



The bridge to possible

Keeping Up on Network Security

with Cisco Secure Firewall

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@lbromirski

CISCO *Live!*

#CiscoLive

Cisco Webex App

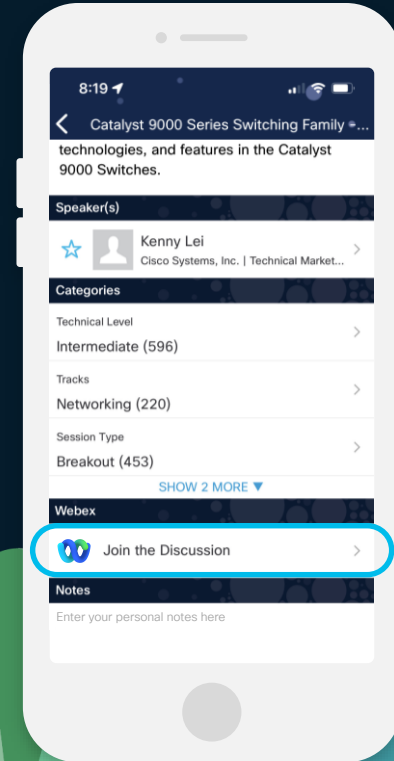
Questions?

Use Cisco Webex App to chat with the speaker after the session

How

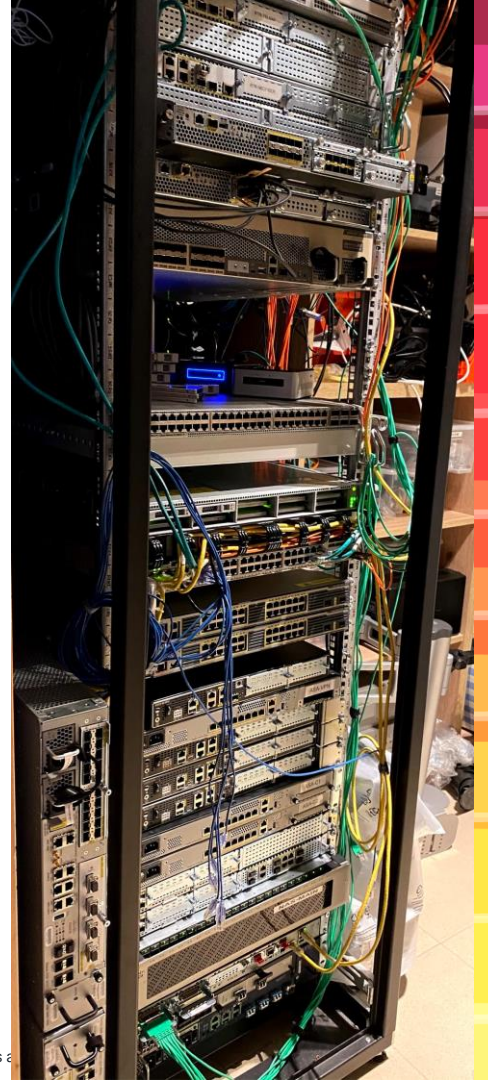
- 1 Find this session in the Cisco Live Mobile App
- 2 Click “Join the Discussion”
- 3 Install the Webex App or go directly to the Webex space
- 4 Enter messages/questions in the Webex space

Webex spaces will be moderated by the [Firewall Platform Team](#) until June 7, 2024.



Your Speaker

- CCIE #15929 (R&S/SP)
CCDE #2012::17
- BGP Blackholing PL, AS 112 cluster in Poland, PLNOG co-founder
- <https://lukasz.bromirski.net/>
- Leading **Firewall Platform Team** at
Cisco Security Business Group



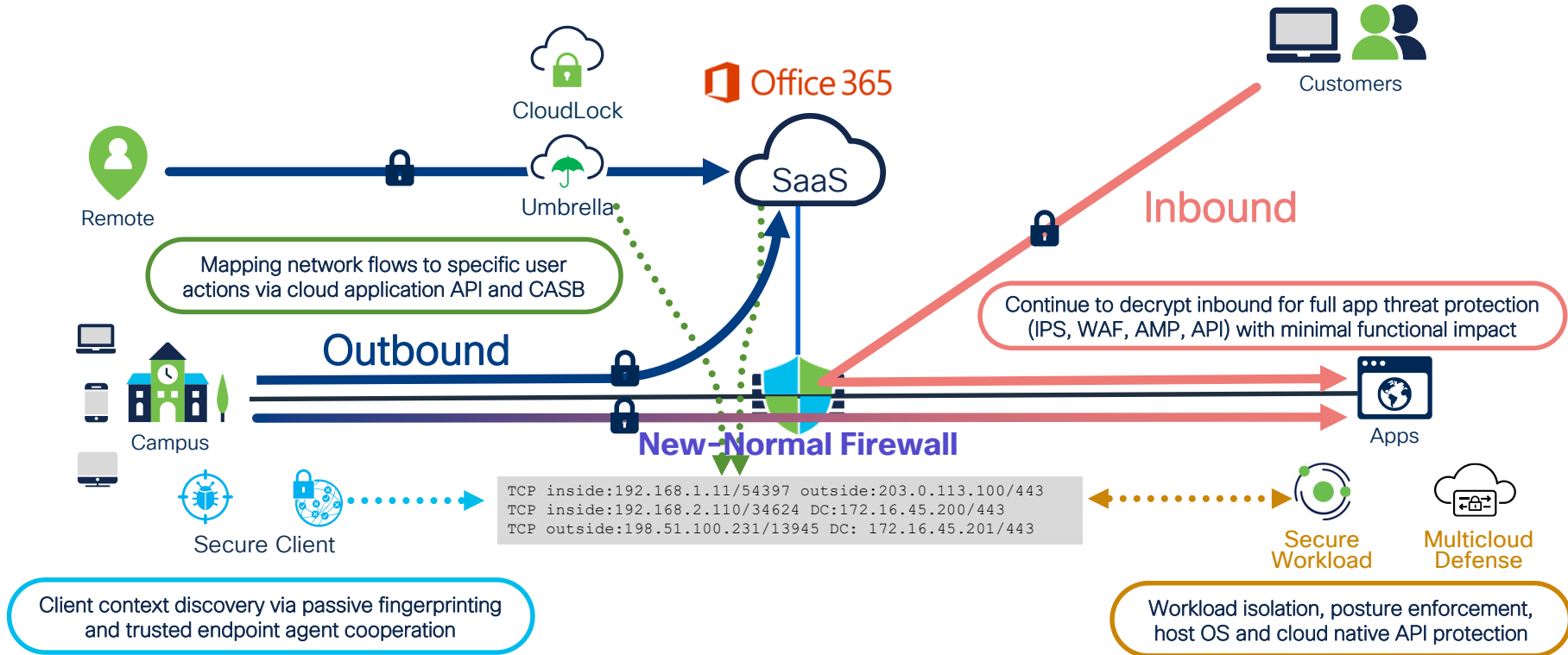


Agenda

- Introduction
- Firewall
 - Platform
 - Threat Protection
 - Connectivity
 - Hybrid Work
 - Management
- Workload
- Conclusion

