue on the left to bright yellow and white in the center, and then to various shades of blue and green on the right.

CISCO *Live!*

Let's go



The bridge to possible

# Cisco Secure Access

Cisco's latest SSE innovation

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*cisco Live!*

BRKSEC-1586

# A little about me



- I have **28 years** of experience in the network and security
- Covered operations, design, and architecture.
- I have experience with most of the vendors in IT infrastructure and security.
- Done architecture, design, and leading implementations of solutions ranging from 100k+ of users down to SMBs.

# What is session about

- This session is a technical introduction to Cisco Secure Access
- Typical Use Cases
- Cisco Secure Access high level architecture
- Which components make up Cisco Secure Access
  
- So, if you are already familiar with Cisco Secure Access this session is probably not for you 😊

# What is this session NOT about

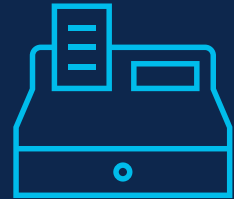
How to  
configure Cisco  
Secure Access



Deep  
technical  
dive



How to sell  
Cisco Secure  
Access



Let's dive in



Cisco Secure Access gives your users **easy** and consistent access from **anywhere** in world.

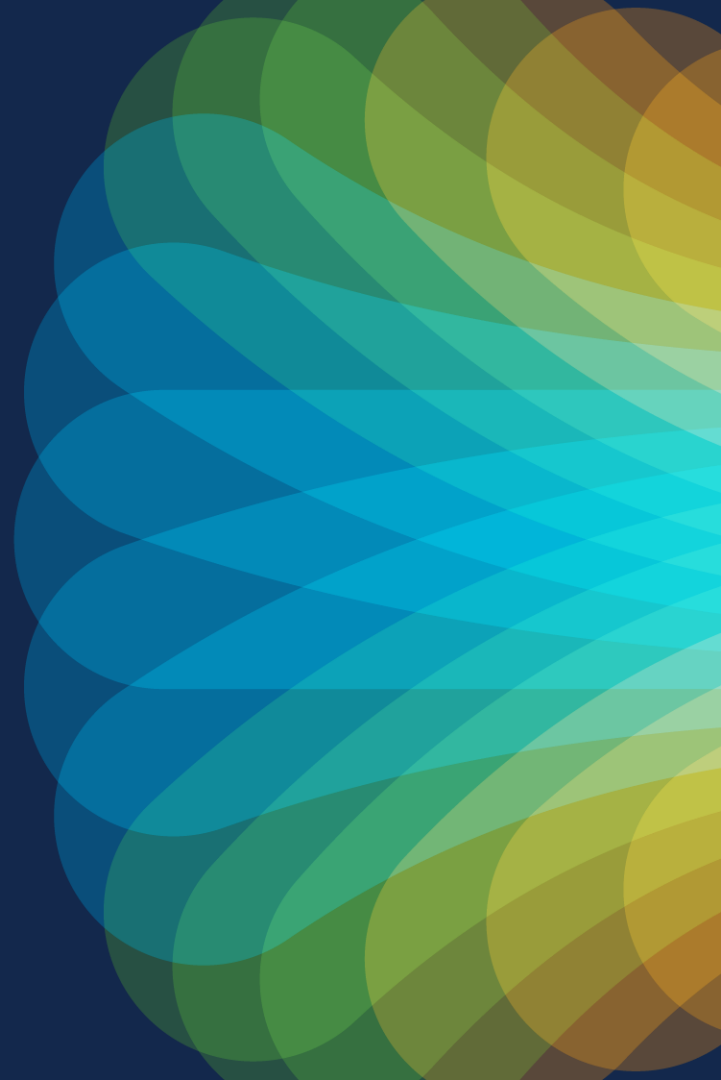
# Agenda

- Introduction to CSA
- The Architecture of CSA
- SD-WAN Integration
- Resource Connector
- Private Application Access (ZTNA) and Remote Access VPN
- Use Cases
- Digital Experience Monitor



# Introduction to CSA

Why Cisco Secure Access?



# Operational and Security Challenges Remain for IT

Multi-vendor/tool approach is very common, and can be a challenge to manage

Multiple agents to  
install and manage



IT/Security  
Admin

SWG agent

ZTNA agent

VPN agent

- Licenses/hardware
- Cumbersome deployments
- Increased attack surface

# Operational and Security Challenges Remain for IT

Multi-vendor/tool approach is very common, and can be a challenge to manage

Multiple agents to  
install and manage

Multiple consoles to  
configure and manage



IT/Security  
Admin

SWG agent

ZTNA agent

VPN agent

SWG



ZTNA



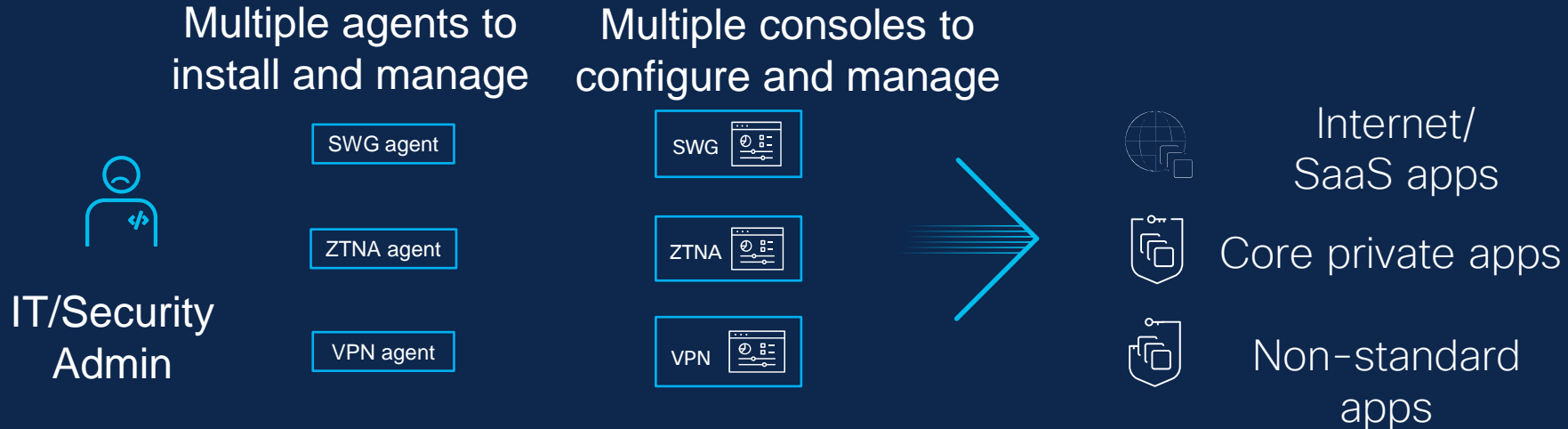
VPN



- Licenses/hardware
- Cumbersome deployments
- Increased attack surface

# Operational and Security Challenges Remain for IT

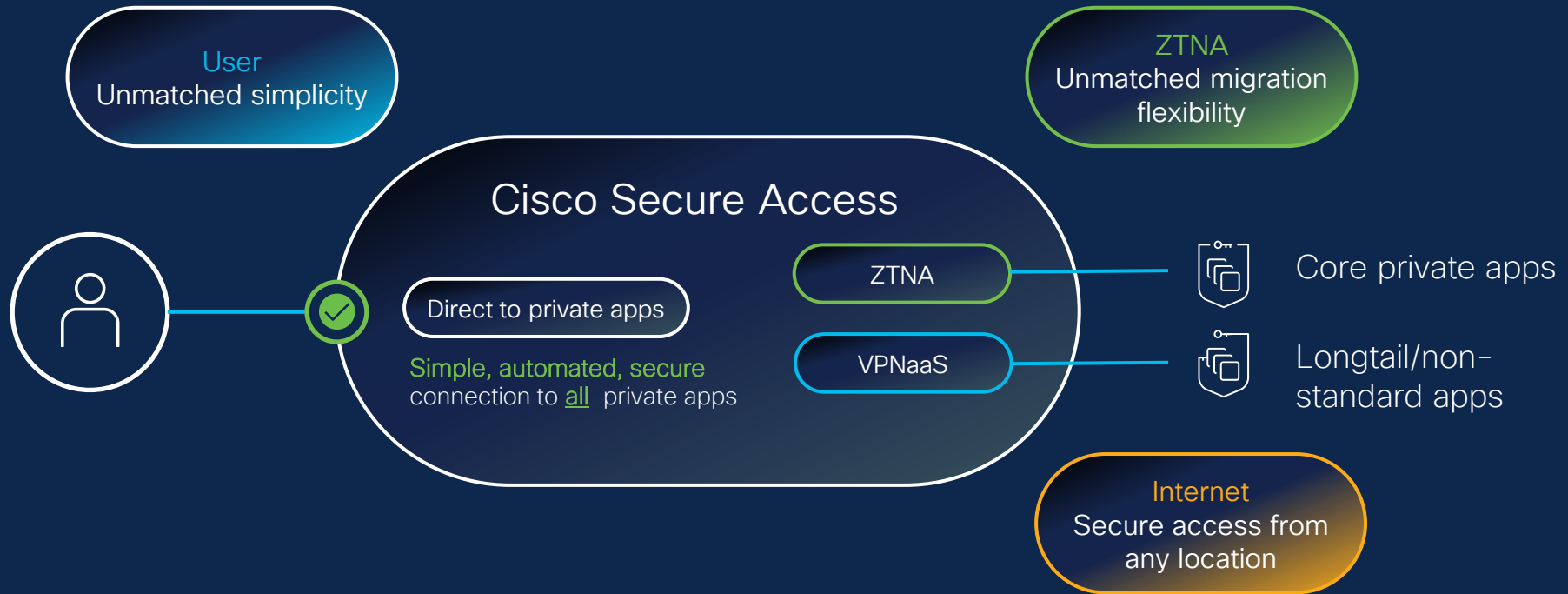
Multi-vendor/tool approach is very common, and can be a challenge to manage



- Licenses/hardware
- Cumbersome deployments
- Increased attack surface

- App support limitations
- Suboptimal performance
- Additional user training and support

# Modernize remote access to all private apps, and the Internet. In one unified solution



# What are the primary Use Cases for CSA

- VPNaaS (typically for legacy applications)
- Private Application Access (cloud/private cloud, on-prem)
- Secure Internet Access

