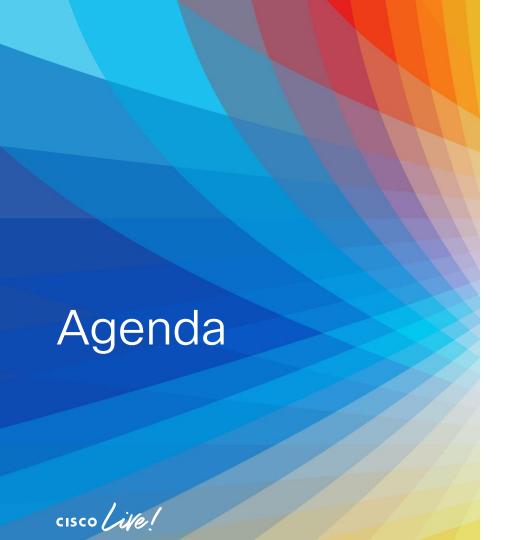
Smart Licensing using Policy Troubleshooting on Data Center Solution

Yi Ding
Technical Leader
Yuanhua Luo
Technical Consulting Engineer
BRKDCN-3006





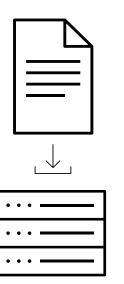
- SLP Introduction
- SLP Workflow
- Troubleshooting Check-List
- Special Cares on Specific Platform
- Case Study
- References



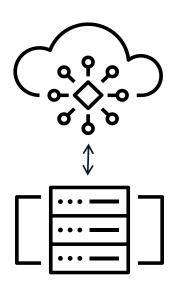
- SLP Introduction
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- Case Study
- References

Introduction - The Evolution of License Model

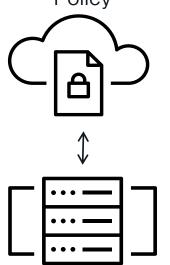
PAK License



Smart License

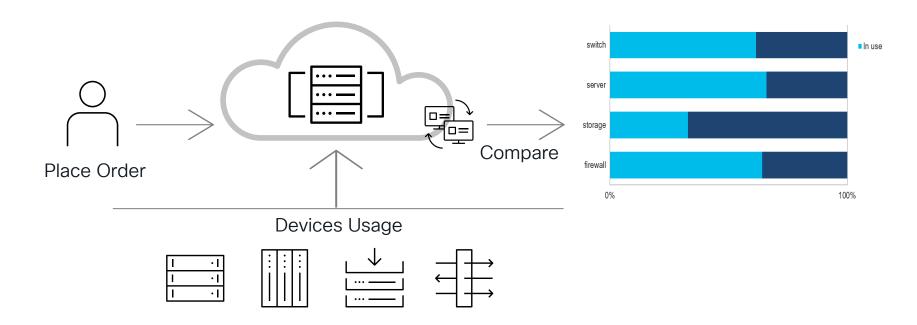


Smart Licensing using Policy





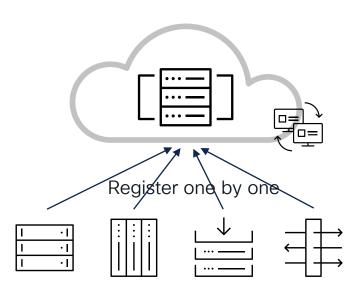
SL and SLP - Common



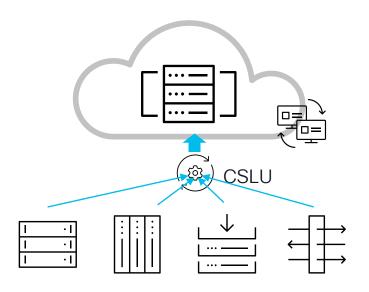


SL and SLP - Difference

Smart Licensing



Smart Licensing using Policy





SLP Top Level Principles

- Eliminate Day 0 Deployment Friction
 - Product Instance just works out of box
- Make it easy to report consumption
 - Easy to use tools for periodic reporting
 - Time series usage reports
- Support closed network customers with offline uploads

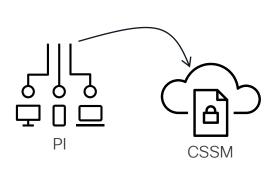




- SLP Introduction
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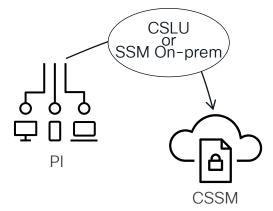
Supported Topologies - ONLINE

Connected to CSSM Directly



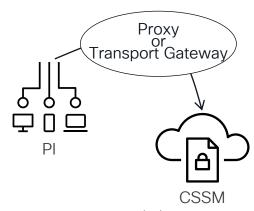
A Product Instance(PI) communicates with CSSM directly.

