

Industrial Wireless for Manufacturing

New Solution for Mobile, Fixed and Backhaul in Factories

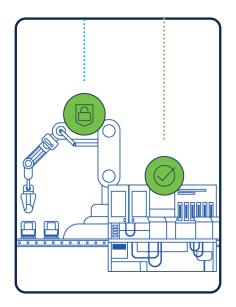
Paul Didier - IIoT Manufacturing Solution Architect BRKIOT-2555

cisco Live

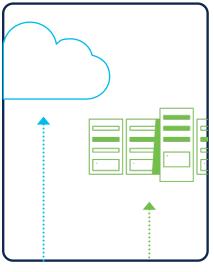


- Manufacturing trends & Wireless Use Cases
- Multi-access Wireless
- Wireless for Manufacturing Cisco Validated Design
- Resilient Wireless with Cisco URWB
- WiFi adding the Work– group Bridge (WGB)
- Conclusion

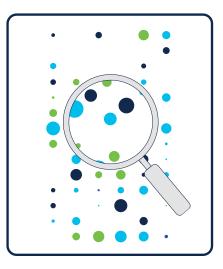
The path to factory digitization



Networking and securing plant floor



Connecting the plant floor to the datacenter and cloud



Extracting data from machines to the datacenter for analytics

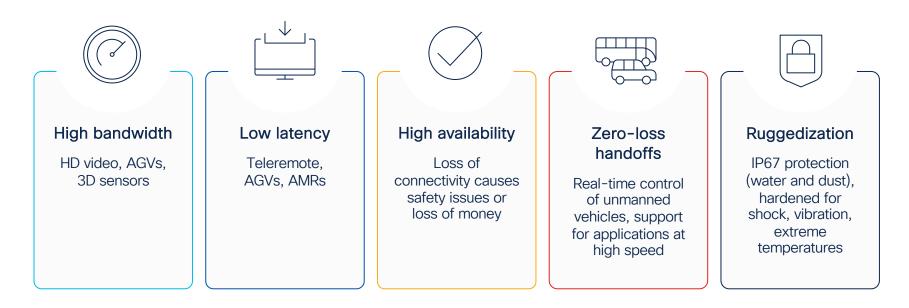


Running efficient workloads with compute and hyperconverged solutions

3

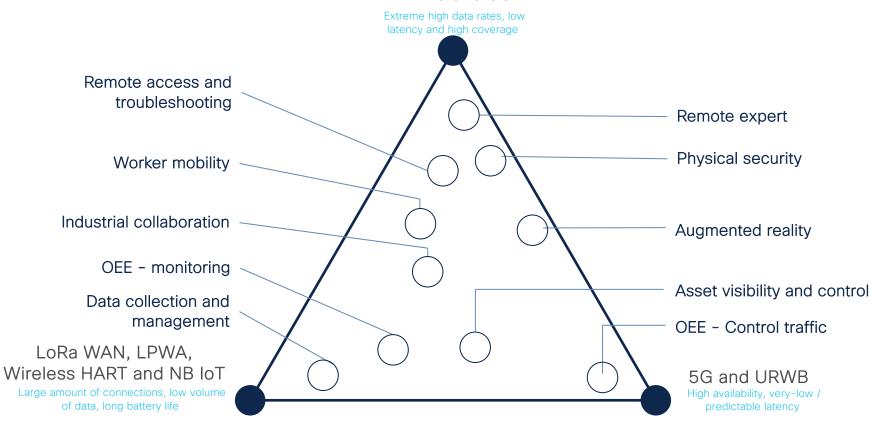
Wireless is a key enabler for digitizing operations

Applications have unique wireless requirements



Use case mapping to ITU triangle

Wi-Fi 6 and 5G





Multi-Access Wireless



Considerations for wireless technology decision







Mining





Consider use cases

AGV/AMR, train to trackside, autonomous mining, remote crane operations, entertainment, logistics, etc.



Transportation

Utilities







Local and global Eco-system Handhelds, AGV/AMR, Dozer, Cranes, Rail



Application requirements

Latency, Reliability, Scalability, Ease of operations, device and system throughput...



Deployment

Regional regulations: spectrum? Specify Environment: Indoor / Outdoor Access / backhaul Cyber-security



Technology

Wired: Ethernet, serial, DSL Wireless: Wi-Fi and Ultra-Reliable Wireless Backhaul, 5G Cellular, Wi-SUN, LoRaWAN,... Spectrum: Unlicensed, Licensed: Private, Public, Shared



TCO

Product costs?
Operational costs?
Complexity?
Training?
Backward compatibility?



The Ambitions of 5G

Massive

Internet of

Things

Scale

Diverse Scenarios

eMBB URLLC mMTC

Enhanced Mobile Broadband



Data rate

- +10Gbps peak • +100Mpbs user
- experience

Ultra Reliability Low Latency Connection



Performance

• 1ms • 1M endpoints • 5-9's to 6-9's per 1km2

Wide Spectrums

High Band (mmWave)



24 to 100 GHz.

