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If you don't have a Security Reference Architecture, you must get one! Cisco Security Reference Architect Overview

Jamey Heary, Distinguished Security Architect CCIE #7680 BRKSEC-1240



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	Speaker(s) Kenny Lei Cisco Systems, Inc. Technical Market > Categories
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	Tracks > Networking (220)
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Agenda

- What is an architecture and why
- Cisco Security Reference Architecture
- Use cases with demos!
- Conclusion

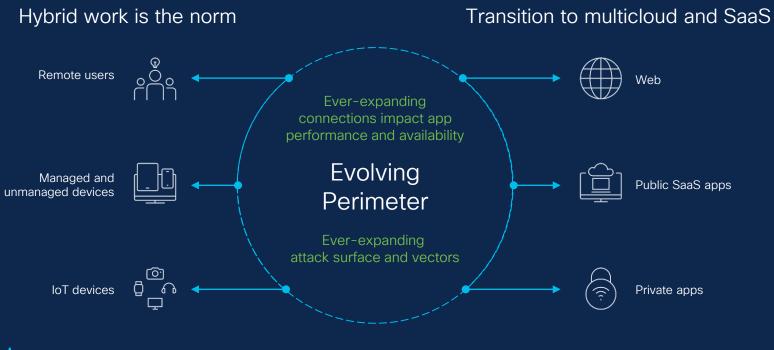


Objectives

- Understand the overall value of having a security reference architecture
- Understand Cisco architecture alignment to industry frameworks
- Highlight use cases such as Zero Trust, application segmentation, XDR, and others
- See use case demonstrations in real-world environments

Major Shifts in IT Landscape

Users, devices and apps are everywhere



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Hybrid work era creates unmanageable risk

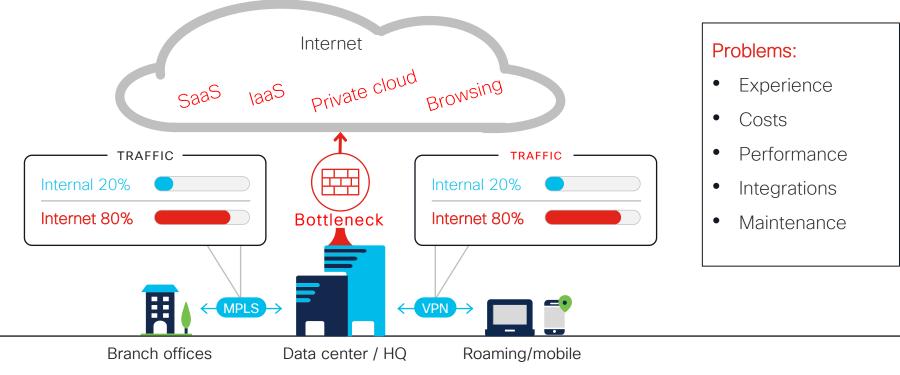
Your organization's security wasn't designed for a hyper-distributed model

Not adequately prepared to handle cybersecurity threats*

* Source: Cybersecurity Readiness Index - Cisco: March, 2023



Inverted Traffic Model vs 5 years ago Changes in Types of Traffic, Origins and Destinations



Current patchwork approach exacerbates the problem More products leads to more complexity <u>within</u> your business and IT environment



76

Average number of security tools used per enterprise today*

19%

Increase in last 2 years driven by cloud and remote work*

New threats spawn new vendors, putting the burden on customers



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Hybrid Multicloud Future

Software as a Service

Platform as a Service

Infrastructure as a Service



Expect a different patchwork of security tech in a multicloud world











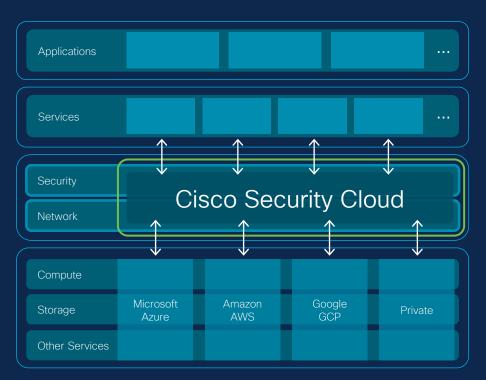
Cisco Security Cloud

Software as a Service

Platform as a Service

Security & Networking as a Service Optimizes performance & security of every connection

Infrastructure as a Service





Cisco Security Cloud

Security that only Cisco can deliver for you Backed by unrivaled threat intelligence





Cisco Talos: Best of Breed Threat Intel

Leading **Threat Intelligence**

625B web requests per day 200+ vulnerabilities discovered per year **1.4M+** new malware samples per day **30B** endpoint events per day



Founded in Fighting the Good fight

Global Threat Hunting Team (500+)

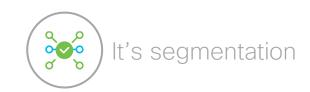
43 languages

60+ government and law enforcement partnerships

30K critical infrastructure endpoints monitored in Ukraine

for Defensive Technology **1.7M** networks protected 50M mailboxes protected 87M endpoints protected



