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# Connecting Remote and Critical Assets with Cisco IoT Solutions

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BRKIOT-1126



## Agenda

- Problem Definition
- Routing Platforms
  - Cisco Industrial Router IR1800
  - Cisco Industrial Router IR1101
  - Cisco Industrial Router IR8140
- Cellular Options
- Network Management
- Use Cases



# Problem Definition



### Multidimensional Problem

 To connect remote and critical assets, many factors are to be considered:

Private vs. Public Space	Redundancy	
Bandwidth / Latency	Cost	
Failover	Security	
Scalability	and more!	



## Connectivity in Public and Private Places

Fiber, xDSL, Ethernet



Fiber SFP (Cisco Optics)



Fiber SFP (Third Party GPON)



Ethernet
RJ45 - Enterprise Standard
M12 - Industry Standard



## Connectivity in Public and Private Places

Wi-Fi, Cellular



Wi-Fi access using IW9165E in WGB (Client) mode.



LTE / 5G Pluggable Interface Module (PIM) Public and Private 5G (SA and NSA)



Connectivity in Public and Private Places

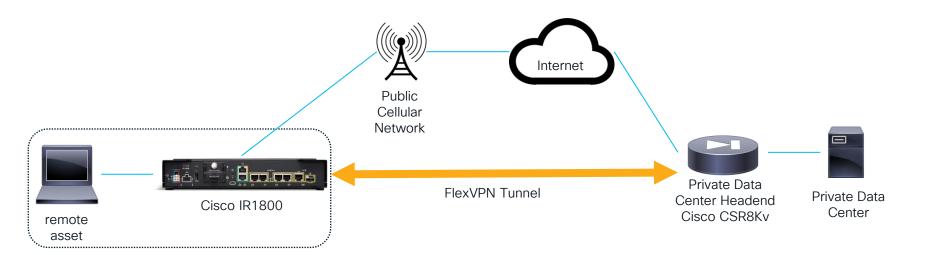
Low Earth Orbit (LEO) Satellite

- LEO is a two-box solution
- Can be made redundant with Cellular or any other access method
- Example on right: IR1101 with Starlink used in offshore wind turbine



## What are the communication needs? Private Network or Data Center

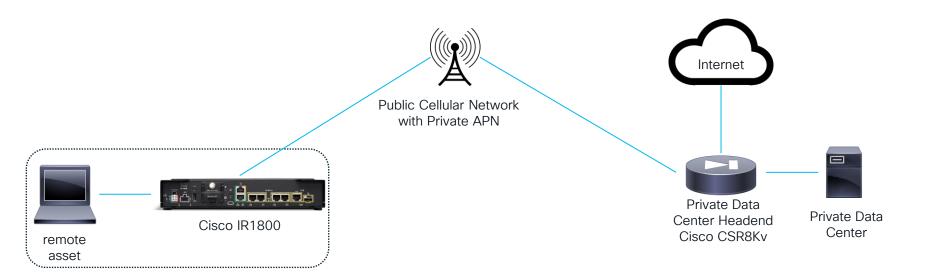
Option #1 - Public cellular network with VPN overlay





# What are the communication needs? **Private Network or Data Center**

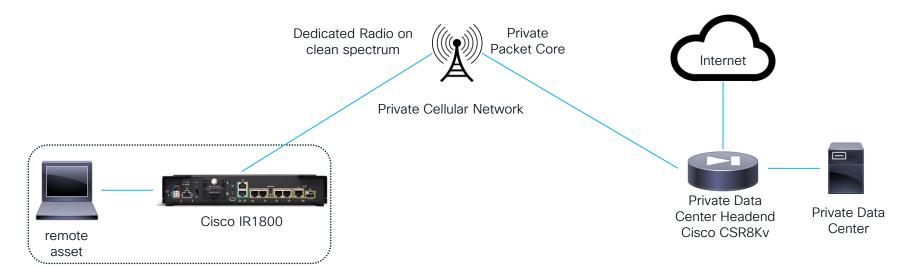
Option #2 - Public cellular network with private APN



The traffic flows directly from the IR1800, via the mobile network, to the private network where it terminates. This traffic does not travel across the Internet. Internet access is provided and controlled from the private network.

# What are the communication needs? **Private Network or Data Center**

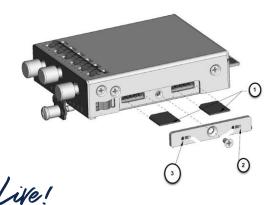
Option #3 - Private cellular network (Private LTE, Private 5G)



## High Availability or Not?

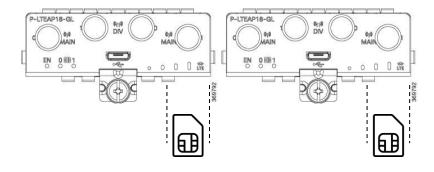
#### Low Availability Requirement

- Network can be lost for a few minutes
- Single SIM on public cellular network
- Better: Dual SIM on different providers
- Requires single LTE modem



