

# OpenRoaming under the hood

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- What is it and why would I use it?
- How it works under the hood
- Your own Identity: SDK and Web-based provisioning
- Configuration and Live Demo with Meraki
- Conclusion

We start with...

# What is OpenRoaming? Why would I use it?

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# Reality today

Title: * First Name: * Last Name: Spouse/Partner First Name Spouse/Partner Last Name Company Name * Street 1: Street 2: * City: * State/Province: * ZIP/Postal code:		$ \begin{array}{c} \hline \hline  \\  \\  \\  \\  \\  \\  \\  \\  \\  \\  \\  \\  \\ $
*Country: Phone Number: *Email Address: Payment Information Credit Card Type: *Credit Card Number: *CVV Number: *Expiration Date:	What is this?           01 W	Username: g00dLuck
CISCO Life!	SSL certificate not trusted The security certificate for this network is not from a trusted authority. We do not recommend that you connect to this network. CANCEL CONNECT	Password: zk1sowcaStF98LOZo2x

# Our Goal: Intelligent Multi-Access



### To use all wireless stacks better, we need...

Frictionless Onboarding

OpenRoaming (assure access to all available paths) Seamless Handover

Roaming between Wi-Fi (private) and cellular (public)

### Seamless Interworking

Policy-based path selection for Loosely coupled Access Networks

# OpenRoaming: Opening the Wi-Fi Ecosystem to new experiences & business models

Leverage Identity Federation to scale and facilitate relationships



OpenRoaming is a federation of identity & access providers to enable seamless roaming & onboarding

# Which ID's are available?



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# Use case: Seamless onboarding use case

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\*

Via Notification Bar



Via Wi-Fi Picker

# Get users s

Get users seamlessly and securely connected to a venue's Wi-Fi network

### Value proposition:

User	Better user experience, device is on the internet and ready to go Enhanced Security & Privacy vs portal-based solution
Venue	Improved customer experience & satisfaction Reduced IT and non-IT staff burden: Wi-Fi as easy as power Secure and private: lower exposure to malicious actors Analytics venue flow and density analytics

### Who should run it?

- Public areas: Municipal Wi-Fi, libraries, public buildings
- Healthcare: Hospitals and care centers
- Transportation: Airports and train stations
- Retail: Shopping malls, big box stores
- Hospitality: Hotels and event venues

# Use case: Service provider indoor coverage

### Cost-comparison to DAS





# SP2 on Wi-Fi\*

### Use Case:

Improve bad SP indoor coverage at a fraction of the cost of DAS (Digital Antenna Systems)

### Value proposition:

User	Good indoor voice and data
Venue	Improved customer experience & satisfaction Reduced IT and non-IT staff burden: Wi-Fi as easy as power Lower cost alternative than DAS or in combination with DAS for lower-cost capacity Own the Analytics: venue flow and density analytics

### Who should run it?

- Public indoor areas: libraries, public buildings
- Healthcare: Hospitals and care centers
- Transportation: Airports and train stations
- Retail: Shopping malls, big box stores, supermarkets
- Hospitality: Hotels and event venues

# Use case: Smart contextual loyalty experiences





### Use Case:

Connect loyalty users and visitors seamlessly, get personbased insights, and communicate with visitor in real-time

### Value proposition:

User	Better user experience, device is on the internet and ready to go Able to communicate with the venue in real-time
Venue	Improved customer experience & satisfaction Reduced IT and non-IT staff burden: Wi-Fi as easy as power Better persona-based Analytics Real-time location-based notifications

### Who should run it?

- Retail: Shopping malls, big box stores, grocery stores with loyalty programs
- Hospitality: Hotels with loyalty programs, events with event/fan apps, ...
- Healthcare: Hospitals with patient apps

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# Use Case summary

Seamless, Secure Onboarding & User Insights

- OpenRoaming Mobile App
- Devices with Native
   Support
- Publicly available IDPs

### **DNA Spaces SEE**

Smart, Contextual Loyalty Experiences

- iOS & Android: DNA Spaces SDK
- Web-based APIs for Web and Portal

**DNA Spaces ACT** 

### Enhance Indoor Coverage

- Service Provider (SP) Offload to Wi-Fi
- Devices with Native
   Support
- Publicly available IDPs

### **DNA Spaces EXTEND**

What we are all here for...

