



The bridge to possible

Troubleshoot Catalyst 9800 Wireless Controllers

Javier Contreras Albesa
Principal Engineer
BRKEWN-3628

CISCO *Live!*

#CiscoLive

Cisco Webex App

Questions?

Use Cisco Webex App to chat with the speaker after the session

How

- 1 Find this session in the Cisco Live Mobile App
- 2 Click “Join the Discussion”
- 3 Install the Webex App or go directly to the Webex space
- 4 Enter messages/questions in the Webex space

Webex spaces will be moderated by the speaker until June 7, 2024.





About Javier

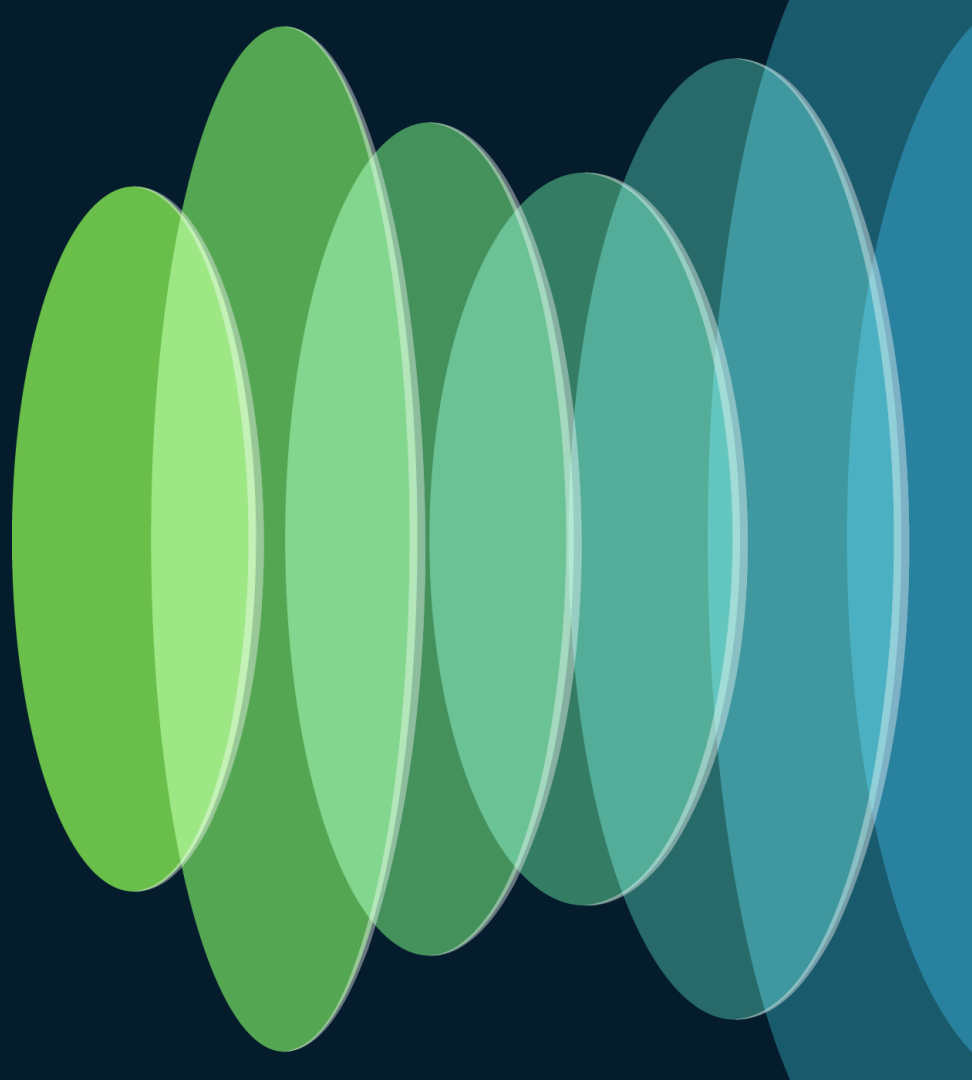




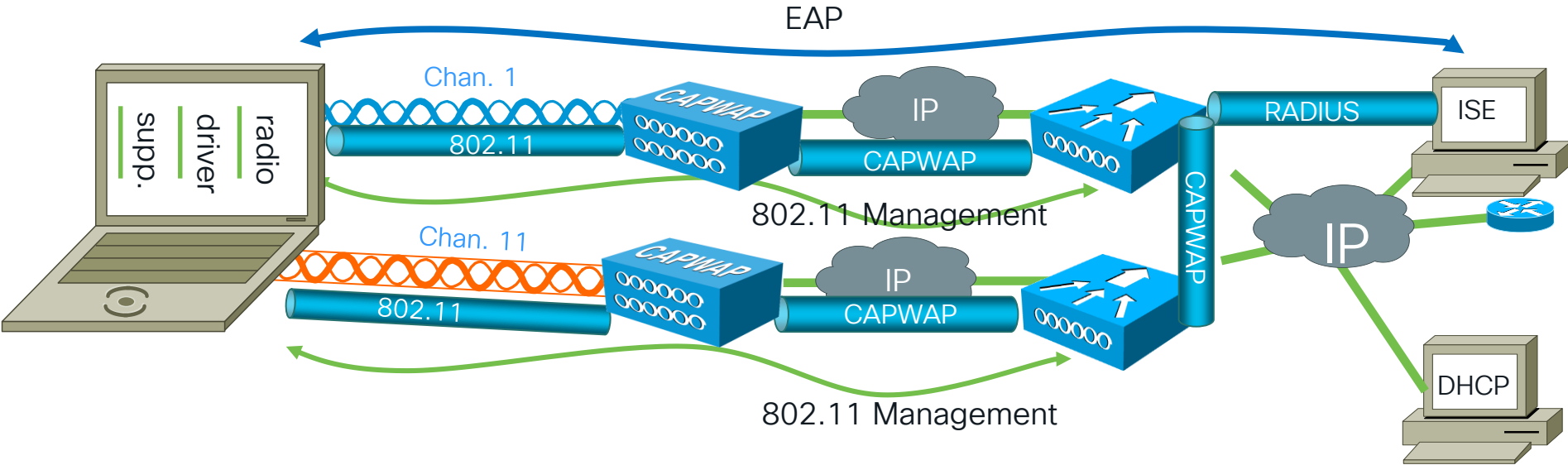
Agenda

- Troubleshooting 101
- Architecture Basics
- Cat9800 Control Plane debugging
- Cat9800 Data Plane debugging
- Access point Control Plane debugging
- Access point Data Plane debugging
- WLC top issues
- Conclusion

Troubleshooting 101



Where do we start?

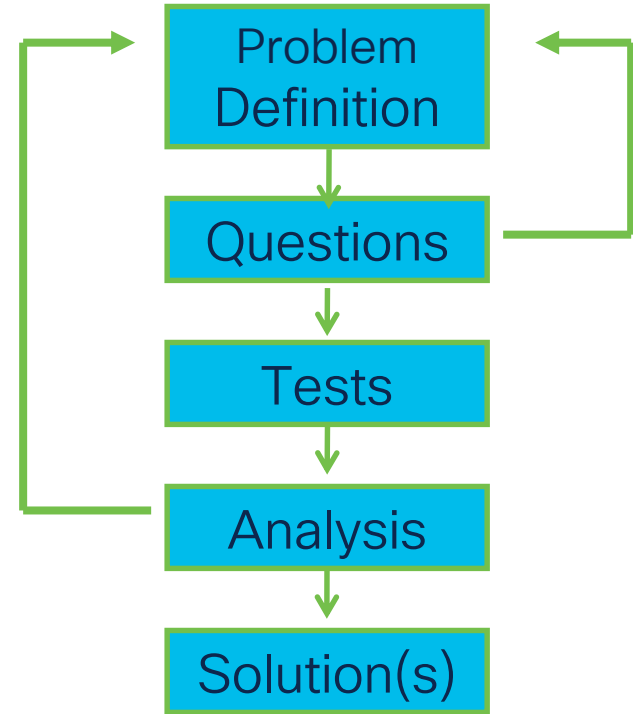


Wireless Link = Complex multi-variable equation

✓ Isolate and remove the variables

Troubleshooting Basics

- Troubleshooting 101
 - Clearly define the problem
 - Understand any possible triggers
 - Know the expected behavior
 - Reproducibility
 - Do not jump to conclusions



Troubleshooting Basics

- Logical and procedural mindset
- Step 1: **Define the problem**
 - Bad: “Client slow to connect”
 - Good: “Client associations are rejected with Status17 several times before they associate successfully.”
 - Reduce Scope!
 - Isolate multiple possible problems



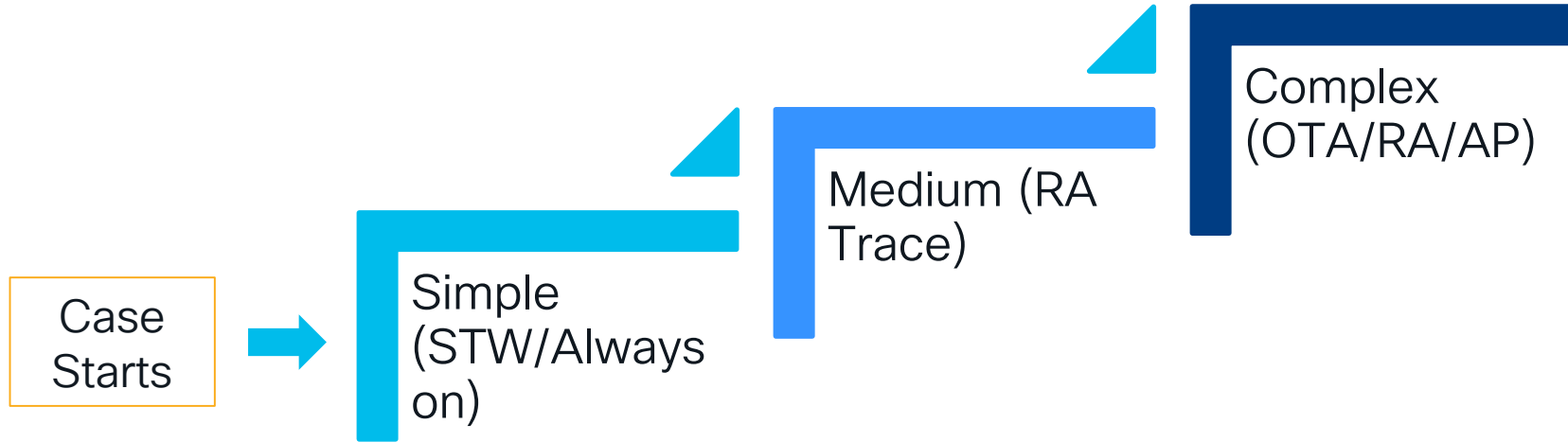
Troubleshooting Basics

- Step 2: **Understand triggers**
 - Did it work before?
 - Changes
 - Finding a pattern
- Step 3: **Know the expected behavior**
 - Example: “One way audio between Phone A and B, because Phone A does not get an ARP Response for Phone B”

Troubleshooting Basics

- Step 4: **Reproducibility**
 - Reproducible = Easier
- Step 5: **Fix**
 - Validate Root Cause Analysis
 - Develop Fix
 - Test for solution, intersection

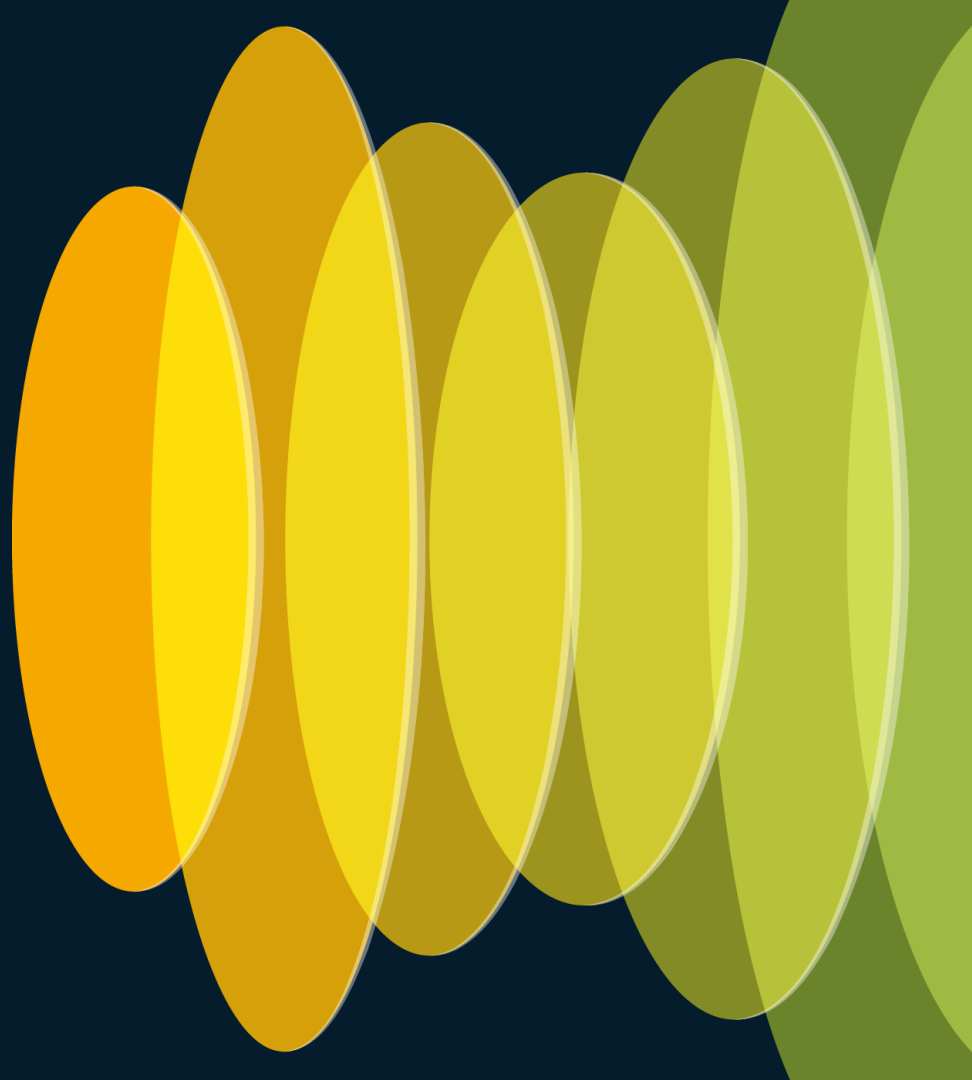
Complexity Control



Support Case Starting Suggestions

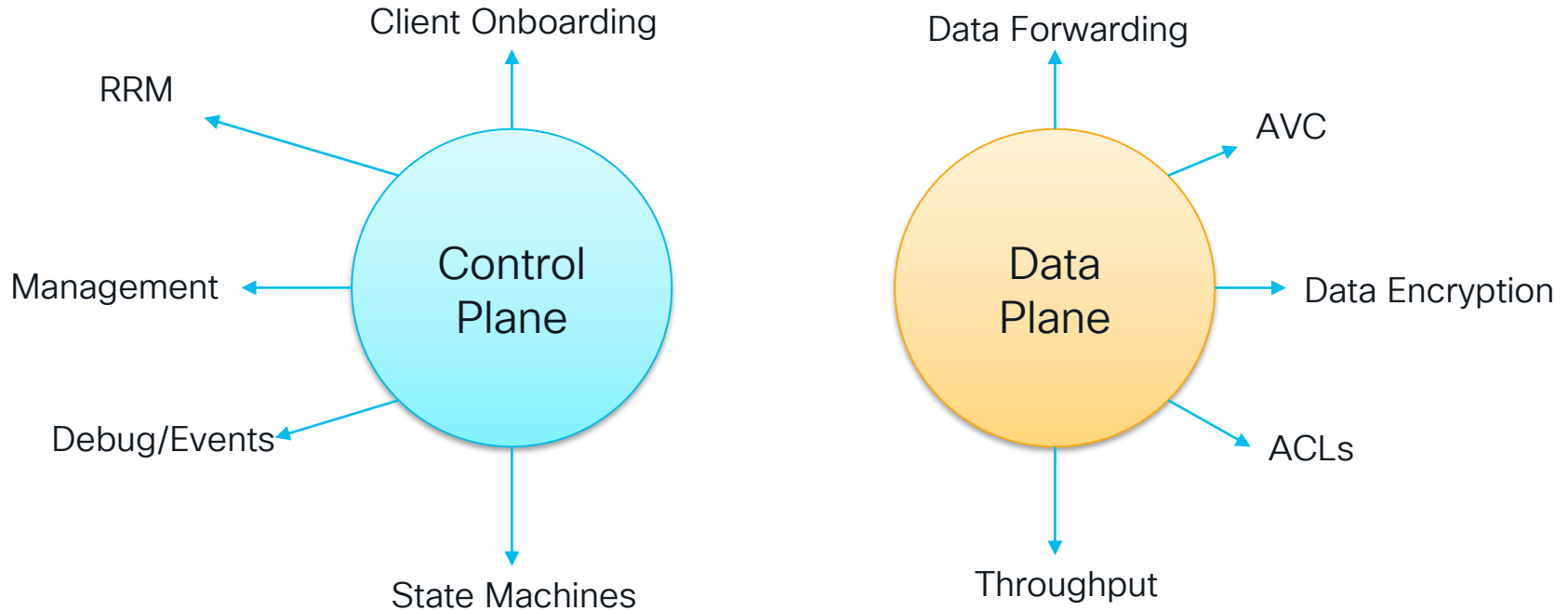
- Client issue:
 - Show tech wireless
 - RA Trace or Always on tracing
- Device Reload
 - Any support bundle/core/crash report
 - Show tech wireless
- Any feature/config question
 - Show tech wireless
- Run WCAE

