cisco live!







Webex QoS and Bandwidth Management Demystified

Glen Lavers
Technical Leader (TME Group)
BRKCOL-2092



Cisco Webex App

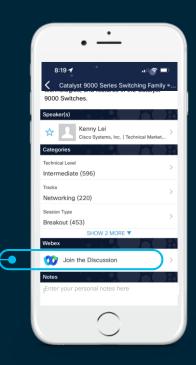
Questions?

Use Cisco Webex App to chat with the speaker after the session

How

- 1 Find this session in the Cisco Live Mobile App
- 2 Click "Join the Discussion"
- 3 Install the Webex App or go directly to the Webex space
- 4 Enter messages/questions in the Webex space

Webex spaces will be moderated by the speaker until June 17, 2022.



https://ciscolive.ciscoevents.com/ciscolivebot/#BRKCOL-2092



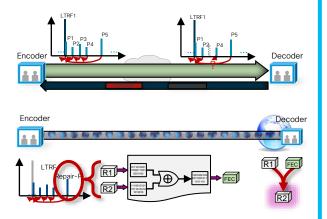


Agenda

- Bandwidth Management Strategy
- QoS Marking for Webex Clients / Apps
- QoS Marking for Webex Edge Devices
- NBAR for Webex Devices and Webex App

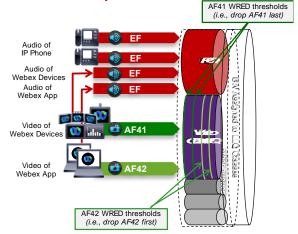
Our Strategy

"Smart" Media Techniques



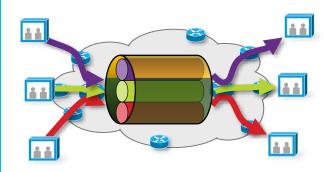
- Use media resilience to reduce impact of packet loss
- Apply rate adaptation to reduce network congestion

Commonly Deployed QoS Tools



- Consolidate mechanisms to identify Collaboration media
- Evolve classification and scheduling recommendations

New Design & Deployment Guidelines



Leverage media resilience and rate adaptation to enable pervasive video deployments through:

- simplified provisioning
- optimized bandwidth utilization



DSCP Classification

EF: Expedited Forwarding (PQ)

Used for voice media

AF: Assured Forwarding (CWBFQ)