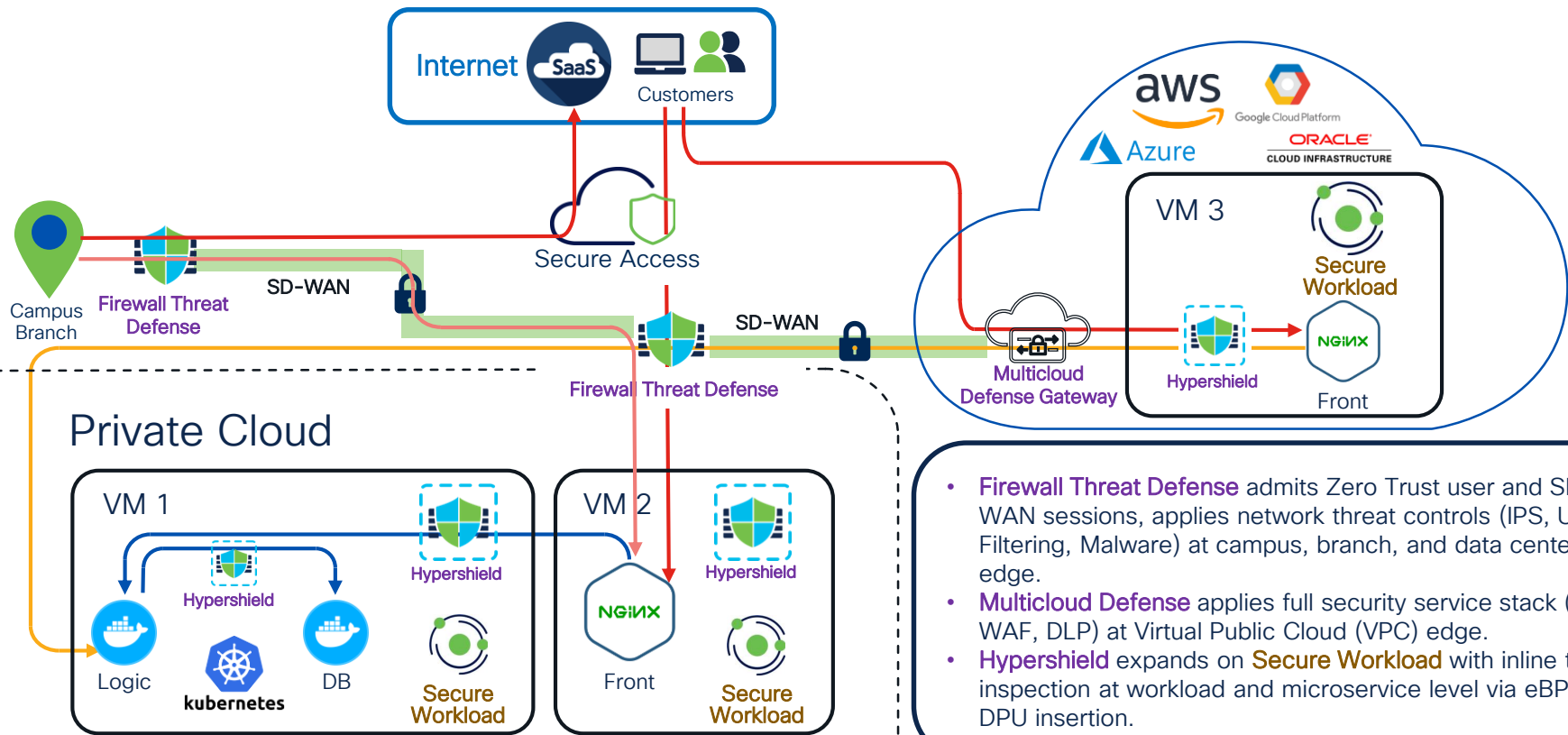


Secure Firewall: Inspect, Infer, and Cooperate



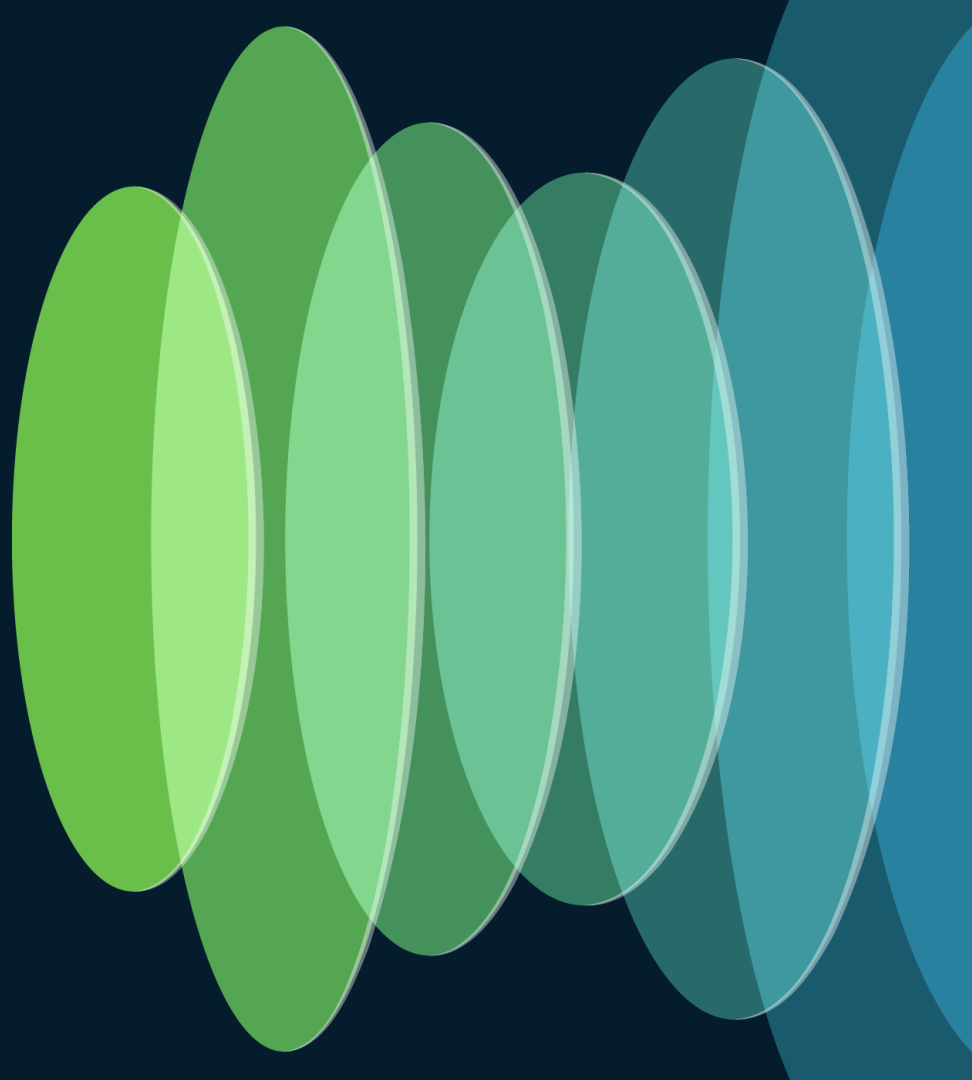
Firewall Vision: Network, Workload, and Cloud

Cisco Defense Orchestrator abstracts end-to-end policy intent from enforcement point specific configuration.



- **Firewall Threat Defense** admits Zero Trust user and SD-WAN sessions, applies network threat controls (IPS, URL Filtering, Malware) at campus, branch, and data center edge.
- **Multicloud Defense** applies full security service stack (IPS, WAF, DLP) at Virtual Public Cloud (VPC) edge.
- **Hypershield** expands on **Secure Workload** with inline threat inspection at workload and microservice level via eBPF and DPU insertion.

Platforms



Secure Firewall 4200 Overview

Appliance-Mode Security Platform for FTD or ASA Application

- Fixed configurations: 4215, 4225, 4245
- Lightweight virtual Supervisor module w/**Multi-Instance** and Clustering
- Integrated Datapath FPGA w/Flow Offload and Crypto Engine
- Rear dual redundant power supplies and triple fan trays

SFP Data Interfaces

- 8x1/10/25GE/**50GE**



1RU

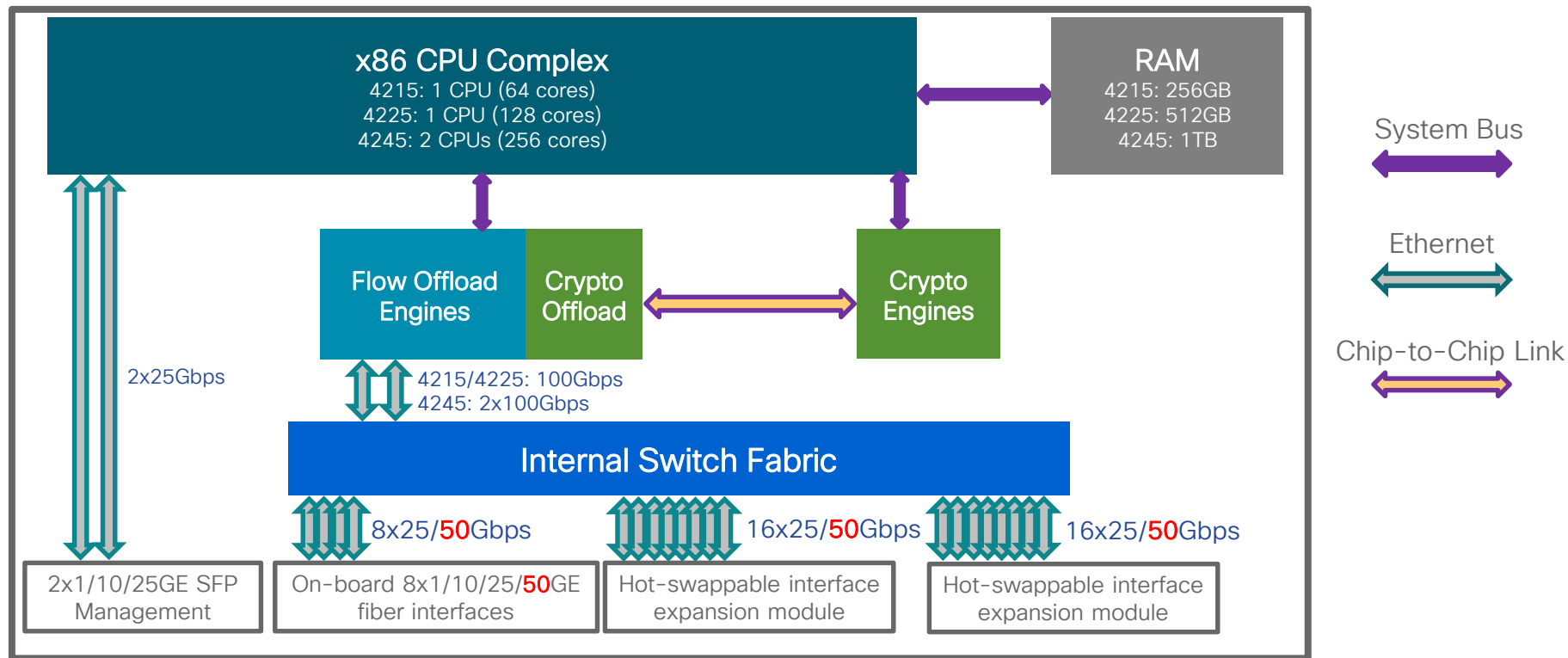
NVMe Drives

- Up to 2x900GB in RAID1 on 4215/4225 (SED)
- Up to 2x1.8TB in RAID1 on 4245 (SED)

Expansion Network Modules

- Standard: 8x1/10GE, 8x1/10/25/**50GE**, 4x10/40GE, 2x100GE, 4x40/100/200GE, **2x200/400GE** SFP+
- Fail-to-Wire: 8x1GE Copper; 6x10GE or 6x25GE SFP+ (SR and LR variants)

Secure Firewall 4200 Architecture







Secure Firewall 4200 Performance

	4215	4225	4245
FW+AVC+IPS HTTP 1024B Avg Packet	65Gbps	85Gbps	145Gbps
IPsec VPN HTTP 1024B Avg Packet	45Gbps (45Gbps per tunnel)	80Gbps (57Gbps per tunnel)	140Gbps (57Gbps per tunnel)
TLS Decryption HTTP 1024B Avg Packet 50% Flows Decrypted	20Gbps	30Gbps	45Gbps