Architecture Basics

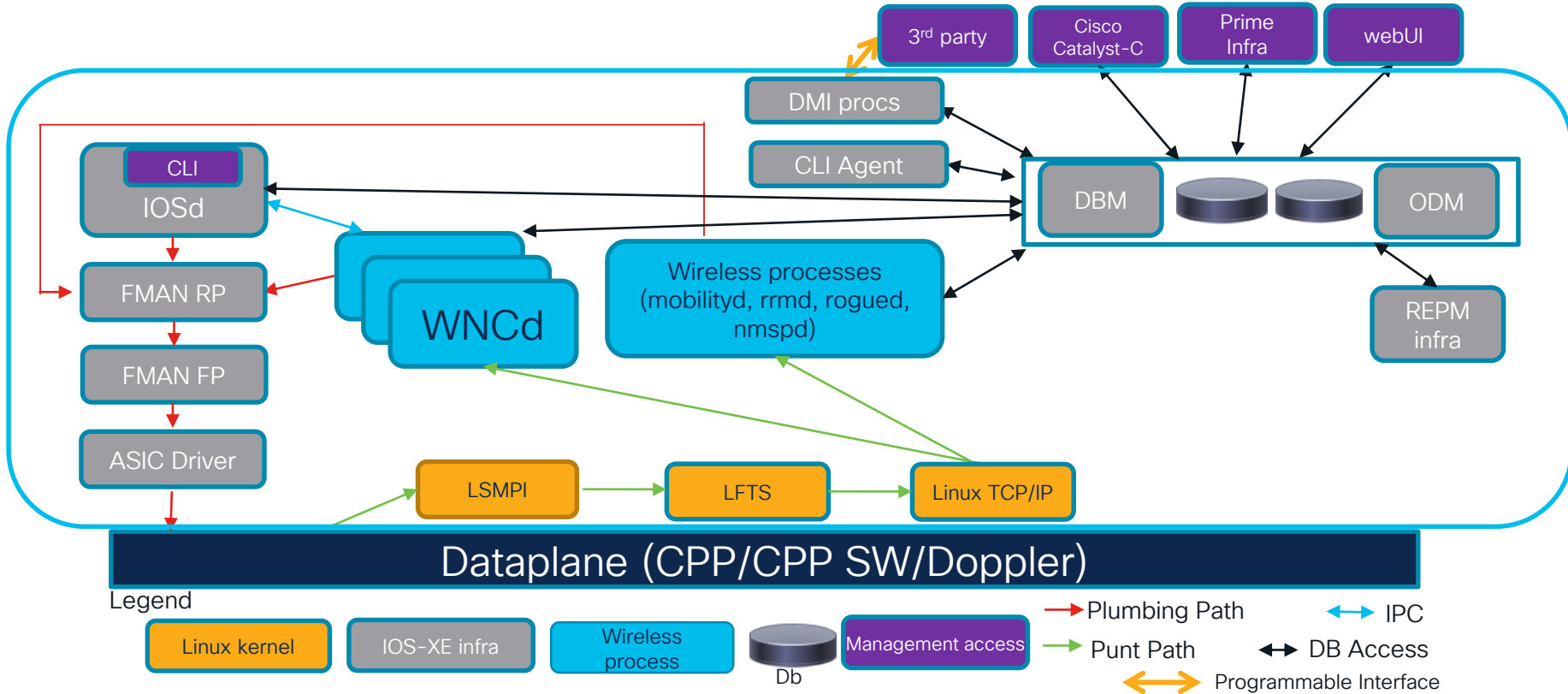


Introduction

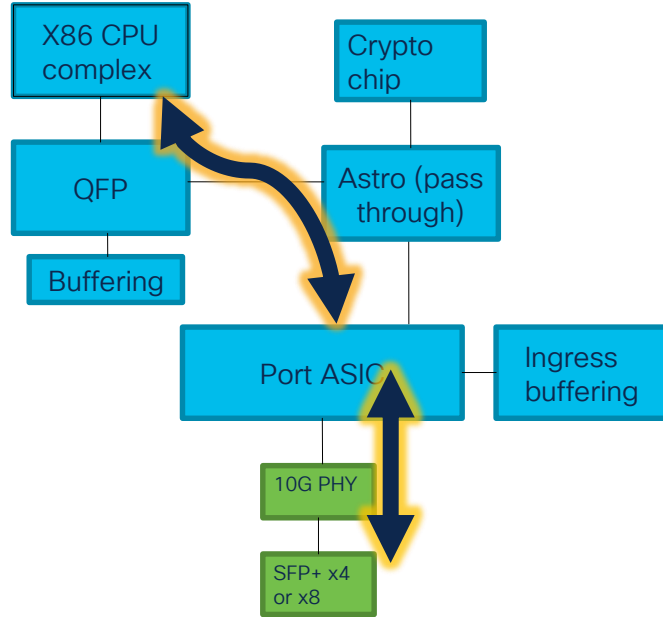
Why do I need to care about those control plane and data plane details ?



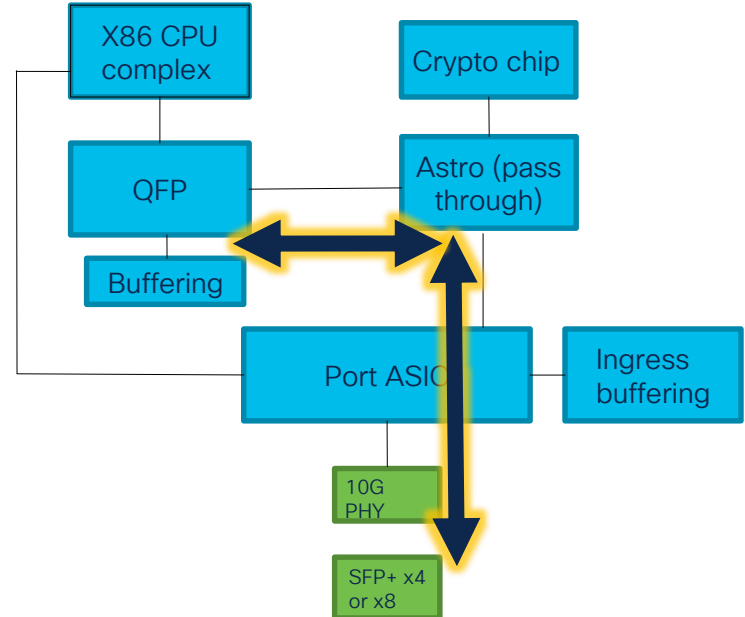
C9800 Software Process Architecture



Life of Packet – Control and Data Plane



Control Plane
Packet (Punt/Inject)



Data Plane Packet

slido

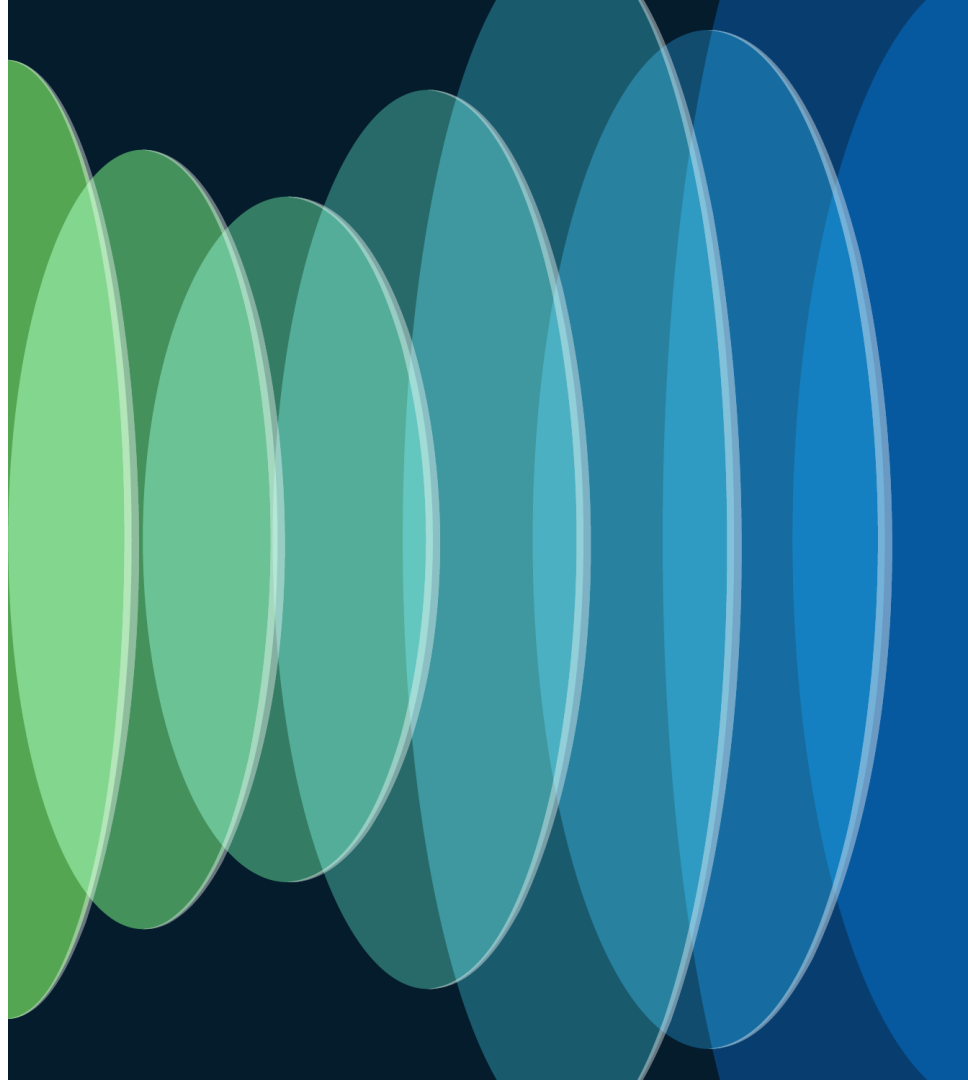


What belongs to Control Plane

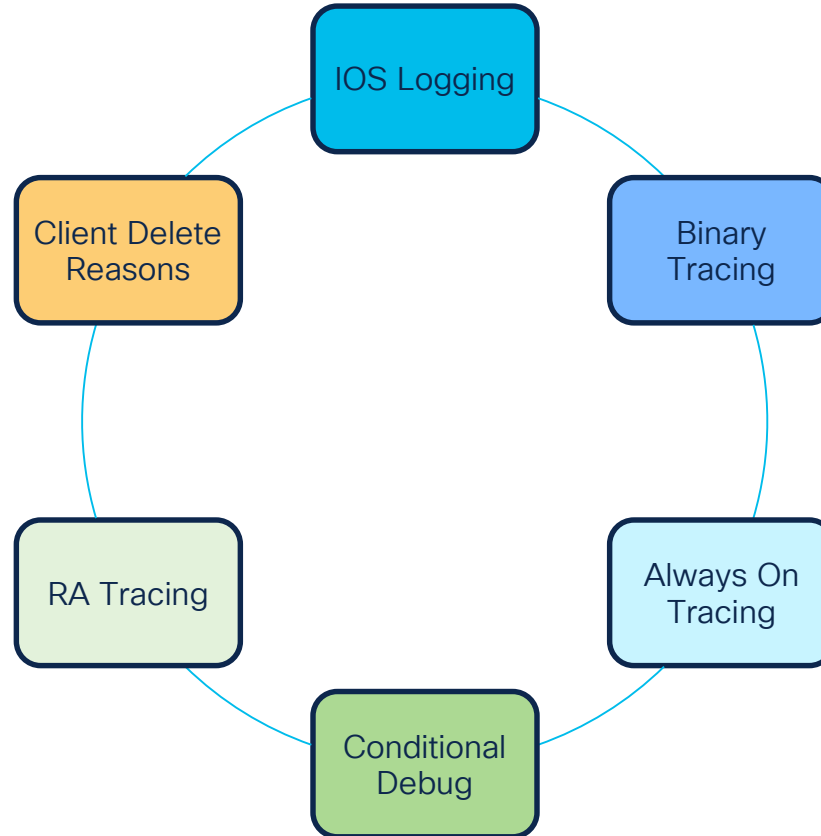
① Start presenting to display the poll results on this slide.

WLC Control Plane

Tracing and Debugging



IOS-XE Tracing/Debugging



IOS Logging

IOSd Syslog:

- System
- Good starting point
- Get it with: `#show logging`

AP Join:

```
May 22 2023 09:34:31.251 UTC: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Capwap2, changed state to up
May 22 2023 09:34:31.249 UTC: %CAPWAPAC_SMGR_TRACE_MESSAGE-5-AP_JOIN_DISJOIN: Chassis 1 R0/0: wncd: AP Event: AP Name: ap3800i-r2-sw1-te0-1, MAC: 0042.68a0.ee78 Joined
May 22 2023 09:36:19.548 UTC: %CAPWAPAC_SMGR_TRACE_MESSAGE-3-EWLC_GEN_ERR: Chassis 1 R0/0: wncd: Error in Session-IP: 192.168.25.101[5264] Mac: 00a3.8ec2.da00 Heartbeat timer expiry for AP. Close CAPWAP DTLS session
```

IOSd Logging

Admin GUI connection:

```
May 29 2019 08:43:37.238 UTC: %WEBSERVER-5-LOGIN_PASSED: Chassis 1 R0/0: nginx: Login  
Successful from host 192.168.0.110 by user 'admin' using crypto cipher 'ECDHE-RSA-AES128-GCM-  
SHA256'
```

Wrong PSK:

```
May 29 2019 08:48:25.388 UTC: %CLIENT_EXCLUSION_SERVER-5-ADD_TO_BLACKLIST_REASON: Chassis 1  
R0/0: wncmgrd: Client MAC: 001e.e5e2.35cf was added to exclusion list, reason: Wrong PSK
```

IOS-XE Tracing

- Binary, line rate tracing mechanism
- No CPU impact
- Each BinOS (non-IOsD) process has its own tracelog file (before 17.7)
- Unified tracing in 17.7+
- File starts in memory
- Rotation: At X size - > compressed and moved to disk
- Syslog-like severity levels
- Base infrastructure for other features

IOS-XE Tracing

- Binary trace (Btrace)

```
myc9800-CL#dir bootflash:tracelogs
```

```
Directory of bootflash:/tracelogs/
```

372820	-rw-	5270	Nov 25 2022 13:28:43	+01:00	plogd_R0-0.22150_44788.20221125122727.bin.gz
372746	-rw-	5265	Nov 25 2022 13:27:27	+01:00	plogd_R0-0.22150_44787.20221125122611.bin.gz
372495	-rw-	2263043	Aug 1 2022 23:42:49	+02:00	wncd_x_R0-0.17829_27.20220731171658.bin.gz
372508	-rw-	2290676	Jul 31 2022 19:17:48	+02:00	wncd_x_R0-0.17829_26.20220730103553.bin.gz
372767	-rw-	2284388	Jul 30 2022 12:36:12	+02:00	wncd_x_R0-0.17829_25.20220729001047.bin.gz
372545	-rw-	2276683	Jul 29 2022 02:11:42	+02:00	wncd_x_R0-0.17829_24.20220727124941.bin.gz
372493	-rw-	88311	Jul 28 2022 20:58:02	+02:00	cpp_ha_F0-0.22679_2.20220718170801.bin.gz

IOS-XE Tracing

Binary trace levels

- **ERROR** level represent abnormal situations. We want to raise the user attention to these
- **WARNING** represent an incident that could potentially lead to an error (or not...)
- **NOTICE** is the default logging level for binos daemons. It captures significant events if they are normal working conditions. (client connect, failover)
- **INFO** contains details about state machines and the communication flow
- **DEBUG** contains traces needed to root cause failure conditions
- **VERBOSE** voluminous traces more tuned to help developers with bugs

2-Critical

3-Error

4-Warning

5-Notice

6-Info

7-Debug

8-Verbose

Always On tracing

- Contextual Logs WITHOUT debugging
- Each process writes relevant events at Notice level
- General Problem isolation assistance
 - Is client facing authentication issues or DHCP issue or something else
- Helps establish trends
 - Isolate if reported client connectivity problem is specific to certain APs or certain client mac addresses
- Box can store 48h approx. at max HW capacity, weeks typically

Always on Tracing CLI

- Useful commands

```
# show logging process <process daemon>
```

This is last 10 minutes by default

```
# show logging process <process daemon> to-file <alwayson-process.txt>  
# more bootflash:alwayson-process.txt
```

```
# copy bootflash:alwayson-process.txt tftp://<serverip>/path OR ftp://user:pass@serverip/path
```

Always on Tracing

This is Most Used

- Aggregated view across processes:

```
# show logging profile wireless filter {mac | ip} {client-mac | mobility-peer-ip}  
to-file <always-on-clientmac>.txt
```

- Focus on time window, export to file

```
# show logging profile wireless start timestamp "MM/DD/YYYY HH:MM:SS" filter mac  
<mac addr> to-file <filename>
```

- Changing time displayed

```
# show logging profile wireless start last 30 minutes
```

Always on : successful client connection

show log profile wireless filter mac 0040.96b9.b5c4 to-file output.txt

```
[client-orch-sm] [24632]: (note): MAC: 0040.96b9.b5c4 Association received. BSSID 0038.df25.f12f, old BSSID 0000.0000.0000, WLAN 1, Slot 1 AP 0038.df25.f120, AP0038.DF24.62A8
[client-orch-state] [24632]: (note): MAC: 0040.96b9.b5c4 Client state transition: S_CO_INIT ->S_CO_ASSOCIATING
[dot11] [24632]: (note): MAC: 0040.96b9.b5c4 Association success. AID 1, Roaming = 0, WGB = 0, 11r = 0, 11w = 0
[client-orch-state] [24632]: (note): MAC: 0040.96b9.b5c4 Client state transition: S_CO_ASSOCIATING ->S_CO_L2_AUTH_IN_PROGRESS
[client-auth] [24632]: (note): MAC: 0040.96b9.b5c4 ADD MOBILE sent. Client state flags: 0x71 BSSID: MAC: 0038.df25.f12f capwap IFID: 0xf90400004
[client-auth] [24632]: (note): MAC: 0040.96b9.b5c4 L2 Authentication initiated. method DOT1X, Policy VLAN 1,AAA override = 0
[ewlc-infra-evq] [24632]: (note): Authentication Success. Resolved Policy bitmap:11 for client 0040.96b9.b5c4
[client-auth] [24632]: (note): MAC: 0040.96b9.b5c4 L2 Authentication Key Exchange Start. EAP type: PEAP, Resolved VLAN: 16, Audit Session id: 22100A0900000000E89D69B30
[client-keymgmt] [24632]: (note): MAC: 0040.96b9.b5c4 EAP Key management successful. AKM:DOT1X Cipher:CCMP WPA2
[client-orch-sm] [24632]: (note): MAC: 0040.96b9.b5c4 Mobility discovery triggered. Client mode: Local
[client-orch-state] [24632]: (note): MAC: 0040.96b9.b5c4 Client state transition: S_CO_L2_AUTH_IN_PROGRESS ->S_CO_MOBILITY_DISCOVERY_IN_PROGRESS
[client-auth] [24632]: (note): MAC: 0040.96b9.b5c4 ADD MOBILE sent. Client state flags: 0x72 BSSID: MAC: 0038.df25.f12f capwap IFID: 0xf90400004
[client-orch-state] [24632]: (note): MAC: 0040.96b9.b5c4 Client state transition: S_CO_MOBILITY_DISCOVERY_IN_PROGRESS ->S_CO_DPATH_PLUMB_IN_PROGRESS
[dot11] [24632]: (note): MAC: 0040.96b9.b5c4 Client datapath entry params - ssid:dot1x_j,slot_id:1 bssid ifid: 0x0, radio_ifid: 0xf90400002
[dpath_svc] [24632]: (note): MAC: 0040.96b9.b5c4 Client datapath entry created for ifid 0xfa0000001
[client-orch-state] [24632]: (note): MAC: 0040.96b9.b5c4 Client state transition: S_CO_DPATH_PLUMB_IN_PROGRESS ->S_CO_IP_LEARN_IN_PROGRESS
[client-iplearn] [24632]: (note): MAC: 0040.96b9.b5c4 Client IP learn successful. Method: DHCP IP: 9.10.16.121
[client-orch-state] [24632]: (note): MAC: 0040.96b9.b5c4 Client state transition: S_CO_IP_LEARN_IN_PROGRESS ->S_CO_RUN
```