#### High Availability Requirement

- Very difficult to guarantee
- Balance two active Cellular providers
- · Requires dual LTE modem



## High, Medium or Low Bandwidth?

Low Bandwidth
LTE Cat 4



- **▶** 150 Mbps
- ↑ 50 Mbps

Medium Bandwidth

LTE Cat 7



- ◆ up to 300 Mbps
- ↑ 150 Mbps

#### High Bandwidth

- 5G
- WiFi



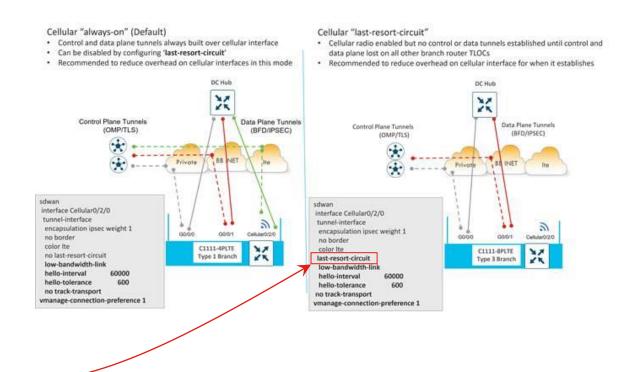


- **↓ 1+** Gbps
- **↑** 660 Mbps

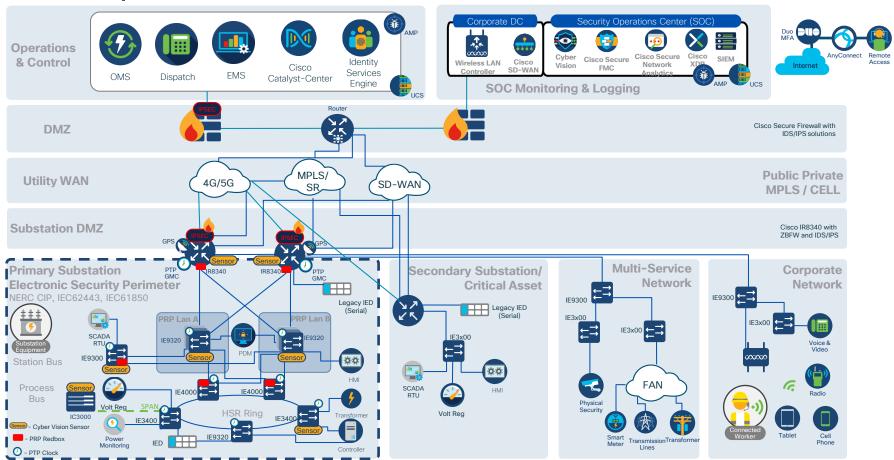


## Multi-Transport Capability

- Mix multiple transports (Cell, MPLS, etc...) to achieve higher availability
- SD-WAN excels at that by leveraging BFD + OMP
- With cellular, use SD-WAN "Last Resort Circuit" which keeps Cellular down until there is not other available transport.



## Example: Substation Automation Architecture



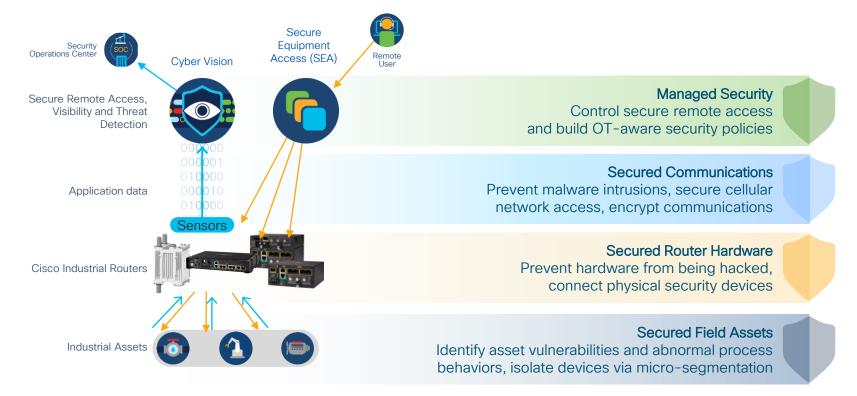
Filling the Needs

Cisco Industrial Routers Family



## Unmatched security capabilities

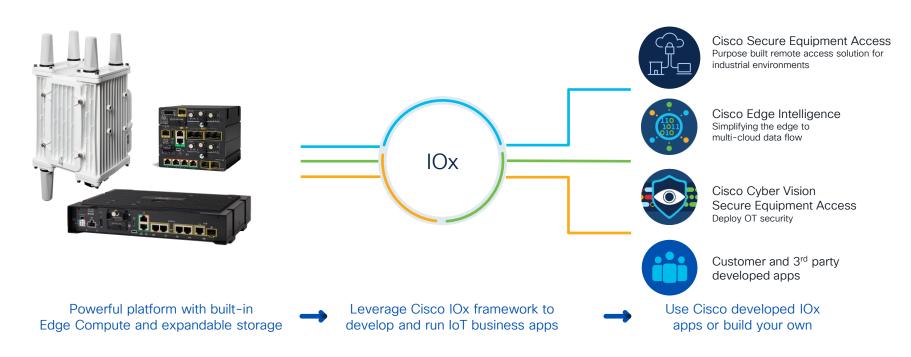
With Firewall built-in, not bolted on



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## Take action at the edge with meaningful insights