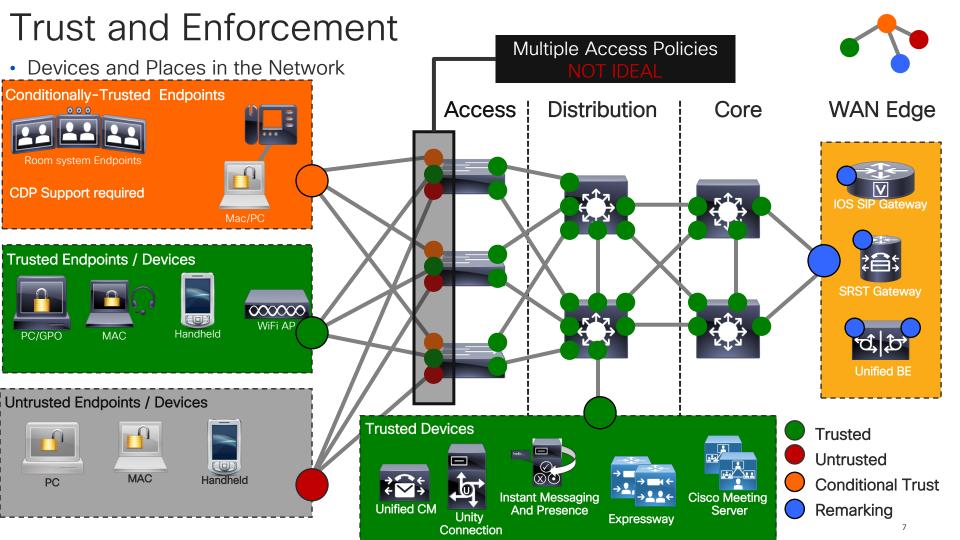
Used for video media

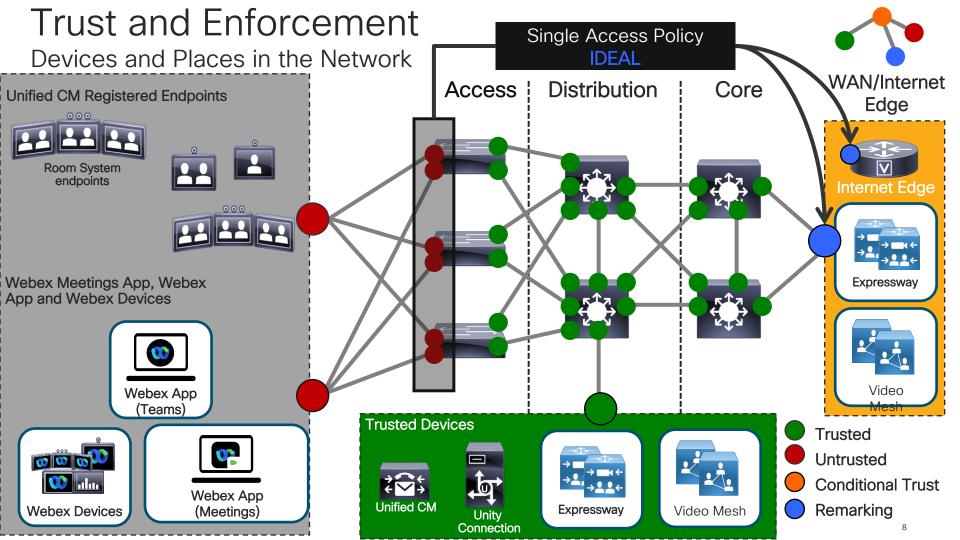
CS: Class Selector

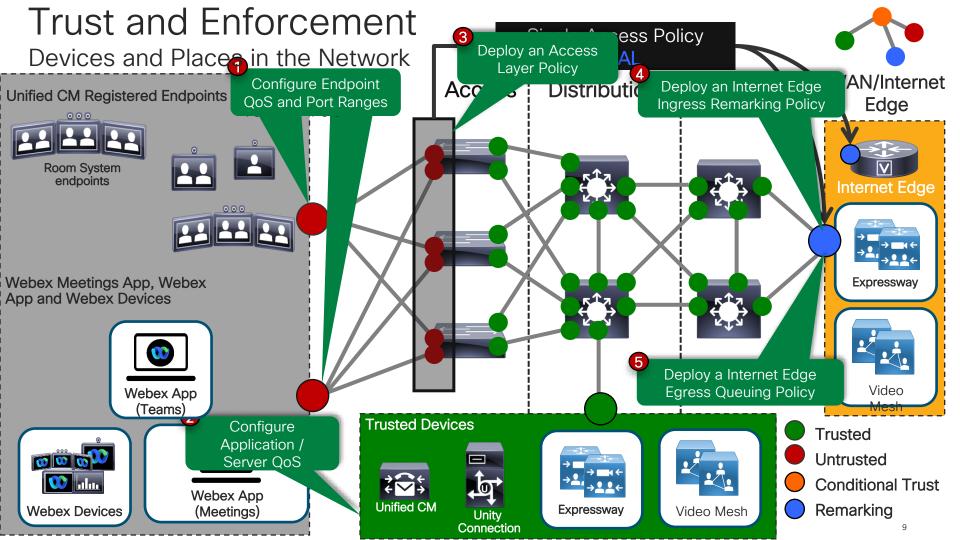
Used for signaling

DSCP Class	DSCP	ToS Prec.
none	0	0
CS1	8	1
AF11	10	1
AF12	12	1
AF13	14	1
CS2	16	
AF21	18	2
AF22	20	2
AF23	22	2
CS3	24	3
AF31	26	3
AF32	28	3
AF33	30	3
CS4	32	4
AF41	34	4
AF42	36	4
AF43	38	4
CS5	40	5
EF	46	5
CS6	48	
CS7	56	7

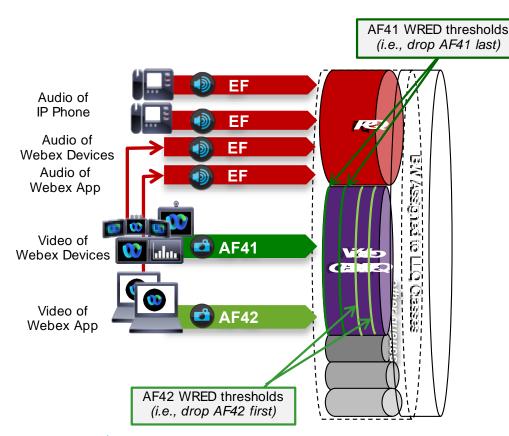








WAN Queuing Considerations



- Map audio streams of voice and video calls (EF) to a priority queue
- Map video streams of video calls (AF41 and AF42) to a classbased queue with WRED:
 - AF41: higher drop thresholds (e.g., 50-100% of queue depth)
 - AF42: lower drop thresholds (e.g., 15-35% of queue depth)
- During congestion, AF42 traffic is dropped first:
 - Packet loss triggers rate adaptation
 - Media resilience limits the impact



Summary

- Simplified Ingress QoS Policy Use throughout the network
- Egress Queuing Policy
 - Single video queue for AF class traffic model is recommended
 - When considering multiple classes: Video AF41, AF42, AF43 (Prioritized Video vs Opportunistic Video)

See Preferred Architecture for Cisco Collaboration 14 Enterprise On-Premises Deployments, CVD - Bandwidth Management Chapter for more information on Opportunistic Video Classification



QoS Marking for Webex Clients / Apps



A note about Webex App and Webex Devices



Webex Devices include Webex Room Series, Board Series and Desk Series



Webex Meetings App in this context is our previous meetings app still widely deployed and used.

Webex App (Workloads)





Webex App (Teams) refers to the native calling functionality for Webex App. It is used for Webex Space Meetings, 1:1 calls to a Webex Account holder ("Call on Webex" calling option in Webex App) as well as SIP URI dialing. This workload was formerly accomplished with Webex Teams.

Webex App (Meetings) Full-Featured Meetings or Meetings Experience is a feature enhancement to Webex App. When you start or join a Webex scheduled or Personal Room meeting from the Webex app, you get access to advanced features. This workload was formerly accomplished with Webex Meetings Desktop and Mobile App

REFERENCE

Webex App Modalities - 1

- Webex App: This will refer to the native calling functionality for Webex App. It is used for Webex Space Meetings (meetings started from a Webex space), 1:1 calls to a Webex Account holder ("Call on Webex" calling option in Webex App) as well as SIP URI dialing. This is also the call functionality for Webex scheduled or Personal Room meetings For Webex Orgs enabled with Video Mesh Clusters or on the FedRamp program created prior to May, 15 2021, or if Full-Featured Meetings has not been enabled or has been disabled. This workload was formerly accomplished with Webex Teams.
- Webex App (Meetings): Full-Featured Meetings or Meetings Experience is a feature enhancement to Webex App. When you start or join a Webex scheduled or Personal Room meeting from the Webex app, you get access to advanced features such as stage view, breakout sessions, reactions, Webex Assistant for Meetings (where available), and People Insights profiles. This is the default setting for Webex Meetings Orgs enabled after May, 15 2021, unless the customer chose to opt out. All Webex Meetings Orgs enabled prior to May, 15 2021, will have this feature enabled by default unless disabled for Video Mesh Cluster or on the FedRamp program. Alternatively, Webex Meetings Desktop and Mobile App is used for this workload.