Always on : successful client connection

3184	2022/02/25 09:30:14.179966	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: Cisco AVpair	[1]	24	"dc-protocol-map=9"	
3185	2022/02/25 09:30:14.179966	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: Cisco AVpair	[1]	19	"dhcp-option="	"
3186	2022/02/25 09:30:14.179972	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: Cisco AVpair	[1]	30	"dhcp-option="	"
3187	2022/02/25 09:30:14.179977	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: Cisco AVpair	[1]	57	"dhcp-option="	"
3188	2022/02/25 09:30:14.179983	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: Cisco AVpair	[1]	25	"dhcp-option="	"
3189	2022/02/25 09:30:14.180003	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: Framed-IP-Address	[8]	6	10.6.119.13	
3190	2022/02/25 09:30:14.180006	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: Framed-IPv6-Address	[168]	18		
3191	2022/02/25 09:30:14.180026	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: User-Name	[1]	14	"Nico"	
3192	2022/02/25 09:30:14.180032	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: Cisco AVpair	[1]	43	"audit-session-id=912080A001379C630372E5F"	
3193	2022/02/25 09:30:14.180037	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: Cisco AVpair	[1]	13	"vlan-id=691"	
3194	2022/02/25 09:30:14.180043	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: Cisco AVpair	[1]	14	"method=dot1x"	
3195	2022/02/25 09:30:14.180046	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: Called-Station-Id	[30]	19	"00-1e-49-2a-8c-ff"	
3196	2022/02/25 09:30:14.180050	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: Calling-Station-Id	[31]	19	"00-22-58-2b-1c-30"	
3197	2022/02/25 09:30:14.180054	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: NAS-IP-Address	[4]	6	10.138.32.145	
3198	2022/02/25 09:30:14.180057	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: NAS-Port-Id	[87]	17	"capwap_90400156"	
3199	2022/02/25 09:30:14.180061	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: NAS-Port-Type	[61]	6	802.11 wireless	[19]
3200	2022/02/25 09:30:14.180070	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: Cisco AVpair	[1]	23	"cisco-wlan-ssid=ssw"	
3201	2022/02/25 09:30:14.180076	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: Cisco AVpair	[1]	29	"vlan-profile-name=300-ssw"	
3202	2022/02/25 09:30:14.180082	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: Airespace-WLAN-ID	[1]	6	500	
3203	2022/02/25 09:30:14.180085	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: Nas-Identifier	[32]	15	"sdegdc9n3001"	
3204	2022/02/25 09:30:14.180088	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: Acct-Session-Id	[44]	10	"00017cdc"	
3205	2022/02/25 09:30:14.180092	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: Acct-Input-Octets	[42]	6	0	
3206	2022/02/25 09:30:14.180095	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: Acct-Input-Giga-Words	[52]	6	0	
3207	2022/02/25 09:30:14.180098	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: Acct-Output-Octets	[43]	6	0	
3208	2022/02/25 09:30:14.180101	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: Acct-Output-Giga-Words	[53]	6	0	
3209	2022/02/25 09:30:14.180104	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: Acct-Input-Packets	[47]	6	0	
3210	2022/02/25 09:30:14.180108	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: Acct-Output-Packets	[48]	6	0	
3211	2022/02/25 09:30:14.180111	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: Acct-Authentic	[45]	6	Remote	[3]
3212	2022/02/25 09:30:14.180115	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: Acct-Status-Type	[40]	6	Watchdog	[3]
3213	2022/02/25 09:30:14.180118	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: Event-Timestamp	[55]	6	1645781414	
3214	2022/02/25 09:30:14.180121	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: Acct-Delay-Time	[41]	6	0	
3215	2022/02/25 09:30:14.180175	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: Started 2 sec timeout				
3216	2022/02/25 09:30:14.180192	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): [0022.582b.1c30:capwap_90400156] Device type for the session is detected as Un-Classified Device and old Un-Classified Device sDevice name for the sess				
3217	2022/02/25 09:30:14.180568	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: Received from id 1813/188 10.138.16.74:0, Accounting-response, len 20				
3218	2022/02/25 09:30:14.180576	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[radius])	[22336]: (info): RADIUS: authenticator 0b af 5e 94 b8 e7 72 0a - d7 1d c8 a2 a8 d7 02 42				
3219	2022/02/25 09:30:14.193967	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[sisf-packet])	[22336]: (info): RX: DHCPv4 from interface capwap_90400156 on vlan 691 Src MAC: 0008.e3ff.fc04 Dst MAC: 0022.582b.1c30 src_ip: 255.255.255.255				
3220	2022/02/25 09:30:16.880012	(wstatds_r0-0(1):[avc-stats])	[21340]: (debug): Received stats record for app 'ping'(app-id: 0xd0000000), client MAC: 0022.582b.1c30 , SSID 'sswa2', direction egress (1), WLAN ID <not provided>, #				
3221	2022/02/25 09:30:16.880017	(wstatds_r0-0(1):[avc-stats])	[21340]: (debug): Received stats record for app 'dhcp'(app-id: 0xd0000000), client MAC: 0022.582b.1c30 , SSID 'sswa2', direction egress (1), WLAN ID <not provided>, #				
3222	2022/02/25 09:30:19.880687	(wstatds_r0-0(1):[avc-stats])	[21340]: (debug): Received stats record for app 'unknown'(app-id: 0xd0000001), client MAC: 0022.582b.1c30 , SSID 'sswa2', direction ingress (0), WLAN ID <not provided>, #				
3223	2022/02/25 09:30:28.284692	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[client-orch-sm])	[22336]: (info): MAC: 0022.582b.1c30 Failed to get ewlc dot11 packet handler. Dot11 action processing error. Dropping request				
3224	2022/02/25 09:30:56.947887	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[client-orch-sm])	[22336]: (info): MAC: 0022.582b.1c30 Failed to get ewlc dot11 packet handler. Dot11 action processing error. Dropping request				
3225	2022/02/25 09:31:15.229113	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[client-orch-sm])	[22336]: (info): MAC: 0022.582b.1c30 Failed to get ewlc dot11 packet handler. Dot11 action processing error. Dropping request				
3226	2022/02/25 09:31:33.150633	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[client-orch-sm])	[22336]: (info): MAC: 0022.582b.1c30 Failed to get ewlc dot11 packet handler. Dot11 action processing error. Dropping request				
3227	2022/02/25 09:31:46.295867	(wstatds_r0-0(1):[avc-stats])	[21340]: (debug): Received stats record for app 'ping'(app-id: 0xd0000000), client MAC: 0022.582b.1c30 , SSID 'sswa2', direction egress (1), WLAN ID <not provided>, #				
3228	2022/02/25 09:31:46.296145	(wstatds_r0-0(1):[avc-stats])	[21340]: (debug): Received stats record for app 'protocol-0xd0000000'(app-id: 0xd0000000), client MAC: 0022.582b.1c30 , SSID 'sswa2', direction ingress (0), WLAN ID <not provided>, #				
3229	2022/02/25 09:31:46.296176	(wstatds_r0-0(1):[avc-stats])	[21340]: (debug): Received stats record for app 'icmp'(app-id: 0x1000001), client MAC: 0022.582b.1c30 , SSID 'sswa2', direction egress (1), WLAN ID <not provided>, #				
3230	2022/02/25 09:31:46.296205	(wstatds_r0-0(1):[avc-stats])	[21340]: (debug): Received stats record for app 'protocol-0xd0000000'(app-id: 0xd0000000), client MAC: 0022.582b.1c30 , SSID 'sswa2', direction ingress (0), WLAN ID <not provided>, #				
3231	2022/02/25 09:31:46.296228	(wstatds_r0-0(1):[avc-stats])	[21340]: (debug): Received stats record for app 'snmp'(app-id: 0x30000a1), client MAC: 0022.582b.1c30 , SSID 'sswa2', direction egress (1), WLAN ID <not provided>, #				
3232	2022/02/25 09:31:46.296351	(wstatds_r0-0(1):[avc-stats])	[21340]: (debug): Received stats record for app 'icmp'(app-id: 0x1000001), client MAC: 0022.582b.1c30 , SSID 'sswa2', direction ingress (0), WLAN ID <not provided>, #				
3233	2022/02/25 09:31:46.296380	(wstatds_r0-0(1):[avc-stats])	[21340]: (debug): Received stats record for app 'ping'(app-id: 0xd0000000), client MAC: 0022.582b.1c30 , SSID 'sswa2', direction ingress (0), WLAN ID <not provided>, #				
3234	2022/02/25 09:31:46.296407	(wstatds_r0-0(1):[avc-stats])	[21340]: (debug): Received stats record for app 'snmp'(app-id: 0x30000a1), client MAC: 0022.582b.1c30 , SSID 'sswa2', direction egress (1), WLAN ID <not provided>, #				
3235	2022/02/25 09:31:46.296420	(wstatds_r0-0(1):[avc-stats])	[21340]: (debug): Received stats record for app 'snmp'(app-id: 0x30000a1), client MAC: 0022.582b.1c30 , SSID 'sswa2', direction ingress (0), WLAN ID <not provided>, #				
3236	2022/02/25 09:31:46.296436	(wstatds_r0-0(1):[avc-stats])	[21340]: (debug): Received stats record for app 'snmp'(app-id: 0x30000a1), client MAC: 0022.582b.1c30 , SSID 'sswa2', direction ingress (0), WLAN ID <not provided>, #				
3237	2022/02/25 09:31:46.296472	(wstatds_r0-0(1):[avc-stats])	[21340]: (debug): Received stats record for app 'dhcp'(app-id: 0xd0000000), client MAC: 0022.582b.1c30 , SSID 'sswa2', direction ingress (0), WLAN ID <not provided>, #				
3238	2022/02/25 09:31:46.296490	(wstatds_r0-0(1):[avc-stats])	[21340]: (debug): Received stats record for app 'dhcp'(app-id: 0xd0000000), client MAC: 0022.582b.1c30 , SSID 'sswa2', direction egress (1), WLAN ID <not provided>, #				
3239	2022/02/25 09:31:46.296178	(wstatds_r0-0(1):[avc-stats])	[21340]: (debug): Received stats record for app 'snmp'(app-id: 0x30000a1), client MAC: 0022.582b.1c30 , SSID 'sswa2', direction egress (1), WLAN ID <not provided>, #				
3240	2022/02/25 09:31:46.296192	(wstatds_r0-0(1):[avc-stats])	[21340]: (debug): Received stats record for app 'snmp'(app-id: 0x30000a1), client MAC: 0022.582b.1c30 , SSID 'sswa2', direction ingress (0), WLAN ID <not provided>, #				
3241	2022/02/25 09:31:46.298224	(wstatds_r0-0(1):[avc-stats])	[21340]: (debug): Received stats record for app 'snmp'(app-id: 0x30000a1), client MAC: 0022.582b.1c30 , SSID 'sswa2', direction ingress (0), WLAN ID <not provided>, #				
3242	2022/02/25 09:31:46.715441	(wncd_x_r0-1(1):[client-orch-sm])	[22336]: (info): MAC: 0022.582b.1c30 Failed to get ewlc dot11 packet handler. Dot11 action processing error. Dropping request				
3243							

Wireless Debug Analyzer



Cisco TAC Tool - Wireless Debug Analyzer

Javier Contreras



Show Advanced Debug Insights



Select a client MAC Address and connection to see logs.

683e.260a.d476



Connection 2 of 11 << < 1 2 3 4 5 ... 11 > >>

[Download CSV](#)

☒ Show Time ☒ Show Task ☒ Show Translated ☐ Show Original ☐ Show Prior First Connection ☐ Show All

Time	Task	Translated
2023/05/30 14:08:27.671	client-orch-sm	Client roamed to a new AP/BSSID: BSSID f01[REDACTED]26e, WLAN test, Slot 1 AP f01[REDACTED]5260, Floor6-AP4
2023/05/30 14:08:27.671	dot11	Association success for client, assigned AID is: 1. Client performed fast roam.
2023/05/30 14:08:27.671	client-orch-sm	Client started layer 2 authentication (either dot1X or PSK)
2023/05/30 14:08:27.699	client-auth	Entering 802.1X authentication process
2023/05/30 14:08:27.699	client-auth	Entering 802.1X authentication process
2023/05/30 14:08:27.700	dot1x	Controller/AP sent EAPOL Identity Request to client

Wireless Debug Analyzer



Advanced Debug Insights



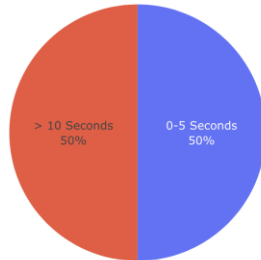
9800 WLC Advanced Debug Insights (Help)

Client MAC Address	Success Sessions	Failed Sessions	Start Time	End Time
683e.260a.d476	2	8	May 30, 2023 14:0...	May 30, 2023 14:16...

DASHBOARD

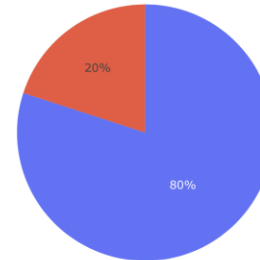
Client Onboarding Time

■ 0-5 Seconds ■ > 10 Seconds ■ 5-10 Seconds



Delete Reasons

■ BSSID_DOWN ■ IPLEARN_CONNECT_TIMEOUT



Problem example 1



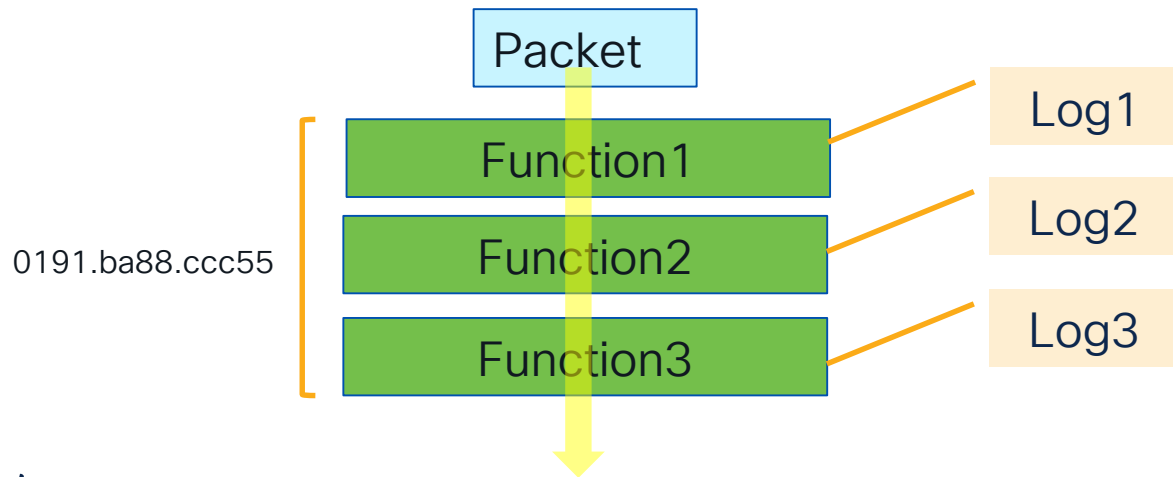
Yesterday we had
many users
complaining about wifi
in a given area

- Always on logs of selected clients.
 - Connection last state (stuck in IP LEARN?) ?
 - Were they being intentionally disconnected ?
 - RADIUS / authentication issue ?
- Cisco Catalyst Center can be key



What is Radioactive Tracing

- Track “trace of execution” for a given application context
- Application defines what is interesting
- Only context has increased verbosity



Radioactive Tracing






RA trace automatically enables all debugs when a given MAC or IP is processed

Troubleshooting ▾ > Radioactive Trace

Conditional Debug Global State: **Stopped**

 Wireless Debug Analyzer

	MAC/IP Address	Trace file	
<input type="checkbox"/>	1111.2222.3333		
<div>  1   <input type="text" value="10"/> items per page</div> <div>1 - 1 of 1 items</div>			

Radioactive Tracing

Clicking “Generate” will decode the on-flash binary logs and collate a readable text file filtered on the mac/IP requested.