Reduce bandwidth costs and footprint, improve security, and scale operations



Filling the Needs

Cisco Industrial Router IR1800



## Cisco Catalyst IR1800 Rugged Series Routers

High performance, modular router for remote assets

- ✓ PoE
- ✓ Gigabit Ethernet ports
- ✓ Dead reckoning GPS
- ✓ Transportation Certified
- ✓ Cisco IOS XE
- ✓ Support for SEA, Cisco Cyber Vision and SD-WAN
- ✓ Verizon Frontline & FirstNet Certification









Modular

Cloud or prem managed

Ruggedized



## Two models to meet your needs

Cisco Catalyst IR1800 Series SKU's





#### IR1833

1 GigE Uplink
4 GigE LAN with PoE
2 LTE slots
1 Wi-Fi slot
FRU GPS
4GB Flash, 4GB RAM
600 Mhz ARM CPU





#### IR1835

1 GigE Uplink
4 GigE LAN with PoE
2 LTE slots
1 Wi-Fi slot
FRU GPS
Digital IO
8GB Flash, 8GB RAM

1.2 Ghz ARM CPU



FRU = Field Replaceable Unit

## GNSS/GPS on Cisco IR183x

**Antenna**: must comply with the various frequencies for GNSS (Global Navigation Satellite System)



#### Cellular modem-based GNSS/GPS

 Can be configured as "standalone" or "MSbased" (Assisted GPS mode using secure Google SUPL service) under Controller Cellular 0/x/0



#### IR1800 GNSS/GPS interface

- GNSS module on the IR1835/1833 is a FRU in a dedicated slot with its own GNSS antenna
- · Independent of cellular GPS with its own configuration, show commands and Yang model
- GNSS includes GPS (U.S.), Galileo (EU), Glonass (Russia) and Baidou (China) constellation.
- · Based on Telit SL869-ADR chipset

Filling the Needs

Cisco Industrial Router IR1101



## Cisco Catalyst IR1100 Rugged Series Router

#### Compact, modular router for connecting remote assets

- ✓ Compact
- ✓ Low power consumption¹
- ✓ Extended temperature<sup>2</sup>
- ✓ Hazardous Location (HazLoc) certified<sup>3</sup>
- ✓ Utility Smart Grid certified<sup>4</sup>
- ✓ AT&T FirstNet Approved
- ✓ Verizon Frontline
- ✓ Cisco IOS XE based
- ✓ Cisco Cyber Vision & Edge Intelligence
- ✓ Sisco SD-WAN













Modular

Cloud or onprem managed

Ruggedized

<sup>1: 9.8</sup>W typical; 6.6W when idle

<sup>2: -40</sup> to +75C in forced air enclosure with 200LFM of air & type tested at +85C for 16hours; -40 to +60C standard operation without airflow

<sup>3:</sup> ANSI/ISA 12.12.01 (Class 1, Div 2 A-D) & IEC/EN 60079-0 & 15 ATEX certification (Class 1, Zone 2 gas groups IIC)

<sup>4:</sup> IEC 61850-3 & IEEE 1613

Filling the Needs

Cisco Industrial Router IR8140



## Cisco Catalyst IR8100 Heavy Duty Series Routers

Heavy duty router for connecting remote outdoor assets

- ✓ IP67 rated
- ✓ Battery backup
- ✓ PoF\*
- ✓ Modular: CPU, connectivity, battery, power supply
- ✓ Utility certified, Wi-SUN compliant
- ✓ FirstNet Ready
- ✓ Cisco IOS XF
- ✓ Support for Cyber Vision and Umbrella
- ✓ Cisco SD-WAN