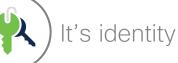






Zero Trust means different things to different people



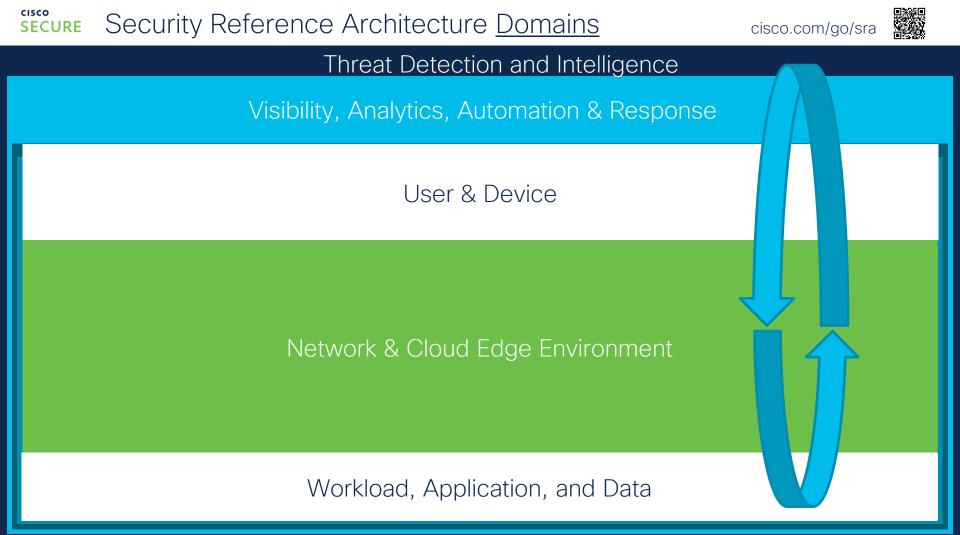




We believe Zero Trust is a METHODOLOGY not a product



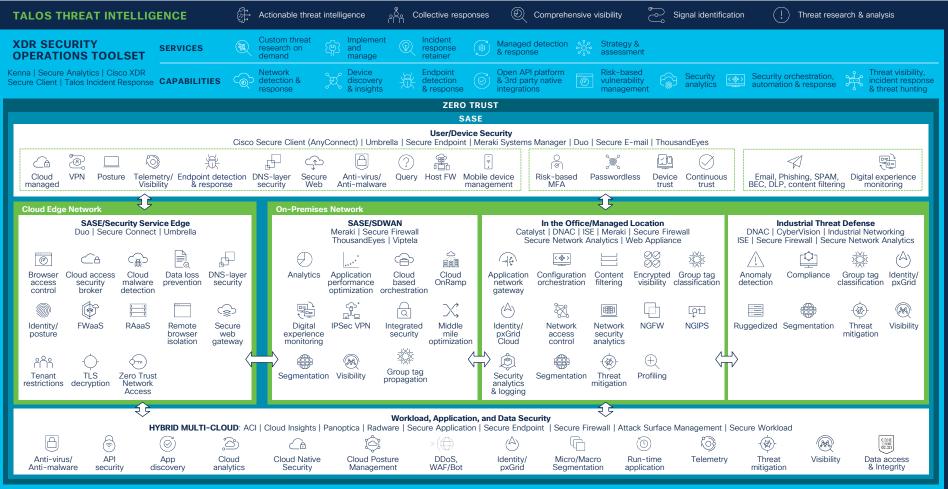
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Security Reference Architecture

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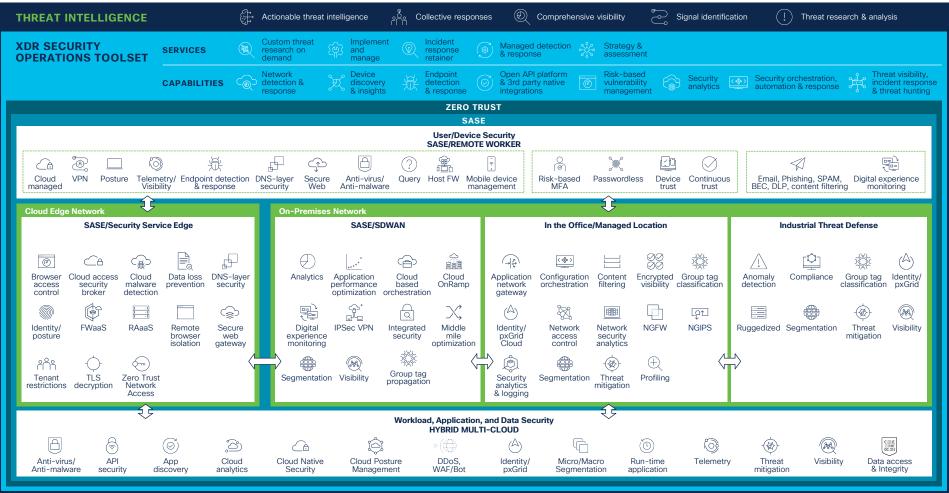




Security Reference Architecture

Vendor Agnostic

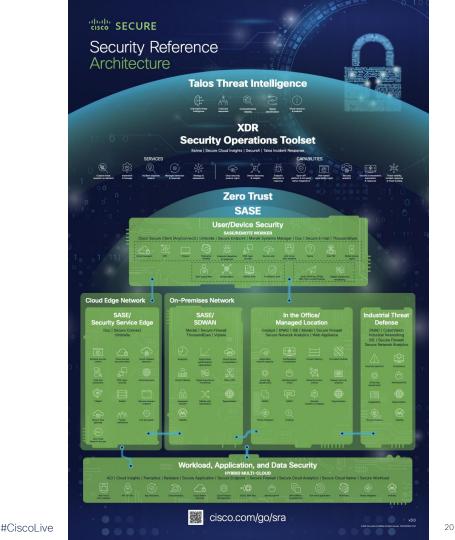
v3.13



And there's a Poster!



- <u>Download here</u> <u>https://www.cisco.com/go/sra</u>
- Contact your Cisco account team to order a hard copy for the wall!
- <u>https://cs.co/Order-SRA-Poster</u> (Cisco internal only)





Industry Alignment

Is Cisco SRA aligned to other published security architectures and frameworks?



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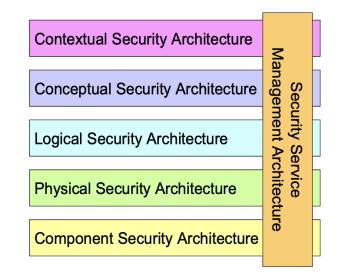
SABSA

Sherwood Applied Business Security Architecture (2009)

- Focused on theory and process, not controls or tech
- Everything must be derived from an analysis of the business requirements for security and risk management, especially those in which security has an enabling function through which new business opportunities can be developed
- Being a successful security architect means thinking in business terms at all times

Table 1: Layered Architecture Views

The Business View	Contextual Security Architecture	
The Architect's View	Conceptual Security Architecture	
The Designer's View	Logical Security Architecture	
The Builder's View	Physical Security Architecture	
The Tradesman's View	Component Security Architecture	
The Service Manager's View	Security Service Management Architecture	