REFERENCE

Webex App Modalities - 2

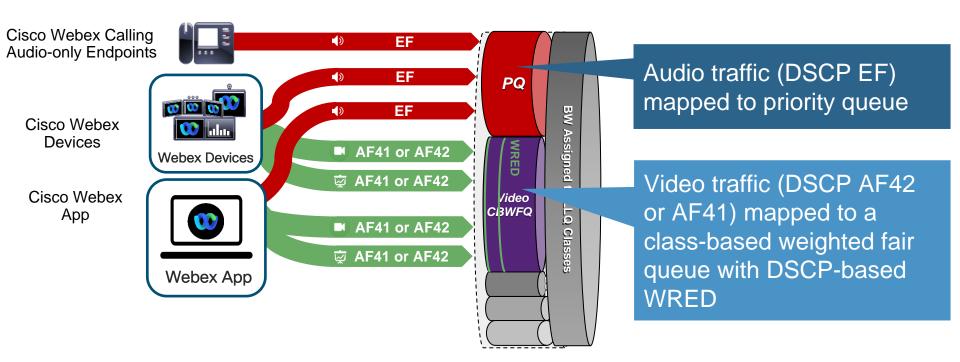
- Webex App (Calling): Integrated calling to <u>Webex Calling</u>, a cloud-based phone system that is optimized for midsized businesses offering enterprise-grade cloud calling, mobility, and PBX features. This solution lets you register your Webex App directly to the Webex Calling Platform (service is offered through a Service Provider (SP) or a Value-Added Reseller (VAR)). This workload was formerly accomplished by Webex Calling App.
- Webex App (Unified CM): The Calling in Webex (Unified CM) solution lets you register Webex App directly to your Cisco Unified Communications Manager call control environment (on-premises enterprise, Business Edition 6000/7000, Unified CM Cloud or as delivered through an HCS partner solution). This solution enhances the calling experience for end users, allowing them to directly make calls in Webex through your Unified CM environment, use mid-call features, and control their Unified CM registered desk phone from Webex. When dialing from Webex, users can use the same dial strings or prefixes as they do on their desk phones; Webex functions like any other desk phone registered to your Unified CM. Unified CM calls that are established in Webex use the configuration that's in place for your Unified CM deployment (such as location, bandwidth settings, point to point media, and so on). Alternatively, Jabber is used for this workload.



BRKCOL-2092

Cisco Webex Media

Assigning Cisco Webex Media Traffic To Queues





Cisco Webex App Media

Webex App and devices Native Marking

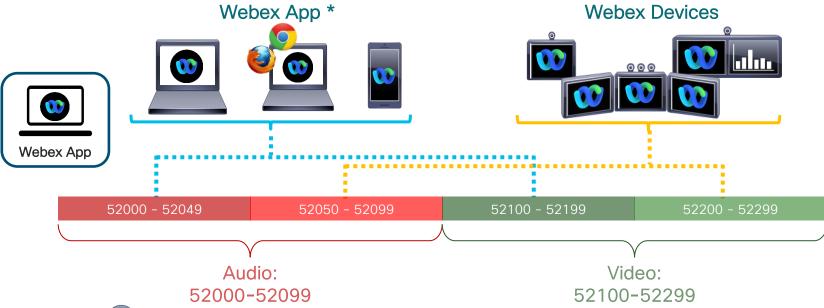
Traffic Type	PHB; DSCP (decimal value)	802.11 User Priority (UP)*	Notes
Audio	EF; 46	6	Includes audio streams of voice-only calls, audio streams of video calls, and related RTCP packets
Prioritized video	AF41; 34	5	Includes video streams (main video and presentations or content) and related RTCP packets
Other traffic	Best Effort; 0	0	Includes messaging, file transfer, configuration, call and meeting setup

While WiFi Layer 2 User Priority is noted here it is a subject of its own consideration. Not all platforms and operating systems (OS) mark the same at L2 and there are enablement functions and considerations that are applicable to the various platforms from mobile, to desktop and across various OS's.



BRKCOL-2092

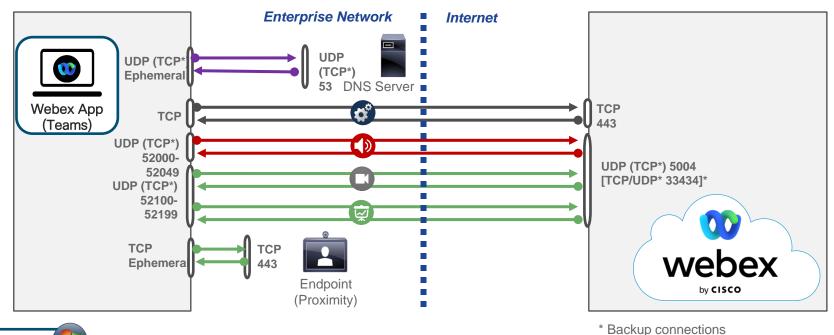
Webex App and Webex Devices Media Source UDP Port Ranges for Apps and Devices





Windows Clients: UDP Source Port Differentiation Enablement. Contact your local account team if you would like this enabled for your organization. Without enablement Audio and Video/Share cannot be differentiated by Windows OS and the source ports will be the same for audio/video/share on Windows devices.

Port Usage Today - Webex app *





Windows Clients: UDP Source Port Differentiation Enablement. Contact your local account team if you would like this enabled for your organization. Without enablement Audio and Video/Share

cannot be differentiated by Windows QoS Policies (GPO) because the source ports will be the same for audio/video/share.

Nor Recommen



Attributes	Windows QoS Policy	NOTES
Application name	CiscoCollabHost.exe*	*Application sits in a user
Protocol	UDP	directory and Windows QoS Profiles do not recognize
Source Port Range Audio	Any	%USERPOFILE% variable.
Source Port Range Video	Any	Workaround: As such one can
Destination Port	5004	create a generic QoS profile based on source and destination UDP ports ONLY selecting ANY as the application name.
DSCP value	34 (AF41) Video	

 Create a single QoS profile for Audio/Video/Share as each will have the same destination port range and source ports are not differentiated.

**Windows Clients: UDP Source Port Differentiation Enablement. Contact your local account team if you would like this enabled for your organization. Without enablement Audio and Video/Share cannot be differentiated by Windows QoS Policies (GPO) because the source ports will be the same for audio/video/share.