Ultimate in modularity

Cloud or prem managed

Heavy duty for harsh outdoor conditions



Industrial Routers Cellular Options



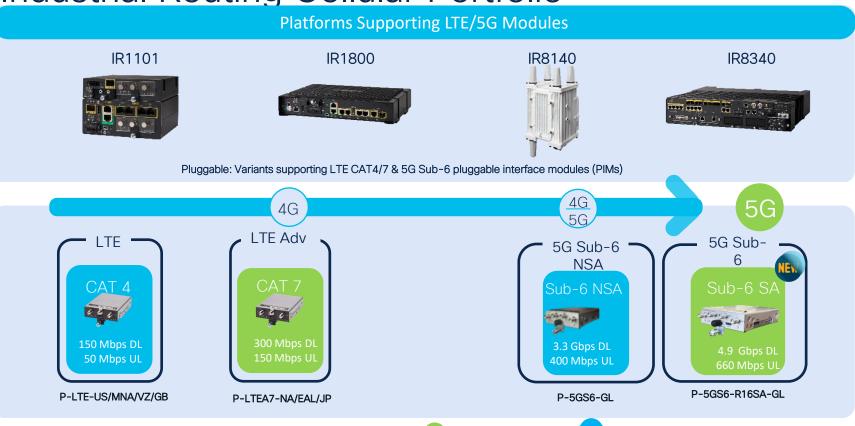
## Wireless Technologies - Spectrum

- Unlicensed: also known as ISM bands, generally free of charge, public, and private infrastructures, but regulated.
  - Different technologies may share the same frequency; co-existence definition in specifications
- Licensed: dedicated to SP (public services) or industries (private, critical infrastructures, i.e. U.S. Firstnet, Anterix, EU 450MHz...), paid license, allocated for several years.
  - Including "Locally Shared License" and "License-exempt Access" models.

((( <b>(</b> )))	mmW > 7 GHz	Unlicensed	IEEE 802.11ad/ay: 57 to 71 GHz	Coverage: low
		Licensed	5G NR FR2 mmW: 24-28GHz, 37-40GHz	Capacity: high
((( )))	Mid band 1- 7 GHz	Unlicensed ISM	IEEE 802.11a/b/g/n/ac/ax, 802.15.4, BLE,	Coverage: medium
		Licensed	4G/LTE, 5GNR FR1	Capacity: medium/high
((( <u>)</u> ))	Low band	Unlicensed ISM	LoRaWAN, IEEE 802.11ah 868MHz,v915MHz	Coverage: high Capacity: low
	. 4 CH=	Licensed	4G/LTE: 450, 700, 800 MHz 5GNR: 600, 700 MHz	



## Industrial Routing Cellular Portfolio



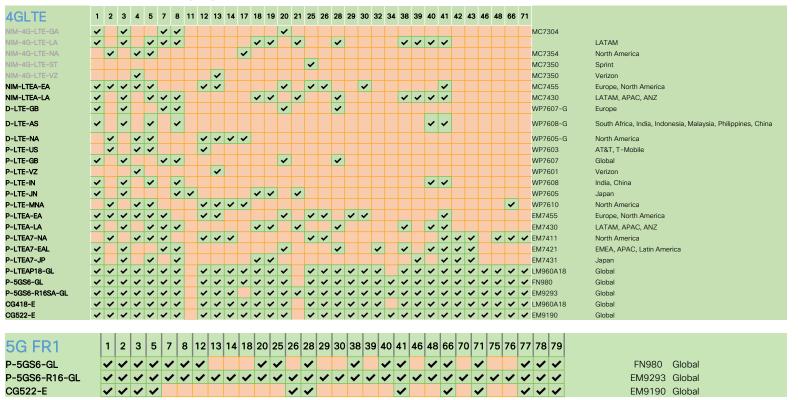






## Cellular Supported Bands





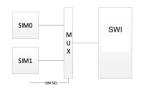


## Dual SIM- for Flexibility

With two SIM cards inserted into one pluggable interface module, the cellular radio still only connects to one active SIM at a time.

By default, the SIM in slot0 is primary SIM. Using IOS-XE CLI the user can make SIM in slot1 as primary.

router# configure terminal router(config)# controller Cellular 0 router(config-controller)#lte sim primary slot 1



The team in charge of installation performs site surveys on SIM 0 and SIM 1. Based on the site survey results, your installer will switch to the carrier that is providing the best network experience at that location.

If Primary SIM network connectivity fails, Secondary SIM network connectivity will be established. Switch back to Primary SIM is done.

If secondary SIM network connectivity fails -> Primary SIM Forcing switch back on Primary SIM via WANMon or EEM script Next Reboot



### Force SIM failover from slot 0 to slot 1

The switch between SIMs can be forced and takes about 1 minute

ir1835-3#cellular 0/4/0 lte sim activate slot 1

```
*Mar 20 13:05:03.289: *CELLWAN-5-SIM_ACTIVATION: [Cellular0/4/0]: SIM slot 0 is being activated !!
*Mar 20 13:05:06.052: *LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Cellular0/4/0, changed state to down
*Mar 20 13:05:07.051: *LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Cellular0/4/0, changed state to down
*Mar 20 13:05:24.506: *CELLWAN-2-MODEM_RADIO: Cellular0/4/0 Modem radio has been turned off
*Mar 20 13:05:25.704: *CELLWAN-2-MODEM_RADIO: Cellular0/4/0 Modem radio has been turned on
*Mar 20 13:05:26.298: *LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Cellular0/4/0, changed state to administratively down
*Mar 20 13:05:26.304: *LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Cellular0/4/1, changed state to administratively down
ir1835-3#
*Mar 20 13:05:27.710: *CELLWAN-5-SIM_ACTIVE: [Cellular0/4/0]: SIM slot 0 is Active !!
*Mar 20 13:05:29.704: *LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Cellular0/4/0, changed state to down
*Mar 20 13:05:29.708: *LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Cellular0/4/1, changed state to down
*Mar 20 13:06:44.588: *LINK-3-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Cellular0/4/0, changed state to up
*Mar 20 13:06:44.588: *LINK-3-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Cellular0/4/0, changed state to up
```