Enter time interval ×

Enable Internal Logs ☐

Generate logs for last

☒ 10 minutes

☐ 30 minutes

☐ 1 hour

☐ since last boot

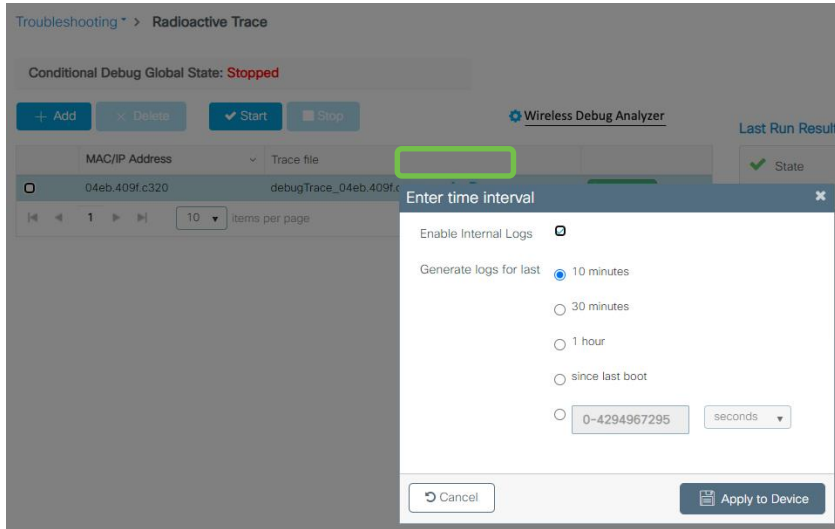
☐

seconds ▼

↶ Cancel

📄 Apply to Device

Radioactive Tracing with Internal Flag



- Logs extremely verbose
- Only need to collect TAC and BU is involved
- Always On: 14 lines
- RA Trace: 400 lines
- RA Trace + Internal: 3000 lines

Radioactive Tracing

- Debug wireless CLI is a macro
- RA tracing for a period of time
- Collates the result

```
#debug wireless mac 1111.2222.3333 ?
```

```
ftp-server      Move log file to FTP server, temporary storage: "flash:/"  
internal        Collect all logs.(Default: only customer curated logs)  
level           Select logs above specific level (Default: debug)  
monitor-time    Max time to trace the condition (Default: 30min)  
to-file         File path in internal storage, default storage: "flash:/"  
<cr>           <cr>
```

Radioactive Tracing

Basic client/AP data collection:

- Data is there, just pull it...
- Collect data with `show logging profile wireless filter {mac | ip}`

Advanced client/AP:

- Use Radioactive Tracing
- `debug wireless mac mac.of.client ftp-server ser.ver.ip.add /directory`

Basic Box logs

- Traditional `show logs/syslog`

Live Debugging

- Optional: Output on real time
- Similar to AireOS “debug client”
- Console is reserved

```
monitor logging profile wireless filter mac <mac>
```


- Client sends disassociate

- Data Rate Mismatch in Client Association Request

- AP has max clients connected

CISCO *Live!*

RadioActive Trace – Failed Authentication

• Group Key Update Failed

```
[client-keymgmt] [23562]: (ERR): MAC: CLIENT_MAC Keymgmt: Failed to eapol key m5
retransmit failure. Max retries for M5 over
[client-orch-sm] [23562]: (ERR): MAC: CLIENT_MAC L2 Authentication of station failed.
[client-orch-sm] [23562]: (note): MAC: CLIENT_MAC Client delete initiated. Reason:
CO_CLIENT_DELETE_REASON_GROUP_KEY_UPDATE_TIMEOUT, fsm-state transition
```

• AAA Server Down

```
[errmsg] [17837]: (note): %DOT1X-5-FAIL: Authentication failed for client CLIENT_MAC)
with reason (AAA Server Down) on Interface capwap_9000000c AuditSessionID
0B7CFB2C000002145E61348E
[ewlc-infra-evq] [17837]: (ERR): SANET_AUTHC_FAILURE - AAA Server Down username , audit
session id 0B7CFB2C000002145E61348E
[errmsg] [17837]: (note): %SESSION_MGR-5-FAIL: Authorization failed or unapplied for
client (CLIENT_MAC) on Interface capwap_9000000c AuditSessionID
0B7CFB2C000002145E61348E. Failure reason: Authc fail. Authc failure reason: AAA Server
Down.
[client-orch-sm] [17837]: (note): MAC: a86d.aa32.5271 Client delete initiated. Reason:
CO_CLIENT_DELETE_REASON_AAA_SERVER_UNAVAILABLE, fsm-state transition
00|00|00|00|00|00|00|00|00|00|00|00|00|00|00|00|00|00|00|00|00|00|00|00|00|00|01|07|
13|1a|23|
```

Customer problem example 2



Client A is facing
some problems
everyday at some
point

- RA trace of the client running for the whole day

Radioactive Tracing bundle



Client debug bundle:

- Show tech wireless
- Show tech wireless client mac <client mac>
- RA traces
- Optional packet capture
- Show logging
- In 17.11+: AP logs are also included

Radioactive Tracing bundle



New in
17.10/
17.9.2

To Enable RA traces and client details

```
C9800# debug wireless bundle client <client_mac1 ...client_mac5>
```

To disable

```
C9800# no debug wireless bundle client <client_mac1 ...client_mac5>
```

To Enable Packet capture

```
C9800# debug wireless bundle include epc client <mac>
```

To disable

```
C9800# no debug wireless bundle include epc client <mac>
```

Radioactive Tracing bundle



New in
17.10/
17.9.2

```
C9800#show bootflash: | inc 2022.tar
```

```
1047      1230336 Sep 19 2022 17:20:01.0000000000 +00:00
wireless_bundle_42e4.cb89.e878_171958.UTC_Sep_19_2022.tar
1048      316416 Sep 19 2022 17:40:51.0000000000 +00:00
wireless_bundle_42e4.cb89.e878_174050.UTC_Sep_19_2022.tar
C9800#
```

```
C9800#copy
```

```
bootflash:wireless_bundle_42e4.cb89.e878_060908.UTC_Sep_20_2022.tar
tftp://<TFTP IP>/<TFTP PATH>
C9800#
```

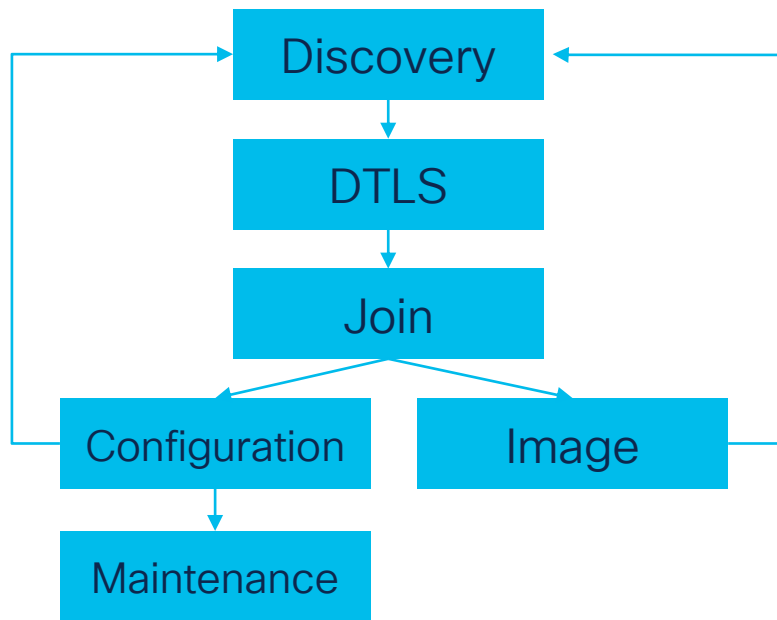
Customer problem example 3



My new APs are
not joining the
WLC

- Controller known information about AP
- RA trace of one AP MAC
- AP console (syslog) outputs
- PCAPs

AP Join Process



AP Discover/Join

- Known
- Configured
- Broadcast
 - Reaches WLCs with MGMT Interface in local subnet of AP
 - Use “ip helper-address <ip>” with “ip forward-protocol udp 5246”
- Dynamic
 - DNS: cisco-capwap-controller
 - DHCP: Option 43
- PnP
 - Only with no config

Debugging AP Join Issues

- Basics First

```
9800cl-1#sh ap uptime
```

```
Number of APs: 3
```

AP Name	Ethernet MAC	Radio MAC	AP Up Time	Association Up Time

ap9136-1	687d.b45c.14bc	687d.b45e.f7b0	175 days 1 hour	21 days 8 hours 17 min
ap9136-4	687d.b45c.1398	687d.b45e.ea00	153 days 1 hour	21 days 6 hours 52 min
9130I-r3-sw2-1_0_40	04eb.409e.1dc4	04eb.409f.5480	0 days 1 hour	0 days 0 hours 52 min

slido



AP joins after a disconnect.
What is the first command
you collect ?

① Start presenting to display the poll results on this slide.

Debugging AP Issues

```
9800cl-1#sh wireless stats ap join summary
```

Number of APs: 7

Base MAC	Ethernet MAC	AP Name	IP Address	Status	Last Failure Phase	Last Disconnect Reason

0042.68c6.4870	0042.68a0.d248	ap3800i-r3sw2-te-1-0-39-dev	192.168.41.49	Joined	NA	NA
04eb.409f.5480	04eb.409e.1dc4	9130I-r3-sw2-1_0_40	192.168.41.43	Joined	NA	NA
0c75.bdb5.7e80	0c75.bdb6.28c0	9130E-r3-sw2-g1012	192.168.41.48	Joined	NA	NA
0042.68c6.4870	687d.b45c.1398	ap9136-4	192.168.41.44	Joined	Run	Heart beat timer expiry
687d.b45e.f240	687d.b45c.1448	ap9136-2	192.168.41.47	Joined	Run	Max Retransmission to AP
687d.b45e.f7b0	687d.b45c.14bc	ap9136-1	192.168.41.46	Joined	NA	NA
687d.b45f.1160	687d.b45c.16e0	ap9136-3	192.168.41.45	Joined	Run	Wtp reset config cmd sent

Debugging AP Issues

```
9800cl-1#show wireless stats ap mac-address 0042.68c6.4870 join detailed
```

Discovery phase statistics

..

Last AP message decryption failure details

Reason for last message decryption failure : NA

AP reported disconnect detail

Disconnect reason from AP : Max retransmission reached

AP reported reboot detail

Reboot reason from AP : Reboot cmd from AP console

Last AP disconnect details

Last Disconnect Phase : NA

Last Disconnect Reason : NA

Last Disconnect Time : NA

Current Join Status : Joined

Debugging AP Issues

- Collect logs
 - Radio mac: general
 - Ethernet mac: discovery/dtls

```
show logging profile wireless filter mac 687d.b45c.16e0
```

```
2023/06/07 19:27:53.753618033 {wncmgrd_R0-0}{1}: [capwapac-discovery] [15193]: (note): MAC:  
687d.b45f.1160 Public IP learnt is FALSE, public IP discovery is FALSE, private IP discovery is TRUE.
```

```
2023/06/07 19:27:53.753751387 {wncmgrd_R0-0}{1}: [capwapac-discovery] [15193]: (note): MAC:  
687d.b45f.1160 IP:192.168.41.246[5256], Discovery Response sent
```

```
2023/06/07 19:27:53.937692128 {wncmgrd_R0-0}{1}: [capwapac-discovery] [15193]: (note): MAC:  
687d.b45f.1160 Public IP learnt is FALSE, public IP discovery is FALSE, private IP discovery is TRUE.
```

```
2023/06/07 19:27:53.937843498 {wncmgrd_R0-0}{1}: [capwapac-discovery] [15193]: (note): MAC:  
687d.b45f.1160 IP:192.168.41.246[5256], Discovery Response sent
```

Debugging AP Side

- Check Logs first!

```
ap9136-3#sho log
```

```
Console logging : Level - notification, Status - enabled
```

```
Syslog logging : Level - information, Status - active, IP - 255.255.255.255
```

```
Syncing syslogs to flash every 600 seconds.
```

```
System logging :
```

```
May 27 04:01:48 kernel: [*05/27/2023 04:01:48.5450] Re-Tx Count=1, Max Re-Tx Value=5, SendSeqNum=238, NumofPendingMsgs=2
```

```
May 27 04:01:48 kernel: [*05/27/2023 04:01:48.5450]
```

```
May 27 11:59:54 kernel: [*05/27/2023 11:59:54.6813] Re-Tx Count=1, Max Re-Tx Value=5, SendSeqNum=243, NumofPendingMsgs=2
```

Debugging AP Side

- CAPWAP Client debug as next step

```
ap9136-3#deb cap client error
```

```
ap9136-3#deb cap client events
```

```
[*06/07/2023 17:41:39.7436] CAPWAP State: Run
```

```
[*06/07/2023 17:41:39.7460] CAPWAP moved to RUN state stopping post join timer
```

```
[*06/07/2023 17:41:39.7472] CAPWAP IP nexthopmac F872.EAB7.3A40
```

```
[*06/07/2023 17:41:39.7668] CAPWAP data tunnel ADD to forwarding SUCCEEDED
```

```
[*06/07/2023 17:41:39.8051] AP has joined controller 9800cl-1
```

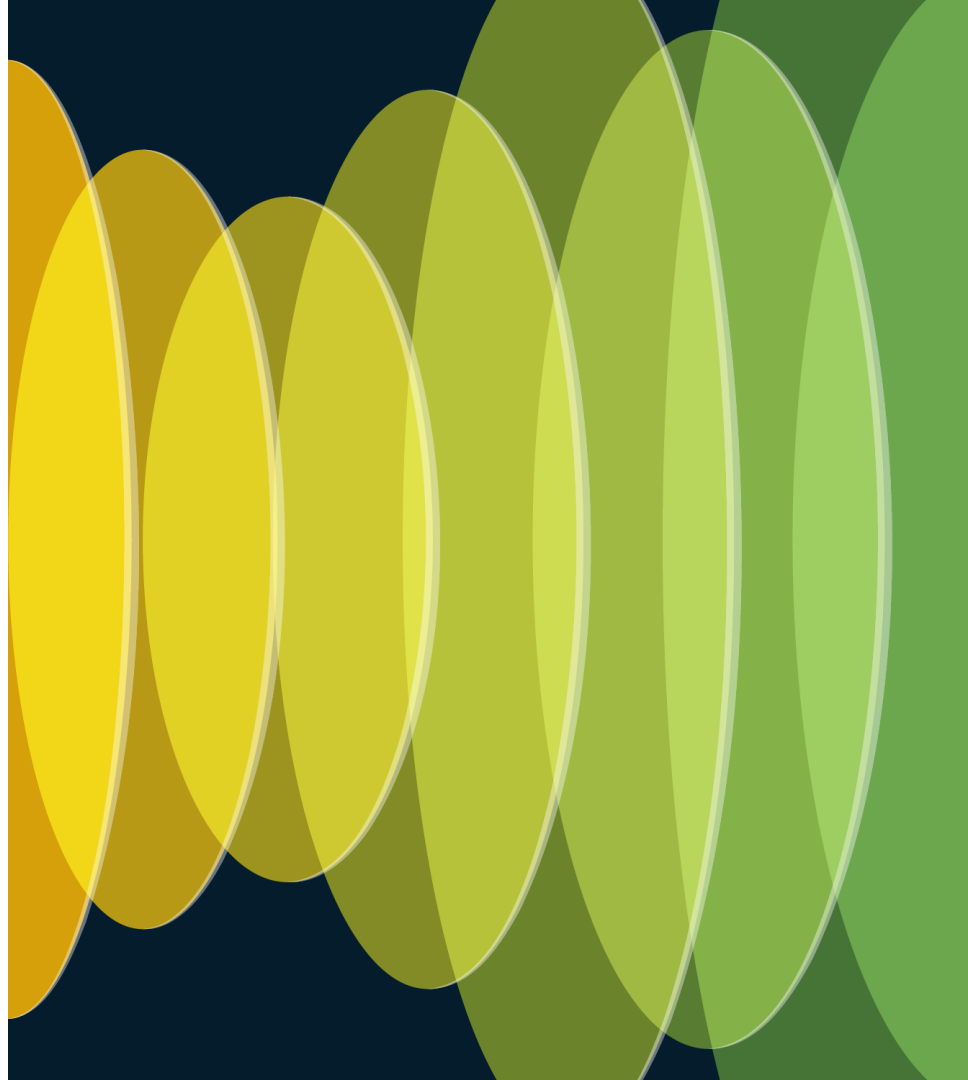
```
[*06/07/2023 17:41:39.8056] AP in local mode config starting timer
```

```
[*06/07/2023 17:41:39.8066] Change State Event Response from 192.168.40.10
```

```
[*06/07/2023 17:41:39.8070] IOT device ttyiot0 not found
```

```
[*06/07/2023 17:41:39.8286] Change State Event Response from 192.168.40.10
```


Other debugging points



Unconditional debugging

1. Enable **set platform software trace <rrm-mgrd | nginx | nmspd> chassis active R0 all debug**
2. Reproduce the issue
3. Collect **show logging process <rrm-mgrd | nginx | nmspd> to-file <FILENAME.txt>**
4. View with **more bootflash:FILENAME.txt**
5. Export with **copy bootflash:FILENAME.txt {tftp| ftp|https|scp }**
6. Disable traces with **undebug all OR set platform software trace <> chassis active R0 all notice**

Client Delete Reasons

- Tracking “all” client removal events, good and bad
- Around 320 delete points, both from controller and AP
- Covers:
 - Normal (session timeout/idle timeout)
 - Errors/Defects (i.e. wrong bits in M2)
 - “It depends” (i.e. Key timeout)

```
9800-cl#sh wireless stats client delete reasons
```

```
Total client delete reasons
```

```
-----
```

```
Controller deletes
```

```
-----
```

Datapath plumb	: 0
WPA key exchange timeout	: 107
802.11w MAX SA queries reached	: 0

Client Delete Reasons

Wireless Config Analyzer Express



WCAE

GUI: 0.7, Engine:0.31

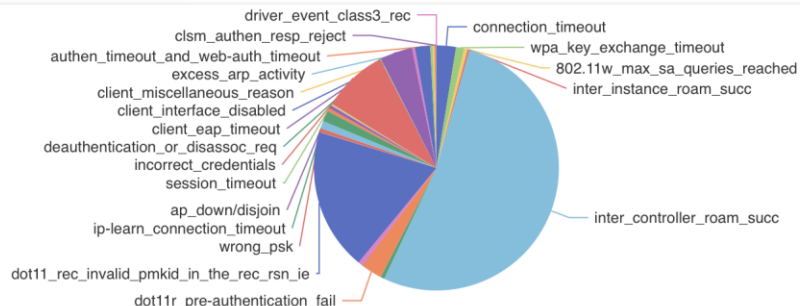
Welcome to WCAE

File: WLC7 MeetingV(10.130.240.17)--20-46-25.log



- Summary
- Checks
- Access Points
- Controller
- Site Tags
- WLANs Summary
- AP RF View
- RF Profiles
- Channel View
- RF Stats
- RF Health
- Rogue Report
- Clients
 - Types
 - Delete Reasons
- Export
- WCAE Logs