# How it works under the hood



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# The basic idea: Leverage and modernize roaming











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### Policy Policv Service discoverv Service Advertisement Proxy services can connect cloud-based identities or offer value-added services

Access Provider Signu

Access Network

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Secure Authentication and accounting over TLS

legal framework services and allows for secure direct peering

Federation that dynamically discovers peers &

Identity Federation: PKI-based trust model and

Dynamic policy at the edge enables real-time ad-hoc roaming agreements Wi- Fi

# **OpenRoaming: Building blocks**

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(e.g. settlement)

RFI FSS

Provider

lap Signup

Proxy Service Provider

Identity

Provider

OpenRoaming

Identity Federation

Authentication & Accounting

# **Federation Architecture**

### PKI Framework

### **WBA** End user Terms **ROOT CA** of Service WBA POLICY CA Governs service and governs acceptable acceptable use use and privacy CISCO GOOGLE **KYRIO WBA SIGNING I-CA SIGNING I-CA** SIGNING I-CA **SIGNING I-CA** Anyone (paid) Cisco Gooale WBA members Identity Provider Access Network customers & customers & partners partners agreement agreement

Govern roaming

Legal Framework

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# SSID discovery and selection using 802.11u



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# **OpenRoaming RCOI**

Roaming Consortium Organization Identifier (RCOI) :

- Allow all: Accepts users from any identity provider (IDP), with any privacy policy.
- Real ID: Accepts users from any IDP, but only with a privacy policy that shares real identity (anonymous not accepted).
- Custom: Accepts users of select identity types and privacy policies associated with the identity types.

Description	WBA Roaming OI	Cisco Roaming OI
АШ	5A03BA0000	004096
All with real-ID only	5A03BA1000	00500B
All paid	BAA2D00000	00500F
Device Manufacturer	5A03BA0A00	00502A
Device Manufacturer real-ID	5A03BA1A00	0050A7
Cloud ID	5A03BA0200	005014
Cloud ID real-ID	5A03BA1200	0050BD
Enterprise ID	5A03BA0300	00503E
Enterprise ID real ID	5A03BA1300	0050D1
Enterprise Customer program ID	Not defined	005050
Enterprise Customer program real	Not defined	0050E2
Loyalty Retail	5A03BA0B00	005053
Loyalty Retail real ID	5A03BA1B00	0050F0
Loyalty Hospitality	5A03BA0600	005054
Loyalty Hospitality real ID	5A03BA1600	00562B
SP free Bronze Qos	5A03BA0100	005073
New ID Types in OR-Std:	WBA Roaming Ol	Cisco Roaming Ol
Government ID free	5A03BA0400	Not defined
Automotive ID free	5A03BA0500	Not defined
Automotive Paid	BAA2D00500	Not defined
Education/Research ID free	5A03BA0800	Not defined
Cable ID free SP paid Gold QoS real ID	5A03BA0900 BAA2D05100	Not defined

# 802.11u GAS Initial Request (STA) and Response (AP)





# IDP Discovery Call Flow (RFC-7585)



### sdk.openroaming.net

### dig -t naptr sdk.openroaming.net sdk.openroaming.net. 300 IN NAPTR 50 50 "s"

"aaa+auth:radius.tls.tcp" "" \_radiustls.\_tcp.sdk.openroaming.net.

### dig -t srv \_radiustls.\_tcp.sdk.openroaming.net

\_radiustls.\_tcp.sdk.openroaming.net. 300 IN SRV 0 10 2083 idp.openroaming.net.

dig -t a idp.openroaming.net idp.openroaming.net. 300 IN A 3.208.239.144

### AT&T PLMN 410

dig -t naptr wlan.mnc410.mcc310.pub.3gppnetwork.org wlan.mnc410.mcc310.pub.3gppnetwork.org. 3600 IN NAPTR 50 50 "s" "aaa+auth:radius.tls.tcp" "" \_radiustls.\_tcp.3af521.net.

dig -t srv \_radiustls.\_tcp.3af521.net. radiustls. tcp.3af521.net, 300 IN SRV 0 10 2083 idp.3af521.net.