Combined downtime is: timer 3 + switch 1 = 4 minutes

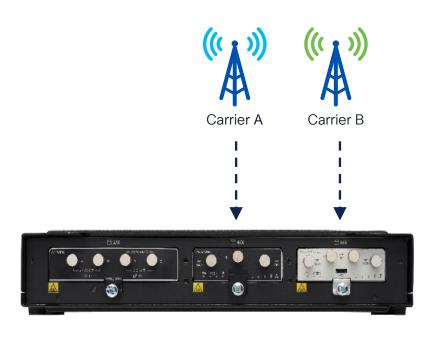


## Dual Modem- for WAN Redundancy

#### What is it?

DUAL Modem allow you to connect two carriers simultaneously, which provides multiple benefits.

- The WAN redundancy for mission-critical IoT applications allows automatic switch from one carrier to the other to occur in mere seconds.
- Both modems can be active at the same time, allowing for more bandwidth.
- · Load balancing done on IP routing
- For SDWAN and data usage optimization



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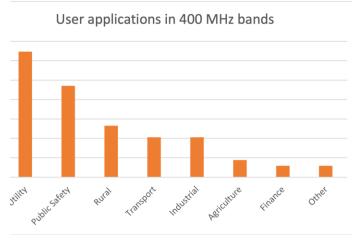
## IOS-XE Dual Modem Configuration IR1101 example

```
interface Cellular0/1/0
ip address negotiated
                                                 dialer-list 1 protocol ip permit
 dialer in-band
                                                 dialer-list 1 protocol ipv6 permit
dialer watch-group 1
dialer-group 1
                                                 dialer-list 2 protocol ip permit
ipv6 enable
                                                 dialer-list 2 protocol ipv6 permit
pulse-time 1
interface Cellular0/4/0
ip address negotiated
                                                 ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 Cellular0/1/0
 dialer in-band
dialer idle-timeout 0
                                                 ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 Cellular0/4/0 253
dialer watch-group 2
dialer-group 2
ipv6 enable
pulse-time 1
```

## LTE 450 Mhz Usage Globally

LTE 450 Mhz connectivity is critical for industries with **distantly spread activities**, like electricity distribution, logistics, transport, seaports and remote, high-security government installations.







## P-LTE-450 MHz Cellular Pluggable Module (Cat4)

LTE 450 provides critical communication needs in relation to safety and emergency systems and services

- LTF Antenna SMA MAIN Connector
- GPS SMA Connector (currently not in use)
- LTE Micro USB Console Debug
- LTF Antenna SMA DIV Connector
- SIM slot #0



- Band 31: UL:452.5-457.5 DL:462.5-467.5
- Band 72: UL: 451-456 DL: 461-466
- Channel bandwidth: 1.4 MHz, 3MHz and 5 MHz
- LTE 450MHz alliance https://450alliance.org/



## Network Management

Overview



## Management Solutions for IoT Routers Portfolio

#### Manage by use case & workflow



IoT FND
Field Network Director

OT Focused				
Select Industrial Routers in FAN (Utility AMI and DA) deployments				
On-Premise				
Perpetual and subscription options available				

#### Enable IT to manage from campus to edge





#### Catalyst Center

#### Catalyst SD-WAN

IT Driven	IT Driven	
Extended Enterprises: Industrial IOT Switches, Wi-Fi and Router	SD-WAN Fabric overlay: Industrial IOT IOS-XE Routers	
On-Premise	On-Premise or Cloud	
Up front initial investment for hardware and software	Subscription based on usage for cloud consumption option	

## Management Solution Deployment and Purchasing

	IoT FND	Catalyst Center	Catalyst SD-WAN Manager
Deployment			
Cloud	×	×	✓
On-Premises	✓	✓	✓
IR 1101	✓	✓	✓
IR1800	✓	✓	✓
IR8140	✓	✓	✓
IR 8340	×	✓	✓
Purchasing			
Subscription Pay as you grow (as opposed to perpetual or fixed term licensing)	✓	×	✓
Up front hardware and software purchases (excl Gateway)	✓	✓	✓

## Want more Network Management?

Converge IT and OT Networks with Cisco Catalyst Center: In-Depth look into Industrial Networks (BRKIOT-2362)

Wednesday February 12th 17:00 - 18:30

Cisco Catalyst SD-WAN Fundamentals (CISCOU-2030)

Thursday, Feb 13th 9:30 - 10:00

Cisco Catalyst SD-WAN: Configuration, Provisioning, and Operations Demystified (IBOENT-2187)