Up to **3x**  Boost in FW+AVC+IPS

Up to **6x**  Boost in IPsec VPN

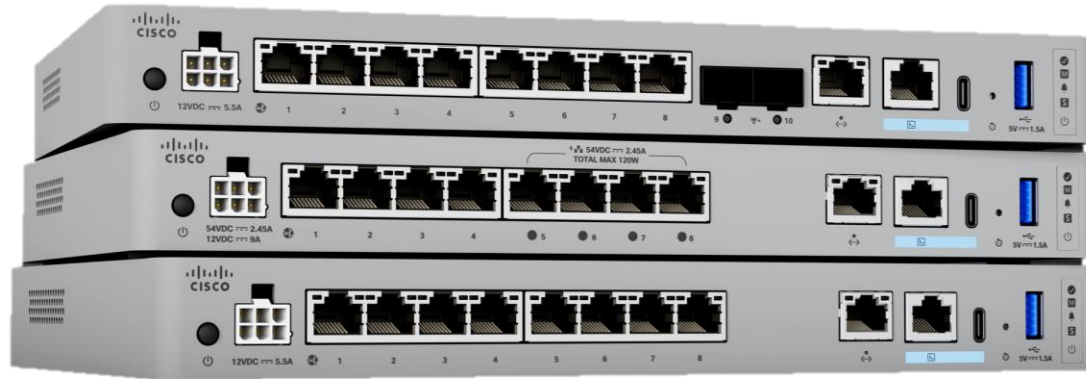
Up to **5x**  Boost in TLS Decrypt

Secure Firewall 1200C Series

FTD
7.6

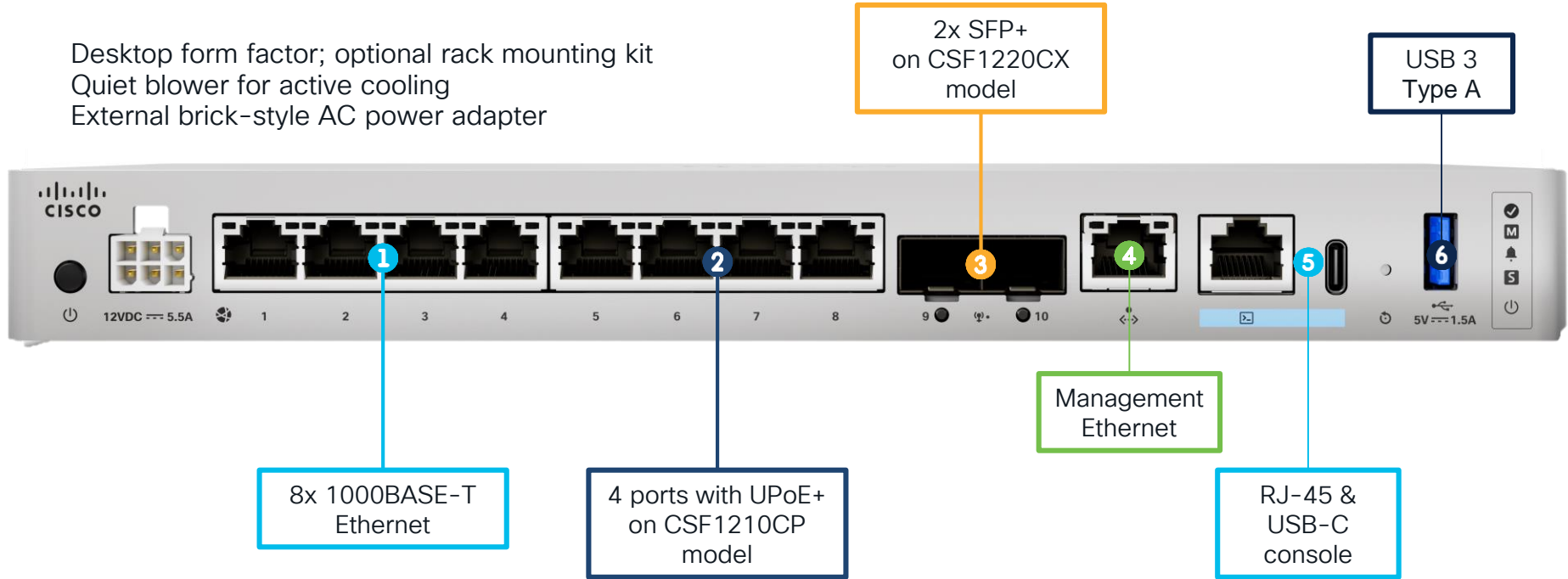
ASA
9.22

- 3 compact models – 1210CE, CP, 1220CX
 - 8 core SoC ARM design
 - 16GB of RAM
 - 240GB of NVMe storage
 - Fixed 8x1GE:
 - 1210CP - 4x1GE with UPoE+ support (120W total, max of 90W per port)
 - 1220CX - plus 2x 1/10G SFP+
- Multiple SoC-embedded accelerators
 - encryption/decryption
 - traffic processing
- Up to 2.6Gbps (450B) or up to 6Gbps (1024B) for NGFW traffic profiles (~10x over 1010, ~3x over 11xx)
- Up to 5Gbps for IPsec VPN, and up to 1.7Gbps for TLS 1.2/1.3

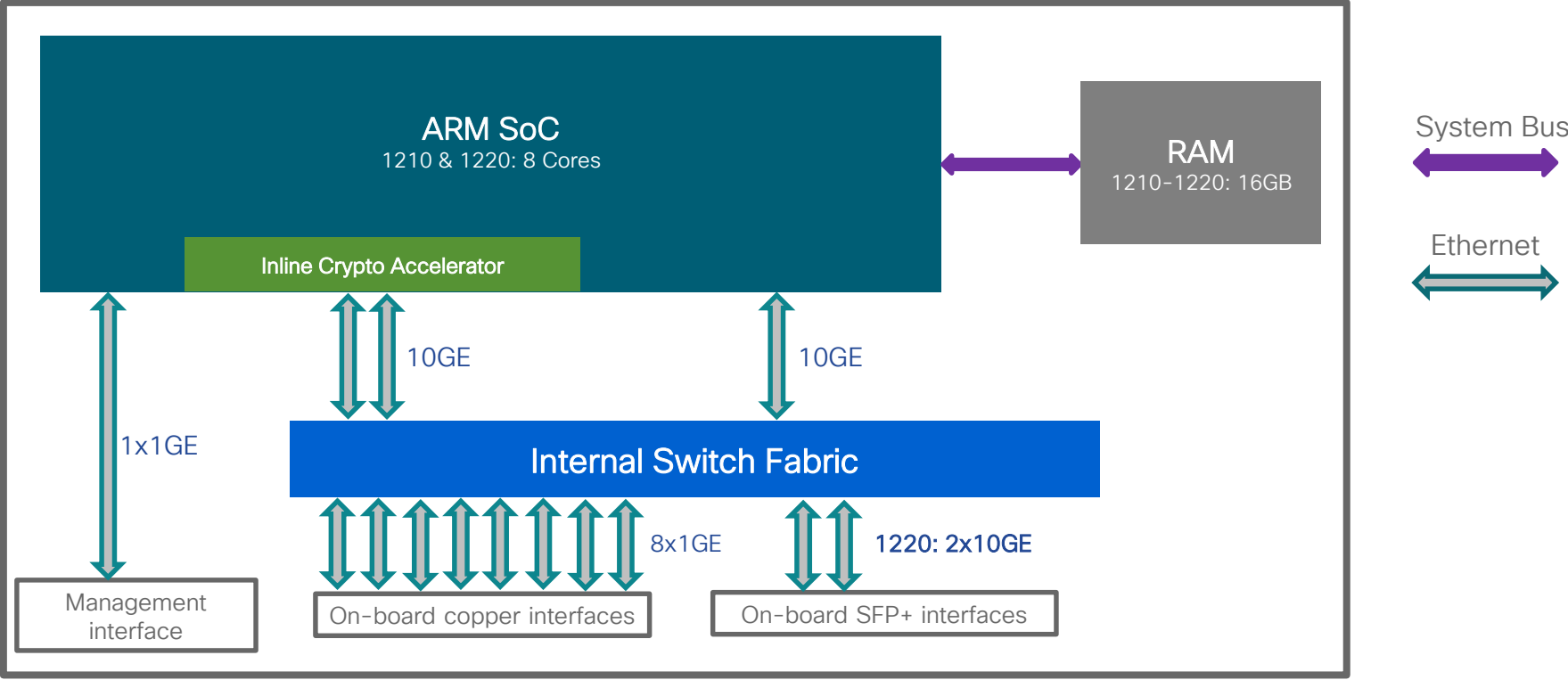


Secure Firewall 1200C Overview

Desktop form factor; optional rack mounting kit
Quiet blower for active cooling
External brick-style AC power adapter

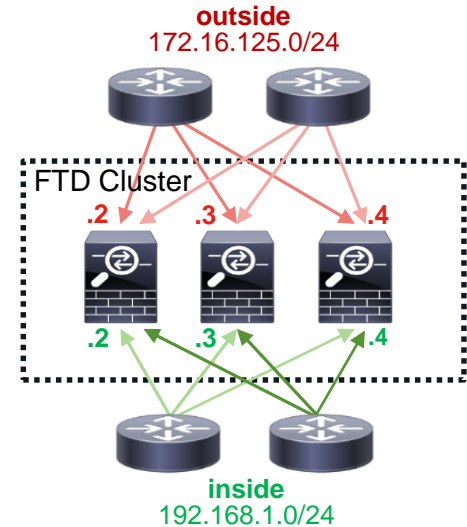


Secure Firewall 1200C Architecture



Individual Mode Clustering

- Hybrid cloud is driving Layer 3 centric data center topologies
 - No Layer 2 Port Channels in public cloud
 - Equal Cost Multi-Path (ECMP) with dynamic routing
- Clusters can use individual data interfaces
 - Already supported on ASA/FTDv for hybrid cloud
 - Each data interface has its own IP address
 - Each unit runs an independent routing instance

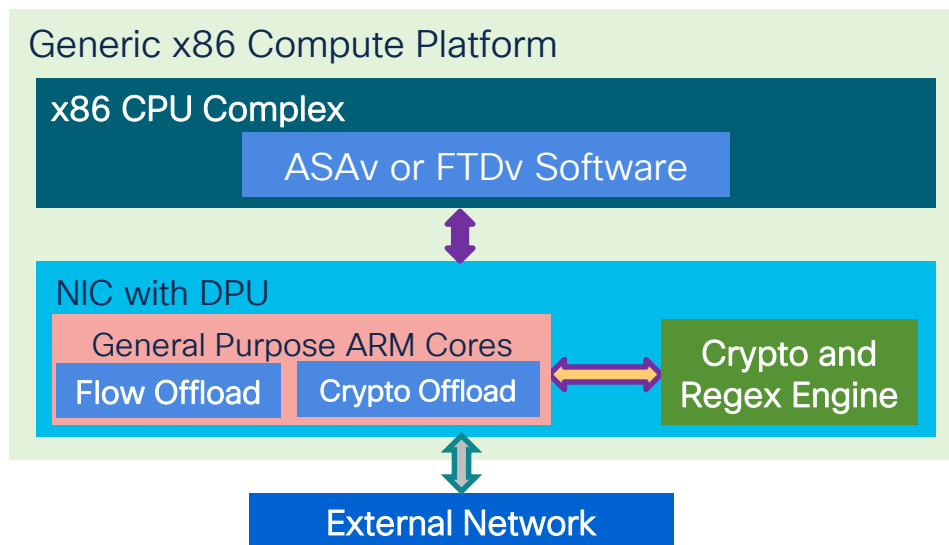


Virtual Firewall on Data Processing Unit (DPU)