Mid Band (Sub-6)



1 to 6 GHz. 100MHz bandwidth

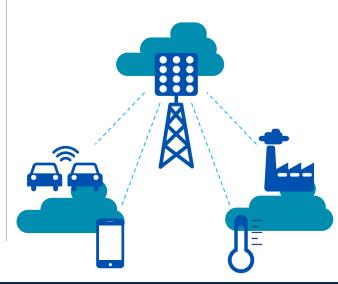
Low Band (Sub-G)



600 to 800 MHz. 30/35MHz bandwidth

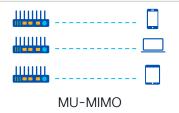
Multiple Deployments

Public and Private Network



The Advantages of Wi-Fi 6/6E

Improved Capacity



- 8x8 MU MIMO for both downlink and uplink
- Allow multiple users packet in one frame
 scale to 100s of loT devices per AP

Greater Reliability



- Chunk 20MHz band to smaller subcarriers - more granularity
- Dual sub-carrier modulation
- Improved latency

Extended Spectrum



Extended Range

 Up to 1.2GHz more spectrum (500MHz in EU) to support high throughput and high density, without compromises

Reduced Power Consumption

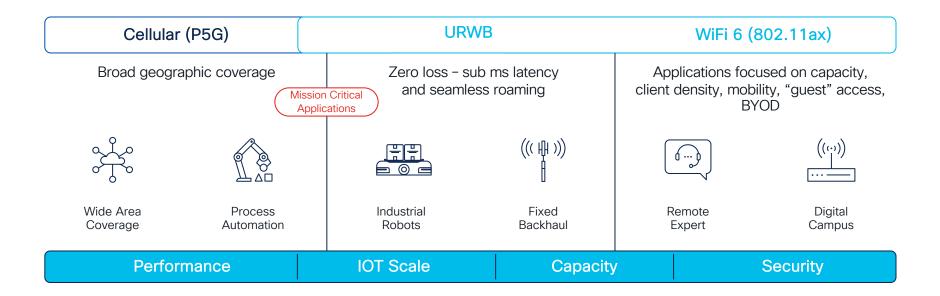


 Up to 3x better battery life with Target Wake Time (TWT) by beacon from AP



Multi wireless access - better together!

Cellular, Cisco URWB and Wi-Fi 6 are complementary technologies



Always be searching for better together

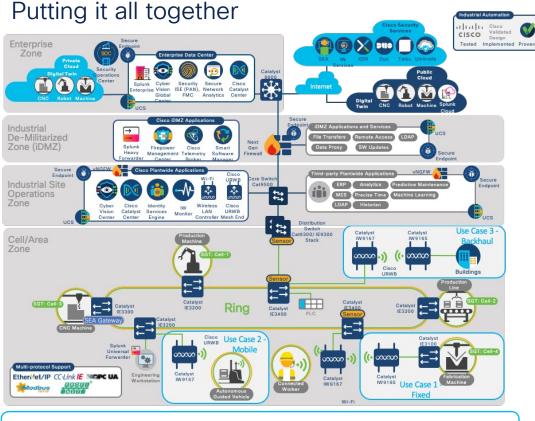


Industrial Wireless for Manufacturing CVD



Cisco validated design for wireless architecture





Use Cases

- Reliable wireless connectivity for mobile assets (e.g. AGVs, AMRs)
- Connected Worker
- Nomadic assets such as Process Skids, etc.
- Point-to-Point Communication between sites

Feature

- Resilient, reliable and secure wireless connectivity for IACS
- Visibility of IACS devices and communication
- Plant floor macro/micro-segmentation
- Network automation and assurance

Outcomes

- · Improved uptime and OEE
- Reduced support effort & deployment errors
- Increased productivity
- Better IT/OT collaboration

Proven to work with:







Summary of recommended Wireless technologies

Attribute	Wi-Fi	URWB
Type of Service	Network access via built-in radio on	Network Access with separate attached
	client devices	URWB radio to wired client devices.
Operating characteristics	Short range, high bandwidth, high	Medium to long range, high bandwidth, low
	capacity, high throughput	latency, seamless handoffs, high throughput.
Spectrum	Unlicensed 2.4, 5, or 6GHz	Unlicensed in 5GHz
Range	Indoor/Outdoo <u>r.</u> Flexible antenna options	Indoor/outdoor. Flexible antenna options
Mobility	Practical for low speeds	Make before break radio link creation at high speed with minimal packet loss and optional Multipath Operations (MPO) for higher resiliency
Ease of Deployment	Easy to deploy. Can use existing infrastructure. WLC RRM channel planning.	Easy to deploy. Requires new installation and training. Requires static radio channel planning.
Provisioning,	Enterprise. Fully automated, monitored,	Management through IW Services. No
management	and assured with modern network	automation currently.
	management systems (Catalyst Center)	
Connecting Industrial	Any client with built-in Wi-Fi	Any device with Ethernet
devices		

Testing results from the Lab

Test results from lab-based, not necessarily reflective of a real production system

	WI-FI w/ Cisco WGB	URWB	URWB w/MPO	WI-FI w/ Cisco WGB	URWB	URWB w/MPO
	Stationary/Wandering		Roaming*			
Avg Latency	<10ms	<10ms	<10ms	<10ms	<10ms	<10ms
Max Latency	<60ms	<30ms	<30ms	<120ms	<30ms	<30ms
Packet Loss	<1%	<0.1%	<0.01%	<1%	<0.1%	<0.01%
Critical Traffic	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
Mobile Worker	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	No