BRKCOL-2092

Webex app (Teams) for Windows - UDP Source Port Differentiation Enabled**

O	
Webex App (Teams)	

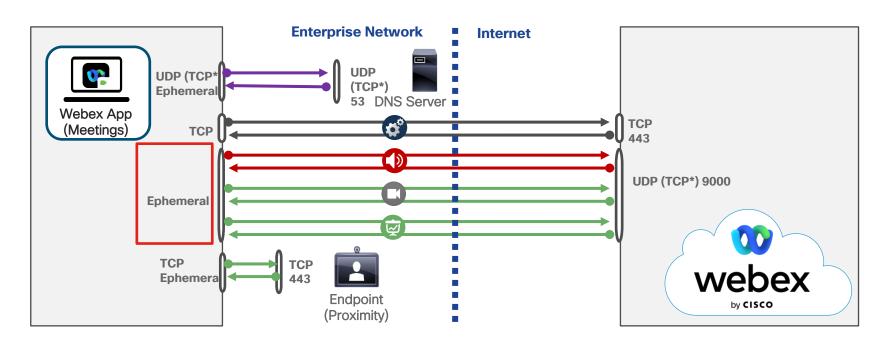
A	Attributes	Windows QoS Policy	NOTES	
4	Application name	CiscoCollabHost.exe*	*Application sits in a user	
F	Protocol	UDP	directory and Windows QoS Profiles do not recognize	
S	Source Port Range Audio	52000 to 52099	%USERPOFILE% variable.	
S	Source Port Range Video	52100 to 52299	Workaround: As such one can	
	estination Port	5004	create a generic QoS profile based on source and destination UDP ports ONLY selecting ANY as the application name.	
	SCP value	46 (EF) Audio / 34 (AF41) Video		

- Create a separate QoS profile for Audio and Video/Share as each have different source port range to mark traffic differently.
- UDP Source Port Differentiation for Windows is enabled by the BU at this time.

**Windows Clients: UDP Source Port Differentiation Enablement. Contact your local account team if you would like this enabled for your organization. Without enablement Audio and Video/Share cannot be differentiated by Windows QoS Policies (GPO) because the source ports will be the same for audio/video/share.

Port Usage - Webex App (Meetings)

Dedicated network source port ranges



^{*} Prior to Webex App (Meetings) version 42.7 all clients used ephemeral source ports



Webex app (Meetings) for Windows - UDP Source Port Differentiation Disabled After MSI Package Installation **

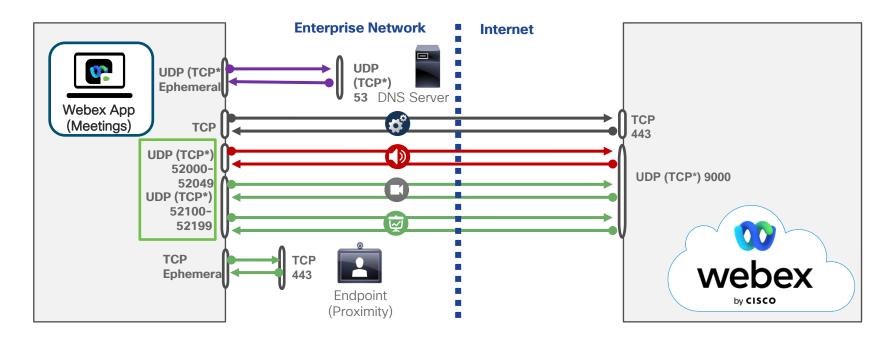
Webex App (Meetings)	

Attributes	Windows QoS Policy	NOTES	
Application name	atmgr.exe**	**Applications sits in a	
Protocol	UDP	program files directory and the variable %Program Files%	
Source Port Range Audio	Any	works to designate a generic path to the program for all users.	
Source Port Range Video	Any		
Destination Port	9000	_	
DSCP value	34 (AF41) Video		

- Installed without any special installation commands
- Create a single QoS profile for Audio/Video/Share as each will have the same destination port range and source ports are not differentiated.

Port Usage - Webex App (Meetings)

Dedicated network source port ranges - Enabled by Default as of ver 42.7*



^{*} As of to Webex App (Meetings) version 42.7 due out in July all clients except Windows clients will use designated source ports. Windows clients will require a further installation step (next slide).

Webex app (Meetings) for Windows - UDP Source Port Differentiation Enabled During MSI Package Installation **

Webex App (Meetings)	

Attributes	Windows QoS Policy	NOTES	
Application name	atmgr.exe**	**Applications sits in a	
Protocol	UDP	program files directory and the variable %Program Files%	
Source Port Range Audio	52000 to 52099	works to designate a generic path to the program for all	
Source Port Range Video	52100 to 52299	users.	
Destination Port	9000	_	
DSCP value	46 (EF) Audio / 34 (AF41) Video		

- Enabled During Installation
- Command line for MSI package installation (Recommended)

32bit MSI: msiexec /i webexapp.msi LOCALPORTRANGE="1"

64bit MSI: msiexec /i webexmeetings.msi LOCALPORTRANGE="1"



New Feature for Webex App (Meetings) 42.7

- Source Ports for Webex App (Meetings) / Webex Meetings App
- Enabled by default in 42.7
- Install option additionally required for Windows platforms. Without the install option source ports remain ephemeral!



Feature Enablement for Webex App Source Ports





- Webex App: When you start or join Webex Space Meetings, 1:1 calls to a Webex Account holder ("Call on Webex" calling option in Webex App) as well as SIP URI dialing.
- Feature Toggle: desktop-qos-enabled set to True
- Enables Windows Only platforms to use dedicated source ports for audio, video and share.
- Disabled by default and requires BU enablement.
 Contact your account team for more info!