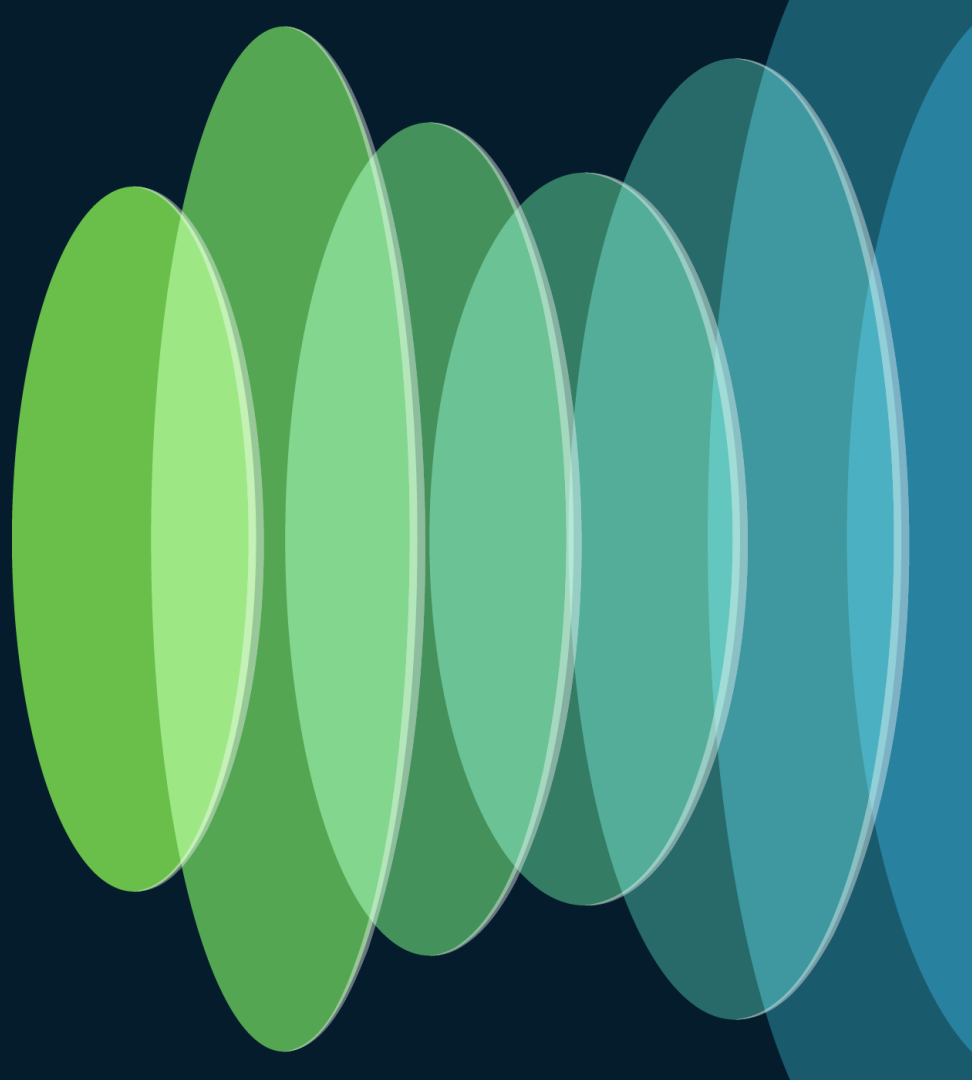
- Network Interface Controller (NIC) with a DPU in a server or switch
 - Inline hardware acceleration for broad packet processing functionality
 - Perfect opportunity to accelerate and scale firewall in hybrid data centers

ASAv/FTDv software and Multicloud Defense is deployed on x86 CPU in generic private and public cloud environments.

If a DPU is present, additional ARM software components program inline acceleration of flow processing, IPsec and (D)TLS encryption, Regex matching, and other capabilities.

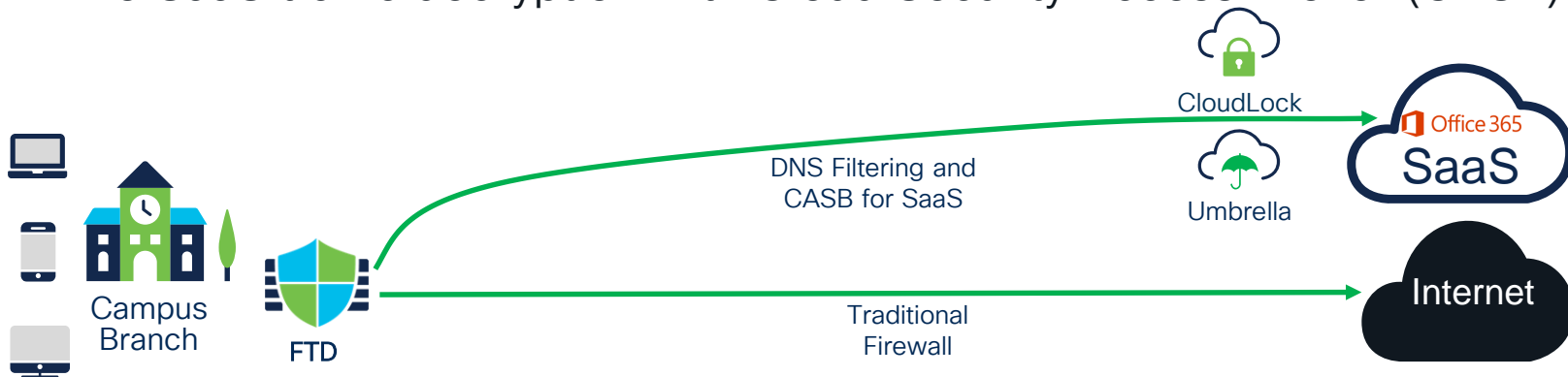


Threat Protection



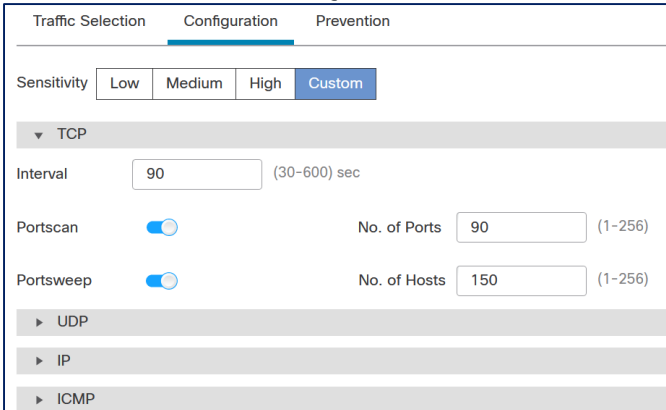
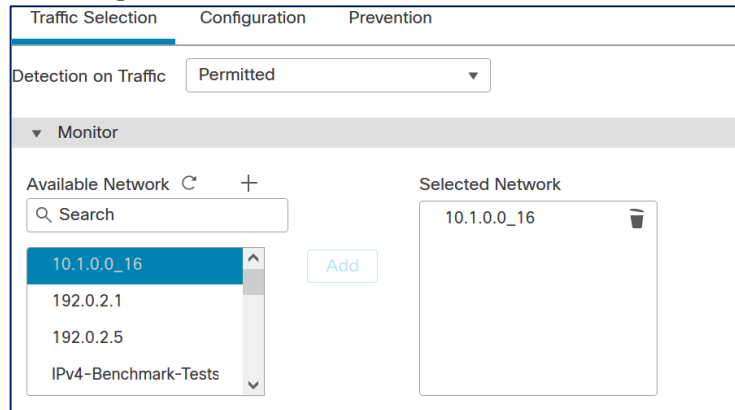
Enhance Firewall with Umbrella Cloud Security

- Edge firewall is less effective against some outbound traffic
 - Dynamically changing DNS and undecryptable TLS connections
- Selectively redirect DNS, SaaS, and other traffic to Umbrella instead
 - Cloud-delivered DNS blocks most threats early with no local cycles spent
 - No SaaS traffic decryption with Cloud Security Access Broker (CASB)

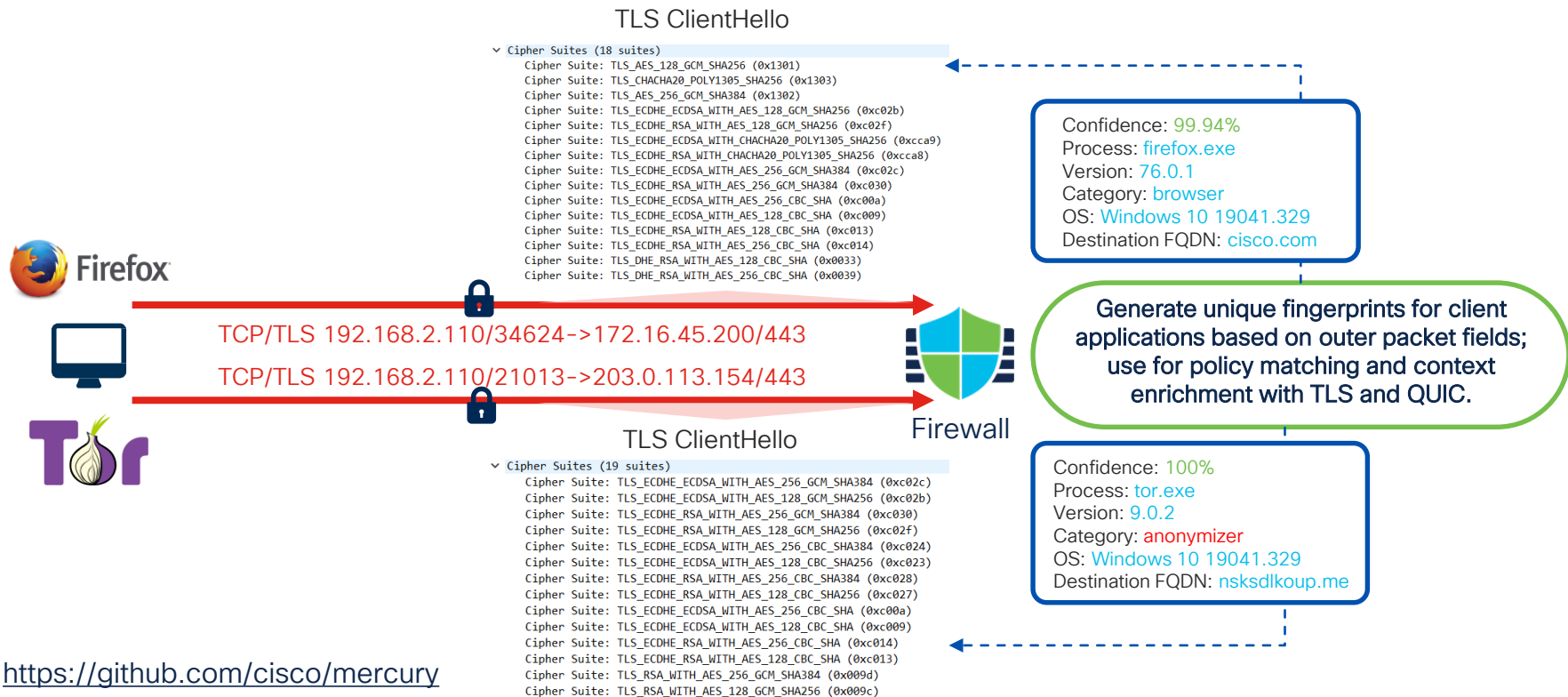


Portscan Detection and Prevention

- Evolved Portscan protection engine directly within Data Plane
 - Much higher performance and detection efficacy
 - Recognizes single-host, decoy-based, distributed, and port sweep scans
 - Optional time-based blocking of potential attackers
- Granular configuration profiles at Access Control Policy level



Encrypted Visibility Engine (EVE)



<https://github.com/cisco/mercury>

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EVE-enriched Unified Events

Client process name and detection confidence score; the name can be linked to a custom AppID for enforcement in FTD 7.2.