Client Delete Reasons



Delete Reason	Count	Log Signature	Level
Connection Timeout	246	CO_CLIENT_DELETE_REASON_CONNECT_TIMEOUT	May need validation
Wpa Key Exchange Timeout	103	CO_CLIENT_DELETE_REASON_KEY_XCHNG_TIMEOUT	May happen during Normal Or
802.11w Max Sa Queries Reached	45	CO_CLIENT_DELETE_REASON_MAX_SAQUERIES	May happen during Normal Or
Inter Instance Roam Success	23	CO_CLIENT_DELETE_REASON_INTER_WNCD_ROAM_SUCCESS	May happen during Normal Or
Inter Controller Roam Success	5034	CO_CLIENT_DELETE_REASON_INTER_CTRL_ROAM_SUCCESS	May happen during Normal Or
Due To Mobility Fail(ed)ures	47	CO_CLIENT_DELETE_REASON_MOBILITY_FAILURE	May happen during Normal Or
Dot11r Pre-authentication Fail(ed)ures	269	CO_CLIENT_DELETE_REASON_FT_AUTH_RESPONSE	May happen during Normal Or
Sae Authentication Fail(ed)ures	6	CO_CLIENT_DELETE_REASON_SAE_AUTH_FAILURE	May need validation

Wireless Detector



- Pull individual failures with:

```
show logging profile wireless start last X min filter mac 1111.2222.333
```

- Use Wireless Detector tool for general assessment

Wireless Detector v0.1

General Information

Total Clients:	15
Clients deleted by errors:	1
Clients deleted by warnings:	5
Clients deleted by info/normal:	3
Clients deleted by unknown reason:	5
Timestamp:	2023_Apr_18_14_58
Period collected:	1 day
Maximum Clients to display	10

Client delete events per type:

Error Delete reasons Found:

Reason code	Count
CO_CLIENT_DELETE_REASON_DOT11_DENIED_RATES	1

Warning Delete reasons Found:

Reason code	Count
CO_CLIENT_DELETE_REASON_KEY_XCHNG_TIMEOUT	1
CO_CLIENT_DELETE_REASON_MN_AP_DRIVER_EVENT_CLASS3_RECV	4

Archive Bundle

17.12
per day

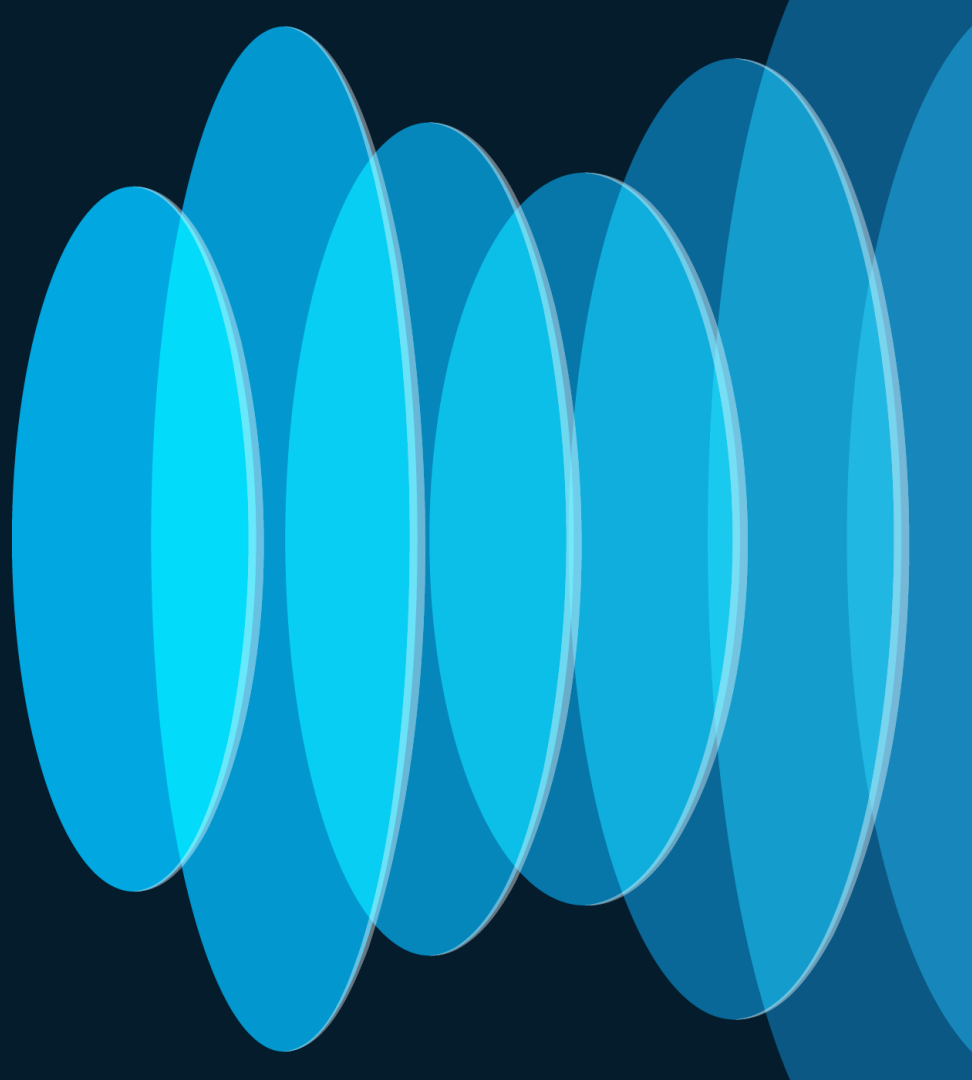
- Generates a tar file
Combines all available logs for each process
- File can be several GB
- Binary files, must be decoded by Cisco
- Post mortem Analysis

```
C9800#request platform software trace archive last <days> to-  
file bootflash:<archive file>
```

Summary

- Something happened yesterday:
 - Always on logging: show logging mac XXX last XX
- AP/Client debugging
 - RA trace: debug wireless mac XXX or GUI
- How AP joins/stats
- Full controller log collection

Dataplane Debugging



Embedded Packet Capture

- Get packets sent from or to and through the controller
- Export to Wireshark
- No need for switch capture
- Accessible either from GUI or CLI

Embedded Packet Capture

- Web interface to the existing EPC CLI “monitor capture ...”
- One click start/stop/download
- Physical and VLAN interfaces can be selected

Create Packet Capture

Capture Name*

mycap

Filter*

any

Monitor Control Plane ⓘ

☒

Inner Filter Protocol

☐ DHCP

Inner Filter MAC

Buffer Size (MB)*

10

Limit by*

Duration

3600

secs ~= 1.00 hour

Available (5)

Search

GigabitEthernet1

Vlan1

Vlan10

Vlan30

Selected (0)

Cancel

Apply to Device

Embedded Packet Capture (EPC) CLI

```
monitor capture <CAPTURE_NAME> interface <> both
monitor capture <CAPTURE_NAME> control-plane both (optional)
monitor capture <CAPTURE_NAME> match any
monitor capture <CAPTURE_NAME> inner mac <CLIENT_MAC> | access-
list <ACL>
monitor capture <CAPTURE_NAME> buffer size 100 circular
monitor capture <CAPTURE_NAME> limit pps 1000000
monitor capture <CAPTURE_NAME> start
monitor capture <CAPTURE_NAME> stop
monitor capture <CAPTURE_NAME> export
bootflash:<CAPTURE_NAME>.pcap
```

Embedded Packet Capture



New in
17.12

- In 17.12, EPC allows to capture on a circular buffer

```
C9800#monitor capture <name> buffer file <2-5> <fsize 1-500Mb>  
[circular]
```

Data Plane Statistics – Global Wireless Drops

show platform hardware chassis active qfp statistics drop all | inc Global|Wls

Global Drop Stats	Packets	Octets
PuntGlobalPolicerDrops	0	0
SdwanGlobalDrop	0	0
WlsCapwapError	1471733	327309563
WlsCapwapFragmentationErr	0	0
WlsCapwapNoUidb	0	0
WlsCapwapReassAllocErr	0	0
WlsCapwapReassFragConsume	242814618	37954342616
WlsCapwapReassFragDrop	0	0
WlsClientError	212513426	62965772923
WlsClientFNFV9Err	0	0
WlsClientFNFV9Report	0	0
WlsDtlsProcessingError	0	0

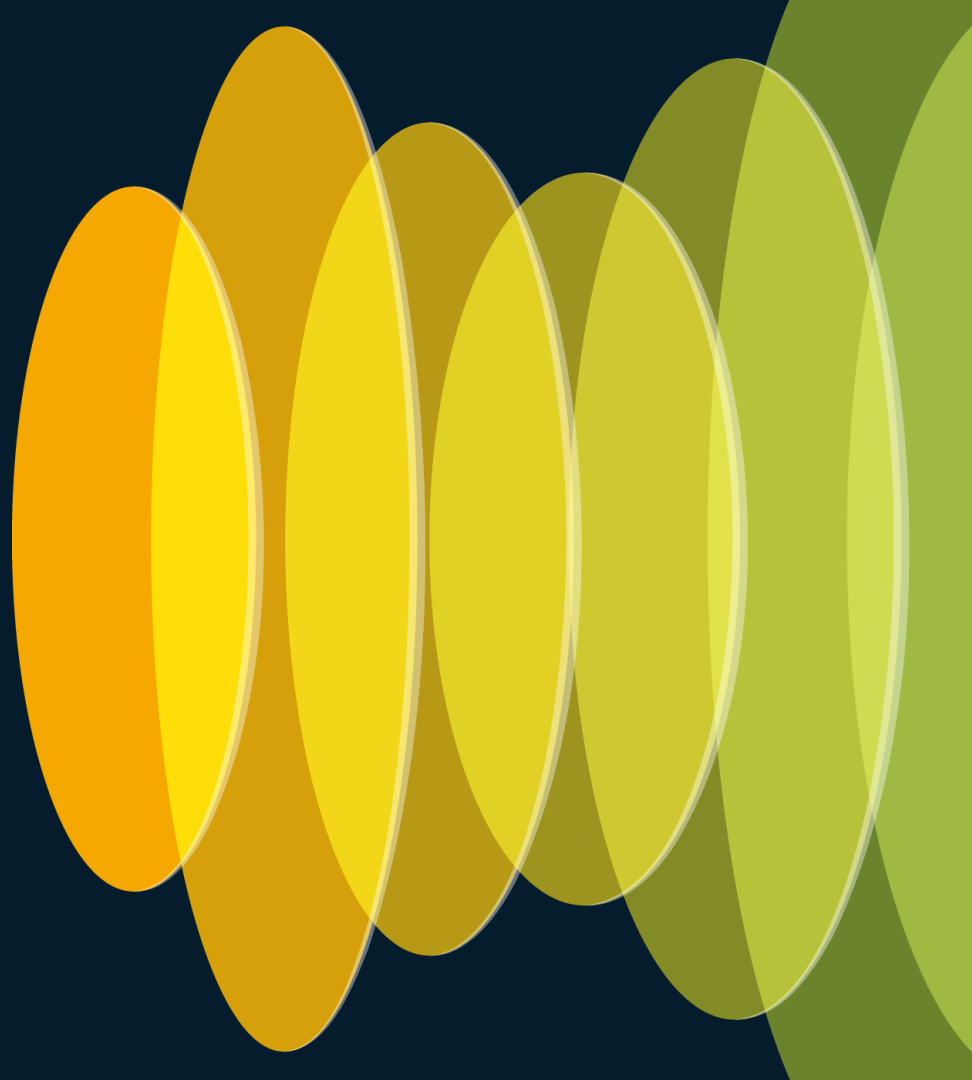
Customer problem example 4



Client A (centrally switched) is not able to get an IP address

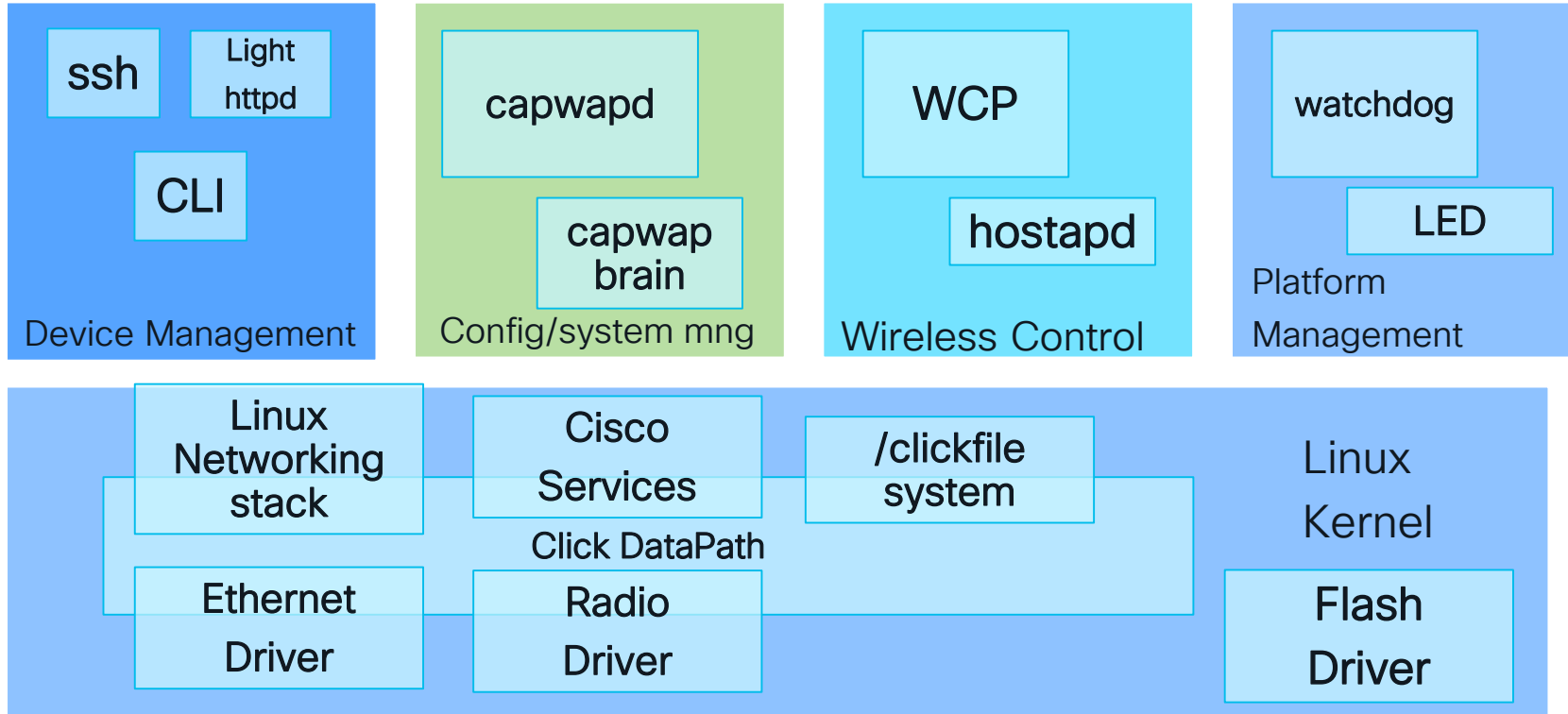
- RA trace of the client
- PCAP on the WLC, filtered on the client MAC

Access Point Control Plane



Catalyst APs

- Simplified View



Troubleshooting on the AP side

For Wave 2 and Wifi 6/6e APs

- AP console output/ Syslogs are stored in the flash even after reboot
- **Debug client <mac>** : macro for control-plane capture. Can be exported to .pcap or export in hex
- 17.3+: you can export an AP support bundle to the WLC
- ACL and counters: **show client access-lists**
- Much more in “Troubleshoot COS APs”

AP Serviceability

APs have various Flash Directories to view syslog, crash and core dumps

ap9136-3#show flash syslogs

Directory of /storage/syslogs/

total 1848K

-rw-r--r--	1	root	root	36722	Nov 29	2022 19
-rw-r--r--	1	root	root	40916	Nov 29	2022 19.0

ap9136-3#show flash cores

Directory of /storage/cores/

total 13128K

-rw-rw-rw-	1	root	root	1974149	Jan 12 15:02	ap9136-3__27149-core-wcpd.17.9.2.52.2023-01-12.tgz
------------	---	------	------	---------	--------------	--

ap9136-3#show flash crash

No AP crashfile found

Troubleshooting Clients on the AP side

AP client trace

AP0CD0.F894.46E4#show ap client-trace events mac CLIENT_MAC

```
[*04/06/2022 10:11:54.287675] [AP] [CLIENT_MAC] <apr1v1> [U:W] DOT11_AUTHENTICATION : (.)
[*04/06/2022 10:11:54.288144] [AP] [CLIENT_MAC] <apr1v0> [D:W] DOT11_AUTHENTICATION : (.)
[*04/06/2022 10:11:54.289870] [AP] [CLIENT_MAC] <apr1v0> [U:W] DOT11_ASSOC_REQUEST : (.)
[*04/06/2022 10:11:54.317341] [AP] [CLIENT_MAC] <apr1v0> [D:W] DOT11_ASSOC_RESPONSE : (.)
[*04/06/2022 10:11:54.341370] [AP] [CLIENT_MAC] <apr1v0> [D:W] EAPOL_KEY.M1 : DescType 0x02 KeyInfo 0x008b
[*04/06/2022 10:11:54.374500] [AP] [CLIENT_MAC] <apr1v0> [U:W] EAPOL_KEY.M2 : DescType 0x02 KeyInfo 0x010b
[*04/06/2022 10:11:54.377237] [AP] [CLIENT_MAC] <apr1v0> [D:W] EAPOL_KEY.M3 : DescType 0x02 KeyInfo 0x13cb
[*04/06/2022 10:11:54.390255] [AP] [CLIENT_MAC] <apr1v0> [U:W] EAPOL_KEY.M4 : DescType 0x02 KeyInfo 0x030b
[*04/06/2022 10:11:54.396855] [AP] [CLIENT_MAC] <apr1v0> [U:W] DOT11_ACTION : (.)
[*04/06/2022 10:11:54.416650] [AP] [CLIENT_MAC] <apr1v0> [D:W] DOT11_ACTION : (.)
[*04/06/2022 10:11:54.469089] [AP] [CLIENT_MAC] <apr1v0> [U:W] DOT11_ACTION : (.)
[*04/06/2022 10:11:54.469157] [AP] [CLIENT_MAC] <apr1v0> [D:W] DOT11_ACTION : (.)
[*04/06/2022 10:11:57.921877] [AP] [CLIENT_MAC] <apr1v0> [U:W] DOT11_ACTION : (.)
[*04/06/2022 10:11:57.921942] [AP] [CLIENT_MAC] <apr1v0> [D:W] DOT11_ACTION : (.)
```