Legacy access  
Unmatched simplicity

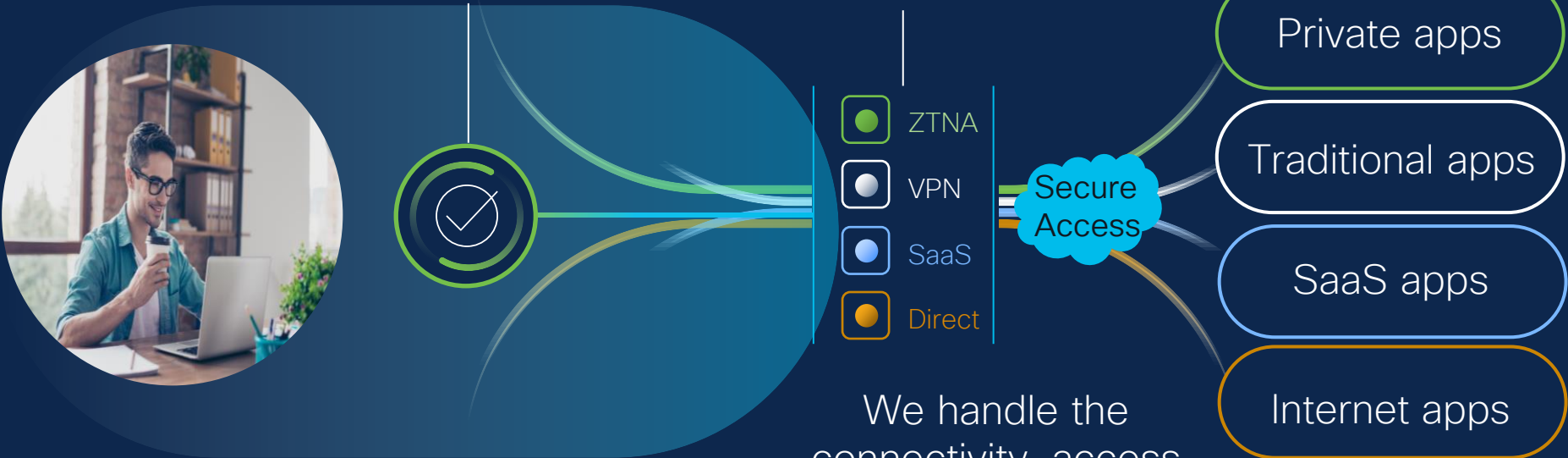
ZTNA  
Unmatched migration flexibility

Internet  
Secure access from any location

# Cisco Secure Access – User Anywhere

STEP 1  
Authenticate

STEP 2  
Go to Work



We handle the connectivity, access control and security

It just works. No drama, no fuss. Just pure convenience.

# Benefits

Faster time  
to  
productivity  
for users



Easy,  
frictionless  
user  
experience



All in one  
solution

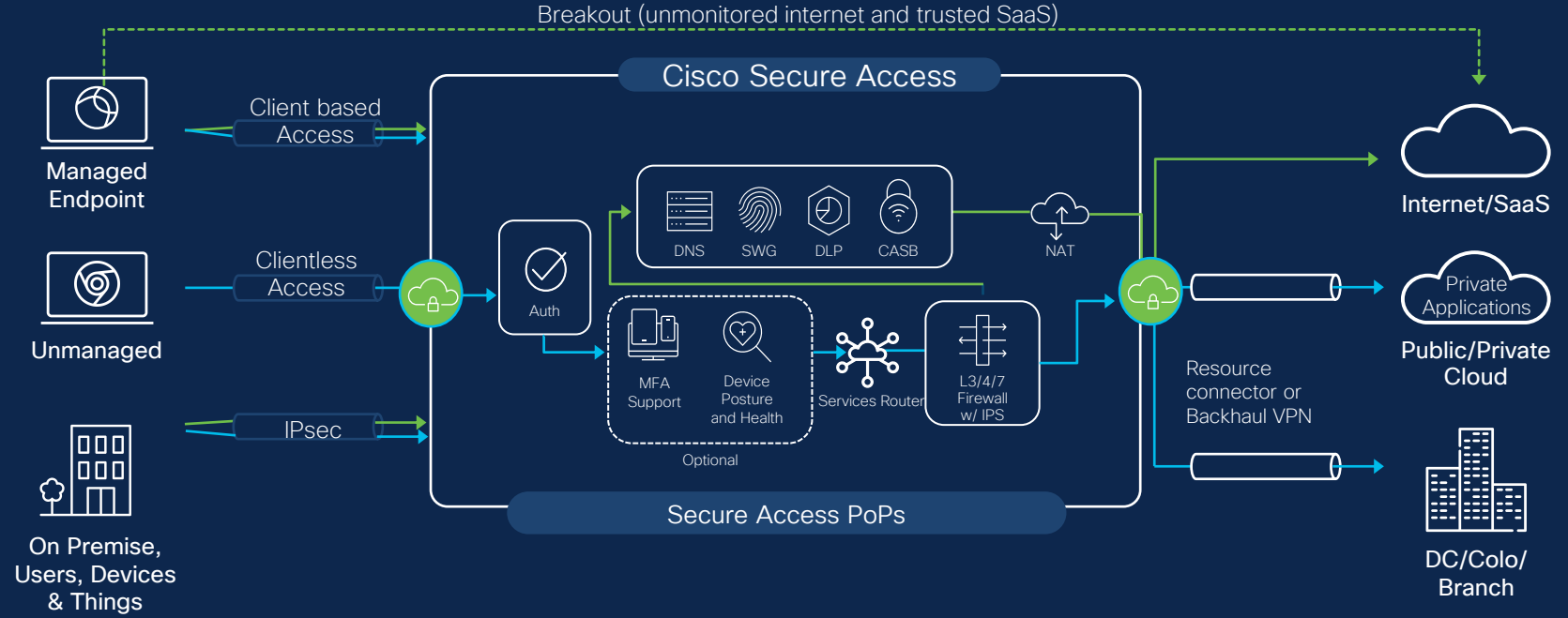
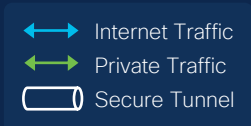