Firewall Management Center

Analysis / Unified Events

Overview

Analysis

Policies

Devices

Objects

Integration

Deploy

alex

Select...

Refresh

Showing 23 events (19 4)

2022-04-06 09:45:32 MDT → 2022-04-06 09:46:30 MDT 58s

Live

Time	URL	Source Port / ICMP Type	Destination Port / ICMP Code	Ingress Security Zone	Client Application	Encrypted Visibility Process Confidence Score	Encrypted Visibility Process Name	Encrypted Visibility Threat Confidence	Encrypted Visibility Threat Confidence Score
2022-04-06 09:45:59	https://www.carfax.com	56902 / tcp	443 (https) / tcp	Passive	Wget	100%	wget	Very Low	0%
2022-04-06 09:45:59		123 (ntp) / udp	123 (ntp) / udp	Inside-400	NTP client	0%			0%
2022-04-06 09:45:58	https://carfax.com	53856 / tcp	443 (https) / tcp	Passive	Wget	100%	wget	Very Low	0%
2022-04-06 09:45:56	https://www.farmersonly.com	35714 / tcp	443 (https) / tcp	Passive	Wget	100%	wget	Very Low	0%
2022-04-06 09:45:56	https://farmersonly.com	36158 / tcp	443 (https) / tcp	Passive	Wget	100%	wget	Very Low	0%
2022-04-06 09:45:56		123 (ntp) / udp	123 (ntp) / udp	Inside-400	NTP client	0%			0%
2022-04-06 09:45:54	https://google.com	54040 / tcp	443 (https) / tcp	Passive	Wget	100%	wget	Very Low	0%
2022-04-06 09:45:54	http://google.com/SID~28796/cnt.php?id=2	59272 / tcp	80 (http) / tcp	Passive	Wget	0%			0%
2022-04-06 09:45:54		59272 / tcp	80 (http) / tcp	Passive					
2022-04-06 09:45:50	https://www.google.com	49394 / tcp	443 (https) / tcp	Passive	Wget	100%	wget	Very Low	0%
2022-04-06 09:45:50	https://google.com	54034 / tcp	443 (https) / tcp	Passive	Wget	100%	wget	Very Low	0%
2022-04-06 09:45:48	https://endpoints.office.com	55002 / tcp	443 (https) / tcp	Passive	Python urllib	100%	python	Very Low	0%
2022-04-06 09:45:47	https://www.facebook.com	39642 / tcp	443 (https) / tcp	Passive	Wget	100%	wget	Very Low	0%
2022-04-06 09:45:47	https://pastebin.com	49160 / tcp	443 (https) / tcp	Passive	SSL client	90%	_malware	Very High	90%
2022-04-06 09:45:40		3 (Destination Unr	3 (Port unreacha	Passive	ICMP client	0%			0%

Inference-based threat alert and confidence level.

Encrypted Visibility Engine (EVE) 2.0

Encrypted Visibility Engine

About Encrypted Visibility Engine

This encrypted visibility engine (EVE) uses machine learning to provide insights into the encrypted sessions without decrypting them. To use this feature, you require a valid IPS license and feature support is only for Snort 3 devices. [Learn more](#)

Recommended Settings

- [Enable](#) automatic updates for future Cisco Vulnerability Database (VDB) releases.
- [Enable](#) Cisco Success Network.

Encrypted Visibility Engine (EVE)

☒

Use EVE for Application Detection

☒

Allow EVE to assign client applications to processes.

EVE Enhanced Analytics

☒

Add EVE's fingerprint information in the connection events.

Block Traffic Based on EVE Score

☒

Advanced Mode

☐

Very Low

Low

Medium

High

Very High

Block

[Revert to Defaults](#)

[Cancel](#)

[OK](#)

Inference-based AppID enrichment.

Detailed fingerprint data for third-party use.

Connection filtering based on malware confidence scores.



AppID Portal: <https://appid.cisco.com>

Mirrors full AppID information that is available in Firewall Management Center.

☰

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Secure Firewall Application Detectors

Home

Release Notes

Support

Documentation

Resources

Feedback

Risk

Business Relevance

✓ Very Low 1,478

Very High 345

⚠ Low 922

High 1,028

⚠ Medium 1,374

Medium 2,430

✗ High 1,651

Low 1,259

✗ Very High 638

Very Low 1,001

Tags

Show All Tags

adds/installs other software 66

adult content 37

allows remote connect 97

allows remote control 53

antivirus 13

Categories

active directory

ad portal

anonymizer/proxy

application development and testing

backup and recovery

Application Details (6,063)

Application Name	Description	Risk	Business Relevance
050plus	VoIP smartphone app.	⚠ Medium	Medium
1&1 Internet	Internet and Domain name service provider.	✓ Very Low	Low
1-800-Flowers	Online retailer of flowers and other gifts.	⚠ Low	Medium
1.1.1.1 App	Offers a free app for mobile that makes internet private, safer and prevents anyone from snooping on the user.	✗ High	High
1000mercis	Advertising and analytics site.	⚠ Low	Very Low
1001.com	Provides online games.	✗ High	Low

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Secure Firewall Application Detectors

Encrypted Visibility Engine Reference Details:

```
/*
  disclaimer: EVE resource files are automatically generated with
  real-world data. Older, less-relevant data is aged out, which
  leads to natural churn and can result in some month-to-month
  variations in the data.
*/

resources version: 2023.12.12

stats:
  general:
    total fingerprints:      10,000
    total labeled fingerprints: 5,405
    total connections:      4,085,565,284
    fingerprints per protocol:
```

Full AppID database update information, including EVE fingerprint data.

```
tls: 2,470,673,413
http: 1,518,166,983
quic: 96,724,888

Threat Grid:
total fingerprints: 812
total connections: 5,531,639
fingerprints per protocol:
  http: 651
  tls: 161
connections per protocol:
  tls: 3,895,992
  http: 1,635,647
```



SnortML: Neural Exploit Engine

- Traditional IPS rules are based on known and fixed patterns
 - Slight changes to payload patterns can evade static signatures
 - Undisclosed or new vulnerabilities take time to become signatures
- Neural Detector uses Machine Learning to expand IPS capabilities
 - Trained on all known embodiments for a given vulnerability type
 - Detects new patterns for the vulnerability without a static signature
 - TLS or QUIC decryption is still required

Simplified TLS Decryption Policy

- Decryption is not required for all visibility
 - URL Filtering and some AppID work without
 - IPS and File/Malware policies imply full decryption
- Native TLS 1.2 and 1.3 decryption
- Wizard-style flow for Decryption policy
 - **Outbound** is ineffective for most SaaS apps
 - **Inbound** gives full control with access to app server

Create Decryption Policy

1 A decryption policy is not required to only perform application or URL discovery; instead, you can use TLS 1.3 Server Identity Discovery on the access control policy.

Name*

Decrypt DMZ Apps to Internet

Description

Decrypt all outbound traffic from DMZ on port TCP/443

Outbound Connections (User Protection) Inbound Connections (Server Protection)

How Outbound Protection Works

Outbound protection matches traffic based on the referenced internal CA certificate's signature algorithm type, in addition to any configured rule conditions.

Internal CA

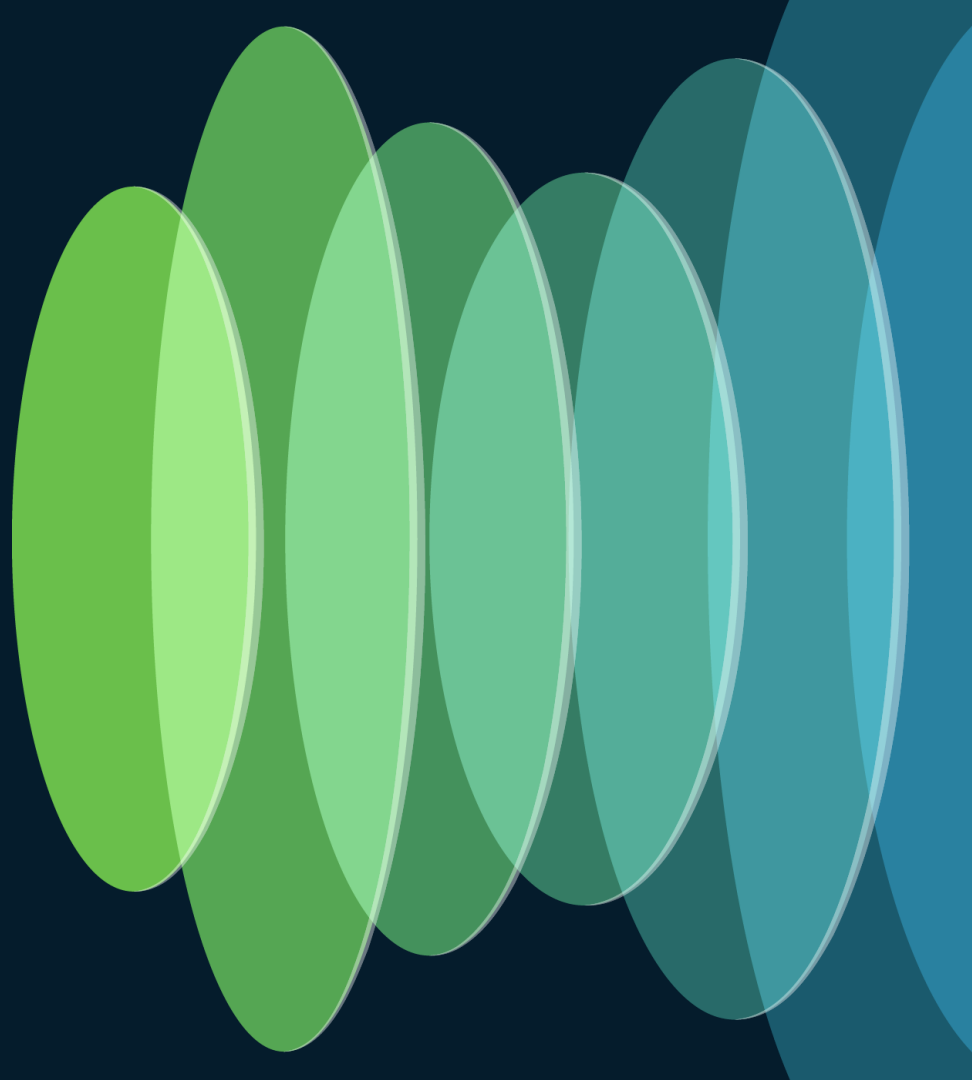
A rule will be auto-created for the selected certificate authority.