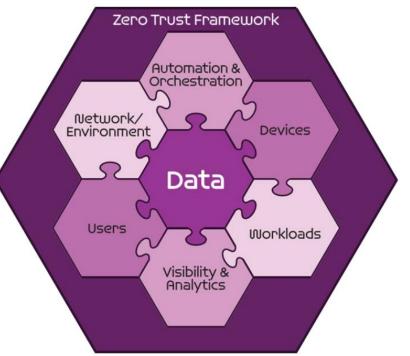
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Figure 1: The SABSA Model for Security Architecture

DISA Zero Trust Framework

Defense Information Systems Agency

- 7 pillars of DoD ZT Architecture
- Prepared by DISA and NSA, July 2022



https://dodcio.defense.gov/Portals/0/Documents/Library/(U)ZT_RA_v2.0(U)_Sep22.pdf



CISA, Zero Trust Maturity Model 2.0

Based on NIST SP 800-207

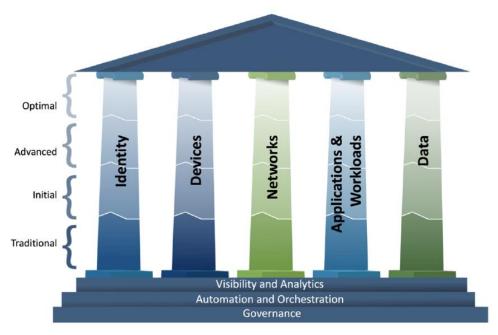


Figure 3: Zero Trust Maturity Evolution

U.S. Cybersecurity & Infrastructure Security Agency CISA framework is widely adopted

https://www.cisa.gov/sites/default/files/2023-04/zero trust maturity model v2 508.pdf



Threat Detection and Intelligence

Visibility, Analytics, Automation & Response

Cisco SRA

User & Device

Network & Cloud Edge Environment

Workload, Application, and Data

Security Architecture Frameworks

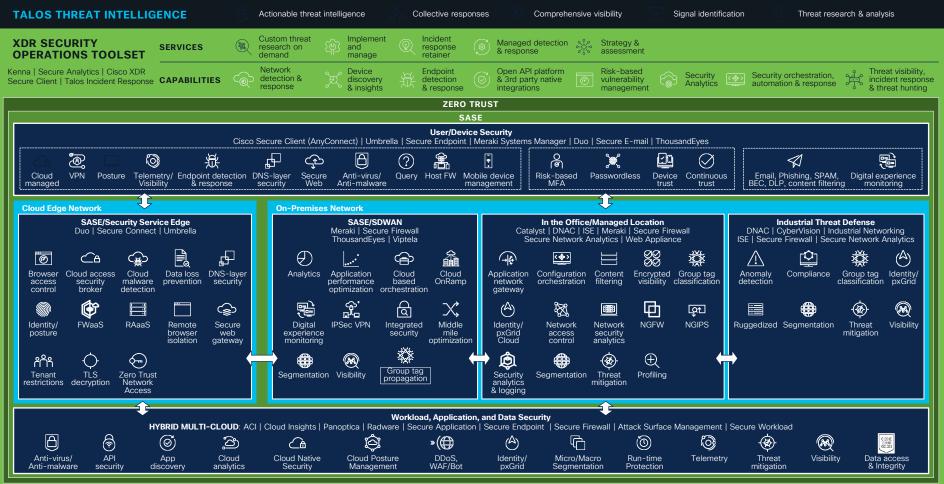
Cisco	NIST 800-207 Zero Trust Architecture	CISA Zero Trust Maturity Model	DISA Zero Trust Framework	
User and Device Security	Users and/or Devices	Identity	Users	
		Devices	Devices	
Network and Cloud Security	Policy Decision and Enforcement Points	Networks	Network/Environme nt	
Application and Data Security	Enterprise Resources	Applications and Workloads	Workloads	
		Data	Data	
Commons: Visibility & Analytics, Automation & Orchestration, Governance, Threat Intel				

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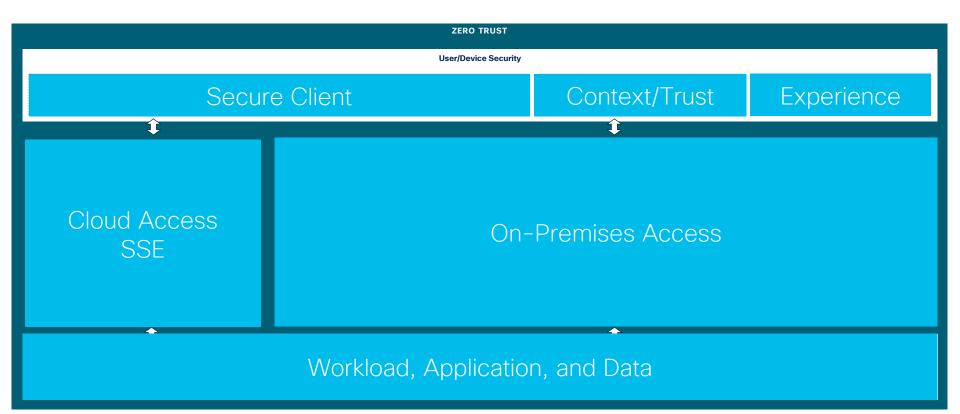
Clisco Security Reference Architecture

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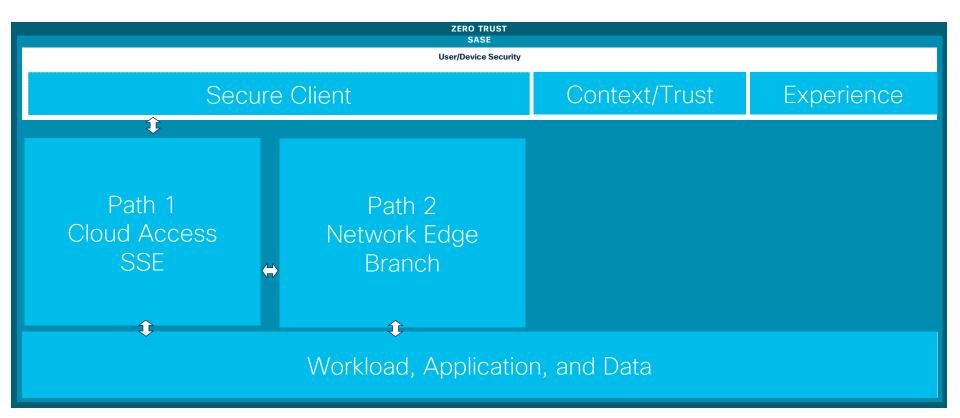