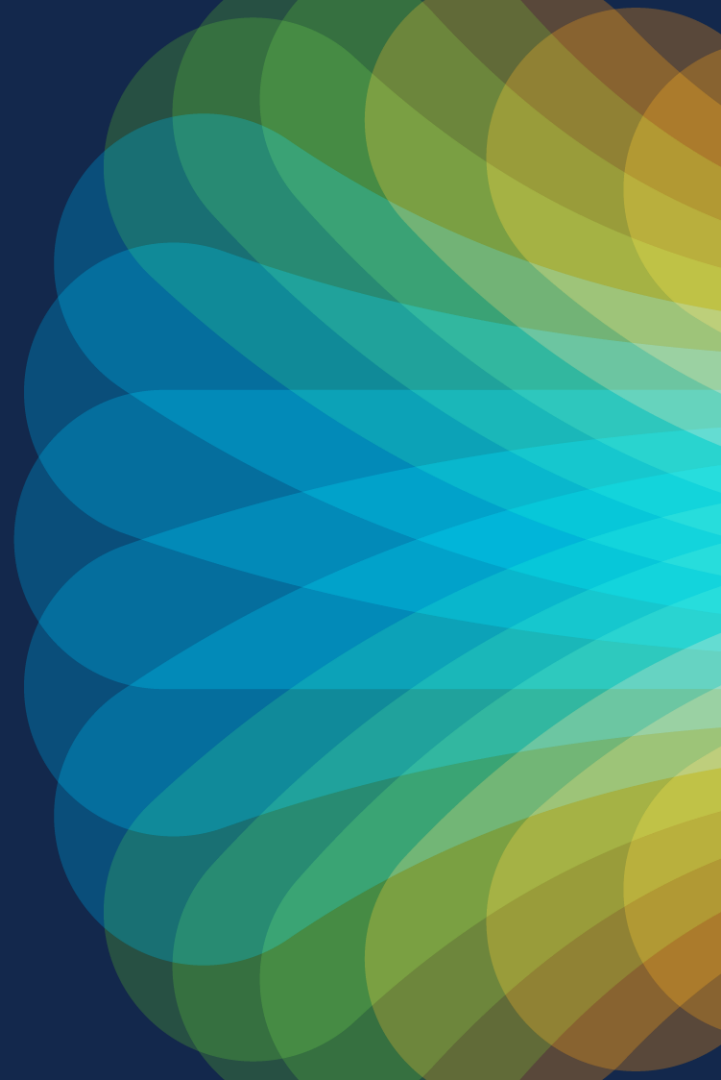
# The Architecture of CSA

# Architecture Overview

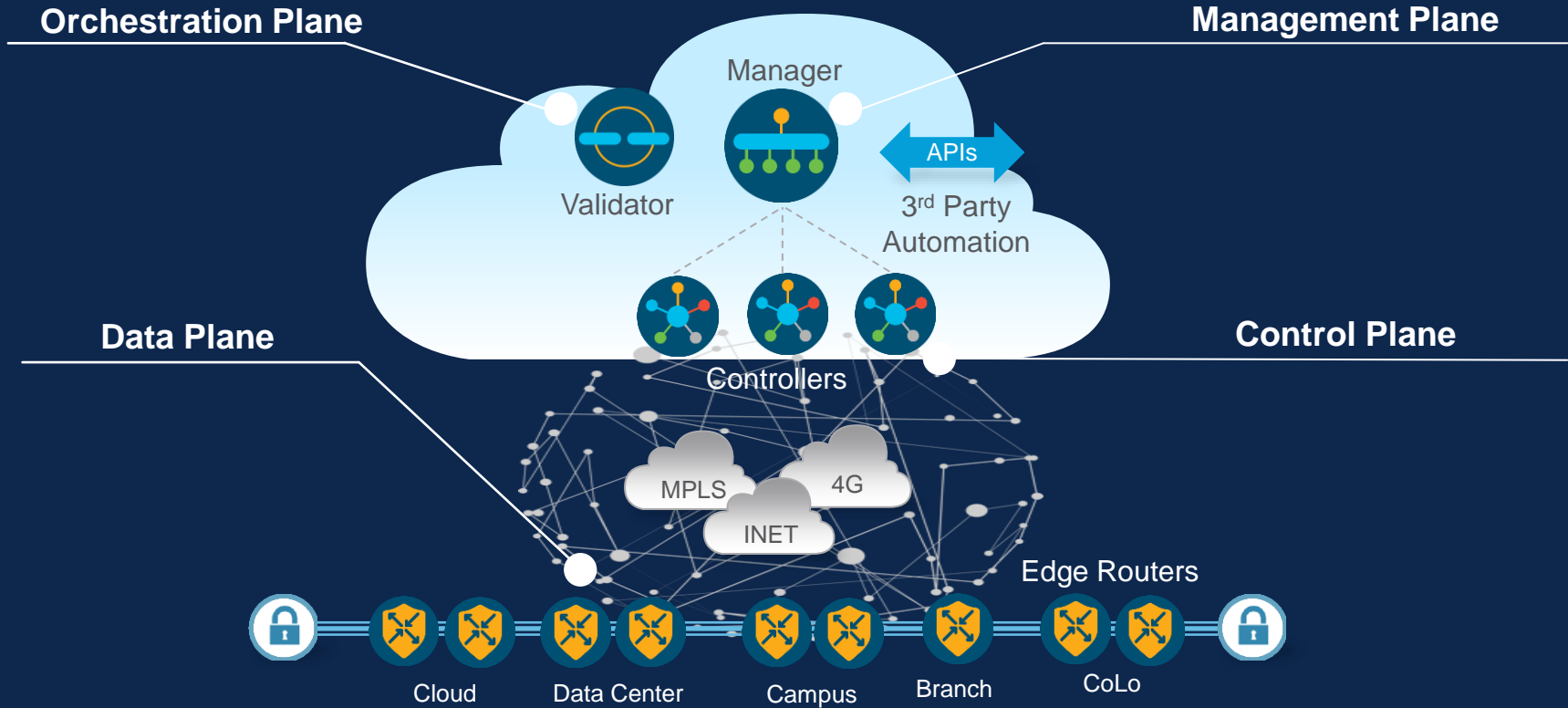
Reference Diagram



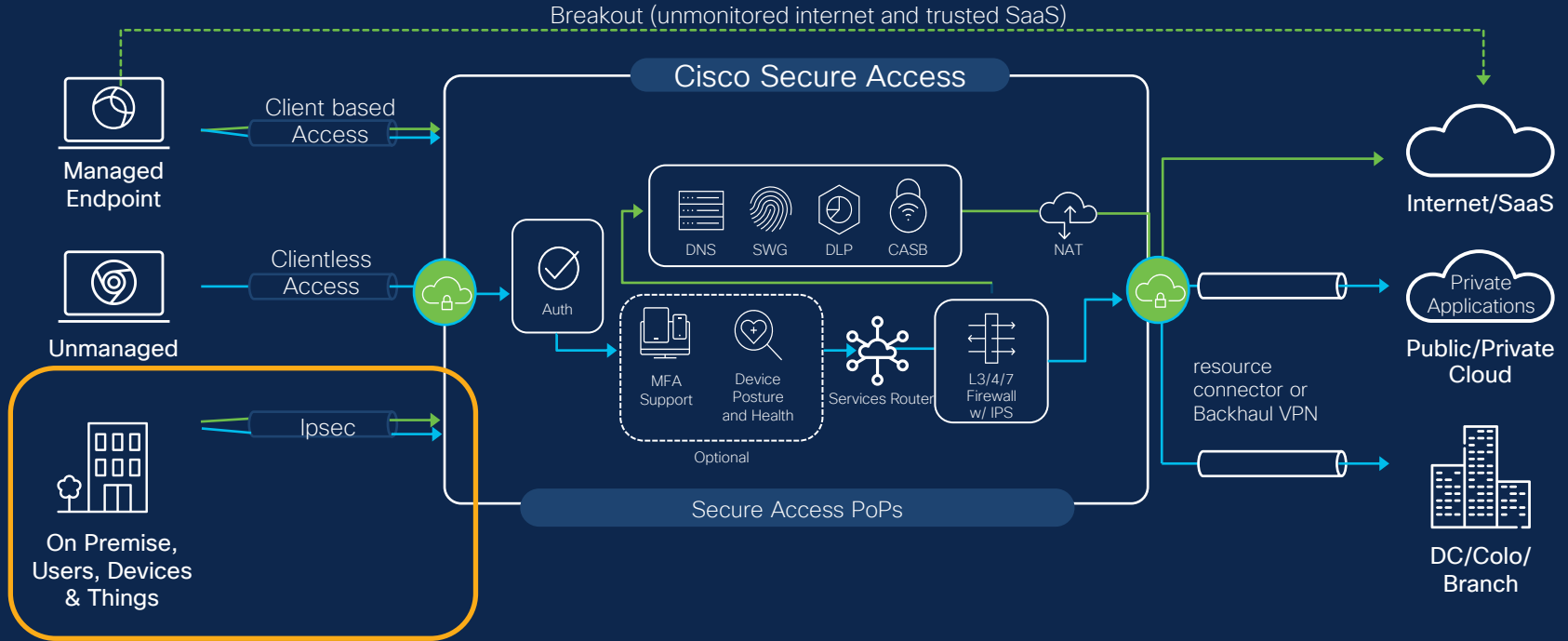
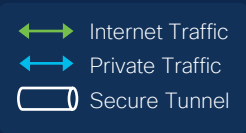
# SD-WAN Integration



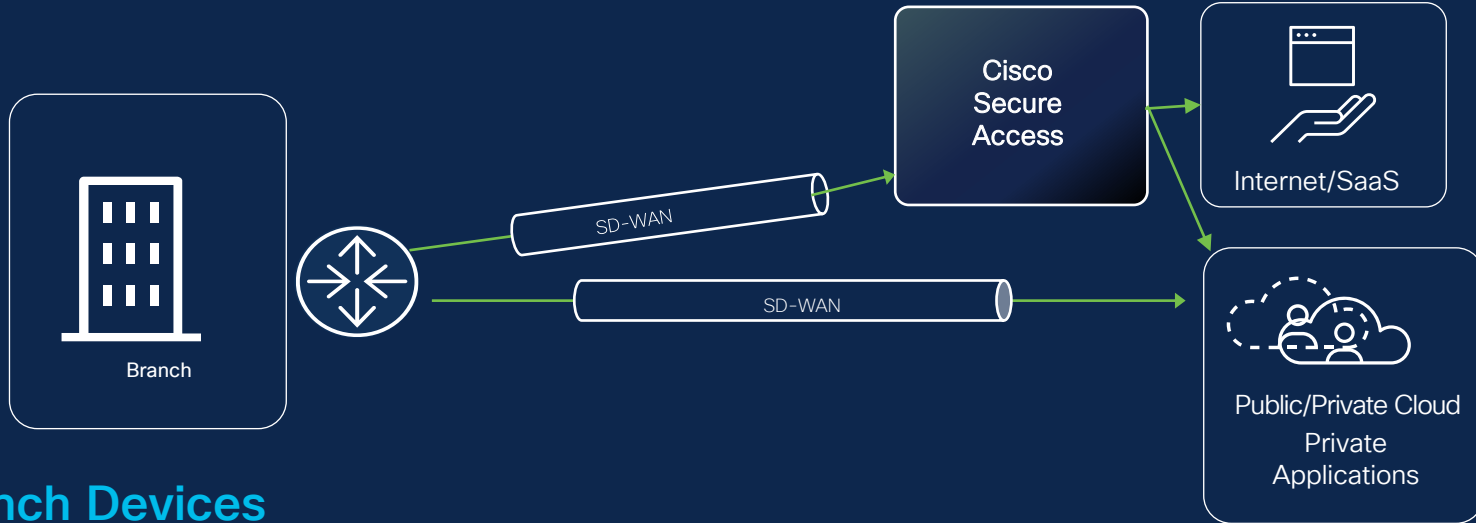
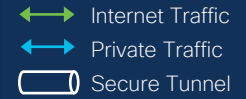
# What is Software Defined WAN (SDWAN)?



# Architecture Overview



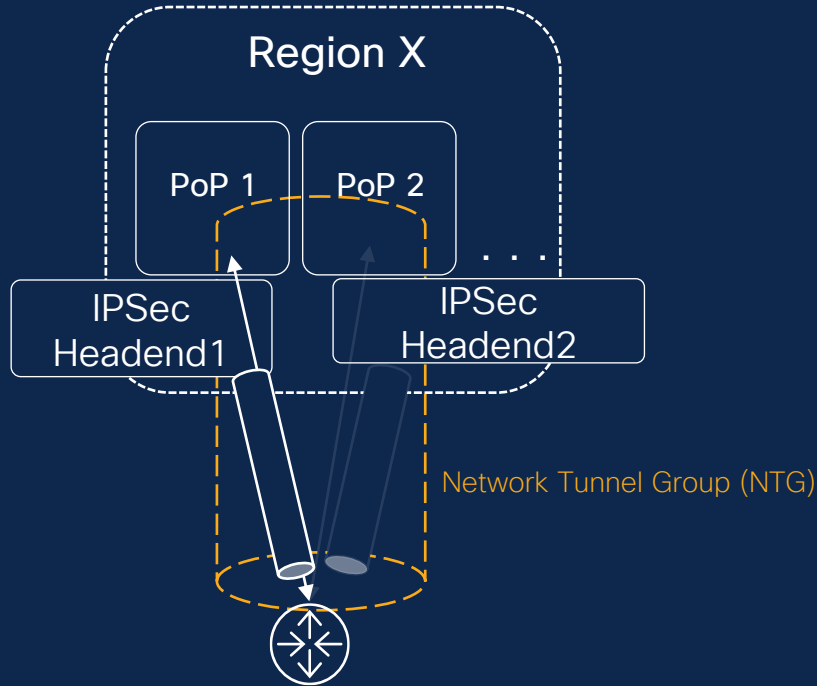
# SDWAN Integration



## Branch Devices

- Edge Device Tunnel to Secure Access
- All internet traffic is routed to Secure Access
- **Auto Tunnels with Catalyst SD-WAN for Secure Internet Access**

# High Availability (SDWAN)



Customer on-prem equipment

When do we switch from Primary to Secondary?

- DC out of rotation
- DC outage

How do we switch from Primary to Secondary?

- API endpoint when static routing is enabled
- BGP

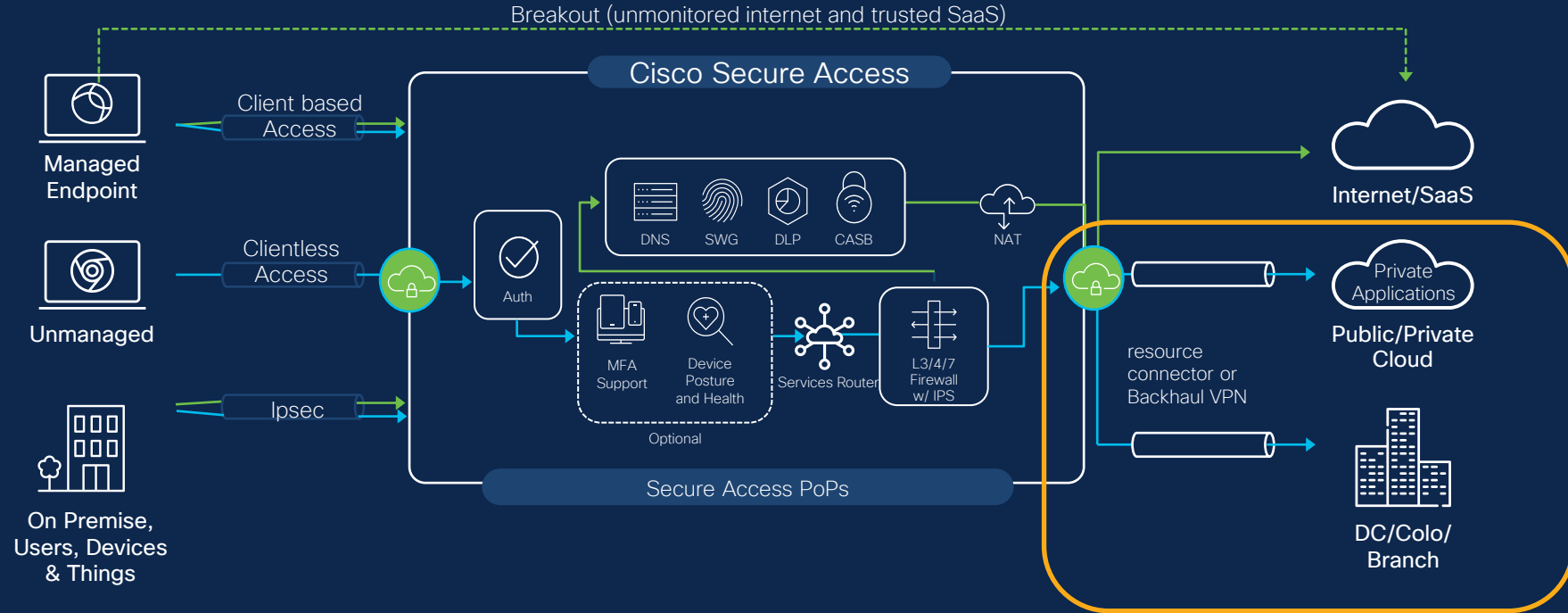
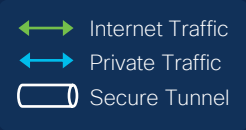
# Key highlights