FMC_Self Associated: 2 Networks, 1 Port

[See how to configure](#)

Cancel Save

Connectivity



Application-Aware Policy Routing

- Native support for Policy Based Routing configuration in FMC
 - Commonly used SaaS applications can be used as matching criteria
 - DNS snooping to Trusted Servers to support domain pattern matching
 - Data Plane maps app names to IP addresses with Network Service Groups
- Used in Direct Internet Access (DIA) breakout in WAN deployments

Policy Based Routing
Specify ingress interfaces, match criteria and egress interfaces to route traffic accordingly. Traffic can be routed across Egress interfaces accordingly

[Configure Interface Priority](#) [Add](#)

Ingress Interfaces	Match criteria and forward action	
inside	<p>If traffic matches the Access List WebEx_Direct_Internet_Access</p> <p>SaaS application aware first packet match.</p>	<p>Send and load balance it through</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">#0 ISP1#0 ISP2 <p>If above link fails, Send through</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">#1 ISP-Backup <p>Flexible egress interface selection policy, including ECMP over cleartext or VPN tunnels.</p>

Path Monitoring and Quality-Based Routing

- Policy-based interface selection can be influenced by path quality
 - ICMP-based next-hop or external IP monitoring on each interface
 - HTTP(S)-based SaaS app tracking in **FTD 7.4**

Add Forwarding Actions

Match ACL:* Youtube +

Send To:* Egress Interfaces

Interface Ordering:* Minimal Jitter ⓘ

Available Interfaces

Search by interface name 🔍

Interface
Inside +
Outside +

No interfaces selected

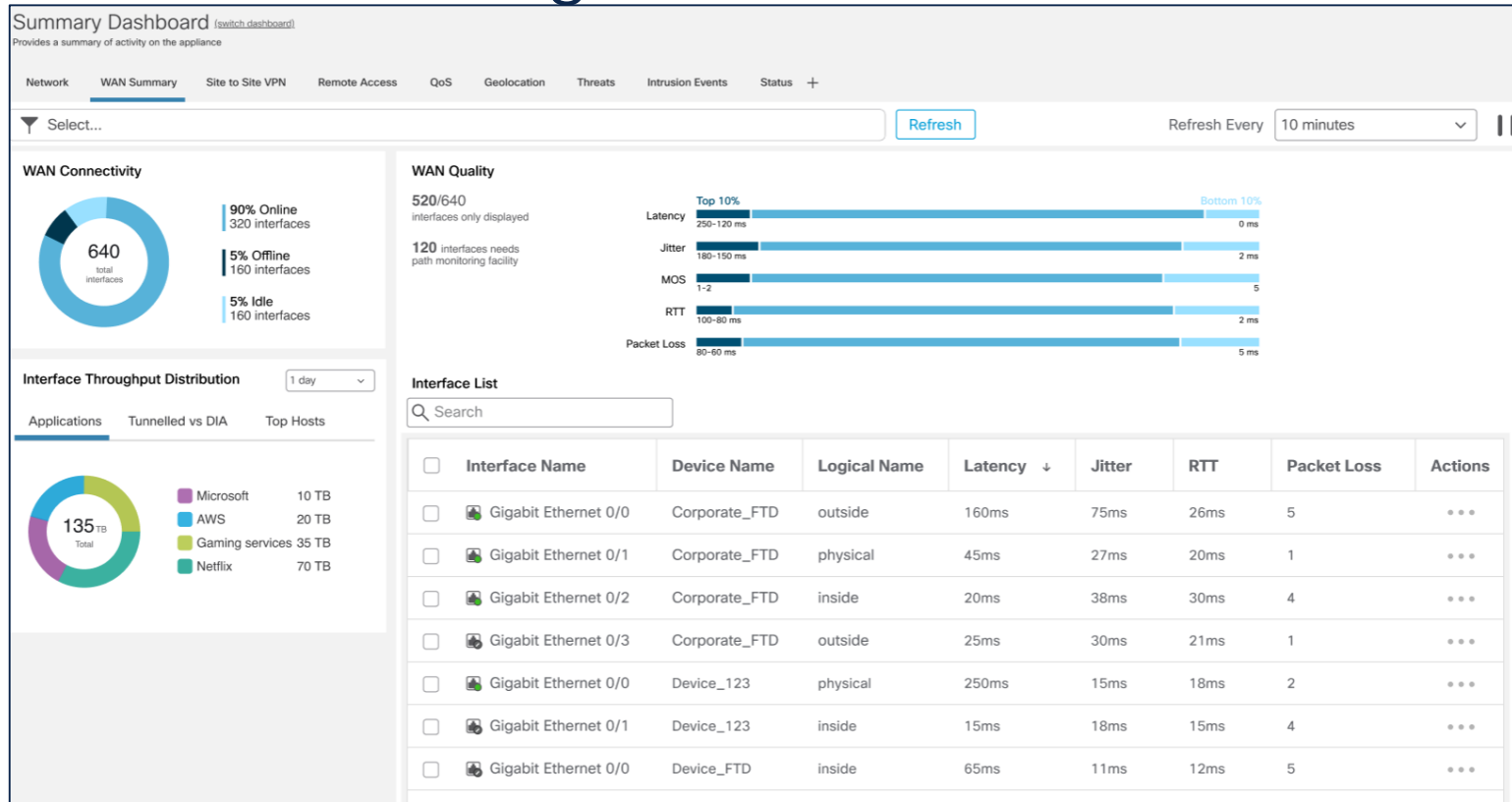
Jitter: Jitter is the term used to refer to variation in latency (rtt) of packet flow from endpoint to endpoint.

RTT: The Round-trip Time (RTT) is the duration, measured in milliseconds, from when a monitoring node sends an ICMP echo request to when it receives an ICMP reply from a remote node.

Packet-Loss: Packet loss describes packets of data not reaching their destination after being transmitted across a network. Packet loss is commonly caused by network congestion, hardware issues, software bugs, and several other factors.

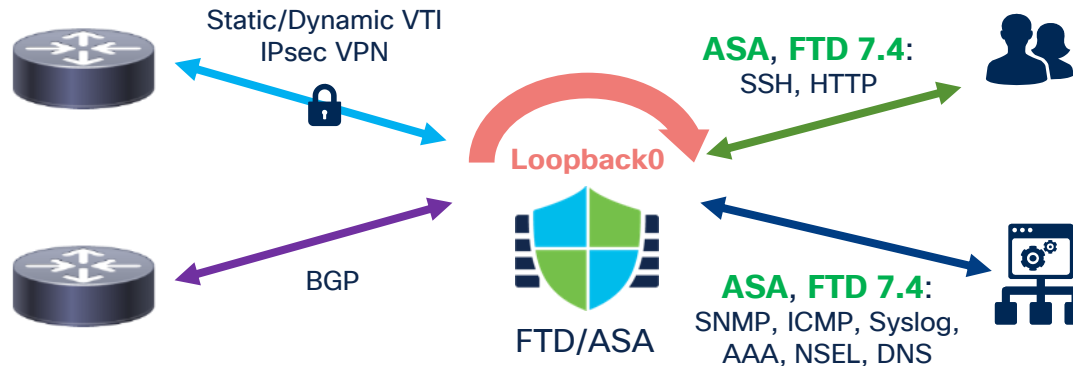
MOS: Mean Opinion Score (MOS) is a way of quantifying the quantitative experience of a connection. Commonly used in streaming sessions where network effects can degrade communications quality. Audio and video communications are evaluated using this metric.

SD-WAN Monitoring Dashboard



Loopback Interface

- Abstract to- and from-device connectivity from physical interfaces
 - IPv4/IPv6 addressing in routed and transparent (except for VTI) modes
 - HA/failover and clustering (except for VTI) support



Elephant Flow Detection

- Per-flow tracking replaces Intelligent Application Bypass (IAB)

Elephant Flow Settings

For Snort 3 FTD devices 7.2.0 onwards, use this window to configure elephant flow.
For all Snort 2 FTD devices or Snort 3 FTD devices 7.1.0 and earlier, use the Intelligent Application Bypass settings.

Elephant flow detection does not apply to encrypted traffic. [Learn more](#)

Elephant Flow Detection ☒

Generate elephant flow events when flow bytes **exceeds** MB and flow duration **exceeds** seconds

Elephant flow Remediation ☒ ⓘ

If CPU utilization **exceeds** % in fixed time windows of seconds and packet drop **exceeds** %

Then Bypass the flow ☐

Or Throttle the flow ☒

[Revert to Defaults](#) [Cancel](#) [OK](#)

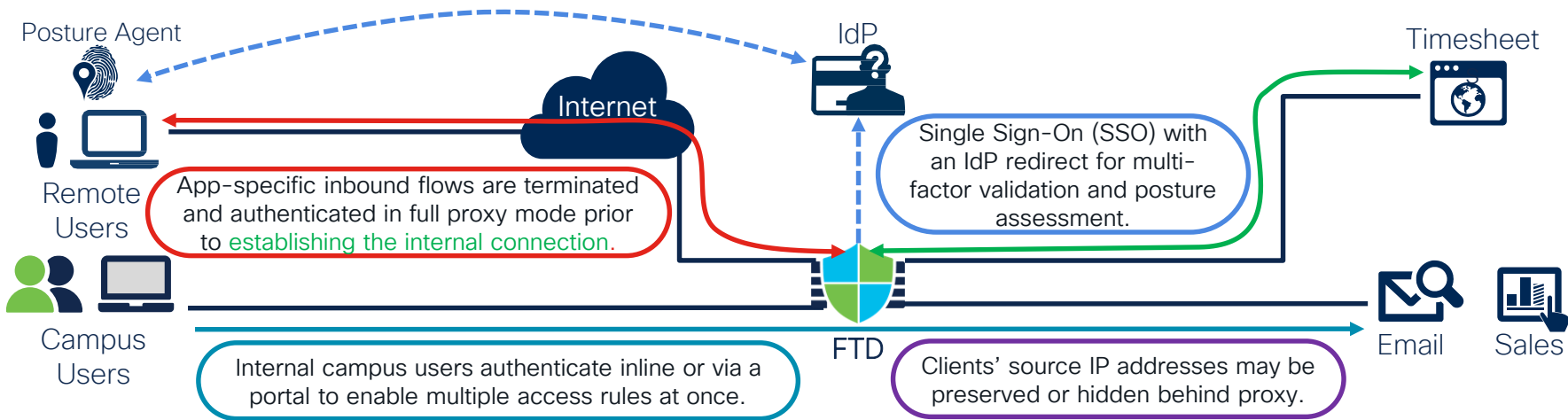
Throughput threshold to qualify as an Elephant Flow

Optional flow-specific CPU resource consumption and packet drop thresholds for remediation.

Optional flow remediation actions.