### dig -t a idp.3af521.net

idp.3af521.net. 300 IN CNAME public-radiusservice.production.radius.one.singledigits.com. public-radius-service.production.radius.one.singledigits.com. 60 IN CNAME a8f7a7d1bd6e54b4babbed926a990720b4bc5d7f98840512.elb.us-east-1.amazonaws.com. a8f7a7d1bd6e54b4babbed926a990720-b4bc5d7f98840512.elb.useast-1.amazonaws.com. 60 IN A 54.146.180.226 a8f7a7d1bd6e54b4babbed926a990720-b4bc5d7f98840512.elb.useast-1.amazonaws.com. 60 IN A 54.83.92.42

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# TLS Tunnel Setup Between Access Provider and IDP



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### Onboarding flow – packet flow inside TLS Tunnel OpenRoaming **Identity Federation** IDp Onboarding Access Provider Enterprise based security IDP controls privacy Device TLS based Automatic encryption SSID discoverv using PassPoint Authentication, Policy, Accounting Identity Provider Wi-Fi Access ANOP + Network EAP-based **Configure DNS** User **IDP Discovery** Authentication

# **RADSEC EAP Authentication: EAP-TTLS**



# RADSEC EAP Authentication: EAP-TTLS (detailed)

### AP/WLC Radius Access-Request to Spaces Connector:

RADIUS Protocol
Code: Access-Request (1)
Packet identifier: 0x72 (114)
Length: 528
Authenticator: 029bc20178f543fc16df1aecc80ae721
[The response to this request is in frame 38]
v Attribute Value Pairs
> AVP: t=User-Name(1) l=38 val=anonymous@////////openroaming.net => Anonymous User Name
> AVP: $t=NAS-IP-Address(4)$ l=6 val=192.168.1.241 => NAS is the AP/W/ C
> AVP: t= <mark>NAS-Identifier</mark> (32) l=19 val=openroaming_clair
> AVP: t=NAS-Port-Type(61) l=6 val=Wireless-802.11(19)
> AVP: t=Service-Type(6) l=6 val=Framed(2)
> AVP: t=NAS-Port(5) l=6 val=2
> AVP: t=Calling-Station-Id(31) l=19 val=BA-C3-F1-65-35-40
> AVP: t=Connect-Info(77) l=56 val=CONNECT 54.00 Mbps / 802.11ac / RSSI: 51 / Channel: 52
> AVP: t=Acct-Session-Id(44) l=18 val=94FD481E79523AE8
> AVP: t=Acct-Multi-Session-Id(50) l=18 val=987D9F3891EA287E
> AVP: t=Unknown-Attribute(186) l=6 val=000fac04
> AVP: t=Unknown-Attribute(187) l=6 val=000fac04
> AVP: t=Unknown-Attribute(188) l=6 val=000fac01
> AVP: t=Vendor-Specific(26) l=16 vnd=Meraki Networks, Inc.(29671)
> AVP: t=Vendor-Specific(26) l=8 vnd=Meraki Networks, Inc.(29671)
> AVP: t=Vendor-Specific(26) l=8 vnd=Meraki Networks, Inc.(29671)
> AVP: t=Called-Station-Id(30) l=27_val=E0-CB-BC-8D-55-41:0R@Home_ => AP Radio MAC : SSID
> AVP: t=Multi-Link-Flag(126) l=14 val=[unhandled integer length(12)]
> AVP: t=Vendor-Specific(26) l=25 vnd=Meraki Networks, Inc.(29671)
> AVP: t=Framed-MTU(12) l=6 val=1400
> AVP: t=EAP-Message(79) l=138 Last Segment[1]
> AVP: t=State(24) l=18 val=9cc9df109ad4caea21a996a61fe4d5e4
> AVP: t=Vendor-Specific(26) l=9 vnd=Wi-Fi Alliance(40808)
> AVP: t=Vendor-Specific(26) l=11 vnd=Wi-Fi Alliance(40808)
> AVP: t=Message-Authenticator(80) l=18 val=91bf8fb835440d50a876c882d807d981