Connected to CSSM Through CSLU or SSM On-Prem



A Product Instance(PI) communicates with On-Prem CSLU or SSM On-Prem, by connecting to a REST endpoint in CSLU/SSM On-Prem.

Connected to CSSM Through Proxy or Transport Gateway

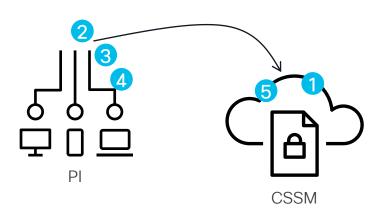


A Product Instance(PI) uses a proxy server to communicate with CSSM.

The proxy server can be a Call Home Transport Gateway or an off-the-shelf proxy.

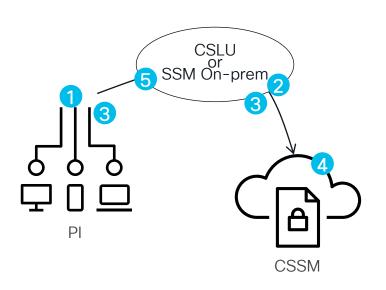


1 - Connected Directly to CSSM



- ① Generate a token from the corresponding Smart Account and Virtual Account in CSSM.
- 2 Configure the token on the Product Instance to establish trust with CSSM.
- ③ Product Instance sends out the RUM report at the scheduled time, per the policy.
- 4 Product Instance submits polling request for an ACK.
- (5) CSSM returns ACK to Product Instance.

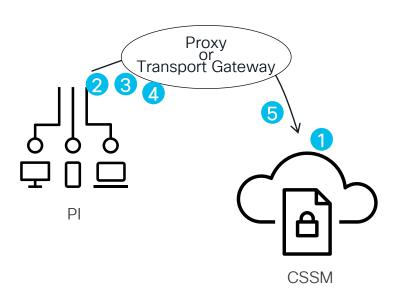
2 - Connected to CSSM Through CSLU or SSM On-Prem



- 1 Product Instance automatically sends out the first RUM report at the scheduled time, per the policy.
- 2 CSLU or SSM On-Prem forwards the information to CSSM.
- 3 Product Instance and CSLU/on-prem submit polling request for ACK separately.
- (4) CSSM returns ACK.
- (5) CSLU or SSM On-Prem forwards the returning ACK to Product Instance.



3 - Connected to CSSM Through Proxy or Transport Gateway

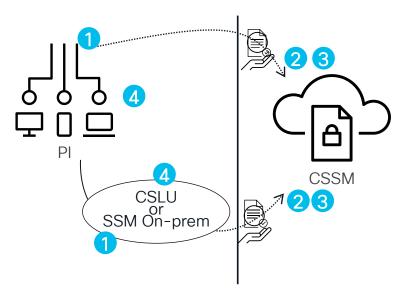


- ① Generate a token from the corresponding Smart Account and Virtual Account in CSSM.
- 2 Install the token on the Product Instance to establish a trusted connection to CSSM.
- ③ Product Instance sends out the RUM report at the scheduled time, per the policy. Proxy or Transport Gateway forwards the messages to CSSM.
- 4 Product Instance submit polling request for an ACK.
- (5) CSSM returns ACK. Proxy or Transport Gateway forwards the returning ACK to Product Instance.

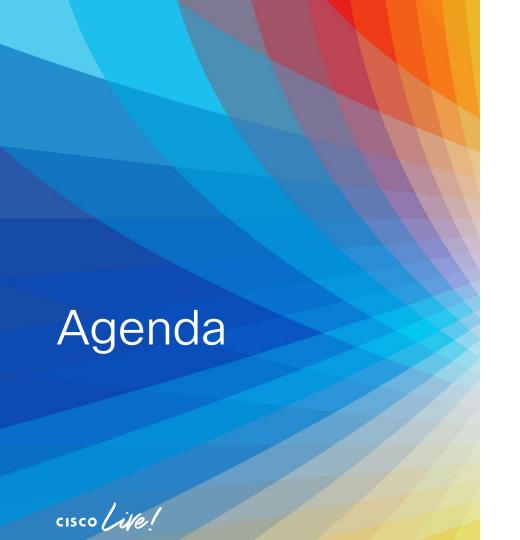


Supported Topologies - OFFLINE

In the offline mode, a Product Instance and CSSM are disconnected from each other. Or a Product Instance communicates with CSLU/SSM On-Prem but the other side of the communication between SSM On-Prem and CSSM is offline.



- ① Manually generate and save RUM reports on PI or CSLU/on-prem.
- ② Manually upload usage data to CSSM.
- ③ Manually download ACK from CSSM.
- 4 Manually install the ACK on the PI or CSLU/on-prem.