Clientless Zero Trust App Access (ZTAA)

- Expand Captive Portal capabilities into a full reverse proxy
 - External Identity Provider (IdP) integration with posture assessment
 - Future support for internal (“BeyondCorp”) segmentation



Clientless ZTAA: App Definition

Add Application

Enabled ☒

1 Application Settings

Application Name
External URL
Application URL
Application Certificate
Application Group

2 SAML Service Provider (SP) Metadata

Entity ID
Assertion Consumer Service (ACS) URL

3 SAML Identity Provider (IdP) Metadata

Entity ID
Single Sign-On URL
IdP Certificate

4 Re-Authentication Interval

Timeout Interval
1440 minutes

5 Interface Access and Security Controls

Security Zones
Intrusion Policy
Variable Set
Malware and File Policy

Payroll

`https://payroll.acme.com`
`https://payroll-prod.acme.private`
PayrollApp
-

`https://payroll.acme.com/saml/sp/metadata/payroll.acme.com`
`https://payroll.acme.com/+CSCOE+/saml/sp/acs?tgname=DefaultZeroTrus...`

`https://www.okta.com/exk08Ko9uope1`
`https://dev-100.okta.com/app/dev-11111_payroll/exk08Ko9uope1`
test

Overridden (Outside-DMZ)
Overridden (Balanced Security and Connectivity)
Overridden (Default-Set)
Overridden (Block Malware)

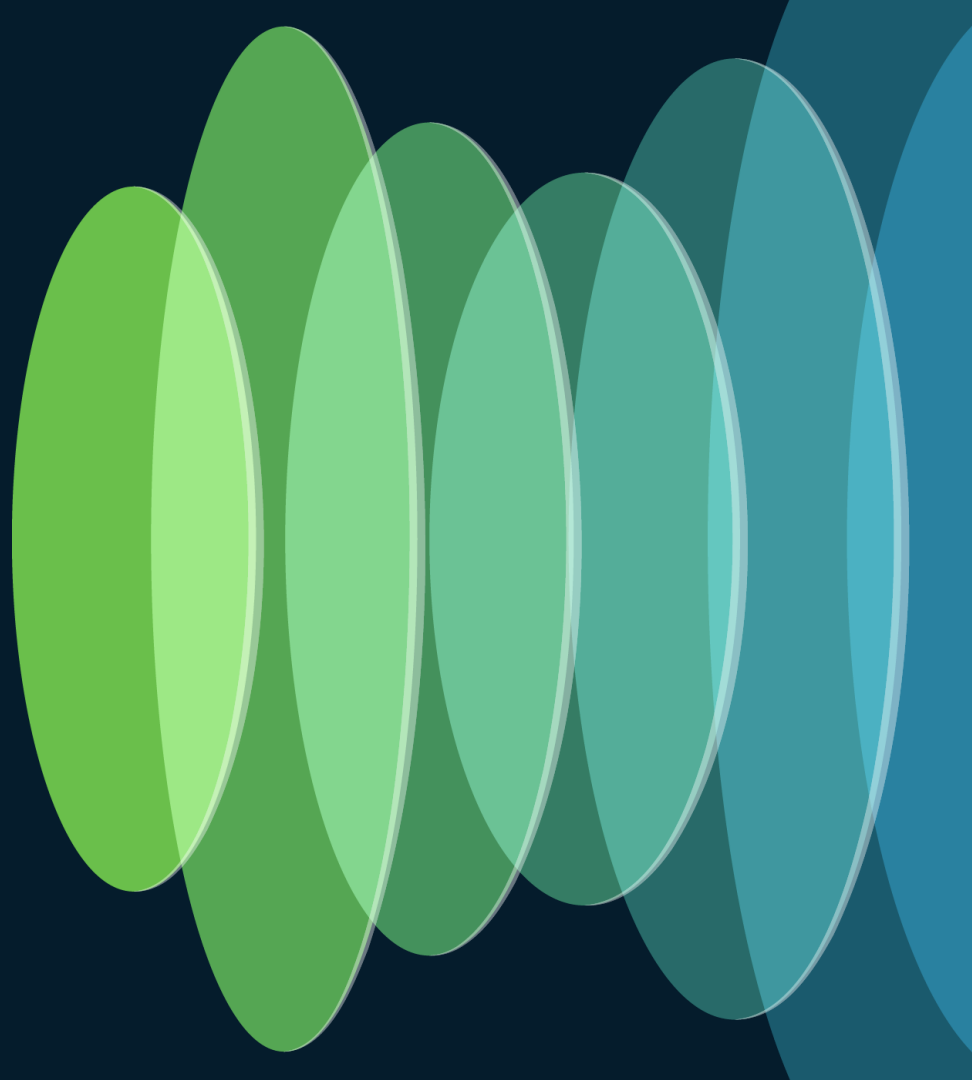
Cancel Finish

How the end user accesses the application (External URL) and how FTD makes the connection (Internal URL or IP).

Any SAML-enabled IdP can be used for any individual application.

Application-specific or default IPS and File Policies apply; positive access control policy verdict and full TLS decryption are implied.

Hybrid Work



Consistent Protection in Hybrid Cloud

Private Cloud



HyperFlex



NUTANIX



Public Cloud

Microsoft
Azure

Google Cloud Platform

rackspace
technology

EQUINIX

ORACLE
CLOUD INFRASTRUCTURE

Alibaba Cloud

alkira

Secure Firewall Capabilities

Accelerated Networking

Snapshot-Based Instantiation

Gateway Load-Balancer
insertion and FWaaS

Clustering & Auto Scaling

Infrastructure-as-Code and
Automation for agilityIntegration with cloud services
and management

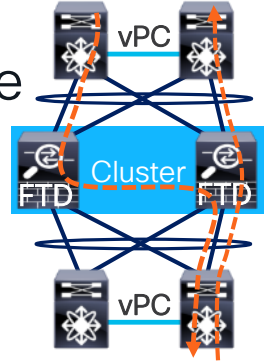
Dynamic Policy

Smart & Tiered Licensing



Clustering for Virtual Firewalls

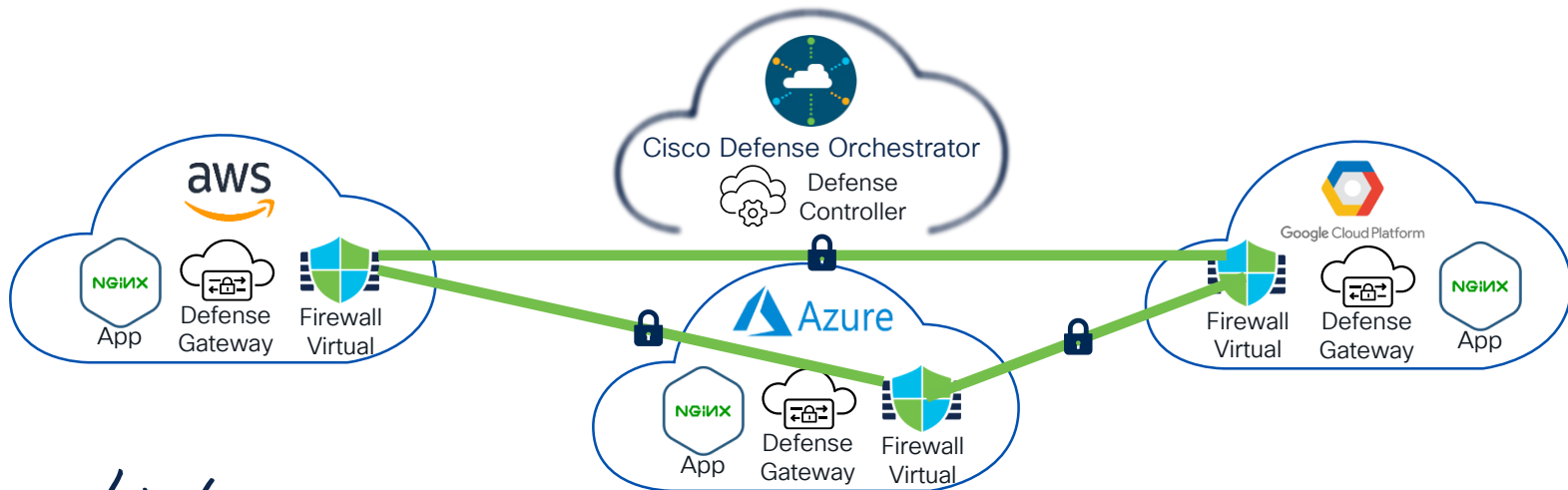
- Clustering combines multiple firewalls into one logical device
 - Seamless scalability up to 16 FTD units with no traffic disruption
 - Stateful handling of asymmetric traffic and failure recovery
 - Single point of management and unified reporting
- Better elasticity and failure handling in hybrid cloud with clustering



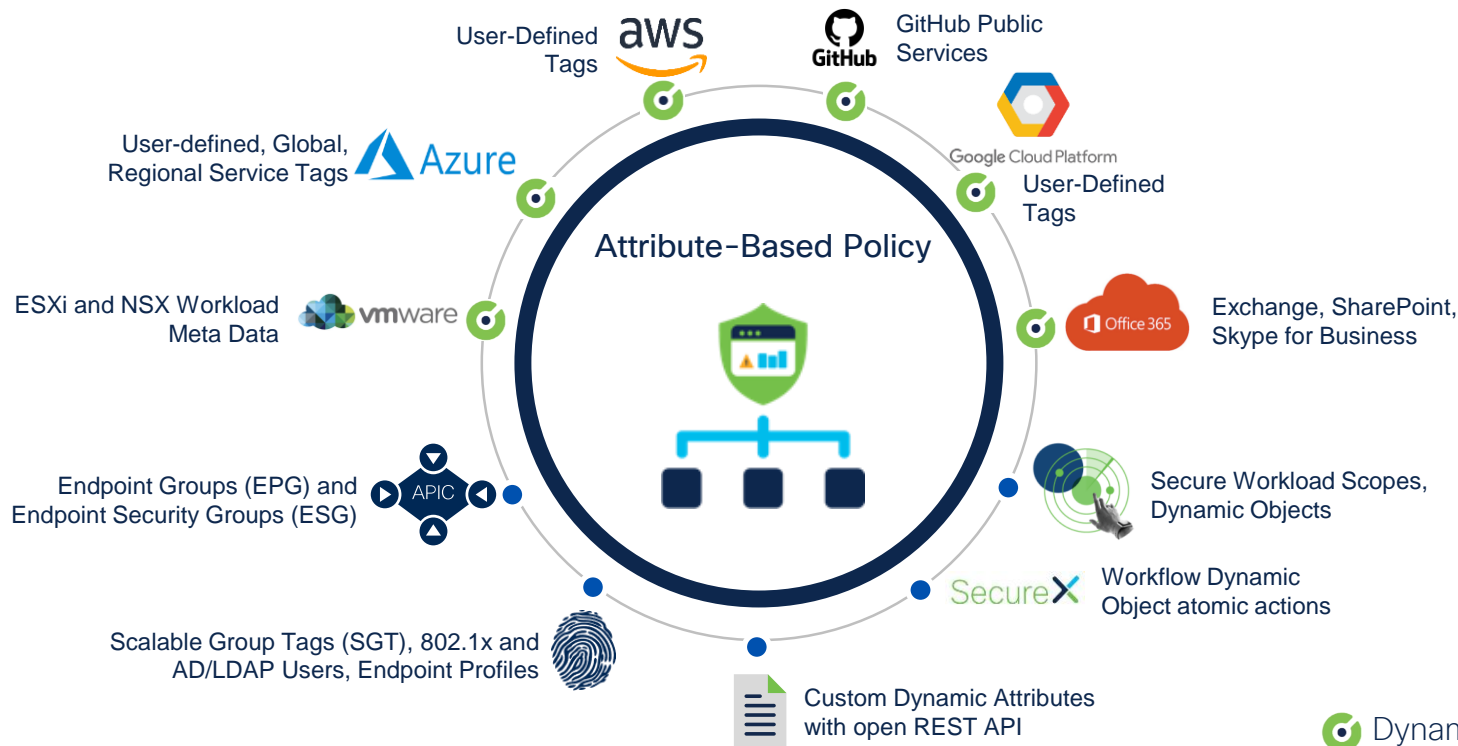
- Individual data interface IP addresses instead of a single Port-channel
- VxLAN-based Cluster Control Link for unicast control plane
- No source NAT requirement for handling traffic asymmetry
- Existing flow re-hosting on failure in supported environments