Security Reference Architecture – Zero Trust



Security Reference Architecture - SASE

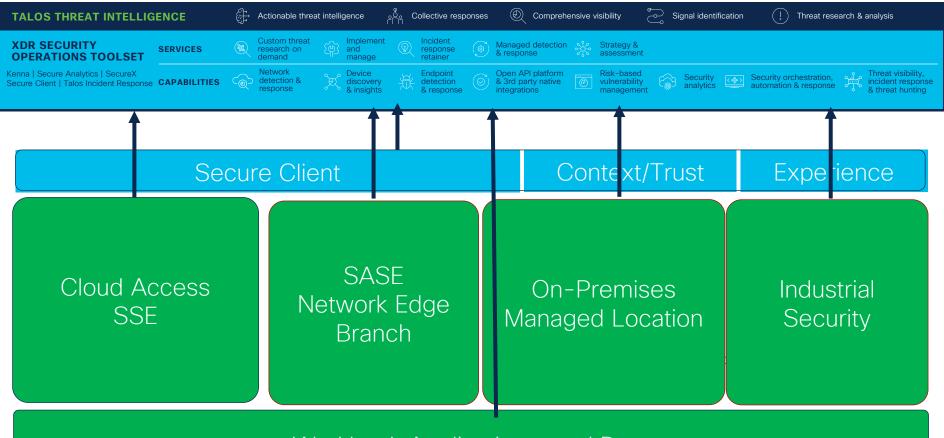


Security Reference Architecture – Unified Access Policy/Segmentation

ZERO TRUST User/Device Security					
Secure Client		Context/Trust	Experience		
Cloud Access SSE	Network Edge Branch	On-Premises Access	Industrial Threat Defense		

Workload, Application, and Data

Security Reference Architecture – Security Operations with XDR



Workload, Applications, and Data

Designing a reference architecture

Cisco SAFE



The Cisco SAFE Method

- Conceived specifically to improve security architecture design
- Security-Centric not Network-Centric
- Shows precisely how your business processes are secured from risks and threats
- Takes a security capabilities first based approach





How Does SAFE Work?

- A Security-Centric methodology for designing an effective Security Architecture
- Vendor agnostic process
- Focuses on protecting critical business flows
- Map risks, threats and policy needs to mitigating capabilities
- Map capabilities to solutions
- Backed by Cisco SAFE Validated Design guides and collateral.





Security resilience is about securing the Business

- Too often, we don't relate security design to the business processes
- Investigate Business Processes and risk; not products and placement



Use case: Protect payment application Flow: Clerk processing credit card transaction

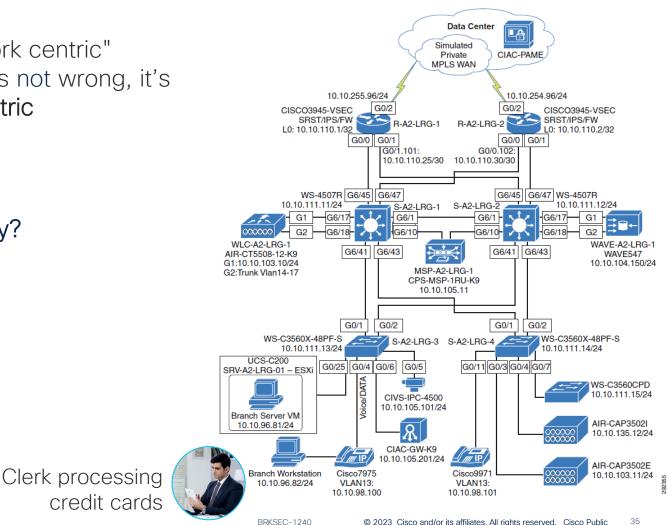


Use case: Secure Remote Workers **Flow:** Remote employee accessing public SaaS Application The standard "network centric" approach to design is not wrong, it's just **not security-centric**

Where is the Security?

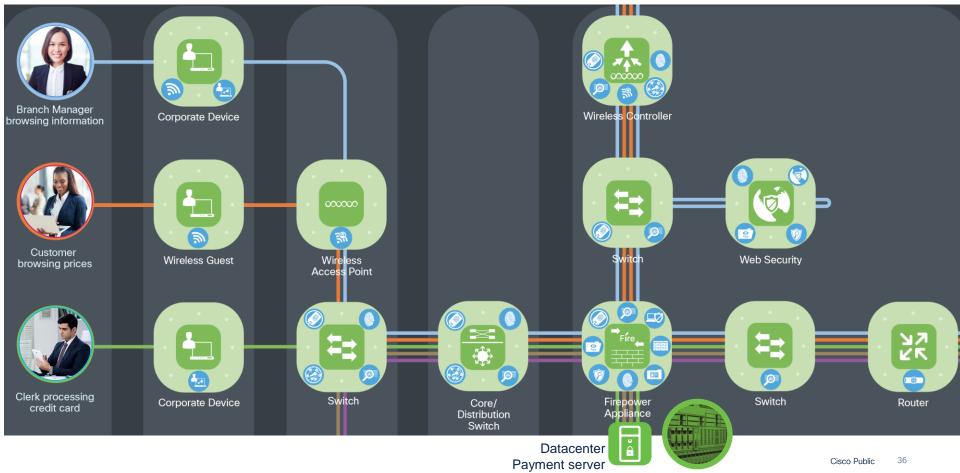
What are the critical business processes?

How are they secured?