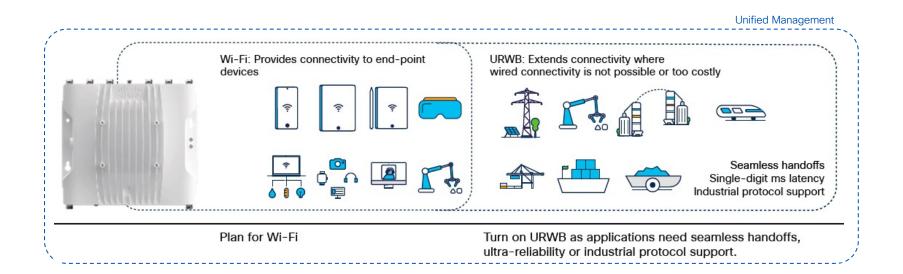
^{*}Roaming == Roaming between infrastructure access points

Application Recommendations W/ Cisco URWB

IACS Traffic Type	CIP Standard	Supported	Constraints
Supervisory information and diagnostics, peer-to-peer messaging	CIP Class 3 (HMI) CIP Class 3 (MSG)	Yes	Need to control bandwidth if combined with CIP Class 1 Standard and Safety traffic
Peer-to-peer Control I/O Control	CIP Class 1 Produced/Consumed Distributed I/O PROFINET RT	Yes	Application should tolerate occasional high latency, jitter and dropped packets; Packet rate restrictions
Safety Control	CIP safety PROFIsafe	Yes	Fast safety reaction times may not be supported
Time synchronization	CIP Sync	No	Accuracy and reliability can be optimized in specific configurations
Motion Control	Integrated Motion on the EtherNet/IP network (CIP Motion, CIP Sync)	No	Not feasible due to higher latency and jitter and poor CIP Sync accuracy



Customer needs Pervasive Mobility



Connect everything

sensors, devices, robots, buildings, autonomous vehicles for Al models

Unify and Simplify

hardware, management and assurance

Connect everywhere

campuses, branches, factories, roadways, railways, mines and beyond

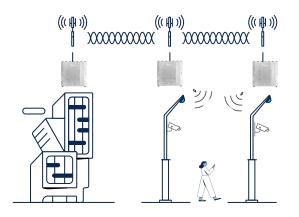


Cisco URWB

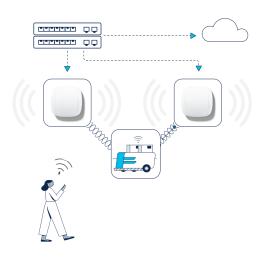


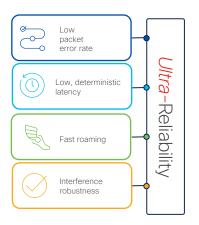
Cisco Ultra Reliable Wireless Backhaul

BACKHAUL CONNECTIVITY



SEAMLESS ROAMING





Up to 99.99999% availability



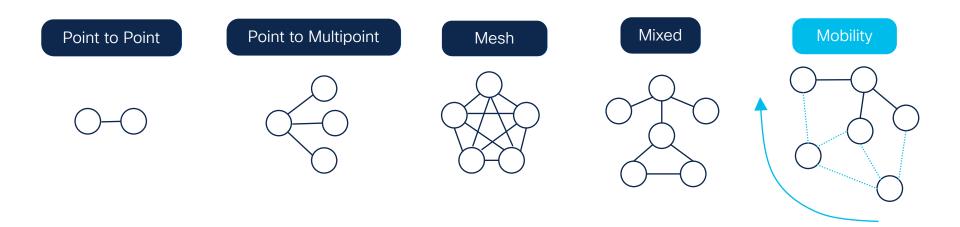








Supports highly flexible wireless architectures



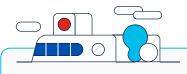
Ultra-Reliable Wireless Backhaul to connect fixed and mobile assets for Ports OTS, T2G, Entertainment, Mining, Smart Cities

What makes URWB Ultra-Reliable?



MPLS over the wireless

Low latency (<10 ms) Single digit ms



High-speed mobility 0ms hand-off

Seamless roaming



Carrier-grade availability

Self-healing network for up to 99.999% reliability The enabler for industrial wireless automation

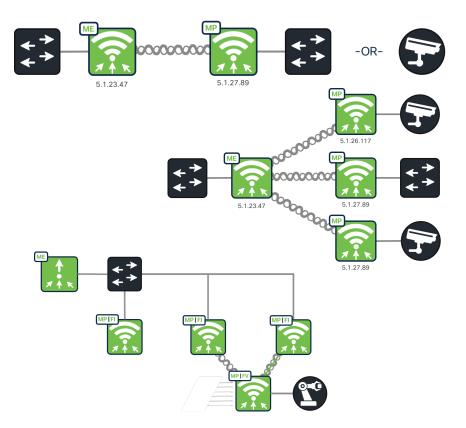


URWB Overview - topologies

Point-to-Point

Point-to-MultiPoint (FluidMax)

Mobility (Fluidity)



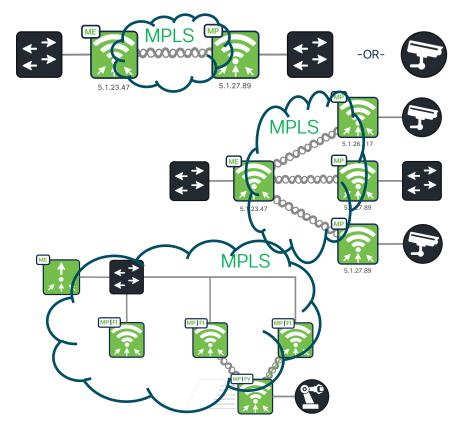


URWB Overview - Roles

Mesh Ends (ME) and Mesh Points (MP) form an end-to-end overlay via an MPI S network. Mesh Fnds are the gateway to the wired network. An ME can be an access point or a gateway device.