- SLP Introduction
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Locate where you are - Using "show license tech support" on PI

Utility: Status: DISABLED Smart Licensing Using Policy: Status: ENABLED Transport: Type: Smart URL: https://smartreceiver.cisco.com/licservice/license Proxy: Address: <empty> Port: <empty> Username: <empty> Password: <empty> Server Identity Check: True

Check if settings are reflected.



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Locate where you are - Using "show license tech support" on PI

Usage reporting:

Last ACK received: Mar 20 13:14:42 2023 UTC

Next ACK deadline: Mar 19 13:14:42 2024 UTC

Reporting push interval: 30 days

Next ACK push check: <none>

Next report push: Apr 19 13:09:40 2023 UTC

Last report push: Mar 20 13:09:40 2023 UTC

Last report file write: <none>

Will be triggered

- ✓ Trust code registration
- ✓ Every reporting push interval
- ✓ Reboot
- ✓ License usage change
- ✓ Manual sync



Locate where you are - Using "show license tech support" on PI

License Usage

========

Handle: 1

License: VPN_FABRIC

Entitlement Tag: xxx

Description: FAB License for Nexus 9300-XF

Count: 1

Version: 1.0

Status: IN USE(15)

Status time: Mar 23 2023 23:48:46 JST

Request Time: Mar 23 2023 23:48:46 JST

(snip)

Check if license is reflected.



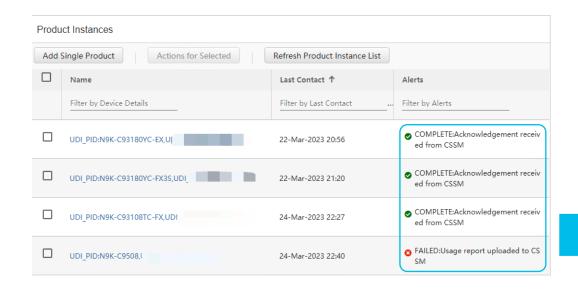
Locate where you are - Using "show license tech support" on PI

Communication Statistics: Communication Level Allowed: DIRECT Overall State: <empty> Trust Establishment: Attempts: Total=0, Success=0, Fail=0 Ongoing Failure: Overall=0 Communication=0 Last Response: <none> Failure Reason: <none> Last Success Time: <none> Last Failure Time: <none> (snip)

Included Statistics
Trust Establishment
Trust Acknowledgement
Usage Reporting
Result Polling
Authorization Request
Authorization Confirmation
Authorization Return
Trust Sync
Hello Message



Locate where you are - On-prem/CSLU



Sync response acknowledgement to Product Instance Acknowledgement received from **CSSM** Sync request uploaded to CSSM Sync request from Product Instance Alert State Machine



LP Components and Check-list	Supported Topologies					
	Connected Directly		CSLU/SSM On-Prem		Proxy or Transport GW	
	Online	Offline	Online	Offline	Online	Offline
1-PI						
1-1 Smart URL	•	-	-	_	•	-
1-2 Call-home URL	•	_	-	_	•	_
1-3 DNS Resolution	•	_	_	_	•	_
1-4 HTTPS Connectivity	•	_	_	_	•	_
1-5 CSLU Registration	-	-	•	•	-	-
1-6 CSLU Connectivity	-	-	•	•	-	-
1-7 SSM On-prem Registration	-	_	•	•	_	_
1-8 SSM On-prem Connectivity	-	_	•	•	_	_
1-9 NTP	•	_	_	_	•	_
1-10 Debug Message	•	•	•	•	•	•
2-CSLU						
2-1 Smart Account/Virtual Account Setting	-	_	•	_	-	_
2-2 DNS Resolution	_	_	•	_	_	_
2-3 CSSM Connectivity	_	_	•	_	_	_
3-SSM On-Prem	·					
3-1 Local Account Setting	-	-	•	•	-	_
3-2 DNS Resolution	_	_	•	_	-	_
3-3 CSSM Connectivity	_	_	•	_	-	_
3-4 Time Setting	_	_	•	_	_	_
4-CSSM						
4-1 Licenses Consumption	•	•	•	•	•	•



1-1 Smart URL

If CSSM is not reachable and the configured transport type is smart:

Use the show license status command to check if the URL is exactly as follows:

https://smartreceiver.cisco.com/licservice/license

switch# show license status Utility: Status: DISABLED Smart Licensing using Policy: Status: ENABLED Data Privacy: Sending Hostname: yes Callhome Hostname Privacy: DISABLED Smart Licensing Hostname Privacy: DISABLED Version Privacy: DISABLED Transport: Type: Smart URL: https://smartreceiver.cisco.com/licservice/license Proxv: Not configured