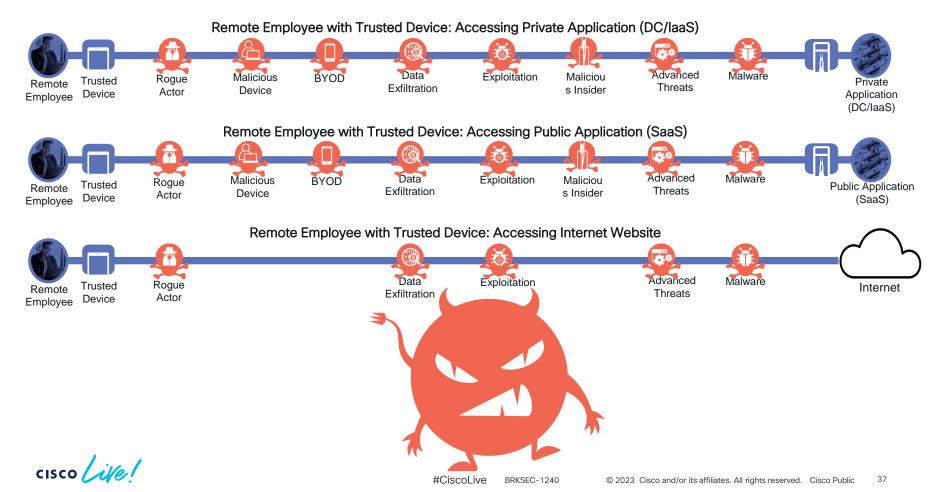


Cisco SAFE Architecture Phase

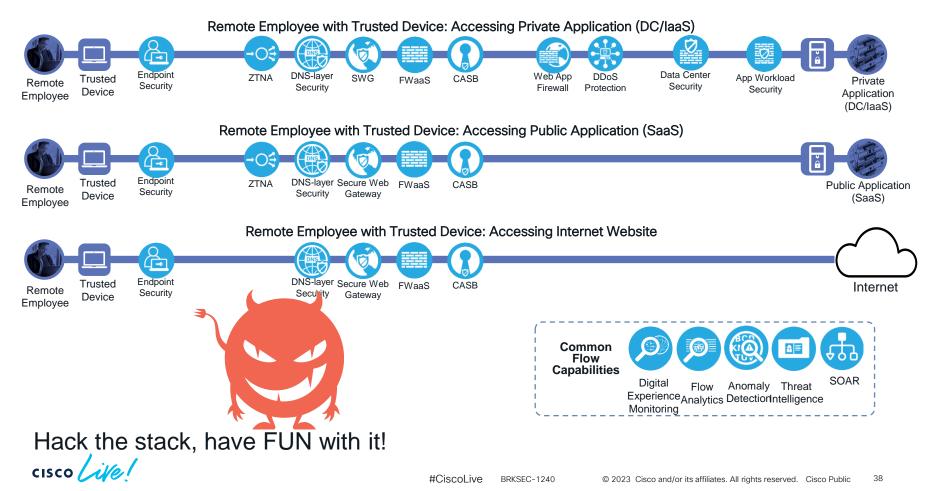
Security design relevant to the business



SASE/SSE Remote Employee Business Flows with Threats



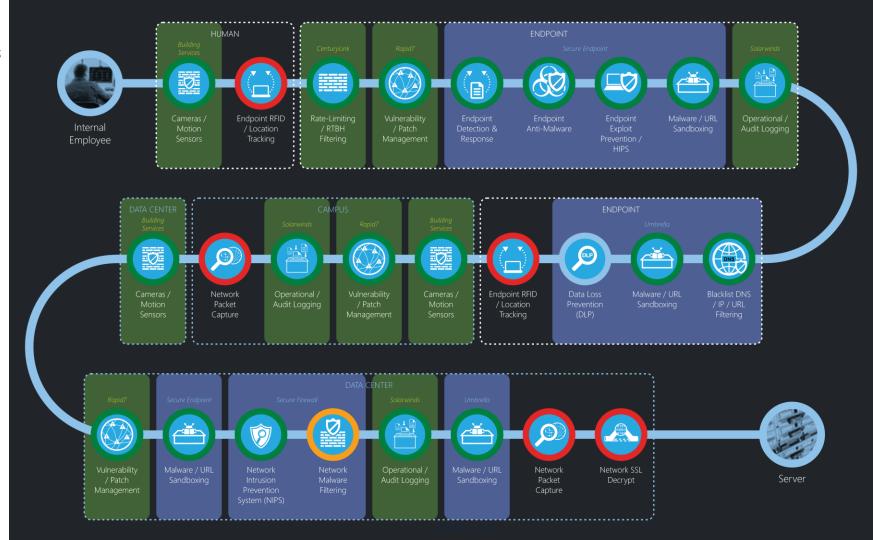
SASE/SSE Remote Employee Business Flows with Security Capabilities



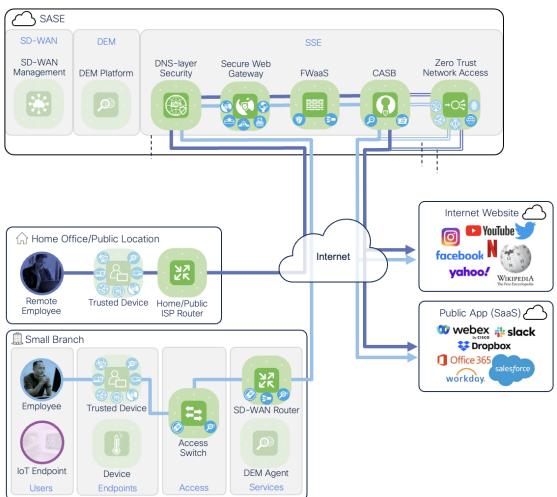
Gap Analysis

Example Zero Trust Detection: Internal Employee to Critical Server



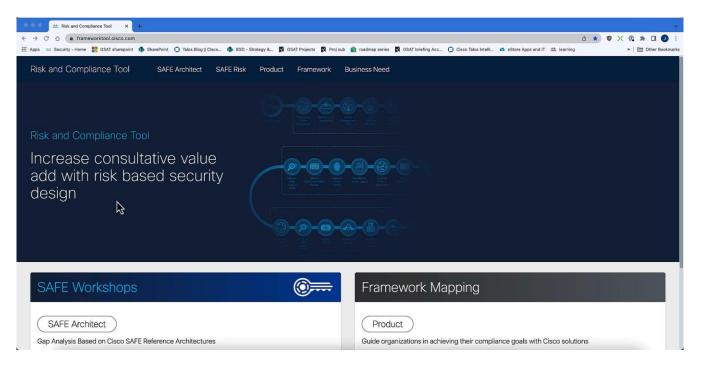


Remote Employee /Trusted Device: Accessing Public Application (SaaS)