- Redundancy is based on BGP or API
- Fully integrated into Catalyst SD-WAN (Auto tunnel config)
- Two types of redundancy:
  - Secure Access side: 1 primary DC and 1 secondary DC.
  - Client side:
    - Active/Active: both devices send traffic to IPsec headend. IPsec headend ECMP on the return path. No flow stickiness
    - Active/Standby: Active device must advertise routes to IPsec headend with higher priority



# Resource Connector

# Architecture Overview



# Differentiate with QUIC and MASQUE

## QUIC:

A fast, secure web transport protocol over UDP

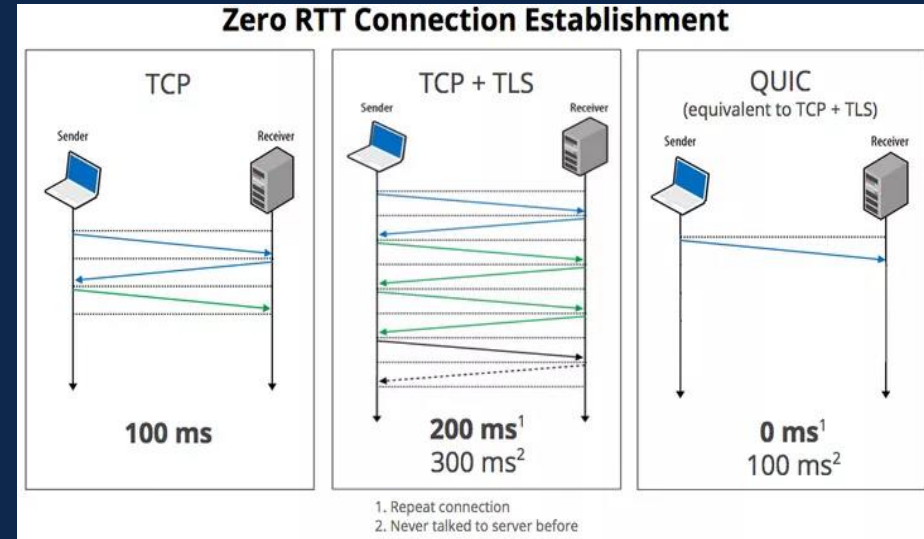
Provides its own layer of security, packet loss detection, data recovery, and congestion control.

HTTP/3 is based on QUIC

## MASQUE:

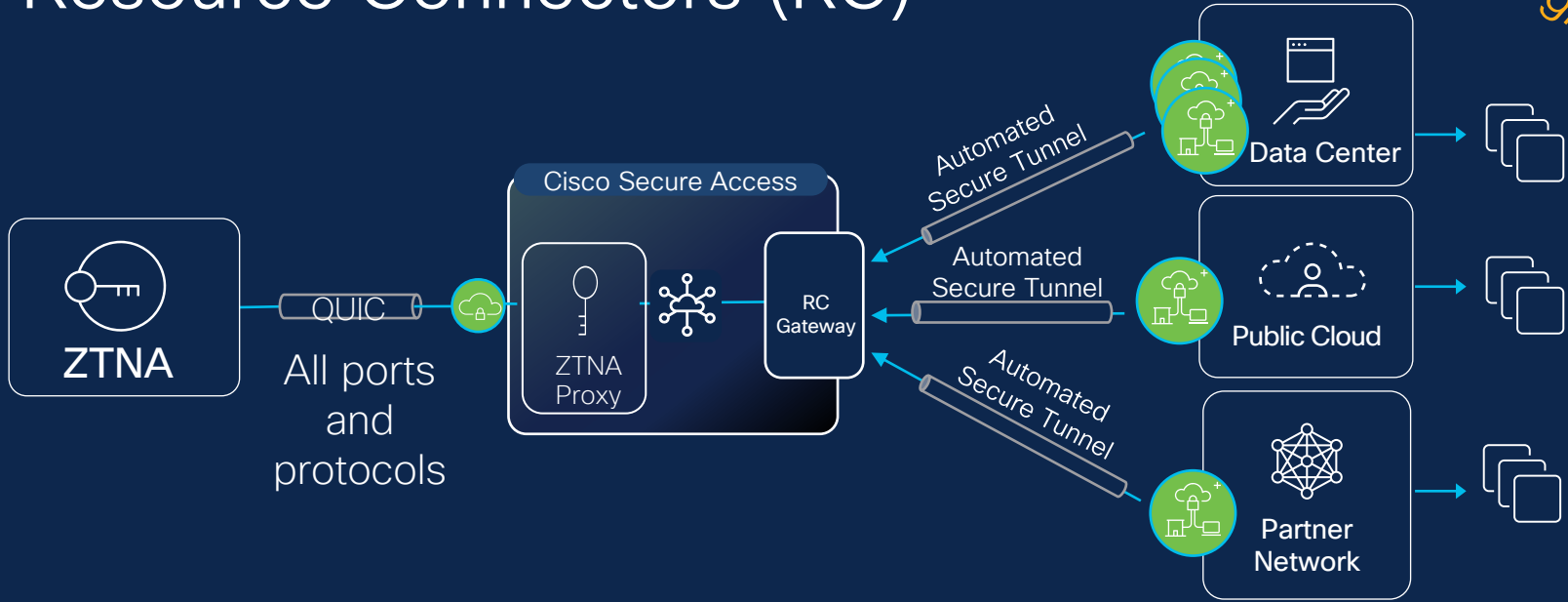
A proxy that routes multiple apps over one QUIC connection.

Efficient without little overhead.



# Resource Connectors (RC)

Reference Diagram



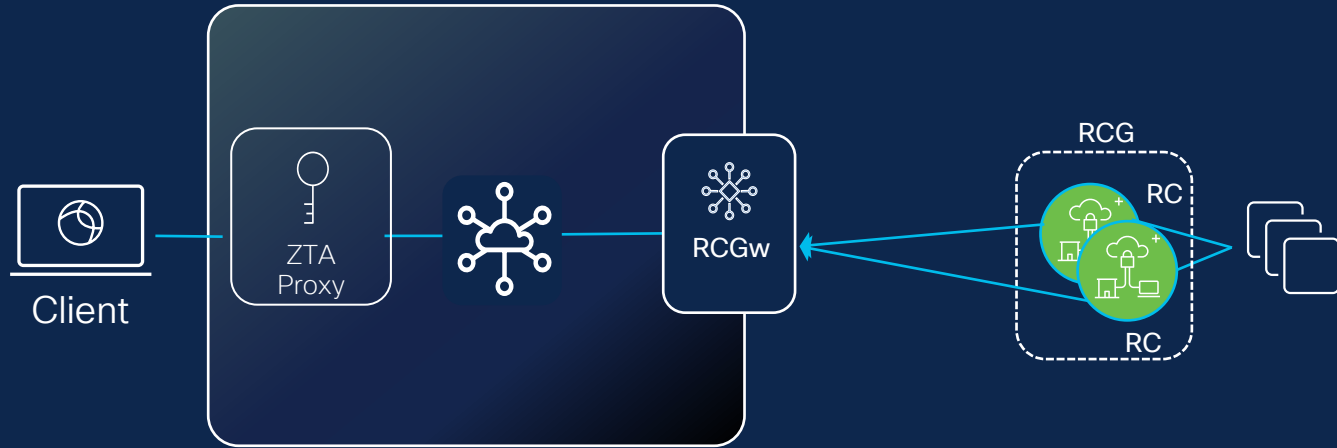
## Benefits

- Overlapping IPs support
- Intelligent connectivity
- Latency aware (future)
- Load aware (future)
- On demand authorization
- Cloud managed connectors

## Select Cisco Innovations

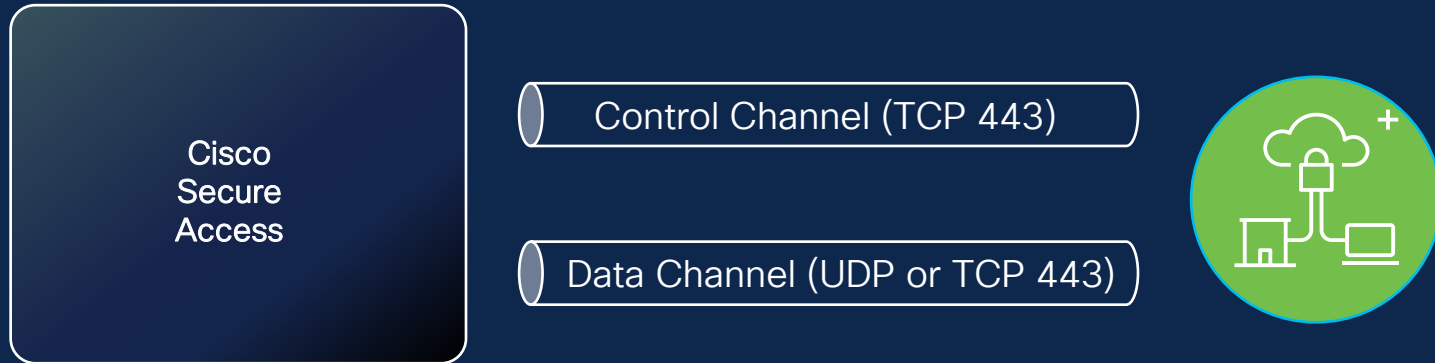
- Network isolation
- Invisible operations- no exposed IP, no over-the-internet DNS queries, no breadcrumbs or system leaks
- Standards-based, compatible with forthcoming mobile ZTNA clients

# Resource Connector Components



- Resource connector Gateway (RCGw) – Secure Access Edge for private app connectivity
- Resource connectors (RC) – Hosted on customer's Premises (On-Prem/Cloud)
- Resource connector Group (RCG) – Logical grouping of resource connectors for Scaling and Redundancy, All resource connectors within a group will connect to the same RCGw