1-2 Call-home URL

If CSSM is not reachable and the configured transport type is callhome:

Use the show running-config callhome command to check if the URL is exactly as follows: https://tools.cisco.com/its/service/oddce/services/DDCEService.

```
switch# show license status
Transport:
Type: Callhome

switch# sh run callhome
callhome
email-contact yuanhluo@cisco.com
destination-profile CiscoTAC-1 transport-method http

destination-profile CiscoTAC-1 index 1 http

https://tools.cisco.com/its/service/oddce/services/DDCEService
transport http use-vrf management
enable
```



1-3 DNS Resolution

Check DNS configuration and DNS resolution.

```
switch# show run
ip domain-lookup
vrf context management
 ip domain-name cisco.com
 ip name-server 64.104.200.248
//If the transport type is set to smart:
switch# ping smartreceiver.cisco.com vrf management
PING smartreceiver.xglb.cisco.com (192.133.220.120): 56 data bytes
<u>//If the transport type is set to callhome:</u>
switch# ping tools.cisco.com vrf management
PING tools.cisco.com (72.163.4.38): 56 data bytes
```



1-4 HTTPS Connectivity

When PI communicates with the CSSM, it establishes a secure HTTPS connection with the CSSM to exchange license usage data and licensing information.

Test HTTPS connectivity.

//If the transport type is set to smart: switch# telnet smartreceiver.cisco.com 443 vrf management Trying 173.36.127.32... Connected to smartreceiver.xglb.cisco.com. Escape character is '^]'. dcos-telnet> status **Connected** to smartreceiver.xglb.cisco.com. switch# telnet tools.cisco.com 443 vrf management Trying 2001:420:1201:5::a... Trying 72.163.4.38... Connected to tools.cisco.com. Escape character is '^]'. ^1 dcos-telnet> status Connected to tools.cisco.com.



1-5 CSLU Registration

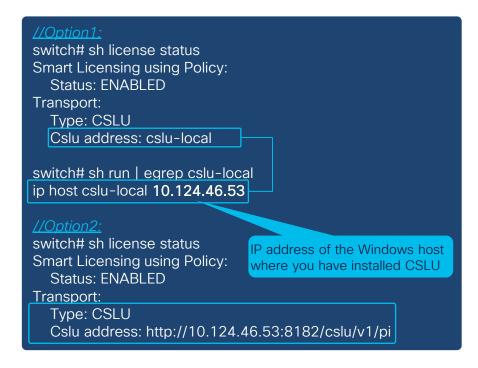
Check if the PI registration URL is configured correctly.

Option1:

Define a static hostname-to-address mapping for DNS discovery of cslu-local.

Option2:

Use the CSLU IP instead of hostname or FQDN.





1-6 CSLU Connectivity

Only 8182 is the port number that CSLU uses to communicate with Pl.

Test 8182 port connectivity.

```
switch# telnet 10.124.46.53 8182 vrf management
Trying 10.124.46.53...
Connected to 10.124.46.53.
Escape character is '^]'.
^]
dcos-telnet> status
Connected to 10.124.46.53.
```



1-7 SSM On-prem Registration

Check if the SSM On-Prem URL is configured correctly: https://cisco-SSM_OnPrem/cslu/v1/pi/XYZ-ON-PREM-1.

XYZ-ON-PREM-1 is the tenant ID. It can be found as follows:

Step 1 Log into On-Prem and select the Smart Licensing workspace screen, then select the Inventory tab.

Step 2 Select a Local Virtual Account (top right corner) from the local Virtual Account drop-down list.

Step 3 In the Inventory table General tab, click the CSLU Transport URL link. The Product Registration URL pop-up opens listing the URL with the Tenant ID.

switch# sh license status Utility:

Status: DISABLED

Smart Licensing using Policy:
Status: FNABI FD

Data Privacy:

Sending Hostname: yes

Callhome Hostname Privacy: DISABLED

Smart Licensing Hostname Privacy: DISABLED

Version Privacy: DISABLED

Transport:

Type: CSLU Cslu address:

https://10.124.46.56/cslu/v1/pi/DL_LVA-1



1-8 SSM On-prem Connectivity

When PI communicates with the CSSM, it establishes a secure HTTPS connection with the CSSM to exchange license usage data and licensing information.