Risk & Compliance Tool Demo



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Cisco Recommendations Based on Workshop

Stop-Ga	o S	ummary					n to Cisco SAFE - BRKSEC-1027 Solutions Architect, Cisco Systems, Inc.	
Priority / Cost	Сар	abilities		Recomme	and Solution/Product	Schedule	Monday, Jun 5 1:00 PM - 2:00 PM PDT Level 2, Break	kers DJ
1 / Free	En	SAFE: S	hort Term Reco	mmendat	tions]	
2 / Free-Low	Est AC	Priority / Cost	Capabilities	minenda				
3 / Free	Est of I	1 / Low	Capabilities Centrally collect both netw	SAFE: L	ong Term Recommen			
		2 / Medium	Further Deploy Duo to prot	Priority / Cost	Capabilities	;	Solution/Product	
4 / Free	Ful		Applications Hire or establish dedicated	1 / Medium	SSL Decrypt + Network Anti-malware pro devices without endpoint security	tecting (Cisco Secure <u>SSLi,</u> Umbrella	
5 / Free	Us sys	3 / High	personnel	2 / Low	Deploy Separate AD structure for OT Net	work	Microsoft AD	
		4 / Med-High	DDoS Mitigation Service	3 / Low	Fully Segment BES/PCS Networks and S	SIDs (Cisco ISE, Firewall/Switch ACLs, SGT, Wireless	
		5 / Med-Low	Consider additional Umbre Proxy) for critical remote e	4 / Med-High	Data Center Application Dependency Maj Whitelisting	pping /	Cisco Tetration	
		6 / Low	Enable Endpoint Visibility f	5 / Medium	Additional Door Access Controls	F	Physical Security Vendor	
2 Gbr Ero	ا م ۸۸	Jorkshop		6 / Med-Low	Establish Endpoint Posture Assessment Machine Certificate Based Authentication Network Access		Cisco <u>Anyconnect</u> / ISE	
2-6hr Free Involves m				7 / Medium- Low	Establish PKI for Wired Network, User/Ma Auth	achine	Microsoft CA / Cisco ISE	
		•		8 / Medium	Cloud Network Analytics	(Cisco Secure Analytics (Cloud or Network)	
Contact ye	Jur	UISCO A	ccount team	7º/ Medium its affiliate	Cloud Access Security Broker (CASB)	(Cisco Cloudlock	

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Use Cases

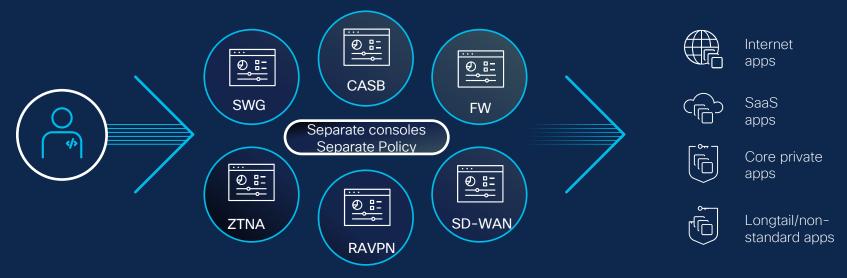
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Security Service Edge

Cisco Secure Access

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The multi-vendor approach is problematic On-prem architecture never designed for hybrid work



Cost and task inefficiencies across multiple products

- Licenses/hardware
- Policy management
- Client management
- Reporting
- Elevated staffing levels





of enterprises plan on

SASE approach to Security Architecture

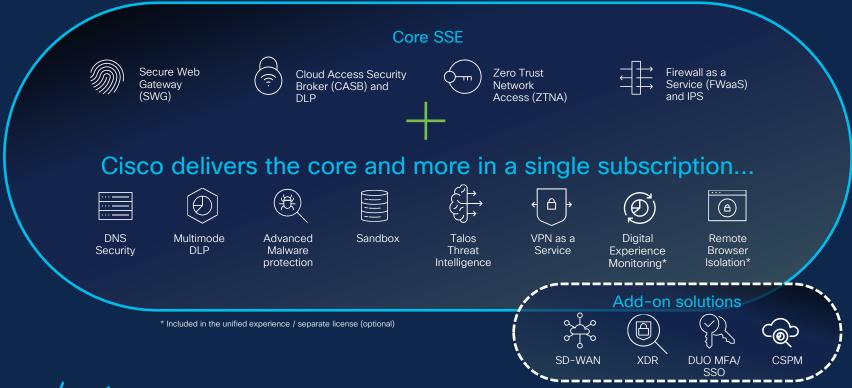
Fundamental to your security strategy for a hyper-distributed world





Cisco Secure Access

Go beyond core Secure Service Edge (SSE) to better connect and protect your business



Users Transparently secures the connections you need



Step 1. User Authentication and Device Trust Step 2. Transport method is auto selected

Internet Redirected transparently to SSE cloud

SaaS apps

P

CASB/DLP protections inline and via API. App bypass also supported

Private modern apps

ZTNA gives controlled access to selected applications

Private Traditional apps

RA-VPN gives full network access for existing applications



Security Stack for the cloud edge

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Secure access and protection from risks/threats



Applications Efficiently route traffic to applications anywhere



Step 1. Simple, Automated deployment

Step 2. Perform intelligent, resilient routing

Who better than Cisco to route packets to your apps!

Internet apps

Scalable and Distributed PoPs. Direct Peering for superior SaaS experience

Application Connectors

Lightweight, easy to deploy containers to connect to apps anywhere without regard private IP space.