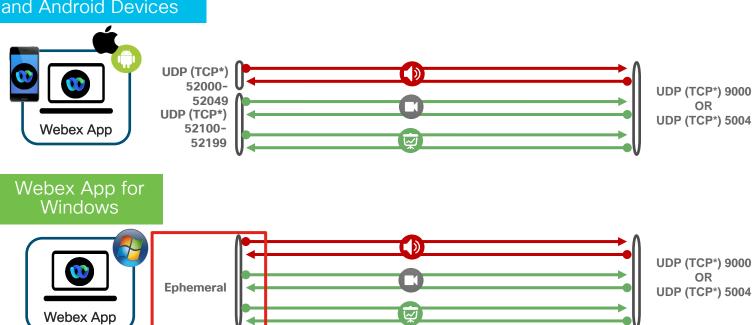
Webex App (Meetings) for ALL platforms

- Webex App (Meetings): When you start or join a Webex scheduled or Personal Room meeting from the Webex app. Webex Meetings Desktop and Mobile App was previously used for this workload and also applies.
- Feature Toggle: EnableSetPortRange set to 1
- Enables ALL Platforms to use dedicated source ports for audio, video and share.
- Enabled by default. However, requires an installation switch with the MSI install to configure in Windows platforms.



42.7 - Default Configuration

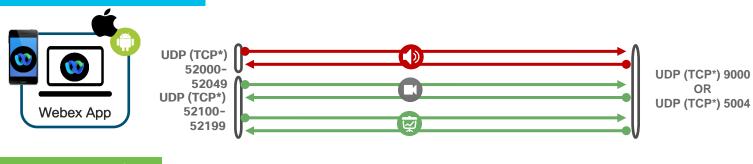
Webex App for Apple and Android Devices





42.7 - Enabled for Windows

Webex App for Apple and Android Devices



Webex App for Windows





Webex App for ALL Devices and Workloads

To Summarize

Webex App for ALL Devices and Webex Workloads





UDP (TCP*) 9000 OR UDP (TCP*) 5004

Requirements for Source Ports Enablement on All non-windows Devices

Enabled by default as of 42.7



- Ensure Webex App version 42.7
- Webex App (Teams) Enable Feature Toggle for the Webex Org: desktop-qos-enabled set to True.
 Webex App (Meetings) Feature Toggle Enabled by Default
- Install Webex App with MSI install option switch configured



QoS Marking for Webex Edge Devices

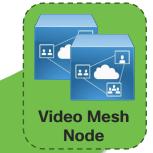


Video Mesh Node - Ports

- Webex Control Hub Services > Video Mesh
- QoS (Enabled by Default)
- Enables Cascade Port Ranges and Native Marking
 - Audio 52500-62999 (EF)*
 - Video 63000-65500 (AF41)*

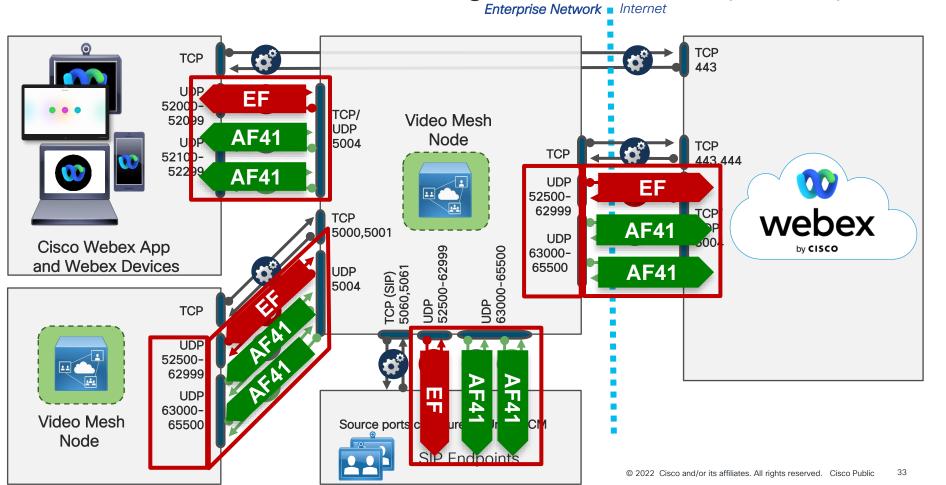


Video Mesh Cluster

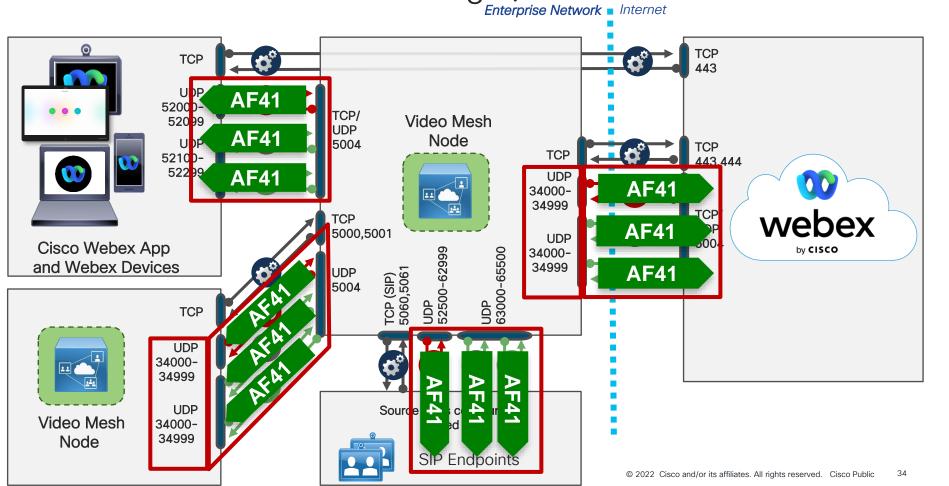


* When disabled changes the source ports that are used for audio, video, and content sharing from the Video Mesh node to the range 34000 to 34999

Video Mesh - Native Marking QoS "Enabled" (Default)



Video Mesh - Native Marking QoS "Disabled"