Test HTTPS connectivity.

```
switch# telnet 10.124.46.56 443 vrf management
Trying 10.124.46.56...
Connected to 10.124.46.56.
Escape character is '^]'.
^]
dcos-telnet> status
Connected to 10.124.46.56.
```



1-9 NTP

Check if the NTP server is configured to ensure that the system clock is synchronized by NTP.

```
switch# sh ntp peers
Peer IP Address Serv/Peer

146.112.61.107 Server (configured)

switch#
switch# show clock
11:53:35.962 UTC Fri Mar 24 2023
Time source is NTP
```



1-10 Debug Message

■Confirm establish trust successful

show system internal license event-history sldebug | i i SANotifTrustSucc

2023-03-25T22:38:02.210623000+09:00 [M 1] [licmgr] E_DEBUG_INTERNAL SLAD - SANotifTrustSucc-Notification type SmartAgentNotifyTrustInstallSuccess going to 0x564bd7297ff0 calling 0x564bd6f24fda then (nil)

■Confirm report saved

show system internal license event-history sldebug | i i SAUtilReport

2023-03-25T22:38:36.658511000+09:00 [M 1] [licmgr] E_DEBUG_INTERNAL SLAD - SAUtilReport-Successfully start job SAUtilityReportsSaveJob timer leaf 10 Seconds

■Confirm report sent

show system internal license event-history sldebug | i i SAExtEvent

2023-03-25T22:38:42.067184000+09:00 [M 1] [licmgr] E_DEBUG_INTERNAL SLAD - SAExtEvent-Successfully start job SAUtilityReportJob timer leaf 2592000 Seconds

■Confirm ACK received

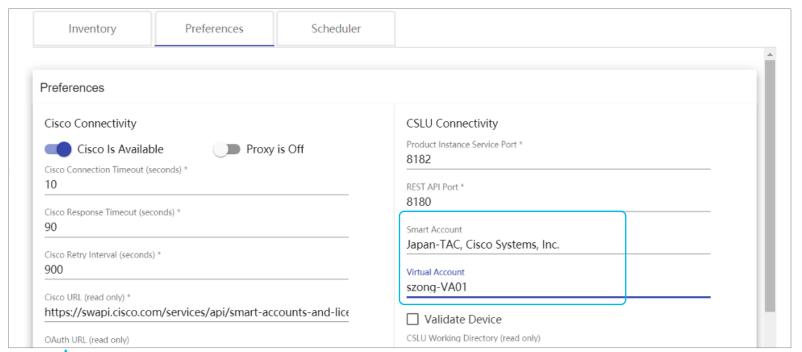
show system internal license event-history sldebug | i i SAConversionPoll

2023-03-25T22:43:44.479389000+09:00 [M 1] [licmgr] E_DEBUG_INTERNAL SLAD - SAConversionPoll-SACL License SACL-TRACE: successful received the response from the server



2-1 Smart Account/Virtual Account Setting

Check if the Smart Account and Virtual Account are configured correctly.





2-2 DNS Resolution

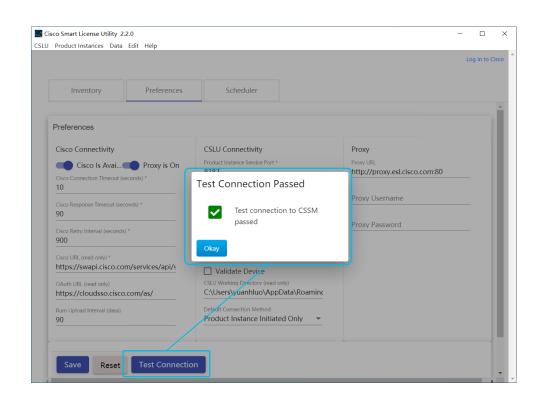
C:\Users\calo>nslookup swapi.cisco.com Check DNS configuration and DNS resolution. Server: dns-blr1.cisco.com Address: 72.163.128.140 swapi.xglb.cisco.com Cisco Smart License Utility 2.2.0 Address: 72.163.15.184 CSLU Product Instances Data Edit Help Aliases: swapi.cisco.com Inventory Preferences Scheduler Preferences Cisco Connectivity CSLU Connectivity Product Instance Service Port * Cisco Is Available Proxy is Off 8182 Cisco Connection Timeout (seconds) * 10 REST API Port * 8180 Cisco Response Timeout (seconds) * 90 Smart Account Japan-TAC, Cisco Systems, Inc. Cisco Retry Interval (seconds) * 900 Virtual Account szong-VA01 Cisco URL (read only) * https://swapi.cisco.com/services/api/smart-accounts-and-lice ☐ Validate Device CSLU Working Directory (read only) OAuth URL (read only) https://cloudsso.cisco.com/as/ C:\Users\vuanhluo\AppData\Roaming\CSLU Default Connection Method Rum Upload Interval (days) Product Instance Initiated Only



2-3 CSSM Connectivity

From the CSLU Main screen, select the **Preferences** tab.