Thursday, Feb 13<sup>th</sup> 15:00 - 16:30

## Network Management & Security

With SD-WAN | SD-Routing



## Cisco Catalyst SD-WAN: Powered by Viptela

Summary of Basic SD-WAN Capabilities\*

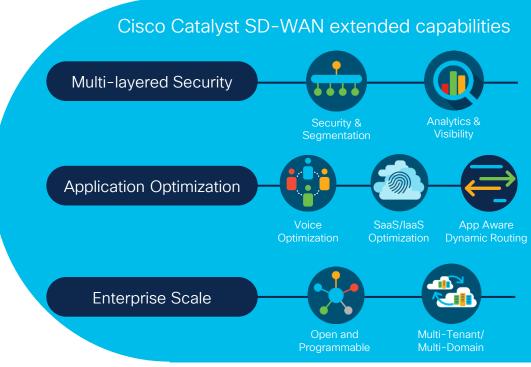
Circuit Load Balancing

**Direct Internet Access** 

Centralized Management & Orchestration

**Circuit Cost Savings** 







\*Gartner Critical Capabilities for WAN Edge Infrastructure, December 2018

### Cisco Catalyst SD-WAN is a Market Leader across all Metrics

- #1 in Market share with IDC, Dell 'Oro and Gartner
- 30,000+ customers across Viptela & Meraki
- Widely deployed across Fortune 2000
- 70% of Fortune 100 Companies