In mobile configurations (Fluidity), Mesh Points are either:

- 1. Fluidity Infrastructure (FI) when fixed with wired connectivity to ME
- 2. Fluidity Vehicle (FV) with wireless connectivity to FI nodes



URWB Wireless Link Features

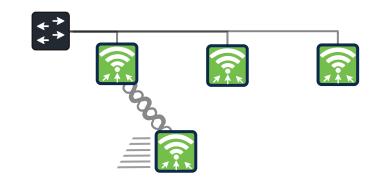
Fluidmax (Backhaul)

- Creates clusters of radios with primary/secondary relationships.
- Usually deployed to reflect physical network deployment.



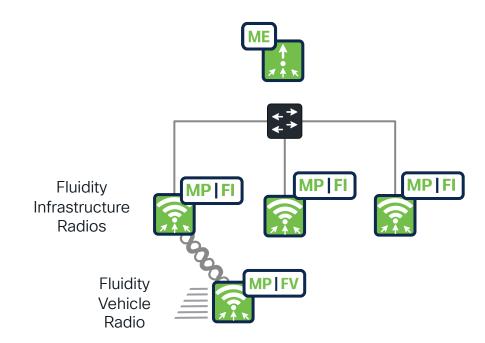
Fluidity (Mobility)

- Defines infrastructure and vehicles roles for radios.
- Useful for mobility where vehicles are moving.

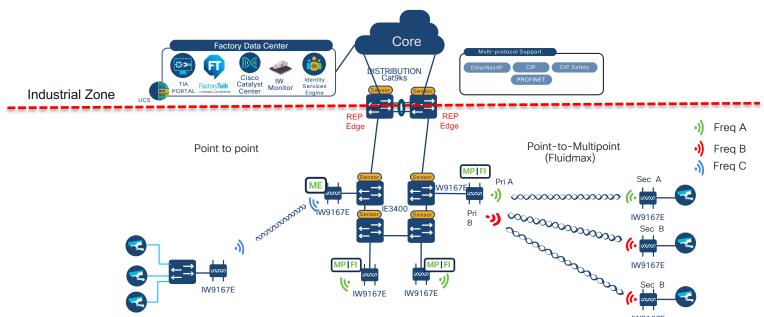


URWB Fluidity

- Fluidity enables special behaviors between radios optimized for mobility.
- When Fluidity is enabled on a radio, the access point must be configured as in Infrastructure mode or <u>Vehicle</u> mode.
- By default, Vehicle radios will only connect to Infrastructure Radios
- Fluidity is typically deployed with wired Infrastructure radios.



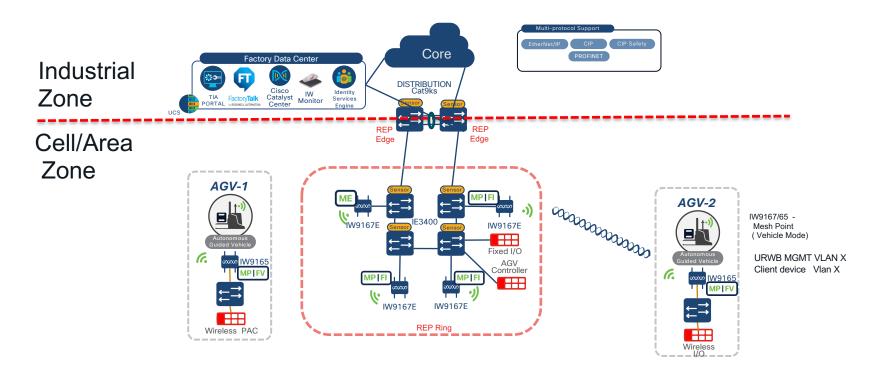
Use Case - Backhaul design considerations



- Fluidmax offers an independent set of interface parameters which allow greater flexibility in point bound in the fluidmax primary mode to serve fluidmax secondary clients.
- Cluster ID: This is an ID assigned to an interface in Fluidmax mode. It is used to group devices in the same cluster of radios and should be the same across primary and backup primary nodes. This is not the same as a passphrase.
- Fluidmax should only be used in PTMP Point to multipoint scenarios as RTS/CTS will be enabled
- Outdoor deployments can utilize longer guard intervals (1600ns, 3200ns) in High Efficiency

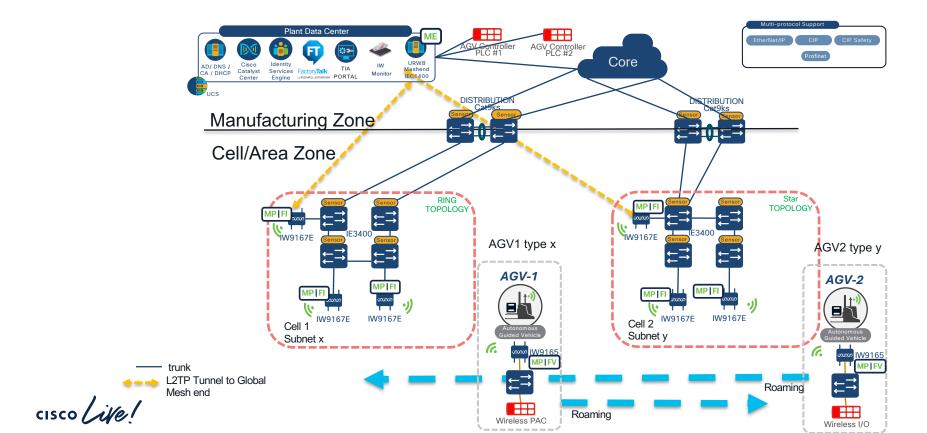


Use Case Mobile and Fixed assets - Small/De-Central Deployment





Industrial Wireless for IA Solution Test URWB L2 Fluidity Option 3: Large deployment - L2 Extended



What makes URWB *Ultra*-Reliable?