U = upstream (from client)
D = downstream (to client)
W - Wireless driver
E - Ethernet driver
C - Click driver

AP commands from Controller

When SSH is not possible...

```
myc9800-CL#ap name 9120-etage remote enable
myc9800-CL#ap name 9120-etage remote command "show clock"
myc9800-CL#term mon
myc9800-CL#ap name 9120-etage remote command "show clock"
myc9800-CL#
Jan  4 18:59:25 CET: %AP_LOG-6-9120-etage : Chassis 1 *17:59:25 UTC Wed Jan  4 2023
myc9800-CL#
```

AP client debug bundle

New in
17.12

```
AP0CD0-F894-4D64#debug client-bundle start debug
22:0F:23:B1:82:EC AP0CD0-F894-4D64#show client-bundle
status Show client bundle status AP0CD0-F894-4D64#show client-
bundle status Client Bundle Status : Started
Client Bundle Starting Addresses : 22:0F:23:B1:82:EC Client
Bundle Upload Status : None
Client Bundle Upload File : None
AP0CD0-F894-4D64#debug client-bundle stop debug
22:0F:23:B1:82:EC AP0CD0-F894-4D64#debug client-bundle upload
scp admin@192.168.1.133:/bootflash 22:0F:23:B1:82:EC
```

Client 360 View

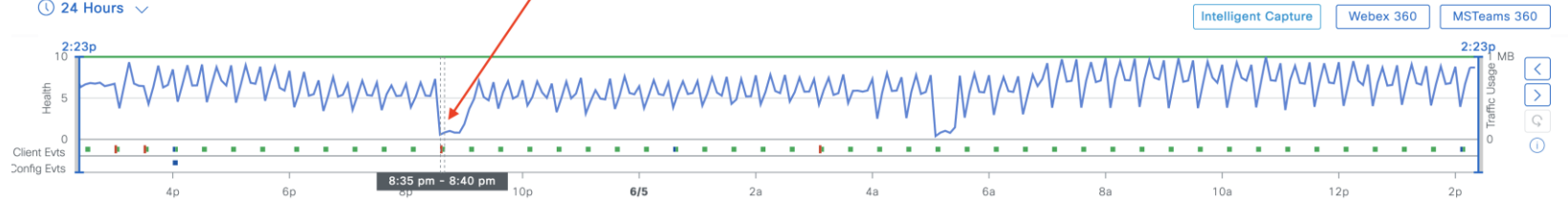
Cisco DNA Center



Client / Client 360

10.14.70.120

24 Hours



Traffic Usage

Jun 4, 2023 8:35 PM - 8:40 PM

Client Health: 10

*Only metrics with color code contribute to the Health Score
* - The KPI is not included for Health Score

Onboarding

Status	Passed
Association	<1 ms
Authentication	0.12 s
DHCP	0.002 s

Connectivity

RSSI	-62 dBm
SNR	37 dB
Data Rate	144 Mbps
Tx	22.12 kB
Rx	50.13 kB
Retries	96%
Traffic Usage	72.25 kB

Connection Details

IPv4 Address	10.14.70.120
Status	Active
SSID	TME_live_psk
MAC Address	2C:33:11:7A:2B:27
AP	SJC14-F1-9164-3
Channel	6 (20 MHz)
Band	2.4 GHz
Protocol	11n

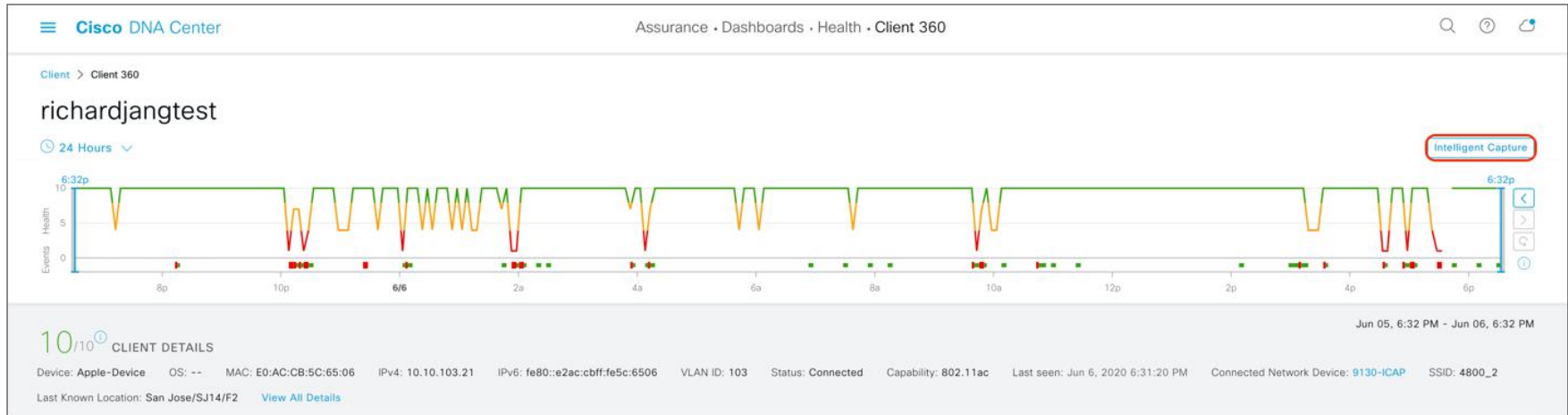
Major Events

Onboarding	8:35:09 PM
Authenticating - AAA	8:35:08 PM
Delete	8:35:05 PM

See Full List (1 Failure, 3 Successes)

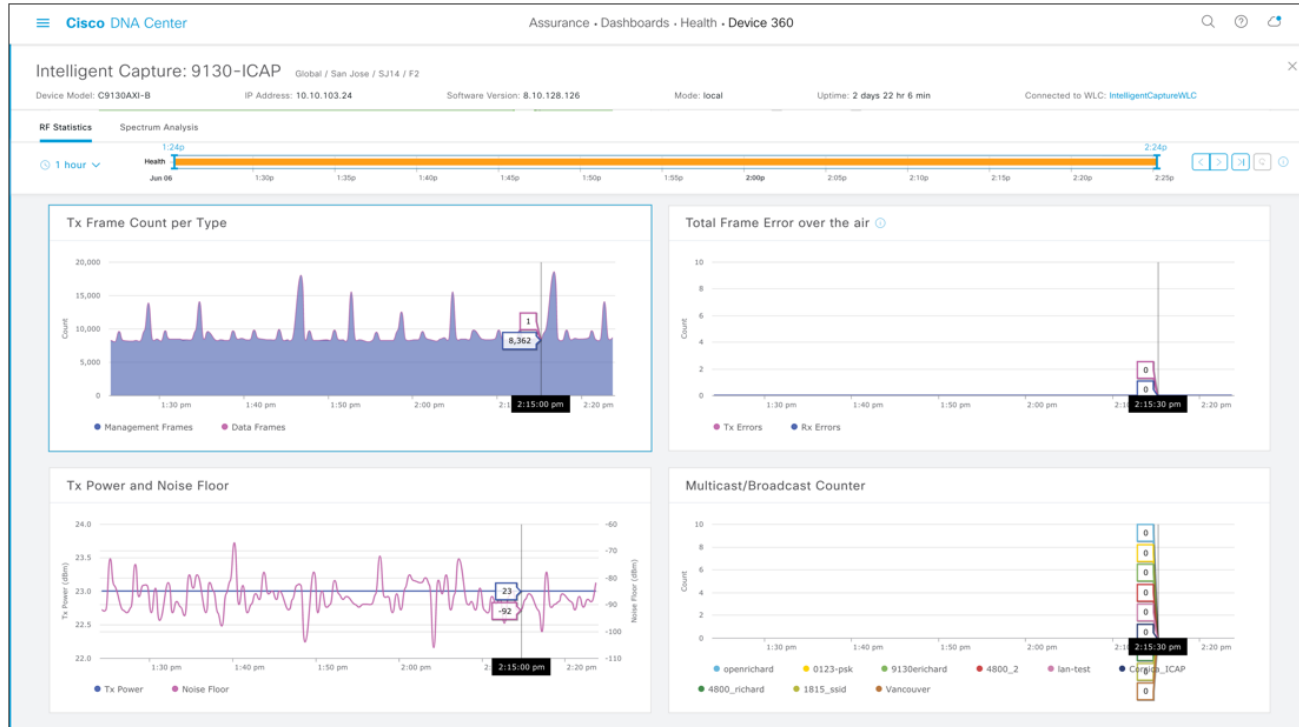
Intelligent capture

You can enable intelligent capture for a given client in the Client Health 360 dashboard



Intelligent capture

RF stats can be enabled globally or on specific APs



Customer problem example 5

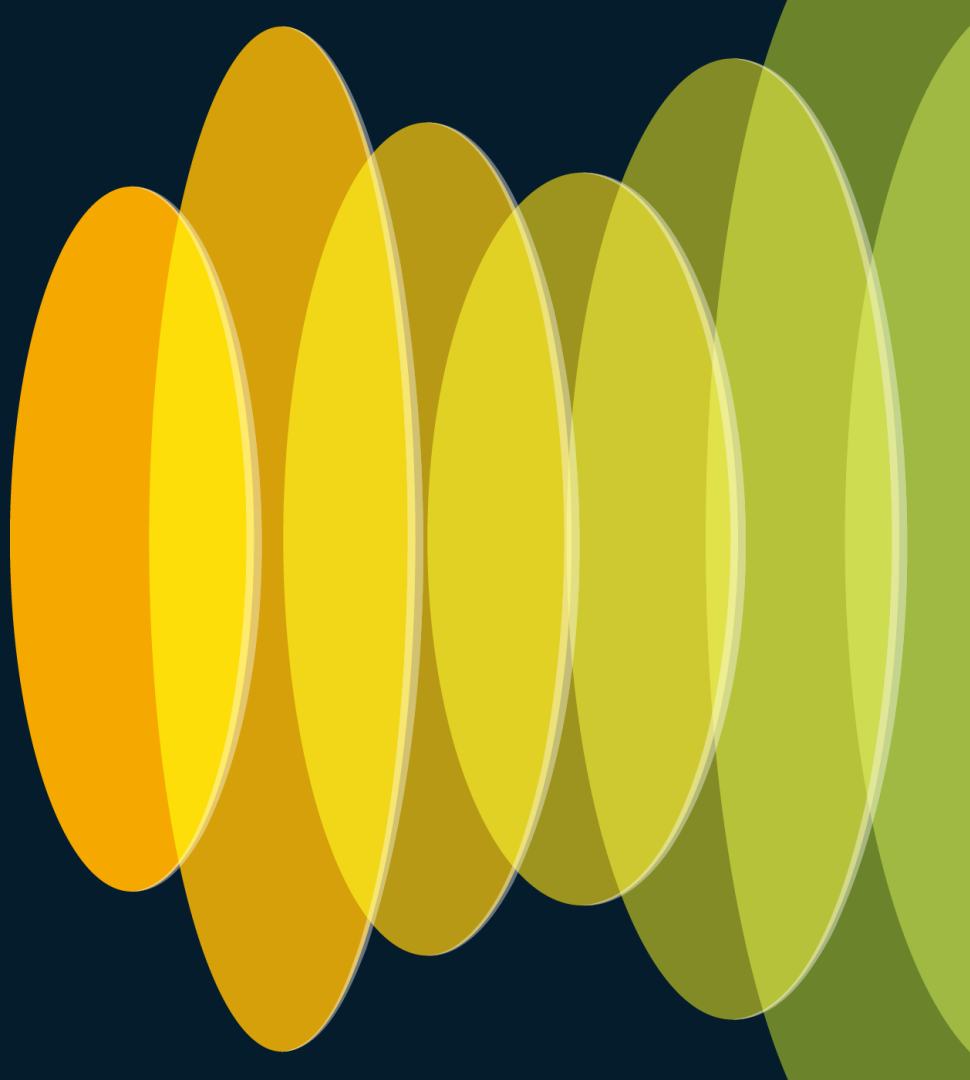


Specific APs lead
to bad user
experience

- Cisco Catalyst-C Intelligent capture (Channel utilization, drops, ...)
- show commands on the APs themselves