# Resource Connector Communication Channels



Inside-out, Always On

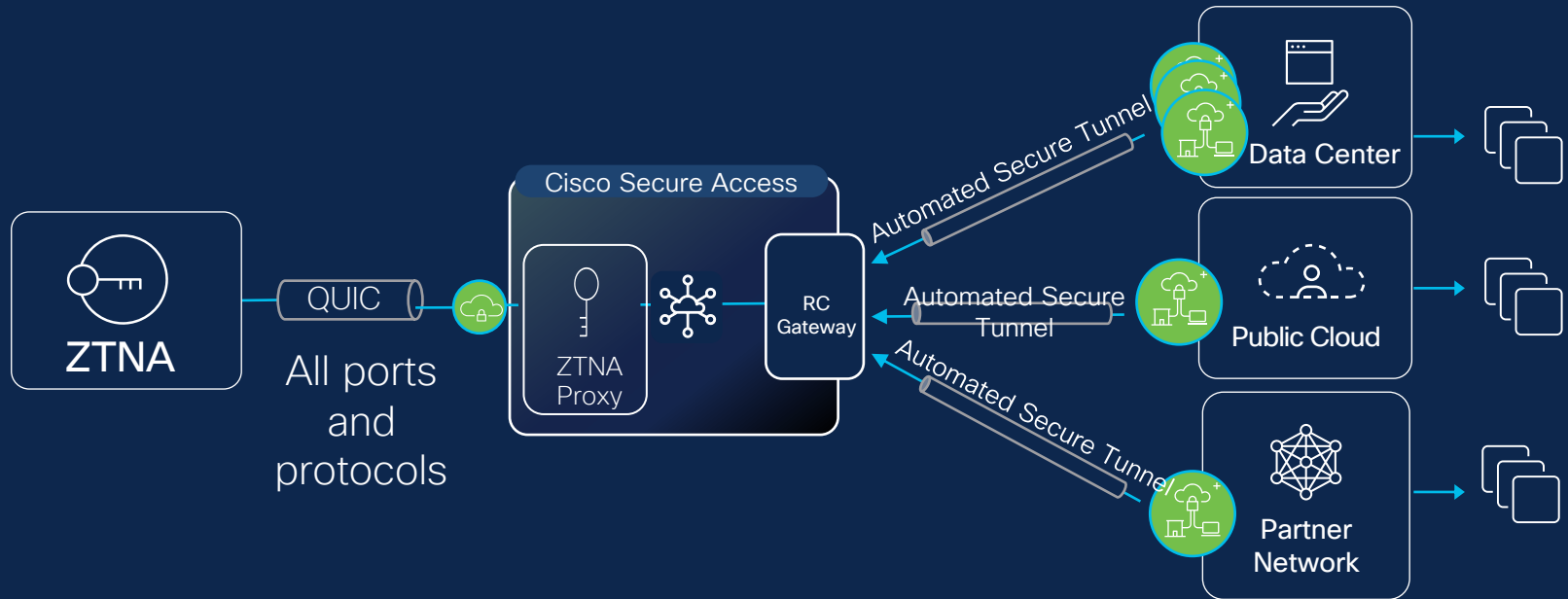
Data: D(TLS) tunnels for application traffic

Control: MQTT over TLS

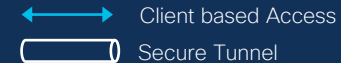
on-demand messages from controller to agent: upgrade, revoke, troubleshooting

Metrics: basic system and networks statistics, monitor status

# Resource Connectors (RC)



# End to End Workflow



1. Map destination to resource

3. ZTA Proxy forwards connection to app gateway which in turn load balances traffic to the selected connector in the group

2. Query resource gateway to see which connector group is serving traffic for the resource (latency-based selection)

4. Resource connector forwards traffic to the resource





# Benefits

- Virtual appliance connector, deployed in front of private applications
- Simplified deployment vs IPSEC VPN
- All ports and protocols supported
- Automatic tunnel establishment using OUTBOUND connections only
- Minimize routing complexities
  - No setting up dynamic routing
  - Supports Overlapping subnets
  - Easy to Scale with high availability

Cisco Secure Access gives your users **easy** and consistent access from **anywhere** in world.

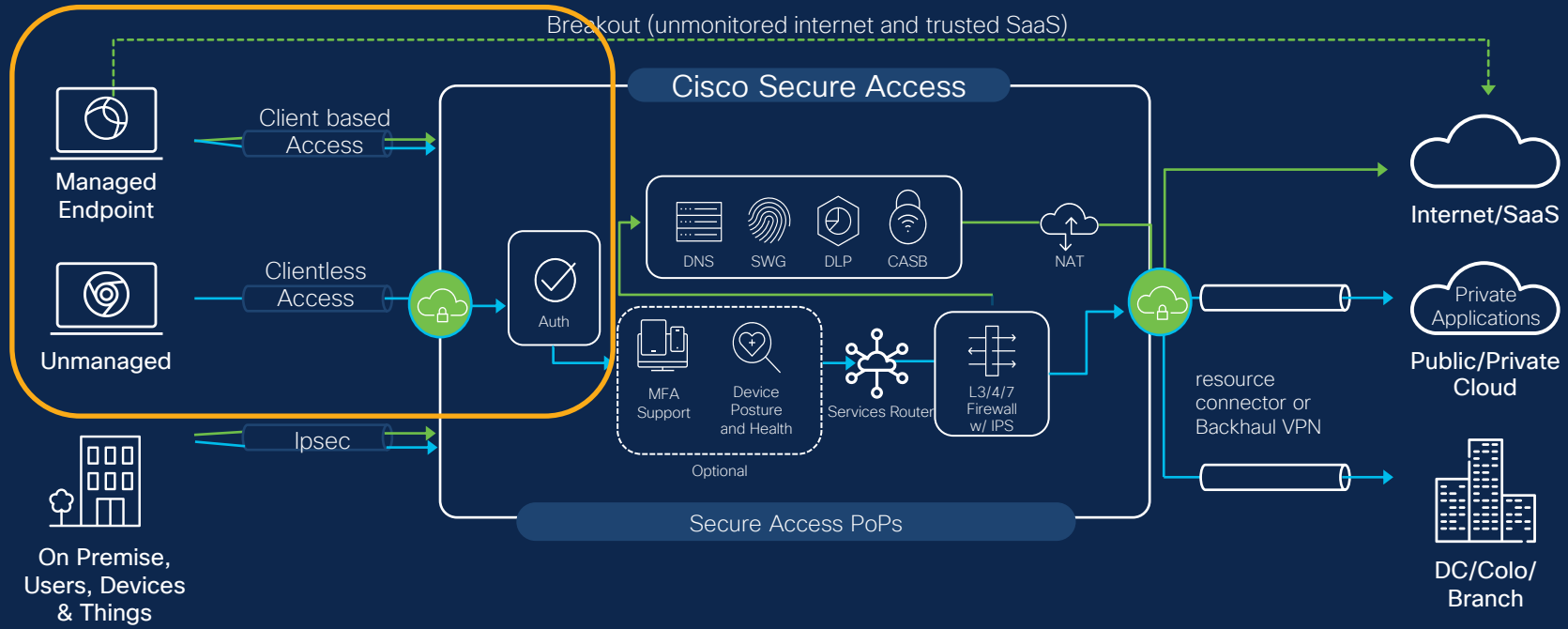
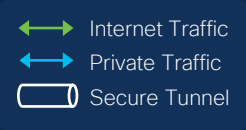
Let's go a bit deeper....



Private Application Access  
(ZTNA)

And Remote VPN

# Architecture Overview



# Cisco Secure Access: Simple, frictionless user experience

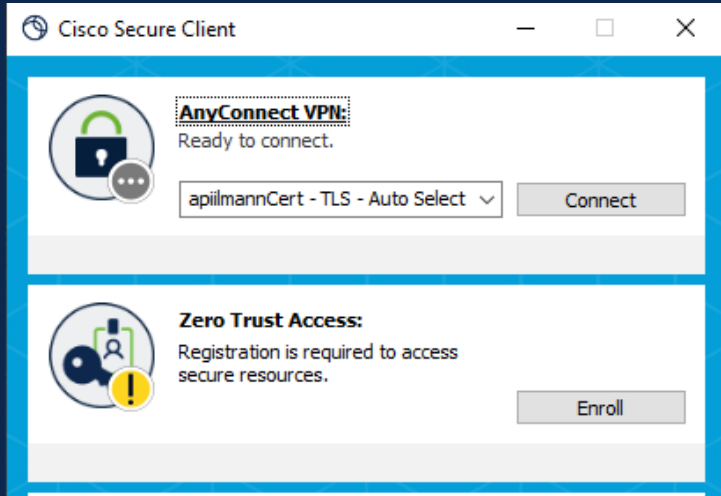
1 Connect to a network

2 Get to work



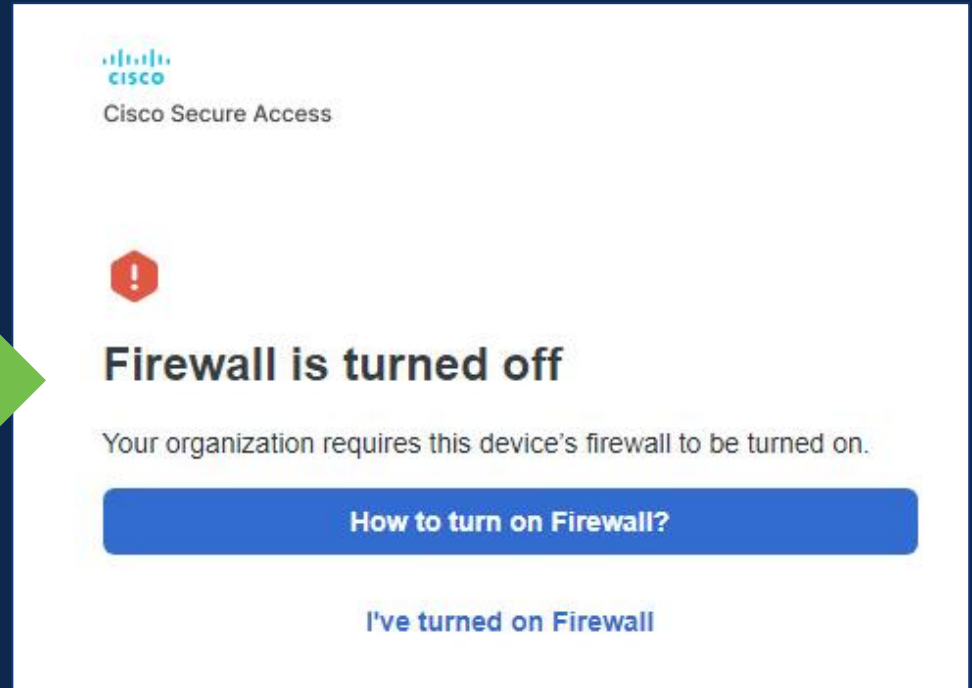
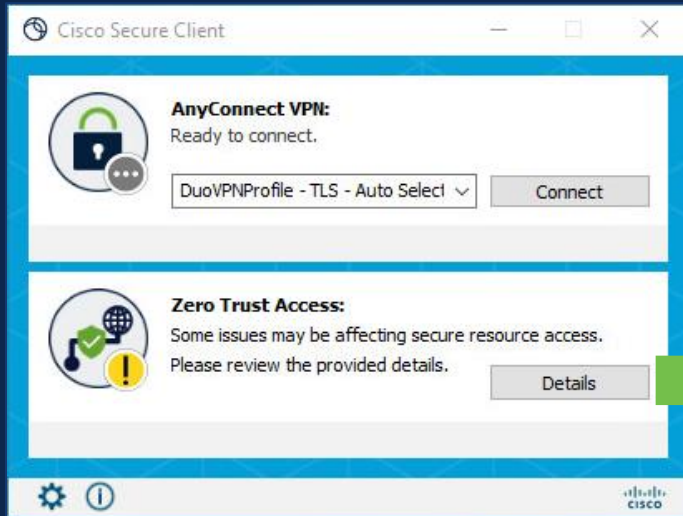
Note: Supports both client and clientless ZTNA connectivity