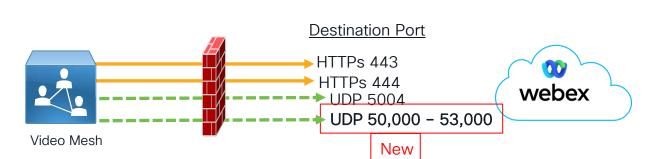


VMN Cascade updates



VMN: New media cascade destination port range

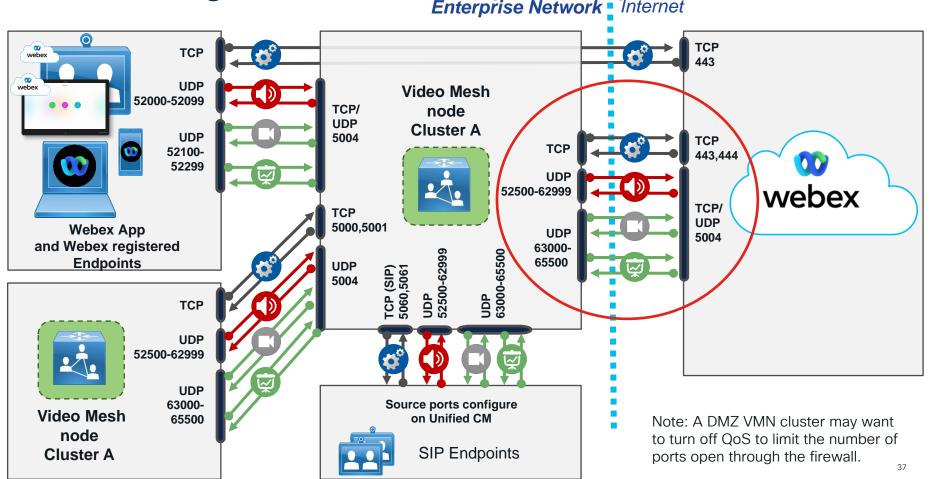
https://help.webex.com/en-us/article/ndd6sj9/Video-Mesh-port-updates-for-February-2022



- Part of the continuous improvements in the Webex platform.
- Added new media cascade using UDP 50,000 53,000 destination ports.
- VMN continues to use destination UDP 5004 for media cascades.
- Once the enablement is completed:
 - 1:1 meetings will use UDP 5004
 - Space and Webex meetings will use UDP 50,000 53,000
- VMNs test connectivity to all cloud clusters on specific ports in the range every 4 hours

Signaling Media

Port Usage Qos Enabled (Default) Enterprise Network Internet



Cascade Ports

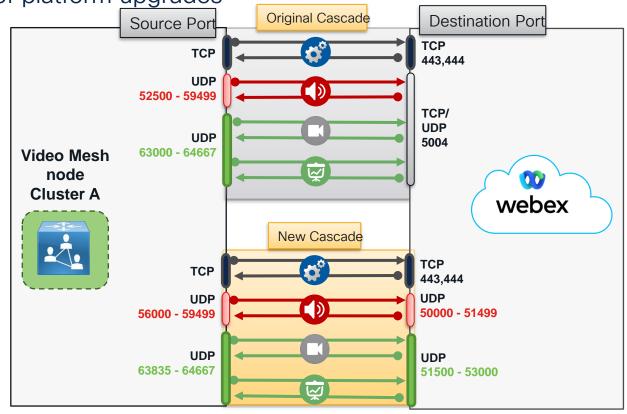
After complete rollout of platform upgrades

Original Cascade

- Updated source port ranges for media.
 Previously:
 - Audio source port were UDP 52500-62999
 - Video source ports were UDP 63000- 65500
- Used for 1:1 meetings

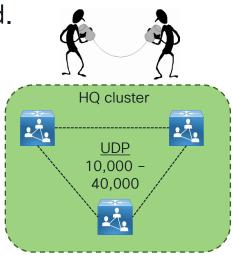
New Cascade

- New source and destination port ranges
- Used for Space and Webex Meetings.



Intracluster Connectivity

- Communication between cluster nodes is required.
- Specific ranges for signaling and media.
 - Source IP Video Mesh Node's IP address
 - Signaling HTTPS 443
 - · Media:
 - Source port range random
 - Destination port range UDP 10,000 40,000
- Must allow nodes to communicate or calls will fail.
- VMN nodes perform media port connectivity checks every 6 hours.





Media Signatures for Cisco Webex App and Webex Devices

Client/Device to Cloud (Reverse for Cloud to Client/Device)

Source IP	Destination IP	Source UDP Ports	Destination UDP Ports	Recommended DSCP	Media Type
Webex App*	Webex cloud and Video Mesh Media Services	52000 to 52049	5004	EF	Audio
Webex App*	Webex cloud and Video Mesh Media Services	52100 to 52199	5004	AF41	Video
Webex App (Meetings)**	Webex cloud	52000 to 52049	9000	EF	Audio
Webex App (Meetings)**	Webex cloud	52100 to 52199	9000	AF41	Video
Webex Devices	Webex cloud and Video Mesh Media Services	52050 to 52099	5004	EF	Audio
Webex Devices www.	Webex cloud and Video Mesh Media Services	52200 to 52299	5004	AF41	Video

^{*} Webex App (Teams) for Windows requires Org feature enablement

^{**} Webex App (Meetings) for Windows requires Install feature enablement



Media Signatures for Cisco Webex App and Webex Devices

Client/Device to Cloud (Reverse for Cloud to Client/Device)

Source IP	Destination IP	Source UDP Ports	Destina UDP Po	Webex App And Webex Devices Audio source ports are separate but combined form a contiguous block to facilitate firewall or ACL		
Webex App*	Webex cloud and Video Mesh Media Services	52000 to 52049	5004			
Webex App*	Webex cloud and Video Mesh Media Services	52100 to 52199	5 0 0#		igurations 5200 0	
Webex App (Meetings)**	Webex cloud	52000 to 52049	3000		EF	Audio
Q				Web	ex App And Wel	oex Devices
Webex App (Meetings)**	Webex cloud	52100 to 52199	9000		o source ports a	
Q			7		combined form a	
Webex Devices	Webex cloud and Video	52050 to 52099	5004		k to facilitate fire	
CO labra	Mesh Media Services			conf	igurations 5210 0) to 52299
Webex Devices Webex Devices	Webex cloud and Video Mesh Media Services	52200 to 52299	5004		AF41	Video

^{*} Webex App (Teams) for Windows requires Org feature enablement

^{**} Webex App (Meetings) for Windows requires Install feature enablement



Media Signatures for Cisco Webex App and Webex Devices

Client/Device to Cloud (Reverse for Cloud to Client/Device)