Cisco URWB's new patented technology: Multipath Operations

Take advantage of the «Diversity»

Time Diversity

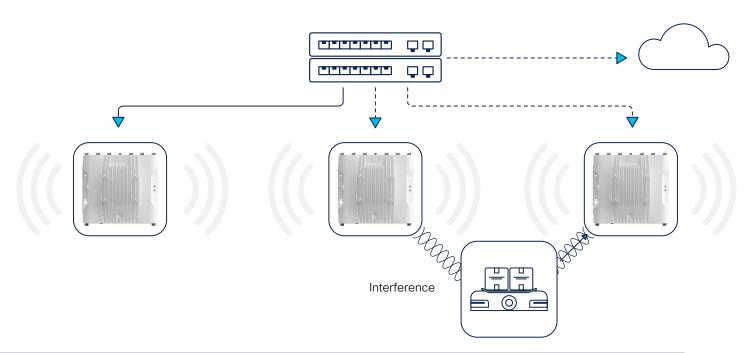
Mitigates Fading and Medium

Spatial Diversity

Mitigates blockages and obstacles

Frequency

Diversity Mitigates Interference



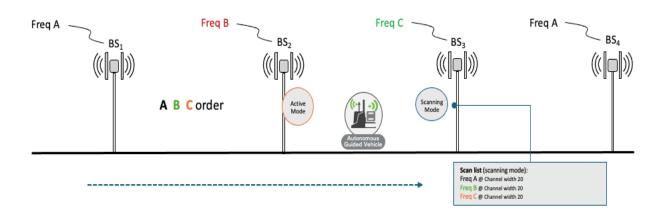
Duplicate high priority packets over up to 8 different paths



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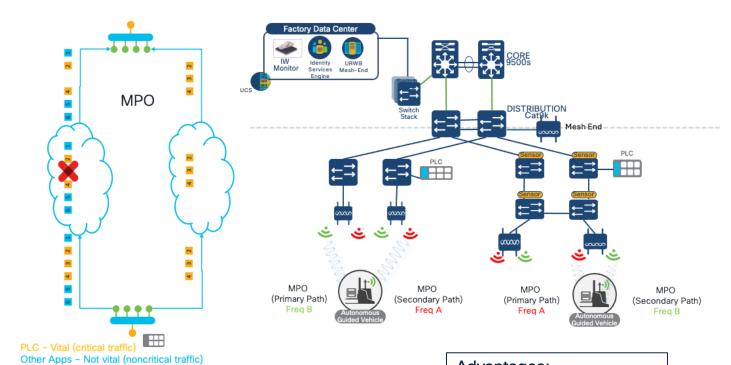
Cisco URWB reliability - Dynamic Multi-Frequency

While one of the unit's radio interfaces is in active/forwarding state, the other radio scans at the specified frequency scan periodic interval (this parameter is configurable).





MPO Duplication and Deduplication

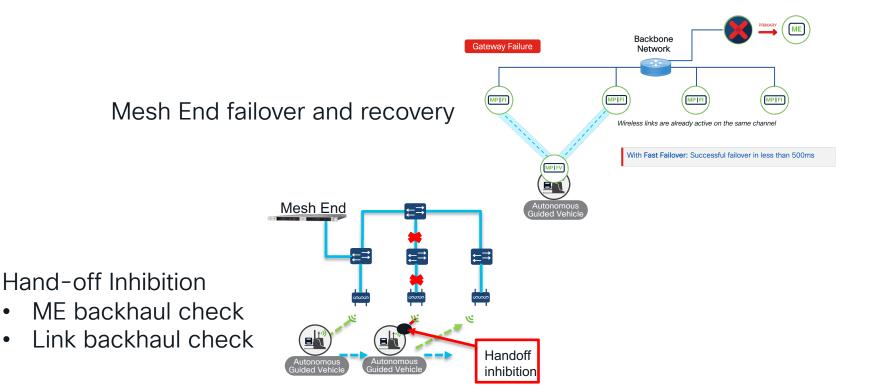


Advantages:

- ~0% Packet Error Rate
- Ultra Low Latency (<10ms)
- Low Jitter (<1ms)



Cisco URWB - Other Resiliency features

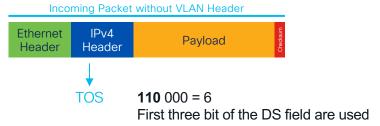


cisco Live!

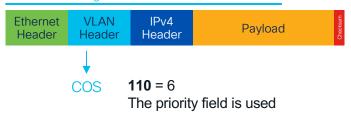
URWB QoS Support

- QoS Support is optional.
- When enabled, all nodes should have QoS enabled.
- QoS values are used for traffic prioritization on wireless interfaces, using the WMM standard
- URWB can read the QoS from:
 - · COS (class of service) VLAN header
 - TOS (type of service) from the IPv4 header
- QoS re-mapping is possible. This does not rewrite the values in the traffic.
- VLAN header / COS must be used to apply QoS to non-IP traffic.
- Queue 7 is used for intern control signaling and is use for data traffic is not recommended.