# Cisco Secure Client Zero Trust Access Module



- **Transparent user experience** (When enrolled)
- Service managed client certificates with **TPM/hardware** enclave key storage
- Support for **both TCP and UDP** applications
- Cisco and third-party VPN client interop
- Next-generation protocol (MASQUE + QUIC)

# Client based Posture





# Posture

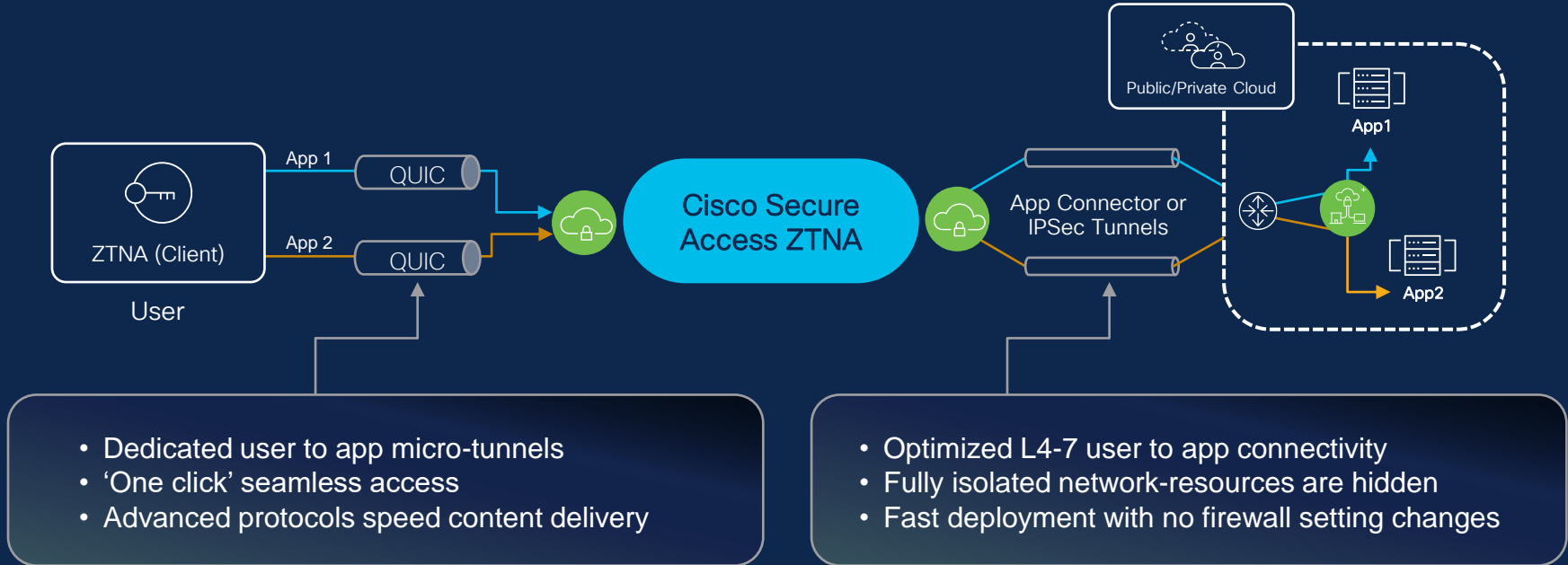
Authorization check prior to application access

Authorization and access check per session

	VPN	ZTNA Browser	ZTNA Client-based
Operating System	✓	✓	✓
Geolocation Check (moved to access policy)	✓	✓	✓
Anti-Malware	✓		✓
Firewall	✓		✓
Disk Encryption	✓		✓
Certificate Check	✓		
Browser Check	✓	✓	
System Password			✓
File Check	✓		
Registry Check (windows only)	✓		
Process Check	✓		

# Secure Private Access with Cisco

Industry-first HTTP3-based proxy for secure, segmented zero trust access control

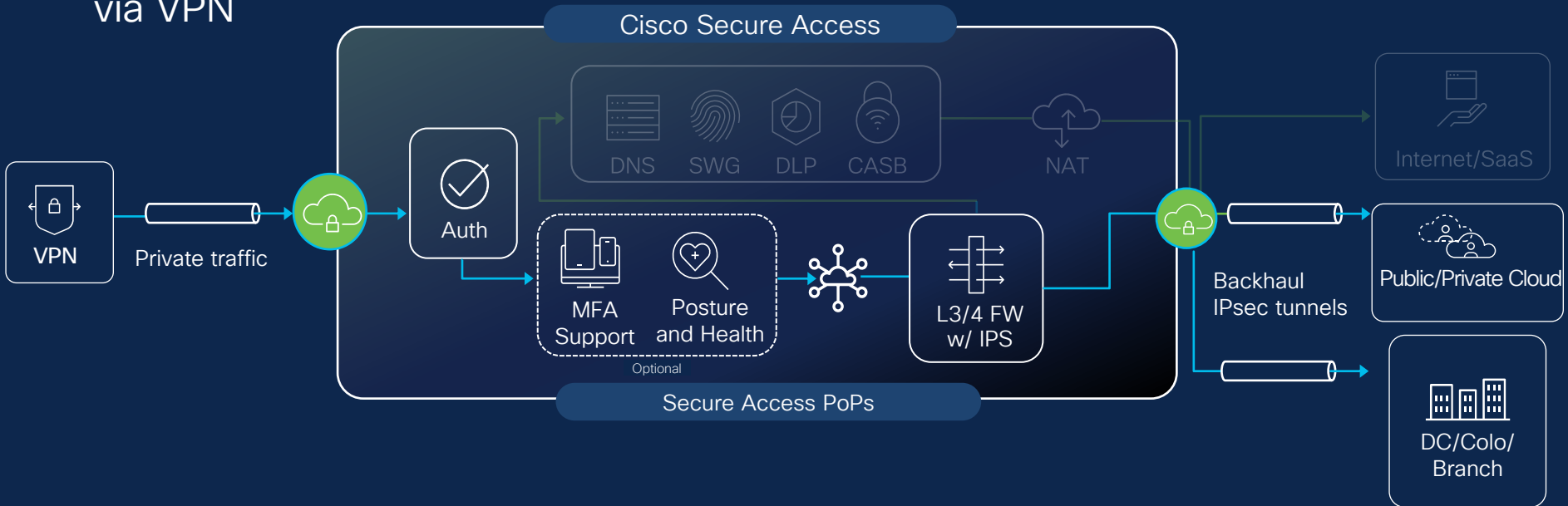


# Use Cases

# Secure Private Access

via VPN

↔ Private Traffic  
🛡️ Secure Tunnel

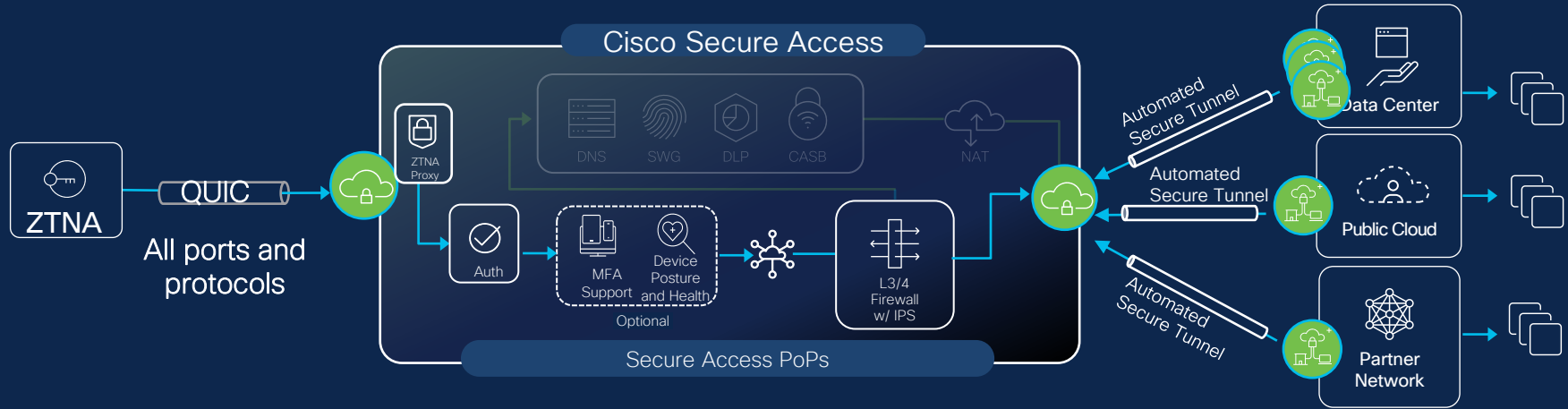


## Benefits

- SAML 2.0 + cert-based authentication
- Posture verification (optional)
- Trusted Network Detection
- Start before logon
- IPS
- Granular context-based control

# Secure Private Access (Client-based ZTNA)

No VPN

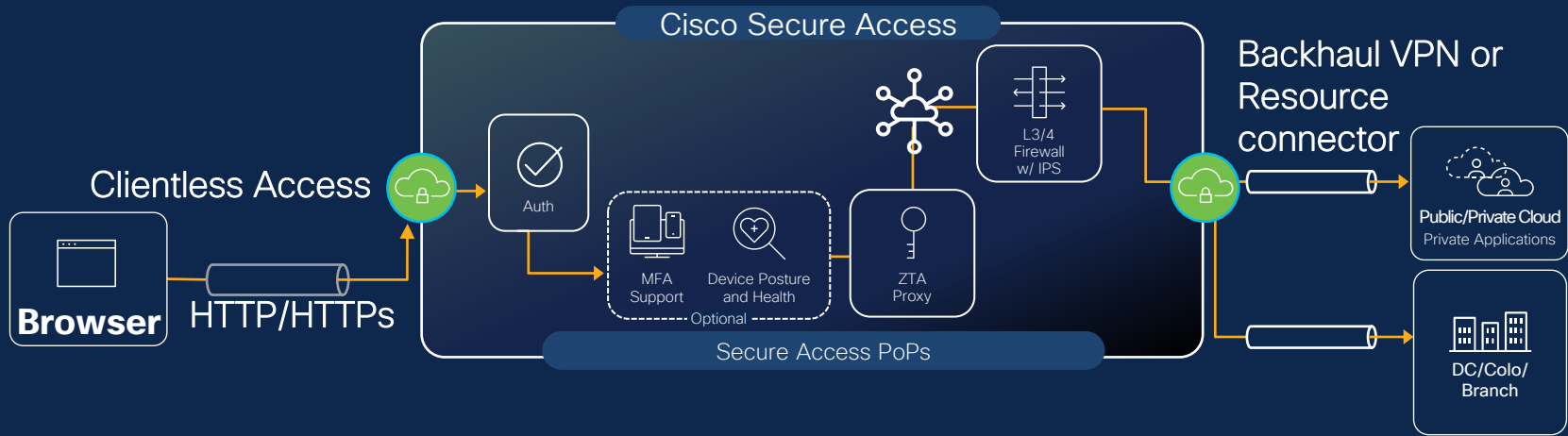


- Benefits**
- Inline security capabilities
  - «Just works» user experience
  - Performance benefits QUIC & MASQUE
  - Per App tunnel
  - App is behind proxy, not visible to client
  - No routing/IP/network connectivity
  - Zero trust per application policy