Source IP	Destination IP	Source UDP Ports			Recommended DSCP	Media Type	
Webex App (Teams)*	Webex cloud and Video Mesh Media Services	52000 to 52049	50	04	EF	Audio	
Webex App (Teams)*	Webex cloud and Video Mesh Media Services	52100 to 52199	50	Webex App (Teams) for Windows requires Org feature			
Webex App (Meetings)**	Webex cloud	52000 to 52049	90	enablem	nablement		
Webex App (Meetings)**	Webex cloud	52100 to 52199	90	enablement. For Windows require			
Webex Devices	Webex cloud and Video Mesh Media Services	52050 to 52099	50				
Webex Devices www.	Webex cloud and Video Mesh Media Services	52200 to 52299	50	04	AF41	Video	

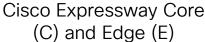
^{*} Webex App (Teams) for Windows requires Org feature enablement

^{**} Webex App (Meetings) for Windows requires Install feature enablement



Expressway - Native Marking

- System → Quality of Service
 - DSCP Signaling value 24 (Default) → CS3
 - DSCP Audio value 46 (Default) → EF
 - DSCP Video value 34 (Default) → AF41
 - DSCP XMPP value 24 (Default) → CS3







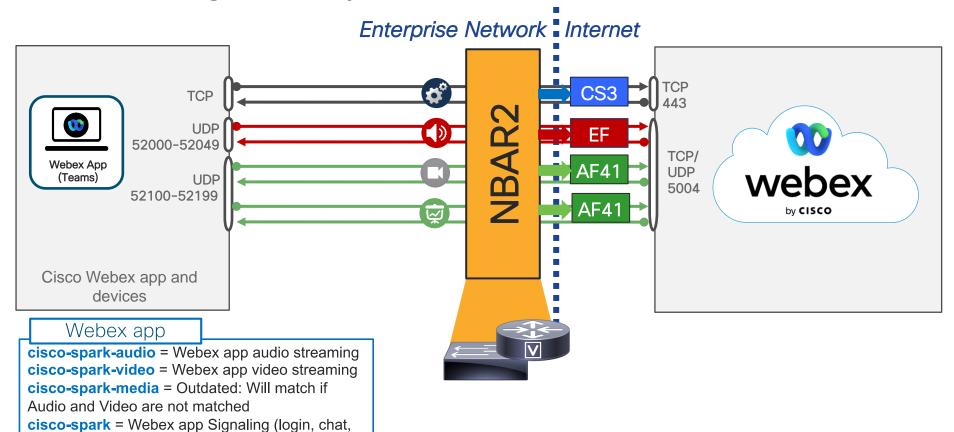
NBAR for Webex Devices and Webex App



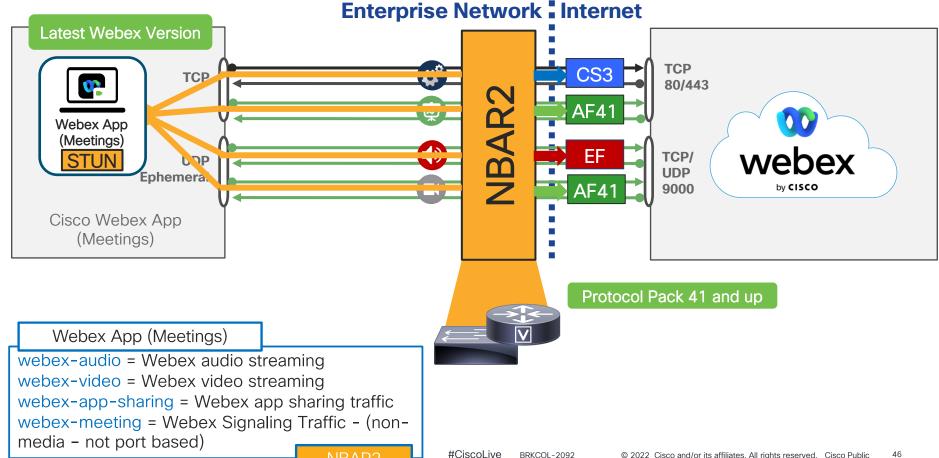
Port Usage Today - Webex App (Teams)

NBAR2

keep-alive, etc...)



Port Usage Today - Webex App (Meetings)



BRKCOL-2092

NBAR2

Media and Signaling Signatures for Cisco Webex App (Meetings) and Webex Meetings Application Client to Cloud (Reverse for Cloud to Client)



١	Source IP	Destination IP			Recommend ed DSCP*	Media Type
	Webex App (Meetings)*	Webex Cloud	52000 to 52049	9000	EF	Audio
	Webex App (Meetings)*	Webex Cloud	52100 to 52199	9000	AF41	Video

ACL

*Source ports require enablement for all platforms otherwise ephemeral source ports are used.

Source IP	Destination IP	NBAR2	Recommended DSCP*	Media Type
Webex App (Meetings)	Webex Cloud	webex-audio	EF	Audio
Webex App (Meetings)	Webex Cloud	webex-video	AF41	Video
Webex App (Meetings)	Webex Cloud	webex-app-sharing	AF41	Share
Webex App (Meetings)	Webex Cloud	webex-meeting	CS3	Signaling

NBAR2

Media and Signaling Signatures for Cisco Webex App (Space and 1:1 Meetings)

Client to Cloud (Reverse for Cloud to Client)

©	
Webex App (Teams)	

Source IP	Destination IP		Destination UDP Ports	Recommende d DSCP*	Media Type
Webex App*	Webex Cloud	52000 to 52049	5004	EF	Audio
Webex App*	Webex Cloud	52100 to 52199	5004	AF41	Video

ACL

*Source ports requires enablement for Webex App for Windows. All other platforms default to these source ports.