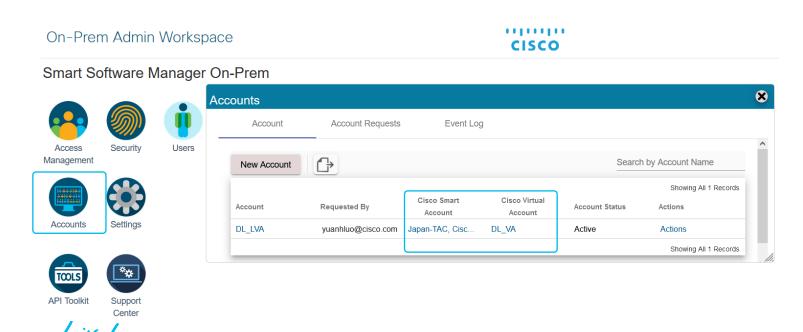
In the Preferences tab, Click **Test Connection** to test network reachability to CSSM.





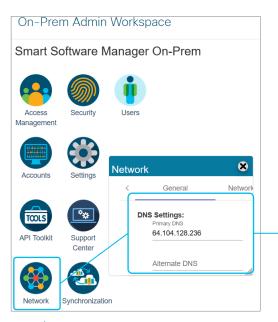
3-1 Local Account Setting

From the SSM On-Prem Administration workspace, Click the **Accounts** widget to check Cisco Smart Account and Cisco Virtual Account fields of the Local Account.



3-2 DNS Resolution

Check DNS configuration and DNS resolution.



[admin@SSM-On-Prem ~]\$ onprem-console SSM On-Prem Console >> nslookup swapi.cisco.com Server: 64.104.128.236 64.104.128.236#53 Address: swapi.cisco.com canonical name = swapi.xglb.cisco.com. Name: swapi.xglb.cisco.com Address: 72.163.15.184 >> nslookup cloudsso.cisco.com 64.104.128.236 Server: Address: 64.104.128.236#53 Non-authoritative answer: Name: cloudsso.cisco.com Address: 173.37.144.211 Name: cloudsso.cisco.com Address: 2001:420:1101:4::b



3-3 SSM Connectivity

Verify that the SSM On-Prem can reach cisco.com.

- swapi.cisco.com
- cloudsso.cisco.com

```
[admin@SSM-On-Prem ~]$ onprem-console SSM On-Prem Console
```

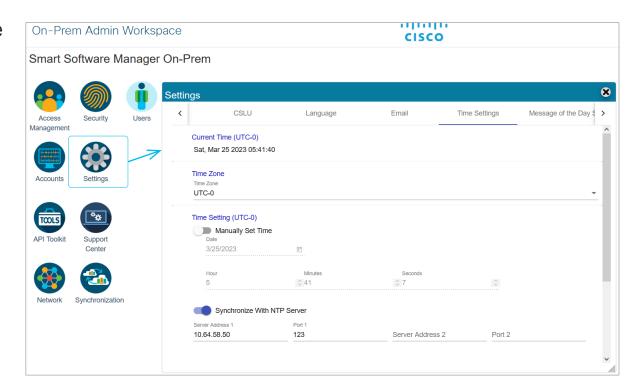
- >> curl -v https://swapi.cisco.com
- * About to connect() to swapi.cisco.com port 443 (#0)
- * Trying 72.163.15.184...
- * Connected to swapi.cisco.com (72.163.15.184) port 443 (#0)
- >>
- >> curl -v https://cloudsso.cisco.com
- * About to connect() to cloudsso.cisco.com port 443 (#0)
- * Trying 173.37.144.211...
- * Connected to cloudsso.cisco.com (173.37.144.211) port



Troubleshooting Check-List

3-4 Time Setting

Verify that the time on the SSM On-Prem is correct.

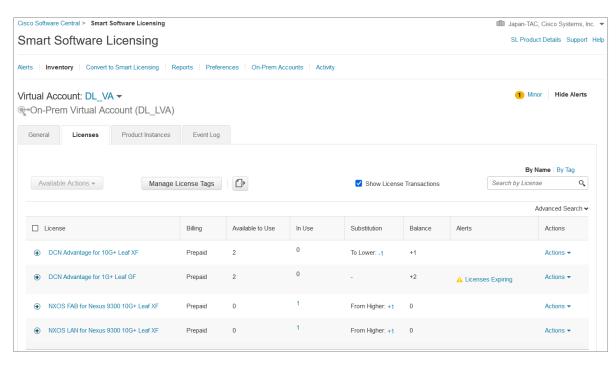




Troubleshooting Check-List

4-1 Licenses Consumption

Navigate to the Smart
Software Licensing screen,
select Inventory > Licenses
to check the consumption
of licenses in the Smart
Account/Virtual Account.