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# **RADSEC EAP Authentication: EAP-TTLS**



# RADSEC EAP Authentication: EAP-TTLS (detailed)

Spaces Connector Radius Access-Challenge to AP/WLC

```
RADIUS Protocol
  Code: Access-Challenge (11)
  Packet identifier: 0x60 (96)
  Length: 64
  Authenticator: 64e7ddb7501b6016beffd763da5523f9
  [This is a response to a request in frame 1]
  [Time from request: 0.342074000 seconds]
v Attribute Value Pairs
  V AVP: t=EAP-Message(79) l=8 Last Segment[1]
       Type: 79
       Length: 8
       EAP fragment: 01be00061520

    Extensible Authentication Protocol

          Code: Request (1)
          Id: 190
          Length: 6
         Type: Tunneled TLS EAP (EAP-TTLS) (21) => EAP Type TTLS
       V EAP-TLS Flags: 0x20
            0... = Length Included: False
            .0.. .... = More Fragments: False
            ..1. .... = Start: True
            .... .000 = Version: 0
  > AVP: t=Message-Authenticator(80) l=18 val=04d5b56f802938320d584d138b9c4512
  > AVP: t=State(24) l=18 val=21d769f721697cee55884a6c8491f4a3
```

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# **RADSEC EAP Authentication: EAP-TTLS**



# RADSEC EAP Authentication: EAP-TTLS (detailed)

Spaces Connector Radius Access-Accept to AP/WLC:

R/	NDIUS Protocol
	Code: <u>Access-Accept (2</u> )
	Packet identifier: 0x73 (115)
	Length: 301
	Authenticator: cc15016c1c0cd84666938a2ce996c620
	[This is a response to a request in frame 39]
	[Time from request: 0.175524000 seconds]
$\sim$	Attribute Value Pairs
	> AVP: t=Chargeable-User-Identity(89) l=24 val=ciscolive.or@gmail.com => Inner Identity - User shared the email
	> AVP: t=User-Name(1) l=61 val=1 <u>b9d52d3b42817032a9b8eccbf677fa4@////////////////////////////////////</u>
	<pre>&gt; AVP: t=Vendor-Specific(26) l=56 vnd=ciscoSystems(9)</pre>
	> AVP: t=Vendor-Specific(26) l=58 vnd=Microsoft(311)
	> AVP: t=Vendor-Specific(26) l=58 vnd=Microsoft(311)
	> AVP: t=EAP-Message(79) l=6 Last Segment[1]
	> AVP: t=Message-Authenticator(80) l=18 val=d9339a5b6afe6409cf40feb6b677eda1

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# OpenRoaming – Privacy Built-in



### Authentication is private

Secure and private authentication between user's device and IDP







# User and device are identified in context

Identified with persistent Device ID and User ID with IDP context IDP shares (anonymized) data in the secured path

IDP shares identities on the user's behalf IDP manages identity and privacy for the user



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### Privacy with user consent

User controls privacy, identifiers are always persistent



Your own Identity: SDK and Webbased provisioning

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# Spaces SDK

### Main SDK methods



# SDK for iOS & Android

### https://developer.cisco.com/dna-spaces-sdk/



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# Configuration and Live Demo

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# Spaces OpenRoaming Configuration Steps





Create an OpenRoaming Profile

Enable Hotspot Connector



Select Catalyst controller



Configure the OpenRoaming SSID

# 'disco' Meraki



Create an OpenRoaming Profile



Enable Meraki API



Select Meraki network



Configure the OpenRoaming SSID



# Prerequisites

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diviliv disco Meraki	Q Search Dashb	oard 👤 🧿 🗳
Network CL OR ~	Two-factor Authentication is not currently enabled on your Meraki Dashboard account. For an extra layer of security, we recommend enabling it at your earliest convenience.	×
Network-wide	Clients	View old version + Add client
Wireless	Health MR 1 total 1 Offline O	
	Usage and clients All clients	Give feedback
	12:00         14:00         16:00         18:00         20:00         22:00         00:00         02:00         04:00         06:00         06:00           Q. Search for clients         Status, type, 05 <ul> <li>Connected to</li> <li>VLAN</li> <li>Policy</li> <li>O results</li> </ul>	00:5
	Client Status Description Last seen (UTC+8) Usage type, MAC address OS OS	" MIN SE