Incoming Packet with VLAN Header



Binary	Decimal	WMM	Queue Name
000	0	BE	Best Effort
001	1	BK	Background
010	2		
011	3	BE	Best Effort
100	4	VI	
101	5		
110	6	VO	Voice
111	7		

URWB Fundamentals v0.01

IW-Service Introduction

- Industrial Wireless (IW) Service is a secure, cloud-native, scalable service to provision and do firmware upgrades on IW devices remotely
- The IW Service also supports downloading configuration files which can be uploaded to IW devices if the devices are in the Offline Mode
- The IW Service is the replacement for RACER in the partner portal

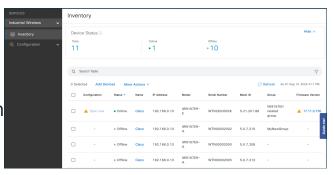


Catalyst IW9167E, IW9165E, IW9165D access points and IEC-6400 gateway operating in Cisco Ultra-Reliable Wireless Backhaul (URWB) mode



IW Service Key Functions

- Inventory of devices, add devices from .CSV
 - Device details (IP address, last contact, license, etc)
- Shows device compliance with firmware and configuration
- Upgrade Firmware and configuration
- Create/maintain Groups to share configuration between similar devices
- Create/maintain Templates of configuration that can be used in Groups. IW Service has predefined and custom templates
- Allows downloading and exporting configurations to configure off-line devices

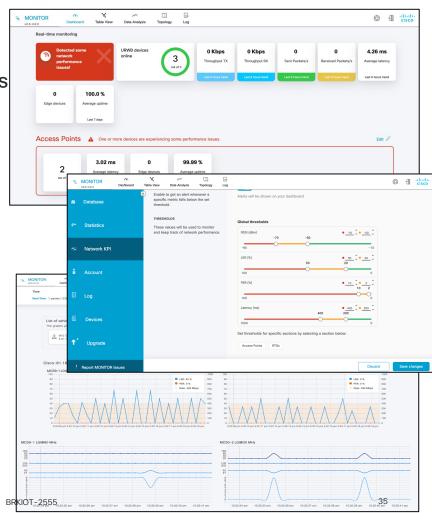




IW - Monitor

- IW-Monitor is an on-prem system that provides the following capabilities:
 - Dashboard for monitoring the status of the network and devices
 - Topology view of the network
 - Real time and historical view of wireless KPIs
 - Historical reports of events in the network
 - It supports the IW devices as well as the legacy URWB radios
 - APIs are available for advanced customization
- Export events/data for
- Interfaces with Quadro and Primstats tools





Catalyst IW9167E Heavy Duty Access Point

One hardware, two wireless technologies





Chose your wireless technology

Chose Wi-Fi 6 or Cisco® Ultra-Reliable Wireless Backhaul (Cisco URWB). Evolve as your needs change



Highperformance wireless

Tri-radio (2.4 GHz, 5 GHz, 5/6 GHz), 6 GHz hardware ready, high data rates



Get more from your industrial assets

Bluetooth Low Energy (BLE), GNSS, GPIO capabilities for advanced use cases



Build for harsh outdoor environments

IP67 rated enclosure, -50°C to +75°C, optional M12 adapters

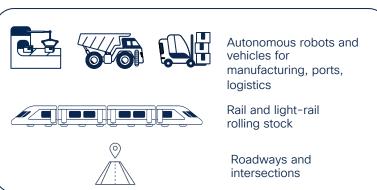


Cisco's first dedicated wireless client

Ultra-reliable broadband wireless connectivity for moving machines and vehicles

Catalyst® IW9165E Rugged Wireless Client







Connect more machines to your network.

Compact form factor for integration into existing assets or deployment inside cabinets.



Get more from your industrial assets.

Bluetooth Low Energy (BLE), GNSS, GPIO capabilities for advanced use cases.



Connect moving vehicles to your systems.

Ultra-low latency and zero packet loss during handoff.



High-performance and modular wireless.

Dual 802.11ax radios with wide choice of antennas.



Works with your Wi-Fi infrastructure.

Supports Wi-Fi 6/6E* Workgroup Bridges (WGB)/universal WGB (uWGB) or Cisco® Ultra-Reliable Wireless Backhaul (Cisco URWB). Evolve as your needs change.



Connect your fixed and mobile assets easily

6 GHz-ready wireless backhaul and Wi-Fi 6/6E* access point

Catalyst IW9165D Heavy Duty Access Point





Building-to-building, smart cities, intersections, roadways, railway, mining





Easily extend your network anywhere.

Built-in directional antenna for long-range connectivity.



Fixed and mobile use cases simultaneously.

External antennas enable future uses as needs evolve.



Connect moving vehicles to your systems.

Ultra-low latency and zero packet loss during handoff with URWB.



Build for harsh outdoor environments.

IP67 rated enclosure, -40° to +70° C, optional M12 adapters.



High-performance and modular wireless.

Dual 802.11ax radios for Point-to-Point (PtP), Point-to-Multipoint (PtMP), and mobile applications.



Flexibility

Supports Wi-Fi 6/6E* or Cisco® Ultra-Reliable Wireless Backhaul (Cisco URWB). Evolve as your needs change.