**Agilent Technologies** 













































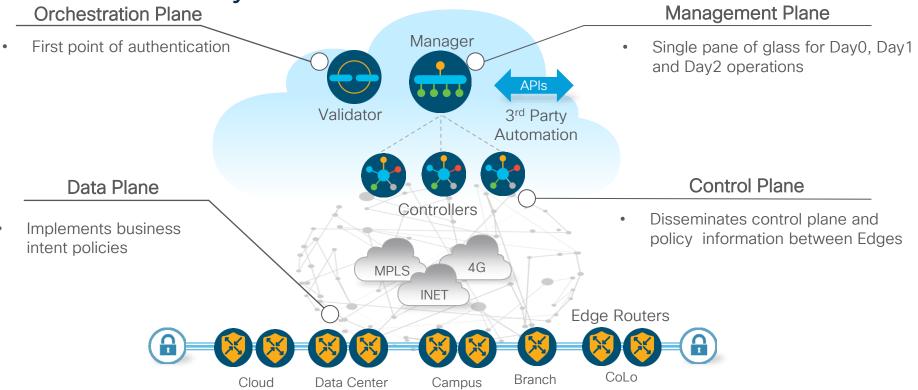








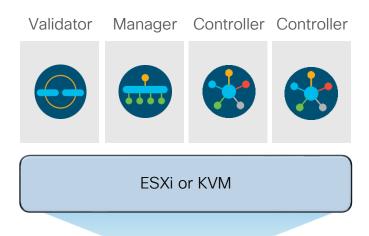
## Cisco Catalyst SD-WAN Architecture



Most Comprehensive SD-WAN Solution in the Market

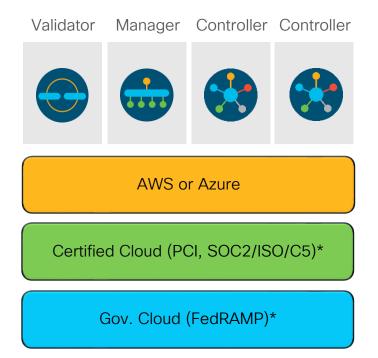
## Controller Deployment Methodology

#### On-Premise





#### Cisco or MSP/Customer Hosted

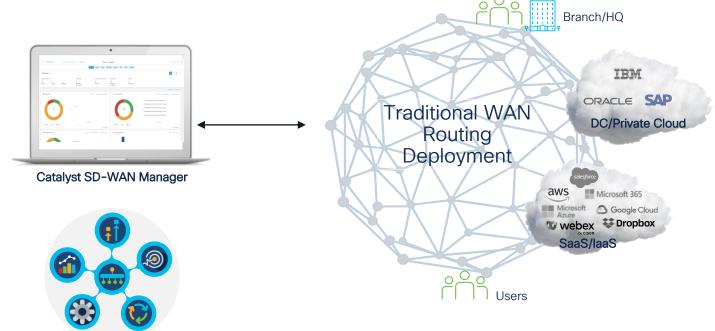




\*Only Cisco hosted

## Introducing SD-Routing

Transform the platform experience



Simplicity and Agility

**OpEx Reduction** 

Future-Ready WAN

Multi-layered Security

## SD-WAN vs SD-Routing

### **Architecture Components**

#### **SD-WAN** deployment



SD-WAN Validator Previously vBond



SD-WAN Manager Previously vManage



SD-WAN Controller Previously vSmart



#### SD-Routing deployment



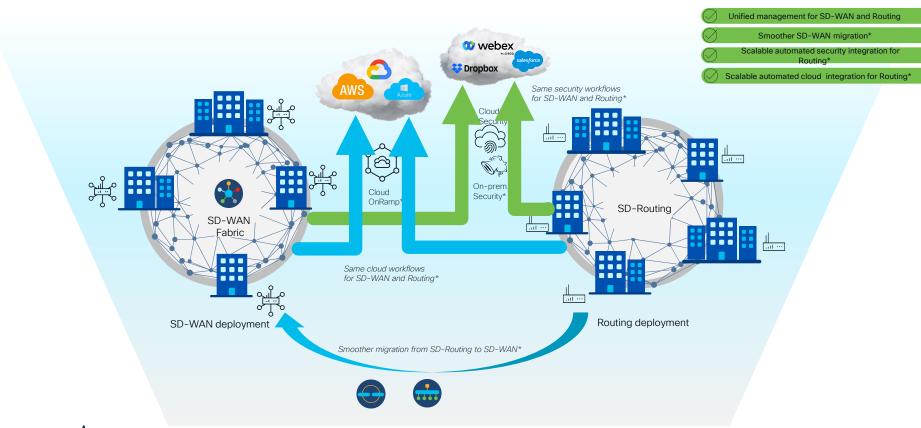
SD-WAN Validator Previously vBond



SD-WAN Manager Previously vManage



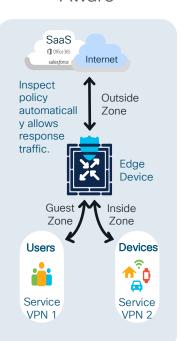
## Unified Management for your WAN





## SD-WAN (UTD) Security Capabilities on the IR1835

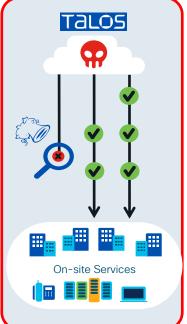
Ent. Firewall App Aware

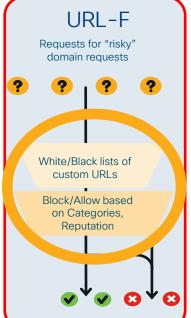


Intrusion Prevention

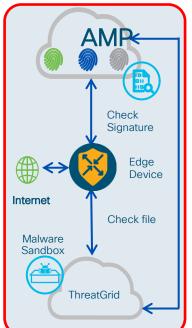
URL Filtering Advanced Malware Protection

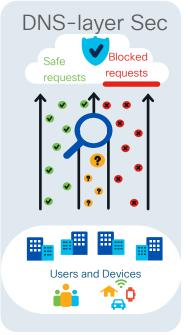
DNS/web-layer security





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## Want more Industrial Security?

"Future-Proofing Industrial Networks for Cybersecurity and AI" (PSOIOT-1017)

Thursday 13<sup>th</sup> February 16:00 – 16:30



## Use Cases



## Extended Enterprise Trackside / ATM / Oil & Gas







#### **Customer Profile**



Cisco enterprise customer wanting to leverage its existing infra to manage assets in non-carpeted areas / harsh environments



Managing remotely located assets at scale

#### Challenges

- · Lack of visibility to remote assets.
- Manageability of large-scale deployments.
- Securely connecting remote assets in harsh environments.



## Extended Enterprise Solution





## Secured financial transactions and assets ATM machines Oil and Gas Trackside



## 3 Key Benefits



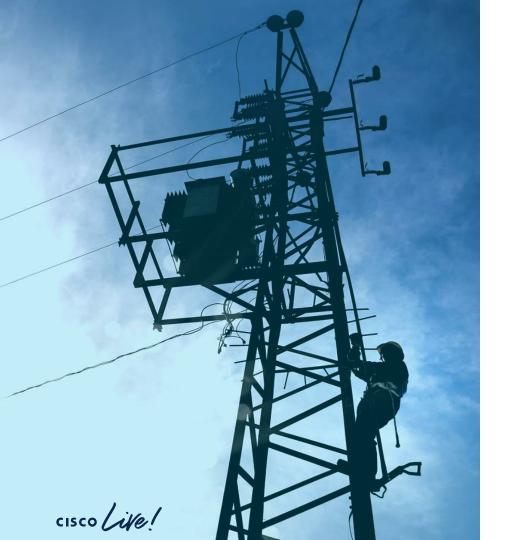
loT Routers provide high availability and connectivity in remote locations with multiaccess technology



Easy to provision and scalable solutions with common management platform such as Catalyst Center



Extend enterprise level security to harsh environments with extensive compliance certifications





### Substation Automation

#### Challenge

- Update legacy SCADA system and scale network to support growing number of telemetry devices
- NERC CIP security compliance requirements
- Security Visibility

#### Solution

Extend IP infrastructure to substations and support utility applications with a multi-layer, end-to-end grid security architecture

#### Result

Flexible platform for cross-company applications with improved security and visibility into substation operations with remote diagnostics

### Roadways and intersections







#### **Customer Profile**



DoT's connecting thousands of traffic lights, video surveillance for improving congestion and public safety