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# Connect Meraki Dashboard with Cisco Spaces

sco Meraki		Q Search Dashboard	<b>1</b> ?	•
Network CL OR ~	Two-factor Authentication is not currently enabled on your Meraki Dashboard account. For an extra layer of security, we recommend enabling it at your earliest com	venience.		×
Network-wide	Clients		View old ve + Add cli	irsion ient
Wireless Organization	Health			
	MR 1 total			
	All Online 💿			
	Usage and clients All clients  v) (So Last day v) (Applications v)			sive feedback
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	12:00 14:00 16:00 18:00 20:00 22:00 00:00 02:00 04:00 06:0	00:00 08:00		- 2
	Q Search for clients Status, type S   VLAN  VLAN	~ 0 results		
	Client Status Description Last seen (UTC+8) Usage type, MAC address OS	Policy	MIN	SEC
				-

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# Configuration

i Dashboard x 🔝 Cisco Spaces x +	
es.io/setup/wirelessnetwork	९ 🕸 🕁 🔲 🖨 Incognito
	ଡ   ନ
Connect your wireless network	
Connect via Meraki API Key Connect Clos Spaces to Meraki Cloud Controller using your Meraki API key.	^
Connect your Meraki     Connect tweak with these Spaces using the API key.     Method Spaces using the API key.     Method Spaces	Need Help? For detailed setup guides follow the link below View complete setup guide
2e6e :	Frequently Asked Questions
2 Configure Meraki scanning API Meraki scanning 4Pi will be tooffigure advanced up where the protein the networks into the location hierarchy. If you wish to configure manually, use the Post URL with URL validater and secret key and validate menality in the Meraki darboard to readarbite a consection with Class Spaces. From URL.	
https://location.dnaspaces.ko/notifications/Meraki/merakilabeu/ <urlvalidator></urlvalidator>	
meralilabeu Ø	
O networks configured	03
Import Meraki Networks into Location Hierarchy Convect Meraki with Claud Spaces using the API key.	MIN
1         1         organization(a) imported         Import Networks           1         1         networks imported         Sync Status	_

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# Let's summarize it



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# Conclusion

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# Conclusion: Try OpenRoaming!

- If you do not have a Spaces account, get a free trial: <u>https://spaces.cisco.com/start-for-free/</u>
- If you do not have a Meraki account, and device, get free trial: <u>https://meraki.cisco.com/form/trial/</u>
- If you have a spaces account, log in and activate OpenRoaming:

https://ciscospaces.io/login





# References to learn more about OpenRoaming

- Catalyst 9800 WLC Config Guide OpenRoaming:
  - <u>https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/wireless/controller/9800/17-11/config-guide/b\_wl\_17\_eleven\_cg/m\_hotspot-2.html</u>
- Meraki OpenRoaming integration with Cisco Spaces Documentation:
  - https://documentation.meraki.com/MR/Other Topics/OpenRoaming integration with Cisco Spaces
- Cisco Spaces OpenRoaming Configuration Guide:
  - <u>https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/wireless/spaces/openroaming/b-spaces-or-cg/m-config-or.html</u>
- Cisco Spaces Connector 3.0 Config Guide:
  - <u>https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/wireless/spaces/connector/config/b\_connector\_30.html</u>
- How to configure OpenRoaming at C9800 Video: <a href="https://youtu.be/XsD6e6F6u4k">https://youtu.be/XsD6e6F6u4k</a>
- Cisco Spaces SDK: <u>https://developer.cisco.com/dna-spaces-sdk/</u>
- WBA OpenRoaming: <a href="https://wballiance.com/openroaming/">https://wballiance.com/openroaming/</a>







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# Thank you



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