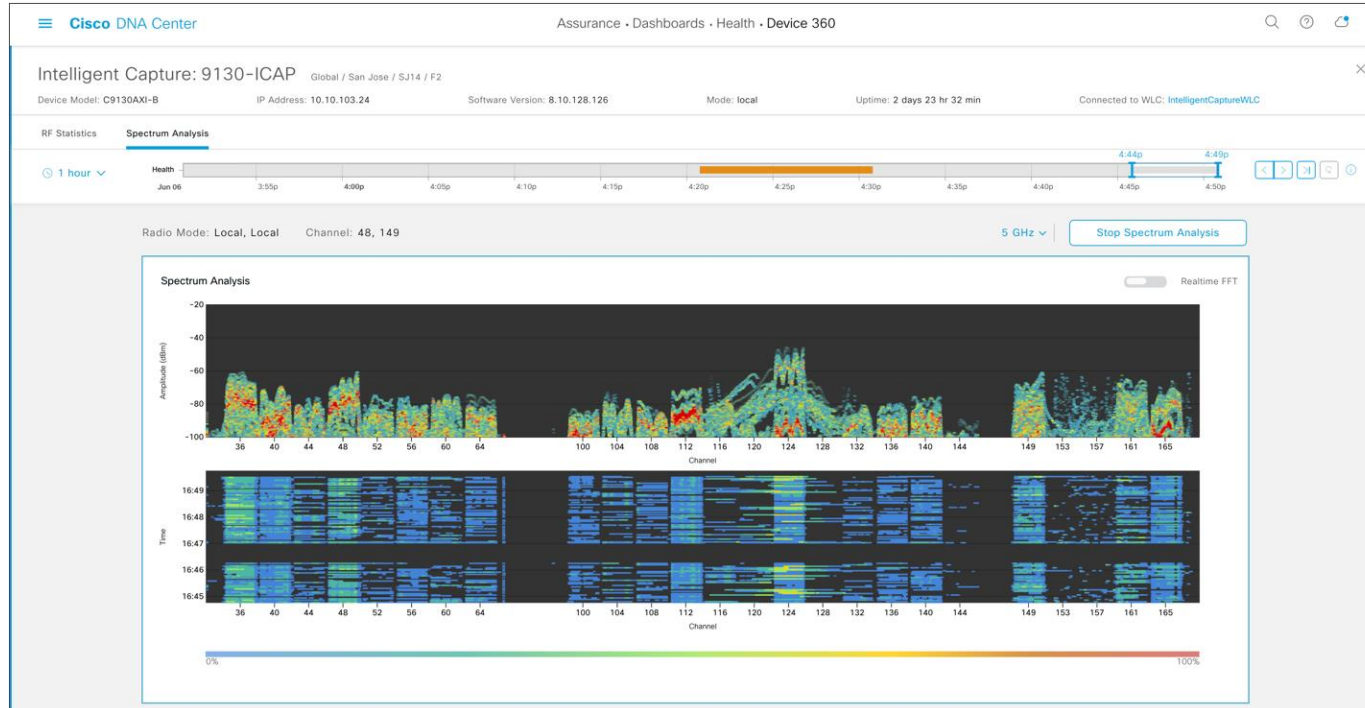
Access Points

Dataplane Debugging



Intelligent capture

- The power of Cleanair / RF Asic / Cleanair Pro



Intelligent capture

Intelligent capture page gives you an overview of events related to the client



Intelligent capture

- Client intelligent capture

Intelligent Capture: richardjangtest

Run Data Packet Capture Download Start Live Capture

Data Packet Captures

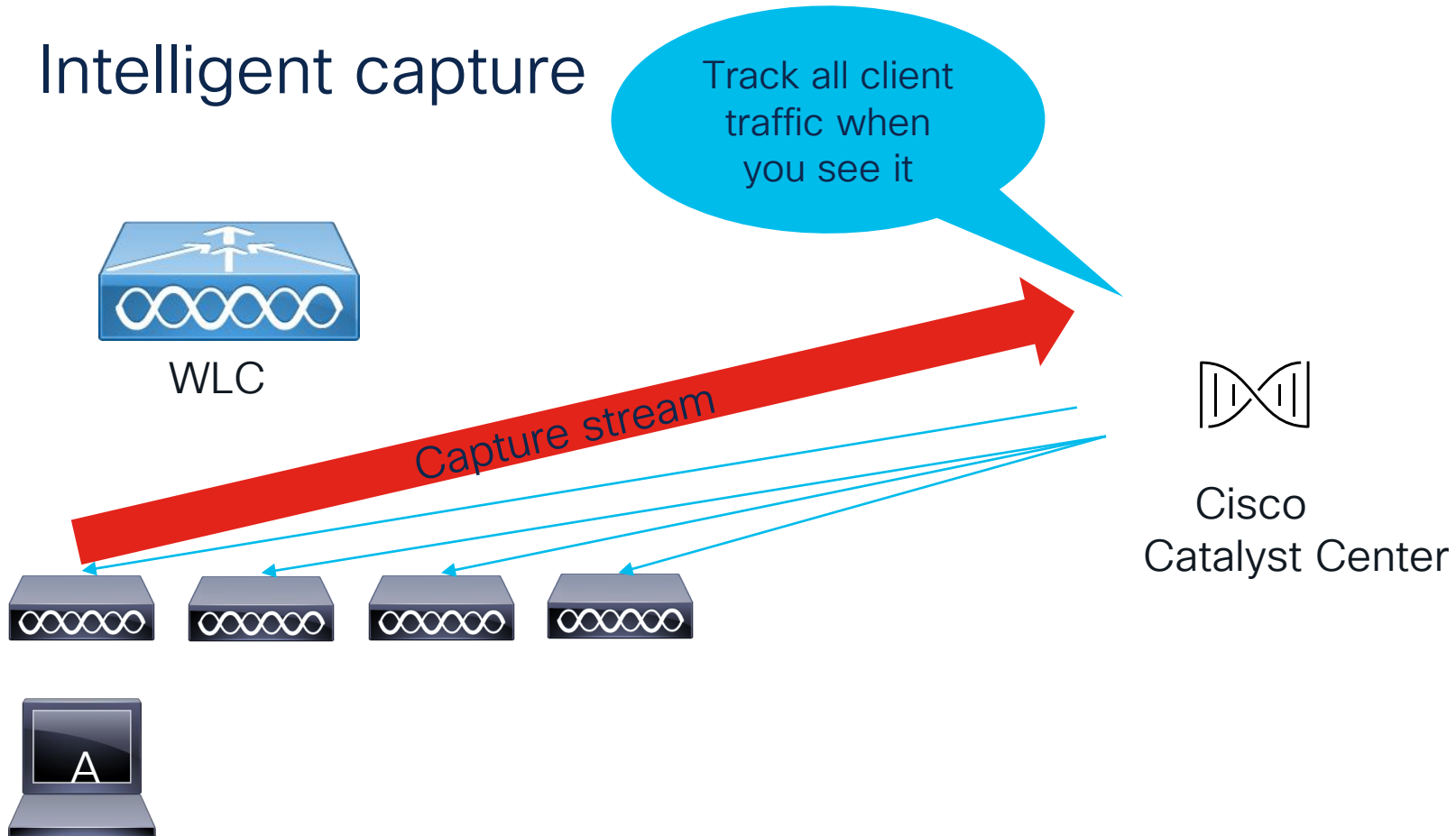
First Packet Time	Last Packet Time	Type	Duration (h:m:s)	Size	Download
Jun 02, 2020, 10:05:03 am	Jun 04, 2020, 3:51:42 pm	Wireless	53:46:39	60 MB	Download
Jun 02, 2020, 10:03:59 am	Jun 02, 2020, 10:03:59 am	Wireless	-	23 KB	Download
Jun 02, 2020, 10:02:18 am	Jun 02, 2020, 10:02:18 am	Wireless	-	32 KB	Download
Jun 02, 2020, 10:01:16 am	Jun 02, 2020, 10:01:16 am	Wireless	-	65 KB	Download
Jun 02, 2020, 10:00:38 am	Jun 02, 2020, 10:00:39 am	Wireless	00:00:01	128 KB	Download
Jun 02, 2020, 10:00:16 am	Jun 02, 2020, 10:00:16 am	Wireless	-	53 KB	Download
Jun 02, 2020, 10:00:06 am	Jun 02, 2020, 10:00:07 am	Wireless	00:00:01	127 KB	Download
Jun 02, 2020, 9:59:01 am	Jun 02, 2020, 9:59:01 am	Wireless	-	11 KB	Download
Jun 02, 2020, 9:57:10 am	Jun 02, 2020, 9:57:10 am	Wireless	-	66 KB	Download

Showing 1 - 10 of 10

Data packet capture supported on 4800 , 9130, 9166

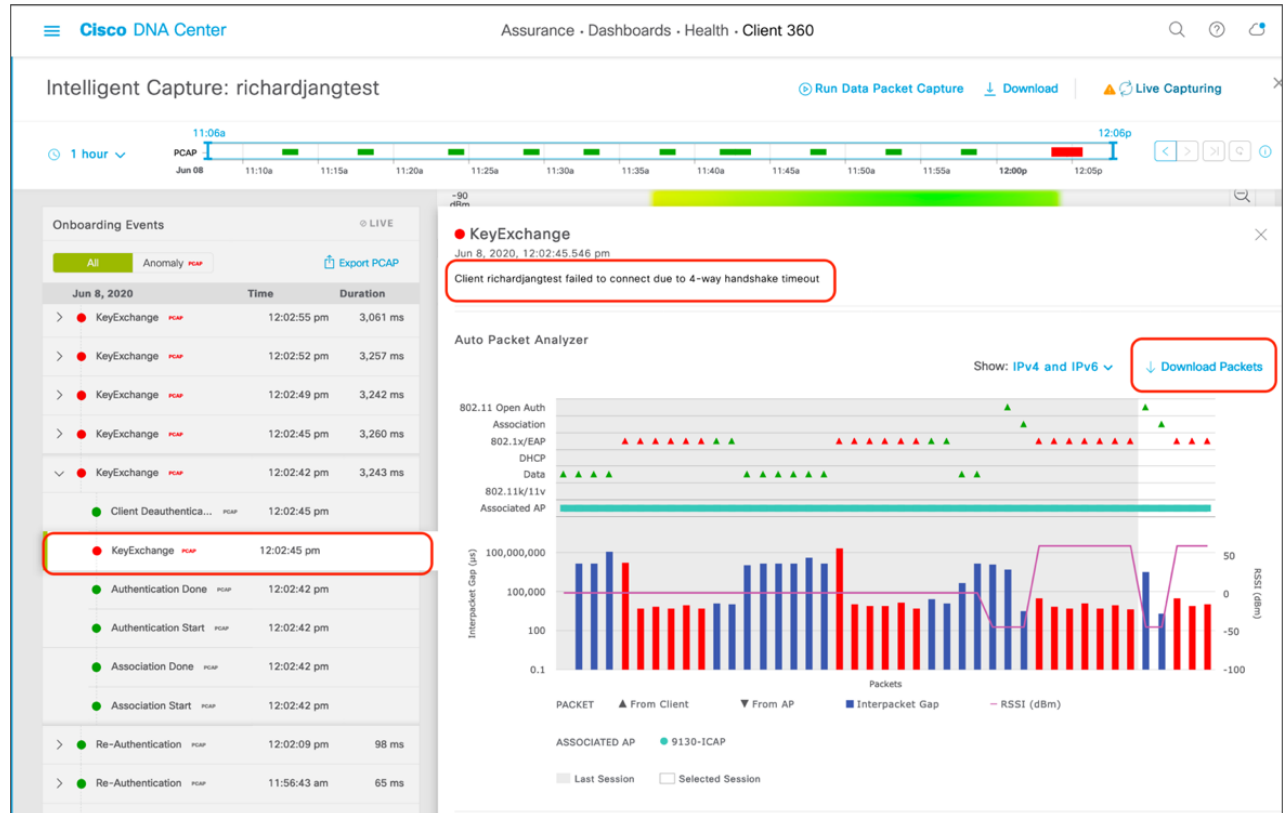
Live Capture (onboarding) on all other AP models including 9160s

Intelligent capture

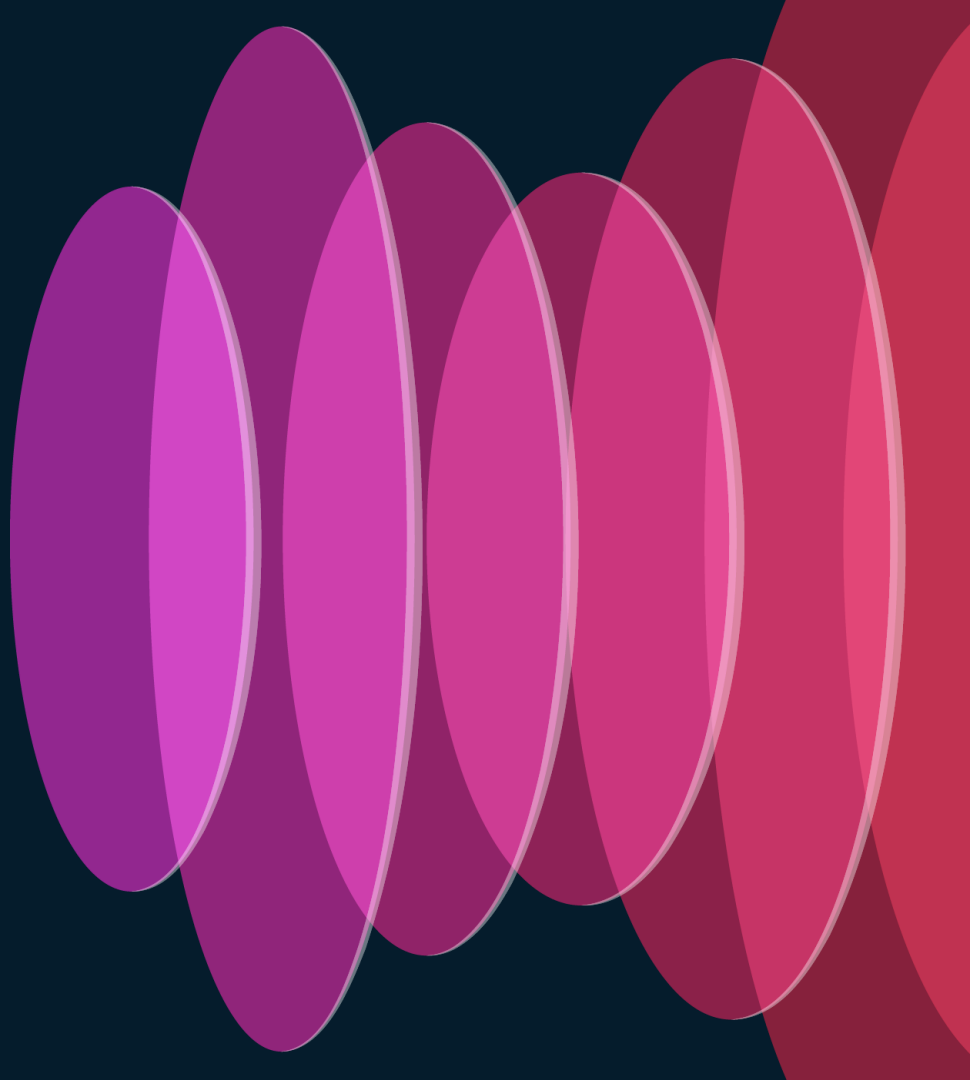


Intelligent capture

Anomaly capture



WLC top issues



WLC High CPU

Control Plane:

- Client onboarding and authentication
- RRM
- Web authentication interception
- Rogue detection
- mDNS
- AP CAPWAP state
- 802.11k/v

Data Plane:

- AP and client data traffic
- ACLs
- AVC
- QoS

WLC High CPU

- “High CPU” can happen on any single CPU core if a single process is causing it.
- CPU utilization within IOSd :

```
#show process cpu sorted
```

```
CPU utilization for five seconds: 0%/0%; one minute: 0%; five minutes: 0%
```

PID	Runtime(ms)	Invoked	uSecs	5Sec	1Min	5Min	TTY	Process
698	288459	7731847	37	0.07%	0.01%	0.00%	0	NTP
309	437356	7723454	56	0.07%	0.00%	0.00%	0	nbar-graph-sende
236	1150250	240761597	4	0.07%	0.02%	0.00%	0	IP ARP Retry Age
682	854081	38604249	22	0.07%	0.01%	0.00%	0	ONEP Network Ele
495	123974	7981160	15	0.07%	0.00%	0.00%	0	Crypto IKEv2

WLC High CPU

- The real command

```
9800-l#sh processes cpu platform sorted
```

```
CPU utilization for five seconds: 17%, one minute: 16%, five minutes: 17%
```

```
Core 0: CPU utilization for five seconds: 12%, one minute: 11%, five minutes: 17%
```

```
Core 1: CPU utilization for five seconds: 14%, one minute: 13%, five minutes: 16%
```

```
Core 2: CPU utilization for five seconds: 16%, one minute: 10%, five minutes: 28%
```

```
Core 3: CPU utilization for five seconds: 10%, one minute: 11%, five minutes: 23%
```

```
Core 4: CPU utilization for five seconds: 15%, one minute: 14%, five minutes: 17%
```

```
Core 5: CPU utilization for five seconds: 13%, one minute: 27%, five minutes: 21%
```

```
Core 6: CPU utilization for five seconds: 5%, one minute: 74%, five minutes: 39%
```

```
..
```

Pid	PPid	5Sec	1Min	5Min	Status	Size	Name
4046	3974	89%	60%	57%	S	2435268	linux_iosd-imag
27483	27476	36%	36%	36%	S	10557400	pubd
19435	19422	36%	94%	95%	S	130092	smmand
20672	20656	5%	6%	6%	S	564508	odm_0
17955	17947	5%	4%	4%	S	895584	wncd_1

WLC High CPU

- Exception for 9800-CL and 9800-L: dedicated CPU cores DP

```
#show process cpu platform sorted
```

```
CPU utilization for five seconds: 8%, one minute: 5%, five minutes: 5%
```

```
Core 0: CPU utilization for five seconds: 1%, one minute: 1%, five minutes: 1%
```

```
Core 1: CPU utilization for five seconds: 2%, one minute: 2%, five minutes: 2%
```

```
Core 2: CPU utilization for five seconds: 1%, one minute: 1%, five minutes: 2%
```

```
Core 3: CPU utilization for five seconds: 6%, one minute: 17%, five minutes: 17%
```

Pid	PPid	5Sec	1Min	5Min	Status	Size	Name
22225	21691	29%	29%	29%	S	248940	ucode_pkt_PPE0
29758	8871	1%	1%	1%	S	1140752	linux_iosd-imag
21672	21163	1%	1%	1%	S	255992	fman_fp_image
29725	29544	0%	0%	0%	S	9672	pttcd
29653	29388	0%	0%	0%	S	206924	pubd

WLC High CPU

- Checking DP load

```
#show platform hardware chassis active qfp datapath utilization summ
```

CPP 0:		5 secs	1 min	5 min	60 min
Input:	Total (pps)	7	5	5	5
	(bps)	4224	12584	11216	10872
Output:	Total (pps)	5	4	3	3
	(bps)	20712	11056	10976	10856
Processing:	Load (pct)	0	0	0	0

WLC High CPU

CPU Utilization

Wireless Interface

Management Summary

Redundancy

IOS Daemon CPU Usage(Top 5 Process)

[IOSD CPU Dump](#)

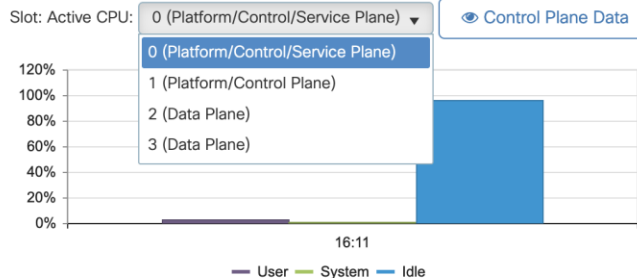
Process	5Sec	1Min	5Min
HTTP CORE	0.00%	1.82%	0.83%
SEP_webui_wsma_h	0.00%	0.45%	0.18%
Check heaps	0.00%	0.03%	0.05%
SASRcvWQWrk2	0.00%	0.08%	0.04%
Crimson config p	0.07%	0.03%	0.02%

Datapath Utilization

[Datapath Utilization Dump](#)

Data Plane	Core 2	Core 3
PP (%)	0.43	0.00
RX (%)	0.00	0.03
TM (%)	0.00	1.40
IDLE (%)	99.57	98.57

CPU trend
(CPU (%) vs Device Time)



WLC High CPU

What to do in case a specific process like WNCD is on high CPU ?

Check the balancing of APs across WNCD processes

```
#show wireless loadbalance tag affinity wncd 0
```

Tag	Tag type	No of AP's Joined
Site1	SITE TAG	200
Site2	SITE TAG	200

WLC High CPU

Leverage WCAE for WNCD analysis

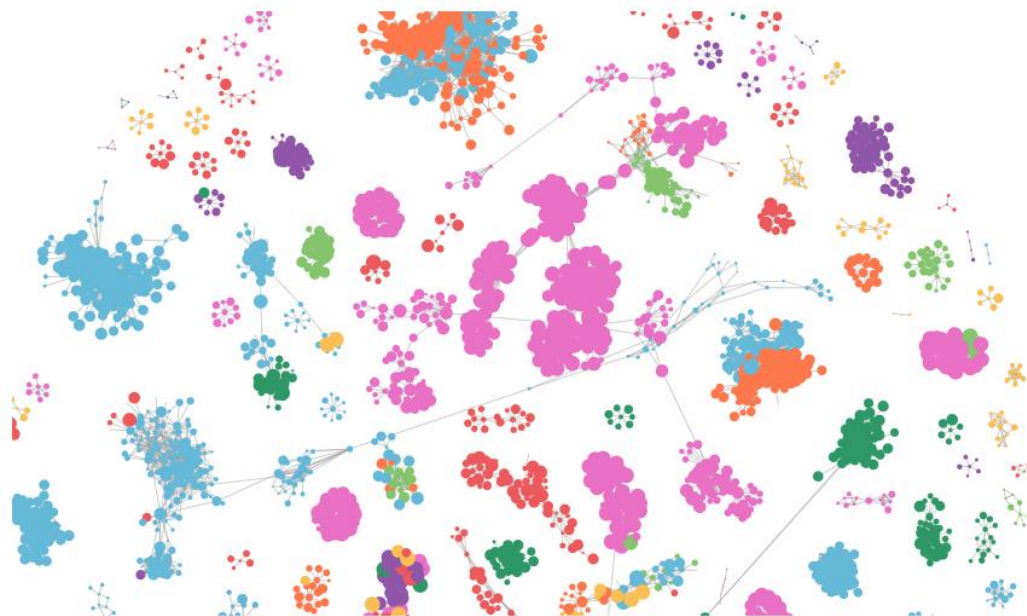
[Back to Content Tab](#)

WNCD ID	Tags Count	Tags Assigned	AP Count	Client Count	CPU load	Percentage Aps	Percentage Clients
0		2(Click on + sign to expand)	141	1250	22	9.00	7.28
1		1(Click on + sign to expand)	227	2497	43	14.50	14.54
2		1(Click on + sign to expand)	227	2035	34	14.50	11.85
3		1(Click on + sign to expand)	226	3025	51	14.43	17.62
4		1(Click on + sign to expand)	226	2092	43	14.43	12.18
5		1(Click on + sign to expand)	226	2639	47	14.43	15.37
6		2(Click on + sign to expand)	154	2275	34	9.83	13.25
7		2(Click on + sign to expand)	139	1356	22	8.88	7.90
Totals:			1566	17169			

WLC High CPU

RF View - Band: 5 GHz

AP Classified per : WNCID, NDP RSSI: -85



Radio Count: 3498

Link Count: 14740

WNCID	AP Count	Client Count
wncd0	278	1262
wncd1	700	1843
wncd2	119	1800
wncd3	194	2210
wncd4	682	11152
wncd5	241	461
wncd6	270	1132
wncd7	481	1576