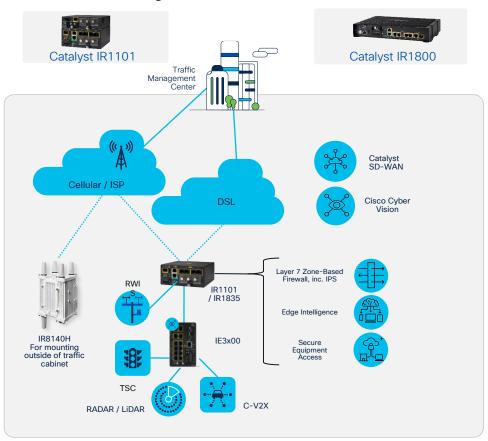
Managing remotely located assets at scale

#### Challenges

- · Lack of visibility into traffic and congestion in realtime
- Unable to detect and observe accident conditions
- Unable to capture driving violations



## Roadways & intersections



## 3 Key Benefits



Deploy for complex roadside uses.
Supports legacy and multi-access technologies



Ease of management with cloud and on-premise platforms



Ruggedized for extreme conditions

# Partner Example: Eximprod ESS200 vRTU on IOx

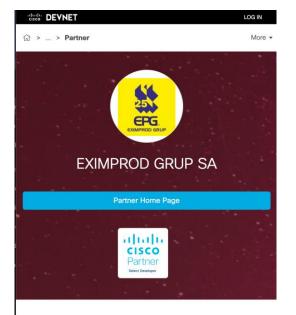
Eximprod ES200 is a software-defined Remote Terminal Unit (vRTU) solution, running on Cisco IOx that enables multiple use cases in Utility Markets, especially Energy Distribution.

Multi-protocol implementation IEC 61850, DNP3.0, Modbus, etc. it is vendor-agnostic allowing SCADA connectivity for any vendor to a central SCADA system using IEC 60870-5-104.

"Connected Utilities Virtual RTU Implementation Guide" CVD: <a href="https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/solutions/Verticals/Utilities/FAN/Virtual-RTU/IG/CU-VRTU-IG/CU-VRTU-IG.html">https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/solutions/Verticals/Utilities/FAN/Virtual-RTU/IG/CU-VRTU-IG/CU-VRTU-IG.html</a>

#### Cisco DEVNET Site:

https://developer.cisco.com/ecosystem/cpp/partners/153291/



#### About

EXIMPROD GRUP is an entrepreneurial company focused on the areas of digitalization, production and equipment in utilities sector with a history in innovation for 25 years. Eximprod Grup is one of the most important players in the Romanian market for Transport and Distribution energy and renewable energy development sector. Currently, the group has 4 factories producing more than 300 product types with over 4000 constructive options, a dedicated business unit for SCADA and turnkey projects, electrical design and wind and solar park development. Eximprod group has 450+ employees, over 60 million Euro turnover, offices in 11 cities in Romania and Germany. Discover more at http://www.epg.ro

and follow us on Linkedin at @EXIMPROD.



### Want more use cases?

"Creative and Unusual Use Case Ideas for Industrial Networking Devices" (BRKIOT-2808)

Wednesday Feb 12th 09:30 - 10:30

Thursday Feb 13th 12:00 - 13:00

## Key Takeaways

- The Industrial Routing Products can cover most of your needs
- Feature set including redundant cellular uplinks, and multiple transports
- All IOS-XE capabilities that you know and like
- Managed autonomously, or with SD-WAN, FND or Catalyst Center.
   Choice is yours!



## Webex App

#### **Questions?**

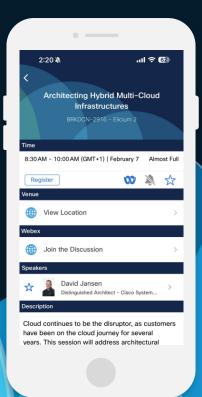
Use the Webex app to chat with the speaker after the session

#### How

- 1 Find this session in the Cisco Events mobile app
- 2 Click "Join the Discussion"
- 3 Install the Webex app or go directly to the Webex space
- 4 Enter messages/questions in the Webex space

Webex spaces will be moderated by the speaker until February 28, 2025.





## Fill Out Your Session Surveys



Participants who fill out a minimum of 4 session surveys and the overall event survey will get a unique Cisco Live t-shirt.

(from 11:30 on Thursday, while supplies last)





All surveys can be taken in the Cisco Events mobile app or by logging in to the Session Catalog and clicking the 'Participant Dashboard'



**Content Catalog** 



## Continue your education

- Visit the Cisco Showcase for related demos
- Book your one-on-one Meet the Engineer meeting
- Attend the interactive education. with DevNet, Capture the Flag, and Walk-in Labs
- Visit the On-Demand Library for more sessions at ciscolive.com/on-demand. Sessions from this event will be available from March 3.

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Thank you



cisco life!

GO BEYOND