SD-WAN Fabric Private apps

Secure optimized cloud-scale transport to connect data centers, branches, clouds, and colocation facilities

Traditional IPSEC Tunnels

Standards based connectivity provides choice in backhaul devices including our firewalls and 3rd party

Common Integrated Policy Table

55	Overview	Policy									Global	Settings		
**	Connect	Q Search		= Filter	~						Ad	ld rule 🗸		
Ē.,	Resources													
0	Secure	121 Ru	ules											
~	Monitor			#	Rule name	Rule type	Actions	Sources	Destinations	Security Control	Posture	Hit Counts	Status	© ~
				1	Contrac	Private Access	Allow	Contractors	Jira	IPS	Contractors	22K	Enabled	
80	Admin			2	Employ	Private Access	Allow	All Employees	Miro +3	IPS	Default	14K	Enabled	
80	Workflows			3	Contrac	Private Access	Allow	Contractors	Comm App 1	IPS	Default	38K	• Disabled	
				4	Contrac	Private Access	Allow	Contractors	Comm App 2	IPS	Default	24K	• Disabled	
				5	Contrac	Private Access	Allow	Cont +2	Comm A +5	IPS	Contractors	21K	• Disabled	
				6	Develo	Internet Access	🔺 Warn	All E +4	Dev Tool	IPS	_2	13K	• Disabled	
				7	IP phon	Internet Access	Allow	IP Phone	Servers	IPS	-	27K	• Disabled	
				8	Restric	Internet Access	Block	Marketing	FTP 21	-	-	45K	Enabled	
				9	Employ	Internet Access	# Isolate	Employees	Comm App 1	Web Profile	-	16K	• Disabled	



Cisco Secure Access Admin Demo

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1949 - 1944 - 1944 1949 - 1944 1944 - 1944



Cisco Secure Access User Demo



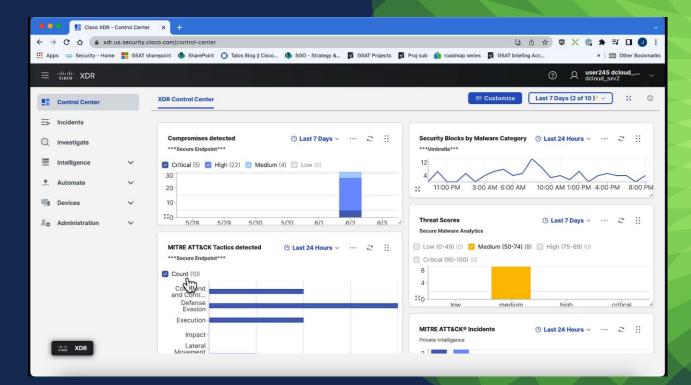
Integrated Architecture Automation, Orchestration and response

Cisco XDR





XDR Demo

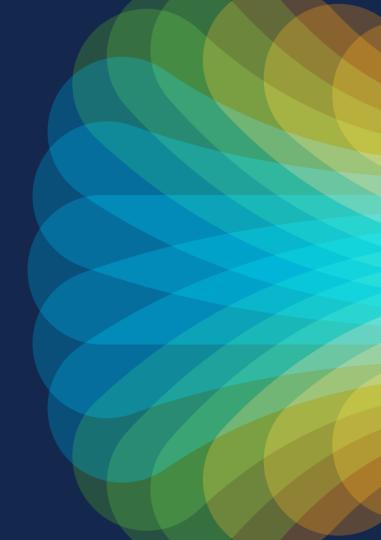


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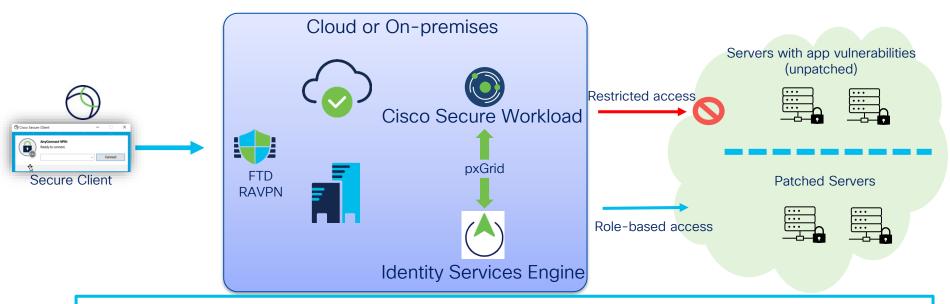
Application Security Architecture

Integrated, Zero Trust, contextaware policy





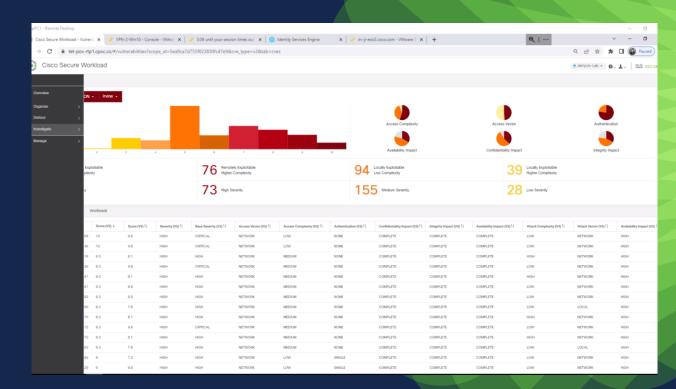
Zero Trust policy at scale Application vulnerability-aware policy enforcement



Example Policy Outcomes

Role-based least-privilege application access Eliminate risk of Contractors accessing critically vulnerable systems Selectively reduce access for employees to critically vulnerable systems but maintain productivity