*Wi-Fi 6E subject to regulatory agencies' regulations and approvals

Factory AGV Solution

Manufacturing



Challenge

- Reliably connect AGVs, AMRs, and other mobile assets on the factory floor
- On-board PLC for Vehicle Control (Industrial & Safety Protocols), Navigation Info, On-board video
- Motion control

Cisco Solution

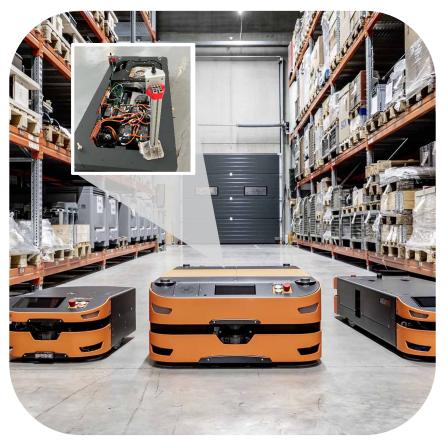
- Catalyst IW9167E as infrastructure AP
- Catalyst IW9165E as a client: solution tailored for installation on AGVs/AMRs and mobile assets in the factory floor
- Dual mode operation (WiFI6/WGB or URWB) to easily adapt to the different use cases

Outcomes

- Oms hand-off, MPO and low/determinist latency delivered by URWB to boost reliability and support Industrial protocols requirements
- WiFi6/WGB support to connect to existing standard WiFi infrastructure

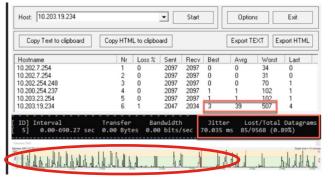
Factory AGV Solution

Manufacturing

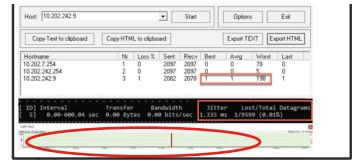


Measured latency over time

Standard WiFi6 solution



Cisco URWB Solution



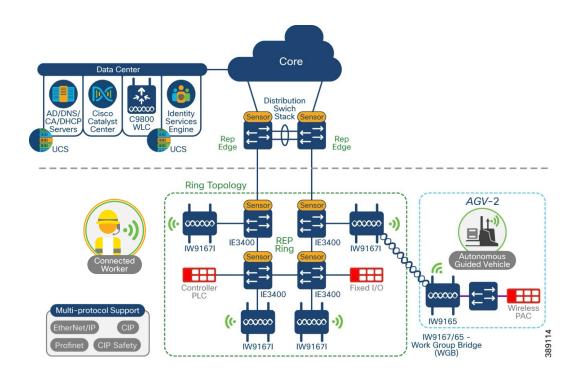
Cisco Industrial WiFi



Wi-Fi Updates - Work-Group Bridge

Key additions:

- IW9167i as Wi-Fi 6/6E Access Points
- IW9165 as Wi-Fi6 Work-Group Bridge (WGB)
- Support for roaming AGV/AMRs





Conclusion







Connect and protect with secure networking

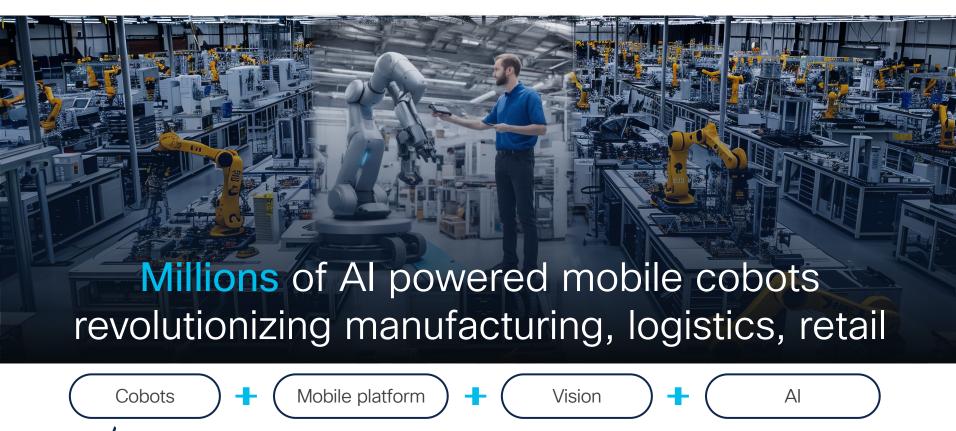


Accelerate IT and OT collaboration



Establish an Al-ready foundation

The future of manufacturing



Trust proven designs tested in industry



Cisco Validated Design

Standardization is seamless with Cisco Validated Designs: Technical blueprints and architectures, tested and proven by industry



Faster deployments



Less risk



Increased predictability



Fnd-to-end designs

Design, deploy, and extend networking and cybersecurity technologies across your environment successfully



Different designs and architectures



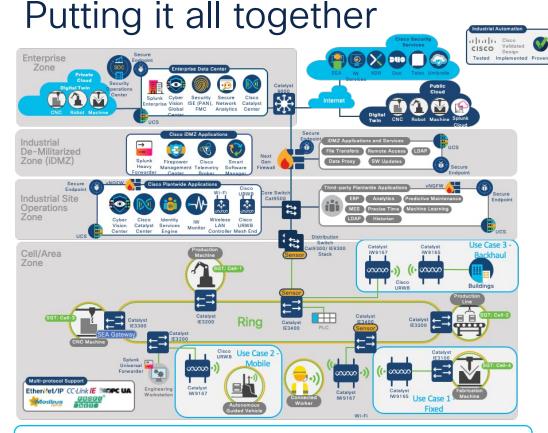
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Interoperable partners and OT vendors



Cisco validated design for wireless architectur





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Webex App

Questions?