# Secure Private Access

No VPN, No Client (Clientless)

↔ Clientless Access  
🛡️ Secure Tunnel

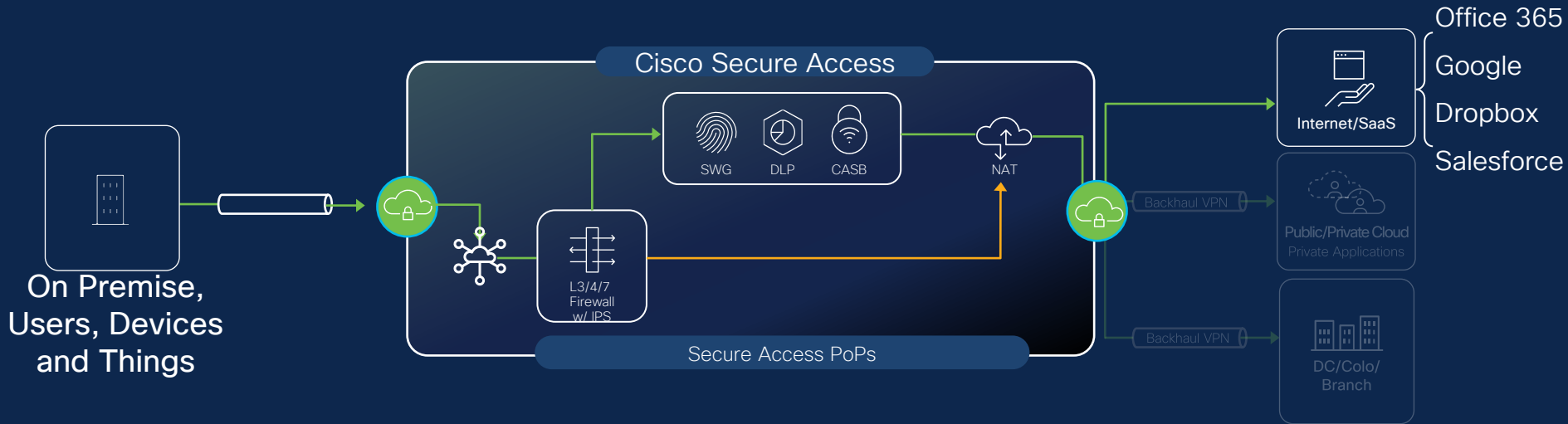
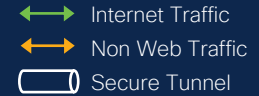


## Capabilities

- Clientless
- App-specific access
- Undiscoverable IP address
- Least privileged user access
- Reduced threat surface

# Secure Internet Access

## Branch



### Capabilities

- Auto tunnels with Catalyst SD-WAN
- 1 Gbps per tunnel
- BGP
- ECMP support
- Active/Standby
- Overlapping subnets/Outbound NAT

# Benefits

- Same client for VPN and ZTNA (Cisco Secure Client)
- No need for on-prem concentrators
- All configuration done in the same dashboard
- Clientless support
- Built-in posturing
- Transparent for the end users



Cisco Secure Access gives your users **easy** and consistent access from **anywhere** in world.

# Digital Experience Monitor

# Digital Experience Monitoring

Monitor the health and performance of users, applications, and network connectivity.

Optimize user productivity by automatically mining details on the user's end-to-end experience, enabling the IT/security staff to rapidly resolve the issue.

DEM\* monitoring examples:

- Endpoint performance – CPU, memory, Wifi
- Network performance – endpoint to Secure Access
- Top 20 SaaS applications performance
- User specific events

# Experience Insight Overview Page

Overview

Connect

Resources

Secure

Monitor

Insights

Admin

Workflows

## Digital Experience Management

By integrating with Thousand Eyes technology, you can have a clear view of how well your users, applications, and networks are performing. Want to know more? [Launch ThousandEyes](#) to access detailed information, including a look back at historical data for various time periods. [Help](#).

Refreshed 1 minute ago

### Endpoint Performance Overview

Healthy status indicates both latency under 40 ms and loss at 1% or lower, ensuring optimal performance. At Risk status warns of either latency exceeding 40 ms or loss above 1%, while Unhealthy status signals that both metrics are outside the acceptable range, requiring immediate attention.

#### Performance Health Summary 96 total

3 Unhealthy 4 At risk 89 Healthy

#### Endpoints 120 total

96 Connected to the Cisco Secure Access cloud

#### Performance Health Events

##### London 8 total 5 min ago

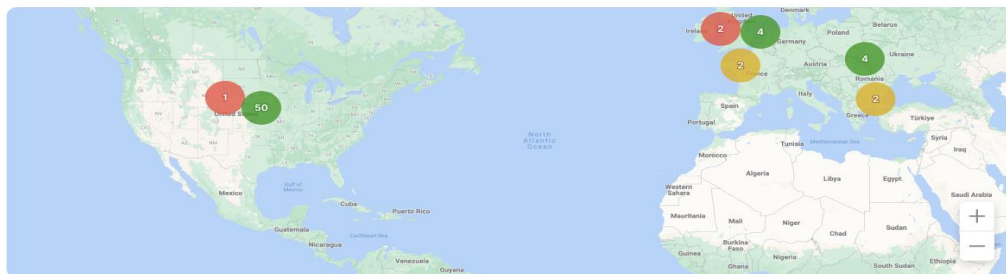
2 Unhealthy 2 At risk 4 Healthy

##### New York 50 total 5 min ago

1 Unhealthy 0 At risk 50 Healthy

##### Bucharest 6 total 5 min ago

0 Unhealthy 2 At risk 4 Healthy



< 1 2 3 >

#### Endpoints

Search Devices Primary Location Filters 17 devices

User Name	Health Status	Connectivity to Cisco Secure Cloud	Device Name	Latency (ms)	Jitter (ms)	Loss (%)	WiFi (%)	CPU (%)	Memory (%)	Primary Location
Lee	Unhealthy	Disconnected	Android 13.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	23	33	36	London
Anna	Unhealthy	Connected	PC Windows 10.X.X	3.0	3.0	3.0	22	32	35	London
Jiny	Unhealthy	Connected	PC Windows 10.X.X	1.0	1.0	1.0	21	31	34	New York
Adam	At risk	Connected	PC Windows 10.X.X	1.0	1.0	1.0	21	31	34	Bucharest
Ben	At risk	Connected	PC Windows 10.X.X	1.0	1.0	1.0	21	31	34	Bucharest

# Digital Experience Monitoring

## Performance Insights ⓘ

MacBook Pro 16" (M1 Pro) iPhone 12


Device Details	VPN Access	Disconnect VPN	Zero Trust Access	Unenroll device	
Device name	Lee's Laptop	Connection status	<span>✔</span> Connected	Enrollment status	<span>✔</span> Enrolled
Public IP address	1.156.487.548	Last connected	4.10.0761	Certificate status	<span>✔</span> Enrolled
Client version	4.10.0761	Last connected	Mar 14 2023 09:14:35	Client module version	5.5.01023
OS Version	macOS Ventura 13.4.1 (c)	Last location	San Jose, CA	Last connected	Mar 14 2023 09:14:35


Wifi Signal Quality  
**70dBm** ↘ 20% mean  
 Wireless - Signal Quality


Memory Usage  
**56%** ↘ 1% mean  
 System - Memory


CPU Usage  
**43%** ↘ 1% mean  
 System - CPU Load


### Endpoint Agent to Cisco Secure Access Cloud ⓘ

  
**Device**  
 LEE-M-WJ12

  
**Poor**

  
**Local Network**  
 WIFI Blizzard

  
**Good**

  
**Destination**  
 Secure Access Cloud

IP Address	Avg Latency (ms)	Maximum Latency (ms)	Minimum Latency (ms)	Jitter (ms)	Loss (%)
192.168.1.1	10.0	13.0	7.0	1.0	0.0

### Recent Incident Log

Showing recent activity including recorded event, the Secure Access Self Remediation service actions, the action the user took and any resulting performance change.

Date and Time	Event	Suggested Remediation <span>ⓘ</span>	Reading
Jul, 24, 2023 10:09 AM PST	Poor WiFi Signal Quality	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Move closer to your router:</b> Or switch to another Wifi with a stronger signal to improve your network and application experience.</li> <li><b>Reboot the PC; Reboot your router:</b> Allows different system components to be flushed and for the clearing up of temporary files and processes.</li> <li><b>Close background applications:</b> Even if you are not using them, applications on your device are using precious resources. Before your meeting, close any applications and browser sessions that you are not using for a better experience.</li> </ul>	70dBm - 80dBm

# End User Monitoring and Troubleshooting

Secure Access

Help | Alerts | Alexander Business Corp, Inc

Digital Experience Management

Lee | Contractors | Eng & DevEng & Dev | QA Group 1 | Last hour

Refreshed 1 minute ago

**Wifi signal quality is low and is affecting their network and application experience.**

Recommend they move closer to their router or switch to another Wifi with a stronger signal to improve their network and application experience.

Name	Lee	Connection	ZTNA
Email	Lee@corp.com	IP address	1.156.487.548
Primary location	New York	OS Version	Windows 11 22H2 (10.0.19044)
Internal IP address	1.156.487.548	Hostname	hostname.eng.sun.com

### Endpoint Performance

[Launch ThousandEyes](#) [Copy ThousandEyes URL](#)

<b>CPU Usage</b> 43% ↘ 1% mean System - CPU Load 5 minutes	<b>Memory Usage</b> 56% ↘ 1% mean System - Memory 5 minutes	<b>Wifi Signal Quality</b> 13% ↘ 77% mean Wireless - Signal Quality 5 minutes
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Endpoint: LEE-M-WJ12