Workload Demo

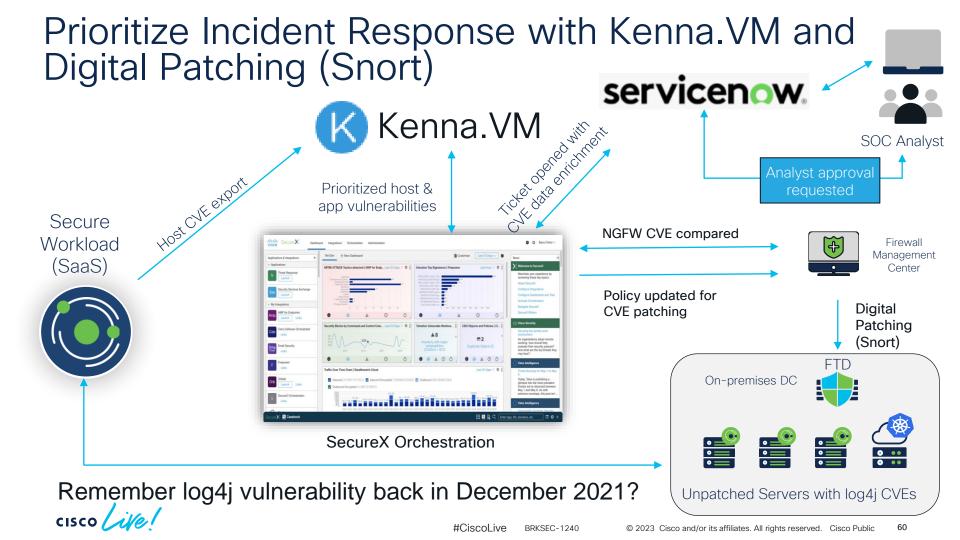


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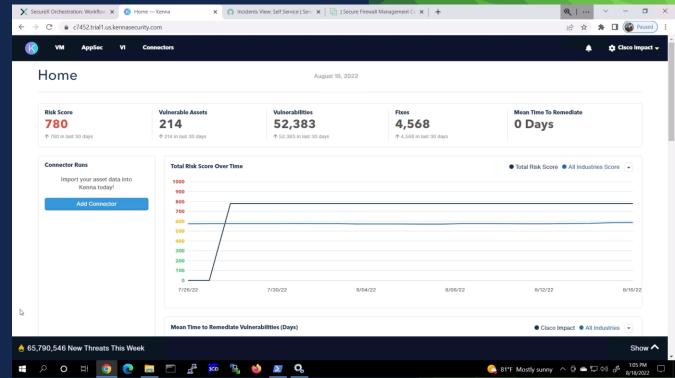
Self-defending Security Architecture

Digital Patching

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Digital Patching Demo





Summary

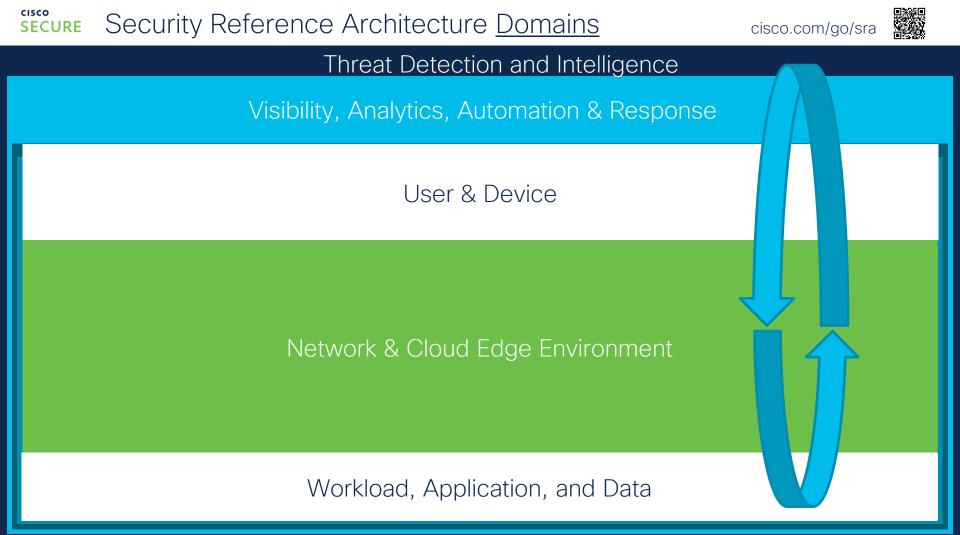
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Value of a Security architecture

Here's what we're seeing:



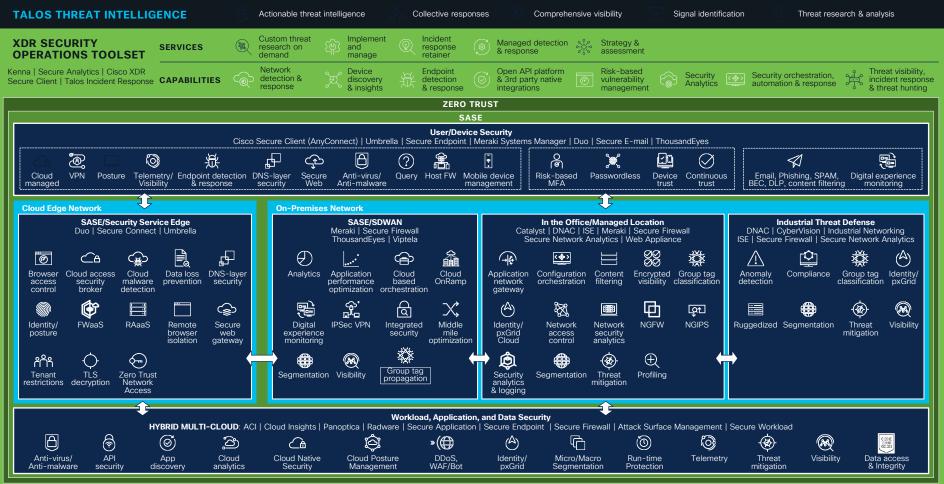




Clisco Security Reference Architecture

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- Visit the On-Demand Library for more sessions at <u>www.CiscoLive.com/on-demand</u>



Thank you



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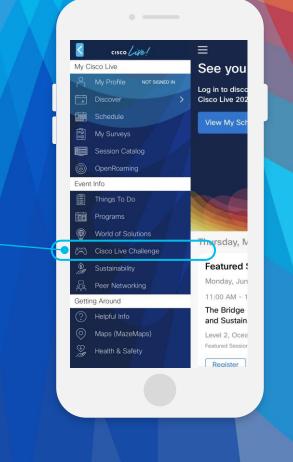
How:



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- Open the Cisco Events App.
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- Click on View Your Badges at the top.
- Click the + at the bottom of the screen and scan the QR code:





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