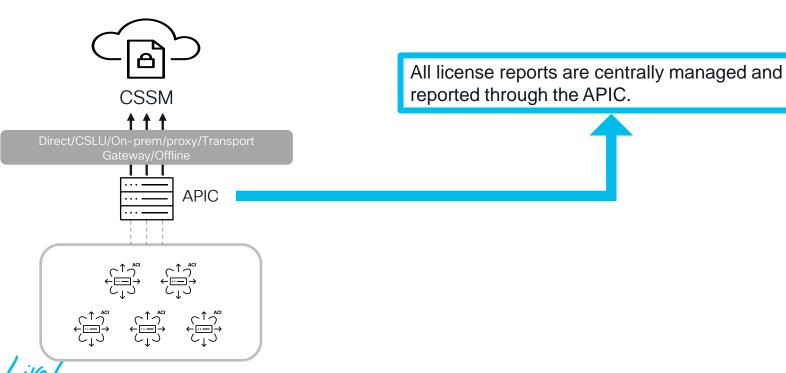




- SLP Introduction
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Special Cares on ACI

License mode supported in ACI



Special Cares on ACI

Check Fault on APIC

Fault ID Description	
F3057	This is a warning fault, indicating that you have not configured a network setting yet. Even if you want to choose the offline mode, configure the Offline network setting. Configuring a network setting clears this fault.
F4290	This fault indicates that the product instance ID token that you entered is either an invalid or expired token. Log in to the CSSM and create a new product instance registration token. Log in to the Cisco Application Policy Infrastructure Controller (APIC) GUI to enter the new ID token and reconfigure the network setting. This action clears the fault.
F4291	This fault indicates that network connectivity between the Cisco APIC and the CSSM or between the Cisco APIC and the transport server (Gateway, Proxy, On-Prem, or CSLU) has an issue. The Cisco APIC cannot communicate with the CSSM or transport server. After you resolve the network connectivity issue, log in to the Cisco APIC GUI, navigate to System > Smart Licensing , and choose Actions > Synchronize CSSM . This action clears the fault shortly afterward.
F4222	This fault indicates that the Cisco APIC has not received acknowledgement of a RUM report for a long time and the acknowledgement has expired. In offline mode, manually download a RUM report and import the acknowledgement. Importing the acknowledgement file into the Cisco APIC clears the fault. In the online modes, this fault indicates that, due to a networking issue, the Cisco APIC has been out synchronization with the CSSM for a long time. Troubleshoot the network connectivity issue between the Cisco APIC and CSSM or between the Cisco APIC and transport server, as well as between the transport server and CSSM. After you resolve the network connectivity issue, log in to the Cisco APIC GUI, navigate to System > Smart Licensing , and choose Actions > Synchronize CSSM . This action forces the Cisco APIC to send the RUM report again. If the network setting is On-Prem , log in to the On-Prem GUI to do a manual synchronization from On-Prem or CSLU to the CSSM. After the synchronization is completed, the fault will be cleared within 10 to 15 minutes.
F4310	This fault indicates that you imported the wrong acknowledgement of a RUM report. An acknowledgement is uniquely associated with one RUM report. The imported acknowledgement must match the RUM report that you downloaded. Manually download the RUM report again and import the correct acknowledgement into the Cisco APIC, which clears the fault.

Special Cares on ACI

Collect below outputs before you contact Cisco TAC:

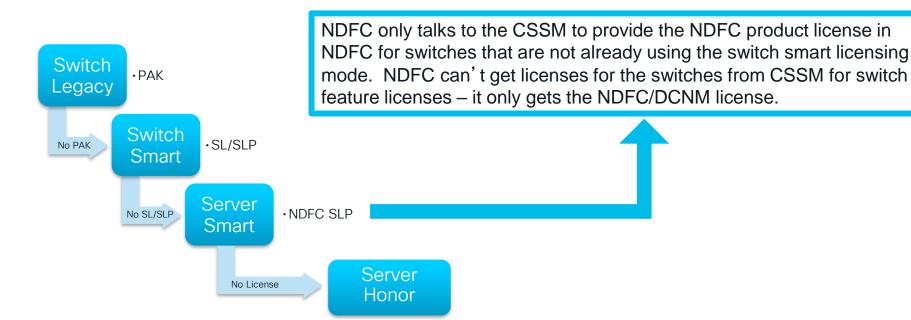
- show license all
- show license tech support





Special Cares on NDFC

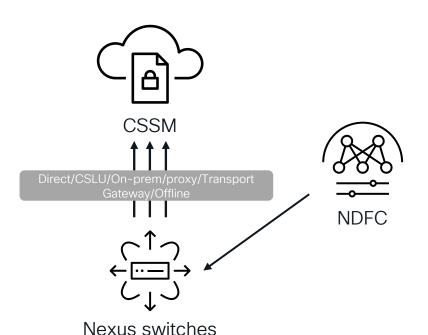
License mode supported in NDFC





Special Cares on NDFC

Switch Smart (SL/SLP)

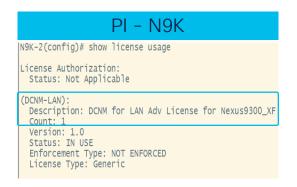


NDFC won't talk to CSSM directly, only check out the NDFC license (DNCM-LAN) on switches during the discovery process.