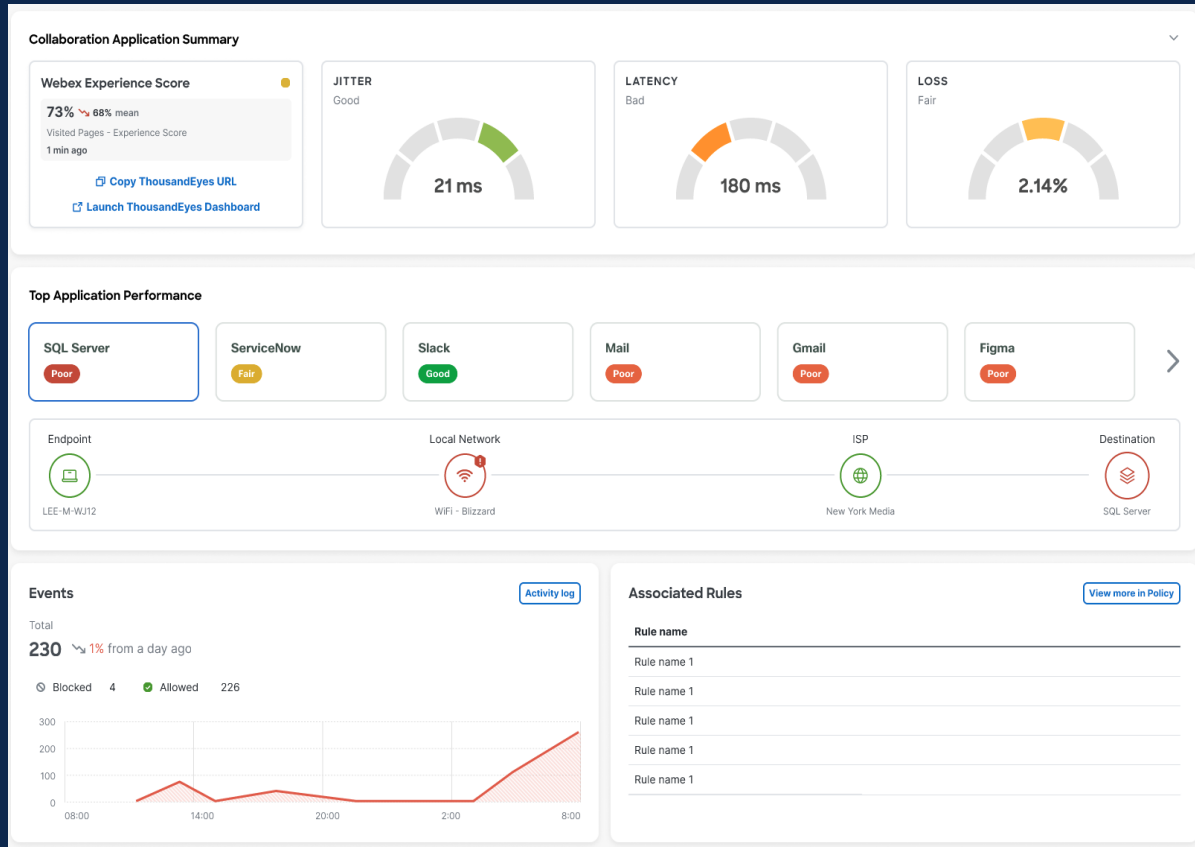
Local Network: WIFI - Blizzard

ISP: New York Media

Destination: Secure Access

IP Address	Avg Latency (ms)	Maximum Latency (ms)	Minimum Latency (ms)	Jitter (ms)	Loss (%)
192.168.1.1	10.0	13.0	7.0	1.0	0.0

# End User Monitoring and Troubleshooting



# Top 20 SaaS Applications Health

## Top 20 SaaS applications performance

1 London

You can see top 20 SaaS applications performance per region.

Q Search

Application	Reachable	URL (Domain)	Loss (%)	Avg Latency (ms)	Jitter (ms)	Type	Region	Time
Mail	✓	mail.ru	0,0	1.0	0.0	ping	London	2023-07-13 12:14:15
Outlook	✓	outlook.com	0.0	1.0	0.0	ping	London	2023-07-13 12:14:15
Miro	✓	miro.com	0.0	1.0	0.0	ping	London	2023-07-13 12:14:15
Slack	✓	slack.com	0.0	1.0	0.0	ping	London	2023-07-13 12:14:15
Gmail	✓	slack.com	0.0	1.0	0.0	ping	London	2023-07-13 12:14:15
Salesforce	✓	salesforce.com	0.0	1.0	0.0	ping	London	2023-07-13 12:14:15
Box	✓	box.com	0.0	1.0	0.0	ping	London	2023-07-13 12:14:15
Figma	✓	figma.com	0.0	1.0	0.0	ping	London	2023-07-13 12:14:15
Notion	✓	notion.com	0.0	1.0	0.0	ping	London	2023-07-13 12:14:15

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# Benefits

Built-in self remediation for end users



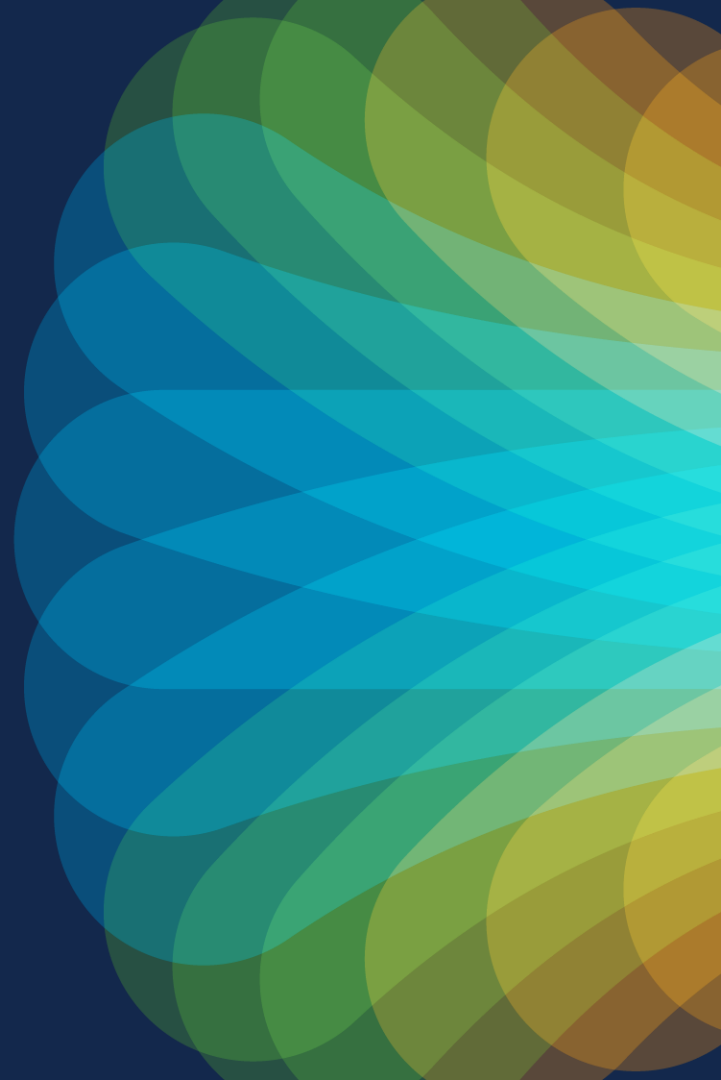
Cut down on time for troubleshooting



Visualize application health, both for SaaS and Private Apps



Fresh out of the oven



## Secure Access Regions

Africa (South Africa)	Europe (Milan)
Asia Pacific (Hong Kong)	Europe (Spain)
Asia Pacific (Jakarta)	Europe (Stockholm)
Asia Pacific (Osaka)	India (South)
Asia Pacific (Seoul)	India (West)
Asia Pacific (Singapore)	Israel (Tel Aviv)
Asia Pacific (Tokyo)	Middle East (Bahrain)
Australia (Melbourne)	Middle East (UAE)
Australia (Sydney)	Switzerland (Zurich)
Brazil	United Kingdom
Canada (Central)	US (Midwest)
Europe (France)	US (Northern California)
Europe (Germany)	US (Pacific Northwest)
Europe (Ireland)	US (Virginia)

- Green are online
- New regions can be stood up in as few as a couple of weeks

# Cisco Secure Access traffic optimization with Apple iCloud Private Relay

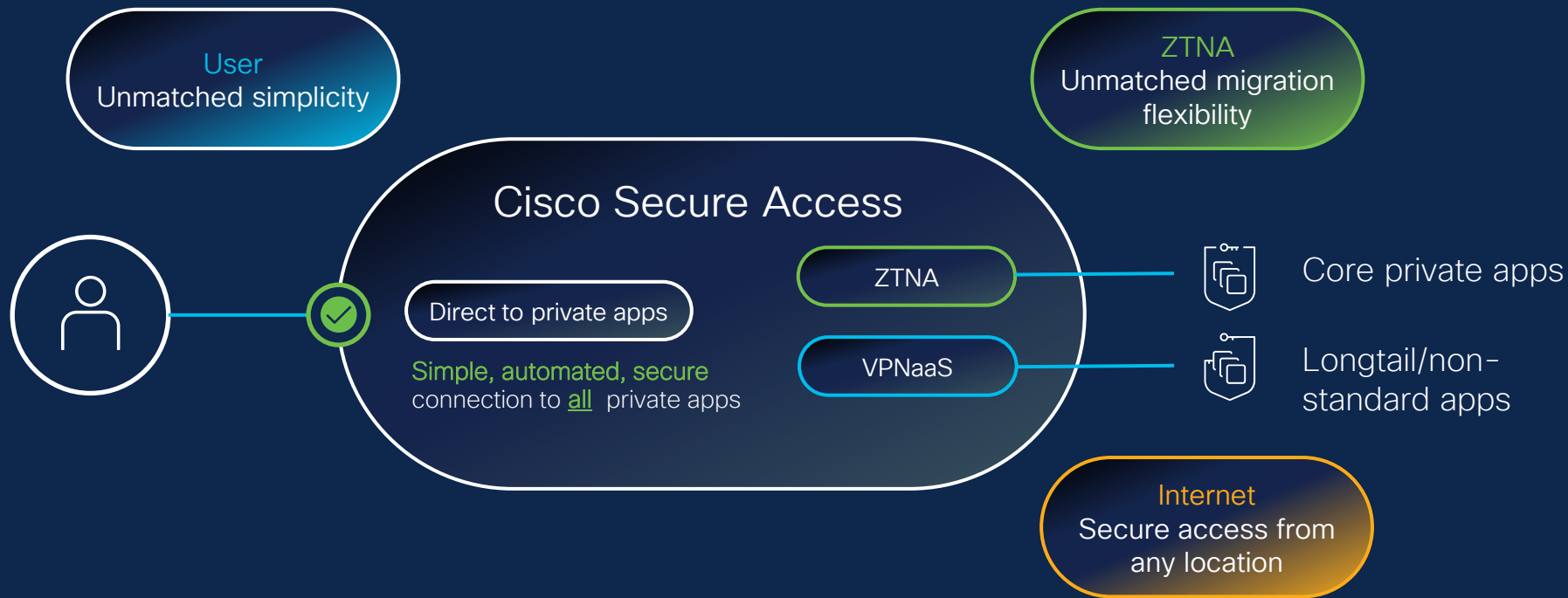
Enterprise Relay with Apple iCloud Private Relay On



Single layer of encryption for lightning-fast, secure access

Cisco Secure Access gives your users **easy** and consistent access from **anywhere** in world.

# Modernize remote access to all private apps, and the Internet. In one unified solution



Thank you for your time. If you would like to know more about CSA

Then this sessions will go into more detail:

- BRKSEC-2438 - Cisco Secure Access: stepping behind the curtain...  
Wednesday, Feb 7, 4:00 PM - 5:00 PM CET  
Hosted by Jonny Noble, Director, Technical Marketing
- BRKSEC-2079 - Zero Trust Network Access (ZTNA)  
Demystified - What It Is, Why You Need It and the New Cisco Technologies That  
Make Frictionless Security Possible  
Friday 11 AM – 12:30 PM CET  
Hosted by Steven Chimes, Platform Security Architect





The bridge to possible

Thank you

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The Cisco Live! logo features the word "CISCO" in a bold, black, sans-serif font, followed by "Live!" in a black, cursive script font. The background of the entire image is a vibrant, multi-colored abstract pattern of overlapping, wavy bands in shades of red, orange, yellow, green, and blue, radiating from a bright white center on the right side.

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Let's go