Source IP	Destination IP	NBAR2	Recommended DSCP*	Media Type
Webex App (Space/1:1) Webex Devices	Webex Cloud	cisco-spark-audio	EF	Audio
Webex App (Space/1:1) Webex Devices	Webex Cloud	cisco-spark-audio	AF41	Video/Share
Webex App (Space/1:1) Webex Devices	Webex Cloud	cisco-spark	CS3	Signaling

NBAR2

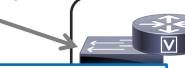
Webex App and Devices Ingress QoS Policy







Update QoS configuration



Webex App (Teams) and Webex Devices

cisco-spark-audio = Teams audio streaming cisco-spark-video = Teams video streaming cisco-spark-media = Outdated: Will match if Audio and Video are not matched cisco-spark = Teams Signaling (login, chat, keep-alive, etc...) NRAR2

ip access-list extended QOS VOICE permit udp any range 17000 17999 any dscp ef ip access-list extended QOS PRIORITIZED VIDEO permit udp any range 17000 17999 any dscp af41

ip access-list extended QOS WEBEX APP AUDIO permit udp any range 52000 52099 any eq 5004 permit udp any eq 5004 any range 52000 52099 ip access-list extended QOS WEBEX APP VIDEO permit udp any range 52100 52299 any eg 5004 permit udp any eq 5004 any range 52100 52299

class-map match-any VOICE

match protessed roup coampa@ Savd16E

match access-group name QOS WEBEX APP AUDIO

class-map match-any PRIORITIZED VIDEO

match protosodrouscoampa@tsvtdeORITIZED VIDEO match access-group name QOS WEBEX TEAMS VIDEO

BRKCOL -2092

Webex App and Devices Ingress QoS Policy







Update QoS configuration



Webex App (Teams) and Webex Devices

cisco-spark-audio = Teams audio streaming
cisco-spark-video = Teams video streaming
cisco-spark-media = Outdated: Will match if
Audio and Video are not matched
cisco-spark = Teams Signaling (login, chat,
keep-alive, etc...)

NBAR2

ip access-list extended QOS_VOICE
 permit udp any range 17000 17999 any dscp ef
ip access-list extended QOS_PRIORITIZED_VIDEO
 permit udp any range 17000 17999 any dscp af41
ip access-list extended QOS_WEREX_APP_AUDIO

ip access-list extended QOS_WEBEX_APP_AUDIO

permit udp any range 52000 52099 any eq 5004

permit udp any eq 5004 any range 52000 52099

ip access-list extended QOS_WEBEX_APP_VIDEO

permit udp any range 52100 52299 any eq 5004

permit udp any eq 5004 any range 52100 52299

class-map match-any VOICE

match protocol cisco-spark-audio

match access-group name QOS_VOICE

match access-group name QOS_WEBEX_APP_AUDIO

class-map match-any PRIORITIZED VIDEO

match protocol cisco-spark-video

match access-group name QOS_PRIORITIZED_VIDEO
match access-group name QOS WEBEX TEAMS VIDEO

Webex App (Meetings) Ingress QoS Policy





Webex App (Meetings)

webex-audio = Webex audio streaming
webex-video = Webex video streaming
webex-app-sharing = Webex app sharing traffic
webex-meeting = Webex Signaling Traffic (non-media, not port based)
NBAR2

ip access-list extended QOS_VOICE
 permit udp any range 17000 17999 any dscp ef
ip access-list extended QOS_PRIORITIZED_VIDEO
 permit udp any range 17000 17999 any dscp af41

ip access-list extended QOS_WEBEX_MTG_AUDIO
 permit udp any range 52000 52049 any eq 9000
 permit udp any eq 9000 any range 52000 52049
ip access-list extended QOS_WEBEX_MTG_VIDEO
 permit udp any range 52100 52199 any eq 9000
 permit udp any eq 9000 any range 52100 52199

class-map match-any VOICE

match protocol webex-audio

match access-group name QOS_VOICE

match access-group name QOS_WEBEX_MTG_AUDIO

class-map match-any PRIORITIZED_VIDEO

match protocol webex-video

match access-group name QOS_PRIORITIZED_VIDEO
match access-group name QOS WEBEX MTG VIDEO

Technical Session Surveys

- Attendees who fill out a minimum of four session surveys and the overall event survey will get Cisco Live branded socks!
- Attendees will also earn 100 points in the Cisco Live Game for every survey completed.
- These points help you get on the leaderboard and increase your chances of winning daily and grand prizes.





Cisco Learning and Certifications

From technology training and team development to Cisco certifications and learning plans, let us help you empower your business and career. www.cisco.com/go/certs



(CLCs) are prepaid training vouchers redeemed directly with Cisco.



Learn



Train



Certify



Cisco U.

IT learning hub that guides teams and learners toward their goals

Cisco Digital Learning

Subscription-based product, technology. and certification training

Cisco Modeling Labs

Network simulation platform for design, testing, and troubleshooting

Cisco Learning Network

Resource community portal for certifications and learning



Cisco Training Bootcamps

Intensive team & individual automation and technology training programs

Cisco Learning Partner Program

Authorized training partners supporting Cisco technology and career certifications

Cisco Instructor-led and Virtual Instructor-led training

Accelerated curriculum of product, technology, and certification courses



Cisco Certifications and **Specialist Certifications**

Award-winning certification program empowers students and IT Professionals to advance their technical careers

Cisco Guided Study Groups

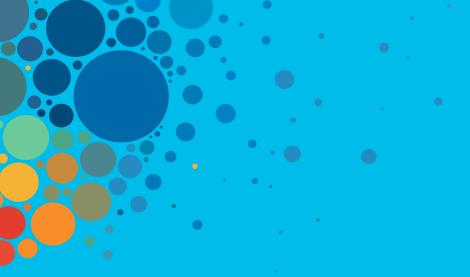
180-day certification prep program with learning and support

Cisco Continuina **Education Program**

Recertification training options for Cisco certified individuals

Here at the event? Visit us at The Learning and Certifications lounge at the World of Solutions





Continue your education

- Visit the Cisco Showcase for related demos
- Book your one-on-one Meet the Engineer meeting
- Attend the interactive education. with DevNet, Capture the Flag, and Walk-in Labs
- Visit the On-Demand Library for more sessions at www.CiscoLive.com/on-demand



Thank you



cisco live!