Special Cares on NDFC

Check Points



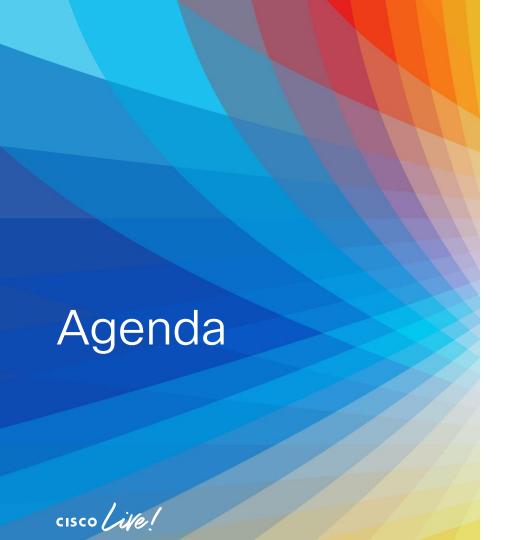




For switch smart, NDFC only check out the NDFC license (DNCM-LAN) on switches during the discovery process. NDFC can't be used by the switch to checkout switch licenses. Switches using smart licensing still need to talk to the CSSM for themselves to request the licenses needed or to report the license usage.

If there's any issue occurred in switch smart mode, follow the switch discover trouble shooting guide and previous switch side troubleshooting steps.





- SLP Introduction
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Case 1

show license status

<snip>

Usage reporting:

Last ACK received: <none>

Next ACK deadline: Jun 22 06:52:19 2023 UTC

Reporting push interval: 30 days Next ACK push check: <none>

Next report push: Mar 24 06:54:19 2023 UTC

Last report push: <none>
Last report file write: <none>

Trust Code installed: <none>

switch# show clock

Warning: No NTP peer/server configured. Time may be

out of sync.

07:22:51.400 UTC Fri Mar 24 2023

Time source is NTP switch#

cisco life!

If Next report push is not updated, it indicates that there's a connection issue between PI and CSSM/CSLU/on-prem.

Case 2

show license status

<snip>

Usage reporting:

Last ACK received: <none>

Next ACK deadline: Jun 20 12:25:03 2023 UTC

Reporting push interval: 30 days

Next ACK push check: Mar 22 12:35:23 2023

UTC

Next report push: Apr 21 12:30:24 2023 UTC Last report push: Mar 22 12:30:24 2023 UTC

Last report file write: <none>

Next ACK push check runs every 5 minutes and the Last ACK received is <none>.

If using direct connect to CSSM, that means something went wrong on CSSM.

If using CSLU/on-prem, probably there is an issue between CSLU/on-prem and CSSM

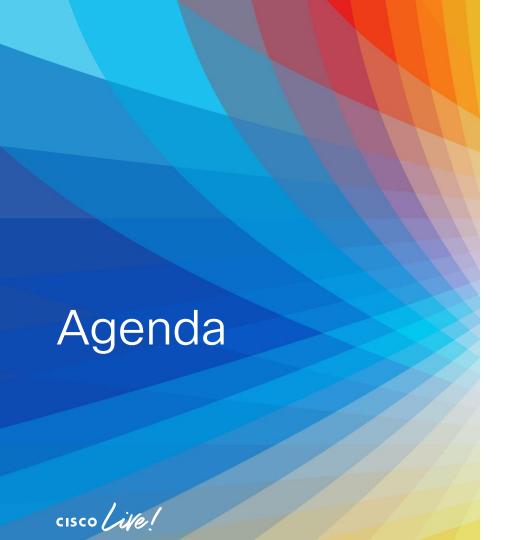
BRKDCN-3006

Before Contact to TAC

Please collect below info before contact to Cisco TAC

- Nexus: Command "show tech license"
- APIC: Command "show license tech support"
- CSLU: <CSLU Working Directry>\var\logs
- On-Prem: Support Center > System Logs > Download All Logs





- SLP Introduction
- SLP Workflow
- Troubleshooting Check-List
- Special Cares on Specific Platform
- Case Study
- References

Reference

Cisco Software Licensing Guide

Cisco Nexus 9000 and 3000 Series NX-OS Smart Licensing Using Policy User Guide

Cisco ACI Smart Licensing using Policy

Smart Licensing Using Policy for Cisco NDFC

Smart License Using Policy - FAQ

Smart Software Manager On-Prem



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