☐ Show Legend | View Type: WNCID | Link RSSI Filter: -85

Control Plane Drops

sh platform software punt-policer {drops}

Punt Cause	Description	Config Rate(pps)		Conform Packets		Dropped Packets		Config Burst(pkts)	
		Normal	High	Normal	High	Normal	High	Normal	High
2	IPv4 Options	874	655	0	0	0	0	874	655
3	Layer2 control and legacy	8738	2185	947389	0	0	0	8738	2185
4	PPP Control	437	1000	0	0	0	0	437	1000
5	CLNS IS-IS Control	8738	2185	0	0	0	0	8738	2185
6	HDLC keepalives	437	1000	0	0	0	0	437	1000
7	ARP request or response	437	1000	0	1702688	0	0	437	1000
8	Reverse ARP request or repso	437	1000	0	0	0	0	437	1000
9	Frame-relay LMI Control	437	1000	0	0	0	0	437	1000

Data Plane Statistics – Traffic sent to CPU

show platform hardware chassis active qfp feature wireless capwap
datapath statistics drop all

Drop Cause	Packets	Octets
=====	=====	=====
Wls Capwap unsupported link type Error	0	0
Wls Capwap invalid tunnel Error	0	0
Wls Capwap input config missing Error	0	0
Wls Capwap invalid TPID Error	0	0
Wls Capwap ingress parsing Error	0	0
Wls Capwap invalid FC subtype Error	0	0
Wls Capwap SNAP Invalid HLEN Error	0	0
Wls Capwap Invalid SNAP Error	1461925	323436123
Wls Capwap ipv4 tunnel not found Error	10943	4017497

Data Plane Statistics – Traffic sent to CPU

show platform hardware chassis active qfp feature wireless wlclient datapath statistics drop all

```
9800-cl#show platform hardware chassis active qfp feature wireless wlclient datapath statistics drop all
```

Drop Cause	Packets	Octets
=====	=====	=====
Wls Client V6 Max Address drop	0	0
Wls Client IPGlean Counter Index Error	0	0
Wls Client IPGlean Counter Unchanged Error	0	0
Wls Client IPGlean alloc no memory Error	0	0
Wls Client IPGlean bucket max limit drop	0	0
Wls Client iplearn l2 punt data packet skip	0	0
Wls Client iplearn v4 punt data packet skip	5	1373
Wls Client iplearn v6 punt data packet skip	5	950
Wls Client input subblock missing error	0	0
Wls vlan bridging mcast/bcast DMAC i/p SB miss error	0	0
Wls vlan bridging src SVI i/p SB miss error	0	0

WLC High CPU

Other possible causes for high WNCD CPU usage :

- Very high probing activity
- ARP storms (controlled now with auto-exclusion)
- Huge amount of cleanair interferers
- Heavy mDNS usage

HA hot issues



My WLC HA pair
keeps failing over
regularly !

WLC HA related concerns

```
Katar2#show redundancy switchover history
```

Index	Previous active	Current active	Switchover reason	Switchover time
8	2	1	active unit removed	14:06:05 CEST Wed Mar 29 2023
9	1	2	active unit removed	14:25:29 CEST Wed Mar 29 2023
10	2	1	Active RMI port down	11:00:22 CEST Thu Mar 30 2023
11	1	2	active unit removed	11:08:53 CEST Thu Mar 30 2023
12	2	1	active unit removed	11:18:47 CEST Thu Mar 30 2023
13	1	2	active unit removed	11:34:32 CEST Thu Mar 30 2023
14	2	1	active unit removed	11:51:34 CEST Thu Mar 30 2023
15	1	2	user forced	12:01:51 CEST Thu Mar 30 2023
16	2	1	active unit removed	12:08:46 CEST Thu Mar 30 2023
17	1	2	user forced	09:40:40 CEST Tue May 9 2023

WLC HA related concerns

Unexpected failovers:

- Check WLC reload reason, system reports and crash files
- For 9800-CL: VMWare features
- Aggressive failover timers

ISSU HA Failures

First step is to check the ISSU compatibility matrix

```
#show redundancy config-sync failures historic mcl
```

```
Mismatched Command List
```

```
-----
```

```
-snmp-server enable traps hsrp
```

```
#show install log
```

WLC HA useful troubleshooting commands

Show tech wireless redundancy

Show chassis detail

show platform software stack-mgr chassis active R0 sdp-counters

show platform software stack-mgr chassis standby R0 sdp-counters

show platform software stack-mgr chassis standby R0 peer-timeout

show logging process stack_mgr start last 30 minutes to-file

bootflash:stack_mgr_logs.txt

show logging process rif_mgr start last 30 minutes to-file

bootflash:rif_mgr_logs.txt

WLC HA useful testing commands

- Useful to troubleshoot RP
- Capture all traffic in port

```
test wireless redundancy packetdump start
```

```
test wireless redundancy packetdump stop
```

```
Katar2#dir
```

```
Directory of bootflash:/
```

25	-rw-	237568	May 10 2023 11:51:30 +02:00	haIntCaptureLo.pcap
1087409	drwx	90112	May 10 2023 11:50:59 +02:00	tracelogs

```
test wireless redundancy rpingp
```

AAA top issues



Intermittent RADIUS server not responding

Is it because the 9800 is not even sending RADIUS requests ?
Because it marked the RADIUS as dead ?

```
%RADIUS-4-RADIUS_DEAD: RADIUS server <ip-address>:1812,1813 is not responding.
```

► RA trace + EPC



Intermittent RADIUS server not responding

- RA trace after server is dead: not useful
- Best: RA trace for client triggering dead state
- Not easy. May need WNCD logs to debug and collect over a period of time.

Intermittent RADIUS server not responding

```
#Show aaa servers
```

```
RADIUS: id 18, priority 1, host 1.1.1.1, auth-port 1812, acct-port 1813, hostname r1  
State: current UP, duration 304s, previous duration 0s Dead: total time 0s, count 0  
Platform State from SMD: current UP, duration 304s, previous duration 0s SMD  
Platform Dead: total time 0s, count 0  
Platform State from WNCN (1) : current UP  
Platform State from WNCN (2) : current UP  
Platform State from WNCN (3) : current UP  
Platform State from WNCN (4) : current UP  
Platform State from WNCN (5) : current UP  
Platform State from WNCN (6) : current UP  
Platform State from WNCN (7) : current UP  
Platform State from WNCN (8) : current UP, duration 2559s, previous duration 0s Platform Dead: total time 0s,  
count 0
```

Typical causes

- RADIUS servers may ignore RADIUS requests

Authentication Summary	
Logged At:	October 18,2012 12:00:14.499 PM
RADIUS Status:	RADIUS Request dropped:
NAS Failure:	
Username:	
MAC/IP Address:	00:21:97:6C:68:E1
Network Device:	SWTHO6002279;192.168.10.66;FastEthernet0/36
Allowed Protocol:	
Identity Store:	
Authorization Profiles:	
SGA Security Group:	
Authentication Protocol	:

Typical causes

- Dead time not set means dead RADIUS is immediately marked back alive

Configuration > Security > AAA

+ AAA Wizard

Servers / Groups AAA Method List **AAA Advanced**

Global Config

RADIUS Fallback

Attribute List Name

Device Authentication

AP Policy

Password Policy

AAA Interface

Retransmit Count	0-100
Timeout Interval (seconds)	1-1000
Dead Time (Minutes)	5 Default(0-1440)
Dead Criteria Time (seconds)	1-120
Dead Criteria Tries	1-100

Typical causes

- Dead timer can be set within AAA server groups

Edit AAA Radius Server Group

Name*	<input type="text" value="mygroup"/>
Group Type	<input type="text" value="RADIUS"/>
MAC-Delimiter	<input type="text" value="none"/>
MAC-Filtering	<input type="text" value="none"/>
Dead-Time (mins)	<input type="text" value="5 Default(0-1440)"/>
Load Balance	<input type="checkbox"/> DISABLED
Source Interface VLAN ID	<input type="text" value="none"/>

Throughput Issues



What is slow ?

Slow can be : few kbps, few Mbps or “just 100Mbps instead of 800”

Important: Delimited problem description

- Is everything equally slow ? Speedtest ? Local file transfer ? FTP ?
- Are all laptops affected equally ?
- Is it just browsing that's giving a slow “feel” ?

What is slow ?

- General “wifi is slow” versus one app (Citrix)
- Per application behavior. FTP vs iPerf, TCP vs UDP
- Fragmentation impact (adjust MSS) or latency
- Isolate client types
- Isolate locations, Aps
- Get RF data
- Is client roaming?



What is slow ?

Very slow: Over the Air capture

- Frame retries vs Total
- Gaps: no AP or client TX
- Reconnections ?
- MCS data rates used
- Beacon loss

What is slow ?

“Could be better”:

- Open/WPA2-AES or better
- WMM
- Frame aggregation. Block ACKing 64 vs acking 3-4 frames
- MCS Data rate
- Spatial streams

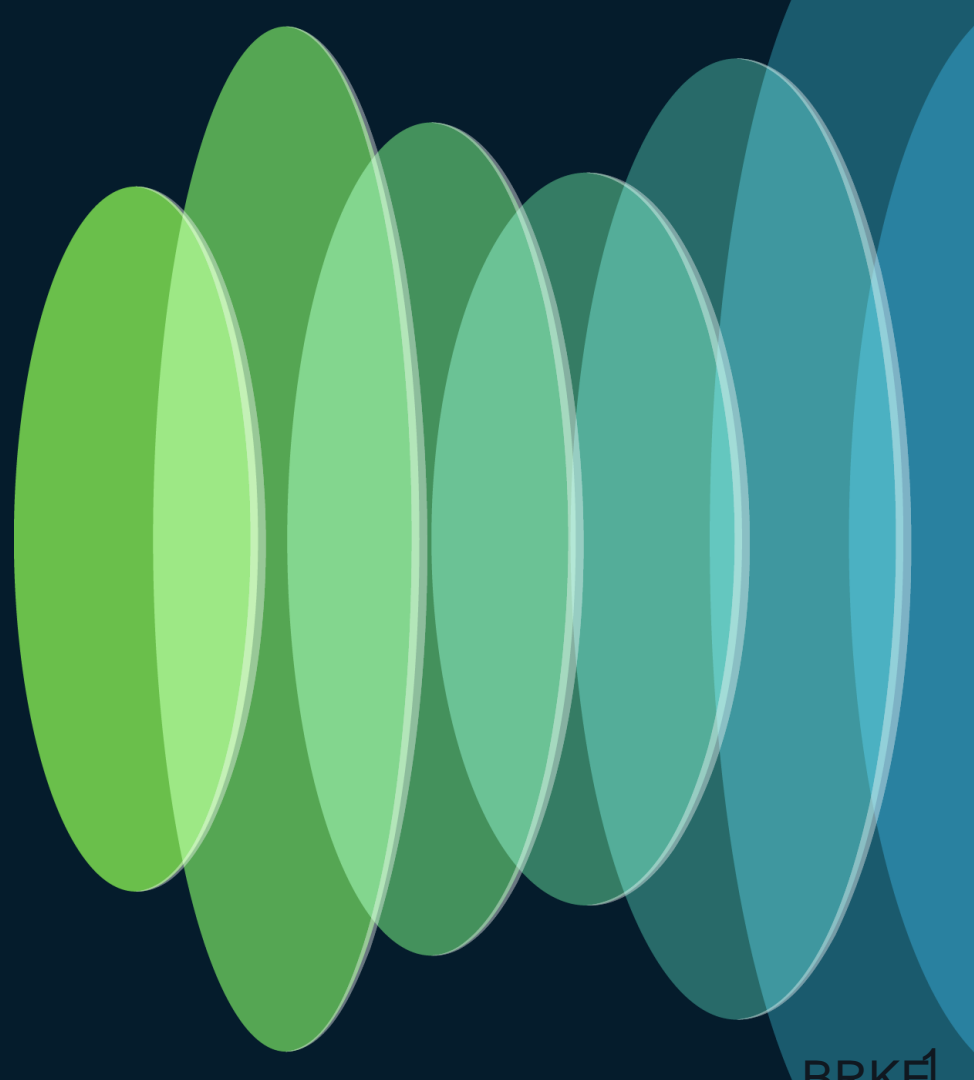
Flash space issues



Can my WLC face free space problems ?

- Low frequency on appliances
- Tracelogs have limit in size and file count
- Automatic rotation
- IOS images, crash files, system reports can use rest of space
- C9800-CL are typically limited on flash space
- Common: Old CL on 8 GB disk (16 mandatory now)

Public Service Announcements!



Legacy Crypto Deprecation

- 17.15 kills DES, MD5, RSA<1024
- SNMPv3 may stop working if using them
- Any public key (SSH/Certs) using 1024 will get deleted
- IOS-XE has been warning since 17.9.2
- 17.12.4/17.9.6: crypto engine compliance shield disable

17.12 AP console now in 115.200

- Default speed is now 115.200
- Only for clear config
- Upgrades or manufacturing new will stay at 9600
- Alignment with Meraki persona
- Faster boot

AP Image Corruption

- CAPWAP download over WAN (fragmentation)
- Image may get corrupted, AP ends on boot loop

Verify signature failed for /bootpart/part2/ramfs_data_cisco.squashfs (File system corruption detected)

SQUASHFS error: xz decompression failed, data probably corrupt

|

Fatal error: failed to start the image. Please fall back to alternate partition... (Recovery Logic)

AP Recovery..

- What is Alternate-Boot enhancement?
- 17.3.8, 17.6.6, 17.9.4 & above..

Without Alt-boot

- No recovery
- Indefinite attempts to boot
- Console Recovery

With Alt-boot

- AP remote recovery
- Attempt to boot 5 times
- Boot backup image

CVE-2023-20198 Web UI Vulnerability

- Install Fixed Image
 - Now.....!
- It does not impact Guest feature
- Possible Workarounds:
 - Disable HTTPs/HTTP
 - Disable all http session modules (no UI)
 - Use ACL



IOS-Aps... Gone, not Gone, here we go

- 17.9.6, 17.12.4+: AP will be allowed to join
 - No support whatsoever
 - No further testing
- 17.13, 17.14
 - Not tested
- 17.15
 - Join rejected

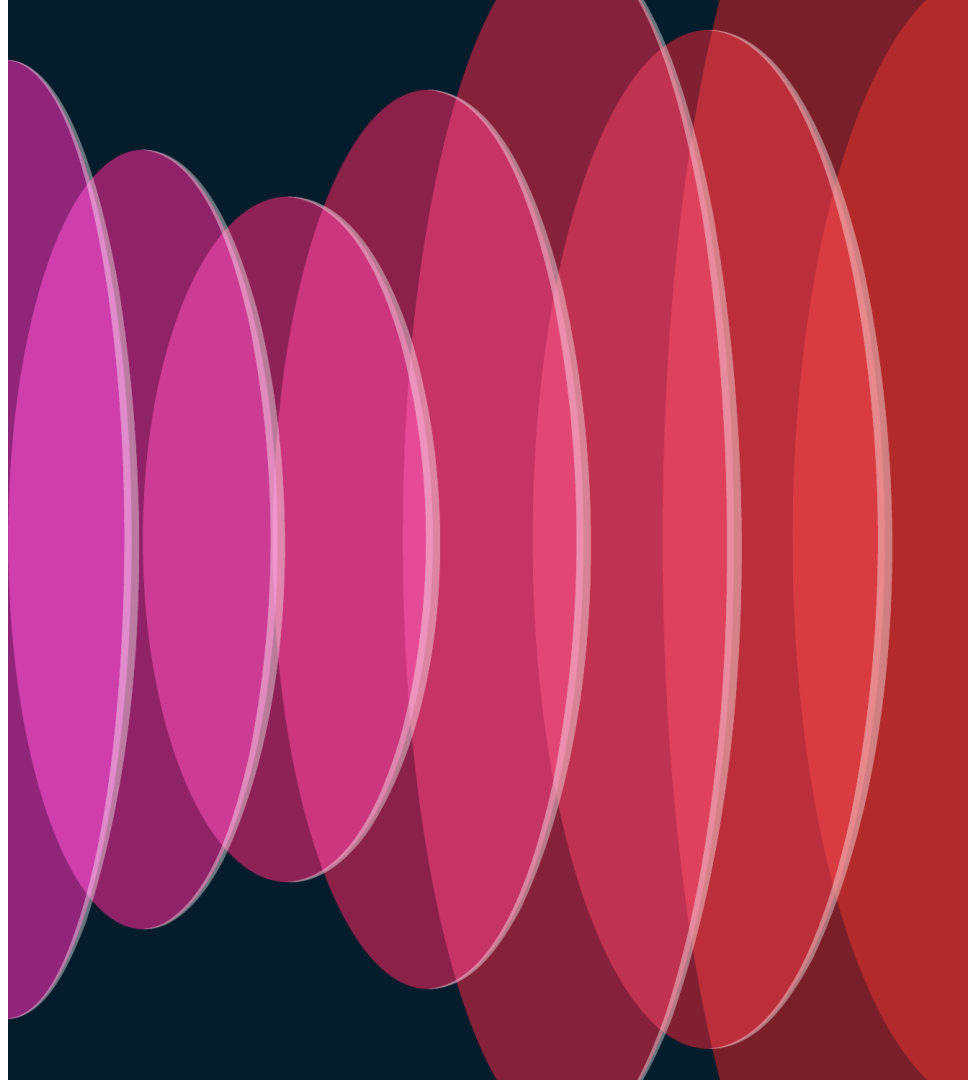


Upgrading to IOS-XE 17.9 and higher

- Aps running Old code (8.10MR5 or lower)
 - RMA stock
 - Distributor stock
-
- Get interim through 8.10MR latest, or 17.3.5



Tools and References



Wireless Troubleshooting Tools

<https://developer.cisco.com/docs/wireless-troubleshooting-tools/>

- WCAE
- WiFi-Hawk
- WLAN Poller
- Wireless Debug Analyzer
- Guestshell scripts
- Cisco Support Assistant Extensions

Monitor 9800 KPIs

What commands to collect to monitor 9800 operations ?

<https://blogs.cisco.com/networking/wireless-catalyst-9800-wlc-kpis-part-1>

<https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/docs/wireless/catalyst-9800-series-wireless-controllers/217738-monitor-catalyst-9800-kpis-key-performa.html>

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