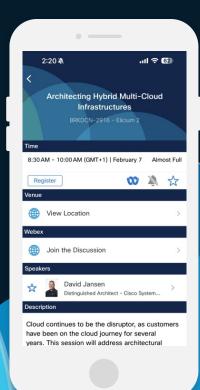
Use the Webex app to chat with the speaker after the session

How

- Find this session in the Cisco Events mobile app
- Click "Join the Discussion"
- Install the Webex app or go directly to the Webex space
- Enter messages/questions in the Webex space

Webex spaces will be moderated by the speaker until February 28, 2025.





Fill Out Your Session Surveys



Participants who fill out a minimum of 4 session surveys and the overall event survey will get a unique Cisco Live t-shirt.

(from 11:30 on Thursday, while supplies last)





All surveys can be taken in the Cisco Events mobile app or by logging in to the Session Catalog and clicking the 'Participant Dashboard'



Content Catalog



Continue your education

- Visit the Cisco Showcase for related demos
- Book your one-on-one Meet the Engineer meeting
- Attend the interactive education with DevNet, Capture the Flag, and Walk-in Labs
- Visit the On-Demand Library for more sessions at <u>ciscolive.com/on-demand</u>.
 Sessions from this event will be available from March 3.

Industrial IoT - Manufacturing Learning Track

Feb 9 Sunday

TECIOT-2000 Wireless Evolution: 4-Hour Comprehensive Guide to URWB and Wi-Fi Technologies

13:30 - 18:00 | G102

TECSEC2001 Industrial Security Journey: from Visibility to Enforcement and Protection

13:45 - 18:15 | D504

Feb 10 **Monday**

TECIOT-1000 IoT Fundamentals Bootcamp 8:30-13:00 | G104

TECIOT-2201 Dive into the Depths of Industrial Resiliency Protocols 8:30-13:00 | G105

PSOIOT-1015 Get a Handle on Your OT Cyber Risks 11:40 - 12:10

BRKIOT-1005

Enable Zero Trust Network Access for Industrial Networks with Cisco Secure Equipment Access 16:15 - 17:45 | Elicium 1

Feb 11

Tuesday

BRKIOT-1073 Fantastic APIs on your Factory Floor, and Where to Find Them 8:00 - 9:00 | A14



Manufacturing Summit 11:30 - 17:00

BRKIOT-2365 Unified Wireless for Industries - from WIFI to Private 5G and Bevond 12:00 - 13:30 | G103

PSOIOT-1016

Turn Your Assets into Superheroes at Scale with a Unified Management Experience 12:50 - 13:20

BRKIOT-2990

5 Ways to Deploy Scalable, Secure AND Cost Sensitive Industrial IoT Solutions using Cisco Catalyst SDWAN

13:00 - 14:30 | A12

IBOIOT-1141

Own the OT Network! Do I Really Know What's Happening Inside?

13:30 - 14:30 | G110

BRKIOT-2882 Implementing Segmentation in Industrial Networks 16:00 - 17:30 | A9

BRKIOT-2910

Securing Industrial Networks: Where to start using Cyber Vision for OT Asset Visibility 16:30 - 18:00 | D201

Feb 12

Wednesday

BRKIOT-1126 Connecting Remote and Critical Assets with Cisco IoT Solutions

8:00 - 9:00 LA5

BRKIOT-2210 Unlock Value at the Edge: Unleash your networks hardware for AI/ML based analytics!

IBOIOT-2100

12:30 - 13:30 | G103

Cut Through the Complexity: Navigating LAN Redundancy Options with Ease 13:00 - 14:00 | D508

BRKIOT-2104

-40C Industrial Networking: Where Enterprise Products Fear to Go 15:00 - 16:30 | Flicium 1

IBOIOT-2094

Build The Next Generation Industrial Firewall with a Single Industrial Router using SDWAN 16:00 - 17:00 | G110

BRKIOT-2362

Converge IT and OT Networks with Cisco Catalyst Center: In-Depth look into Industrial Networks 17:00 - 18:30 | Elicium 1

Feb 13

Thursday

IBOIOT-3485

Technical Deep Dive on Cyber Vision Installation, Configuration, and Troubleshooting 10:00 -11:00 | D508

BRKIOT-2555

Industrial Wireless for Manufacturing - New Solution

10:30 - 11:30 | D203

IBOIOT-2501

Cisco Catalyst WAN Manager for OT/Industrial Networks: Fabric or Nonfabric, Which is Right for Me? 11:30 - 12:30 | G111

BRKIOT-2808

Creative and Unusual Use Case Ideas for Industrial Networking Devices 12:00 - 13:00 | D203

BRKSEC-2821 Securing Industrial Networks: Strategies and **Best Practices** 13:00 - 14:30 | A6

BRKIOT-2720

Revolutionizing Manufacturing: The Dawn of Industry 4.0 and Smart Factory Integration 15:15 - 16:45 | A3

PSOIOT-1017

5 Game-Changing Use Cases to Unlock the Power of Industrial and Outdoor Wireless 16:00-16:30

Feb 14 **Friday**

BRKIOT-2299 The Software-defined Factory Enabled by SDA 9:00 - 10:30 | D203

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Thank you



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