Cisco Multicloud Defense

- Comprehensive and consistent VPC edge security in public clouds
 - Multicloud Defense Gateway: Firewall, IPS, WAF, DLP, reverse proxy
 - Inter-cloud and private cloud IPsec interconnect with ASA/FTDv
 - Fully orchestrated by Multicloud Defense Controller in CDO



Firewall Policy Abstraction

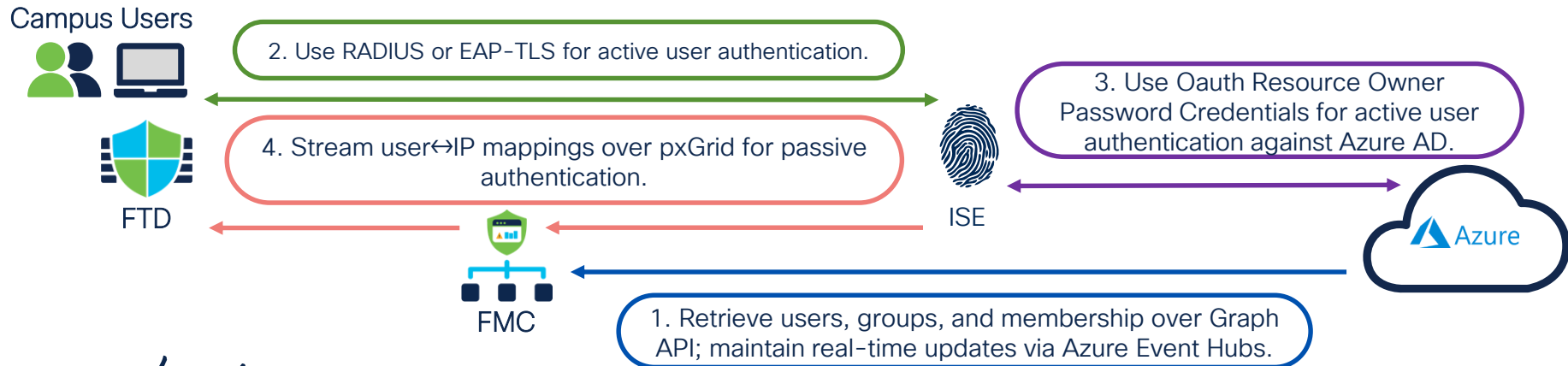


 Dynamic Attribute Connector

 Firewall Management Center

User Identity from Azure AD with ISE

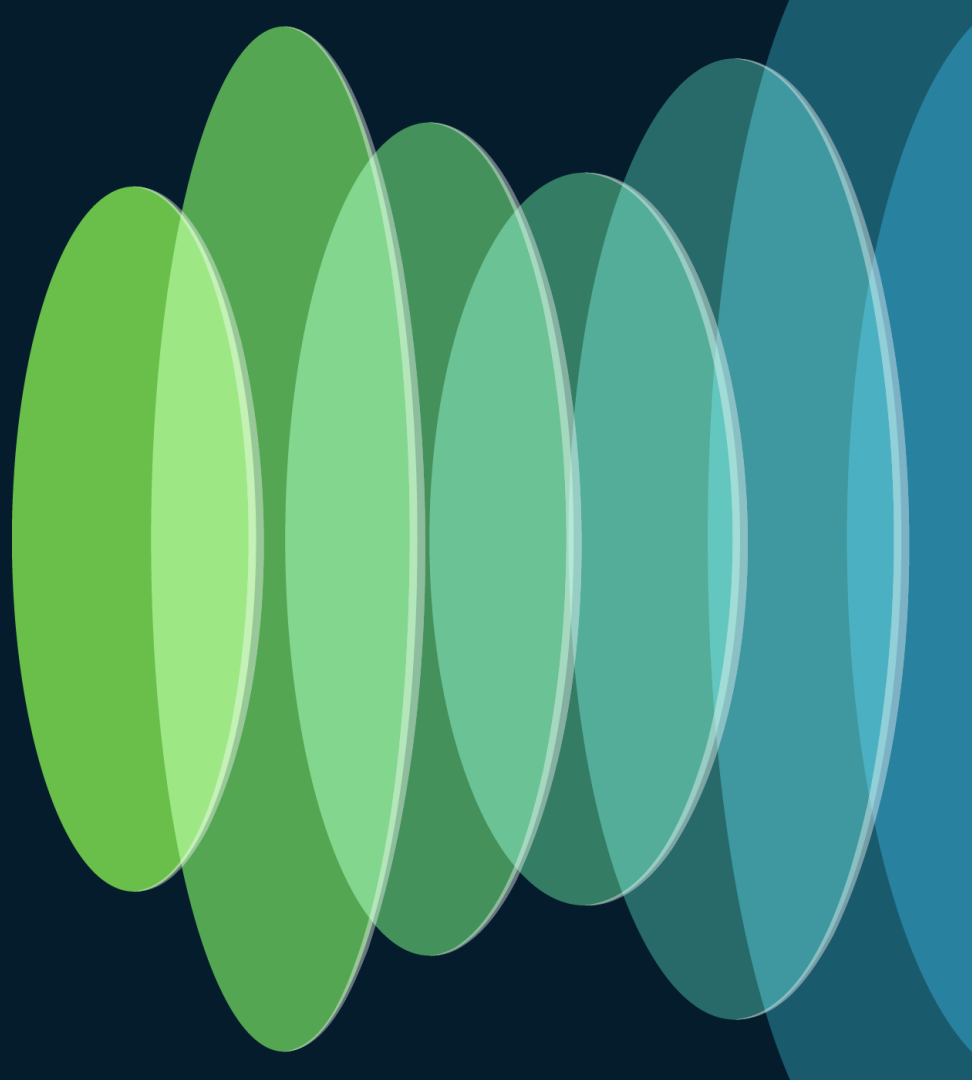
- A very different experience from Active Directory
- Passive user identity discovery in Access Control Policy
 - TLS Decryption and QoS support is **in the future**
 - No explicit Identity policy is required



User Identity Beyond ISE

- Captive Portal support for active Azure AD user authentication
 - “BeyondCorp” use case for internal campus segmentation
 - Direct SAML integration with Azure AD or via Duo Single Sign-On
- Built-in FMC passive user identity discovery agent
 - Support all private Active Directory and LDAP deployments
 - Simplified feature set without full ISE or ISE-PIC integration

Management



Simplified Access Control Policy (ACP) View

FMC
7.2

Global_Policy
Enter Description

Try New UI Layout ☐ Show Warnings Analyze Hit Counts Save Cancel

Rules Security Intelligence HTTP Responses Logging **Advanced**

Filter by Device Search Rules X Show Rule Conflicts + Add Category + Add Rule

Prefilter Policy: Default Prefilter Policy Inheritance Settings | Policy Assignments (1)
SSL Policy: None Identity Policy: None

#	Name	Source Zones	Dest Zones	Source Networks	Dest Networks	VLAN Tags	Users	Applicati...	Source Ports	Dest Ports	URLs	Source Dynamic Attributes	Destinat... Dynamic Attributes	Action	Icons
Mandatory - Global_Policy (1-7)															
1	Block Non-Business Apps	inside	outside	Campus	Any	Any	Any	Risks: High, V	Any	Any	Any	Any	Any	Block	Icons
2	Block_Unauthorized_Wi	inside	outside	Campus	Any	Any	Any	Any	Any	Any	Any	Any	Any	Interacti	Icons
3	Campus_File_Inspection	inside	outside	Campus	Any	Any	Any	HTTP HTTPS	Any	Any	Any	Any	Any	Allow	Icons

Global_Policy Show Warnings Analyze Hit Counts Discard Save

Packets → ☒ Prefilter Rules → ☐ SSL → ☒ Security Intelligence → ☐ Identity → **☒ Access Control** → ☐ More Targeted: 1 device

Flow Total 7 rules Add Category Add Rule

	Name	Action	Source	Destinations and Applications
Mandatory (1-7)				
<input type="checkbox"/>	1 Block Non-Business Apps	Block	NET Campus ZONE inside	ZONE outside APP Risks: High Risks: Very High
<input type="checkbox"/>	2 Block_Unauthorized_Web	Interactive ...	NET Campus ZONE inside	ZONE outside URL Adult Child Abuse Content Extreme Gambling Hate Speech
<input type="checkbox"/>	3 Campus_File_Inspection	Allow	NET Campus ZONE inside	ZONE outside APP HTTP HTTPS
<input type="checkbox"/>	4 Allow_Outbound	Allow	NET Campus ZONE inside	ZONE outside
<input type="checkbox"/>	5 Inbound_Mail	Allow	ZONE outside	NET Mail_Servers ZONE inside APP SMTP SMTPS

Simplified ACP Rule Editor

Inline rule navigation.

Direct access to all advanced actions.

Wizard-style object definition for all source and destination properties.

Rule #4 Allow_Outbound Allow Mandatory

Editing Rule #5. Inbound_Mail Mandatory

Select Rule: Select... Name: Inbound_Mail

Action: Allow, Intrusion Policy, Balanced Security and Con..., Variable Set, Default-Set, File Policy, None, Time Range, None

Sources: Collapse All, Remove All. ZONE: 1 object outside

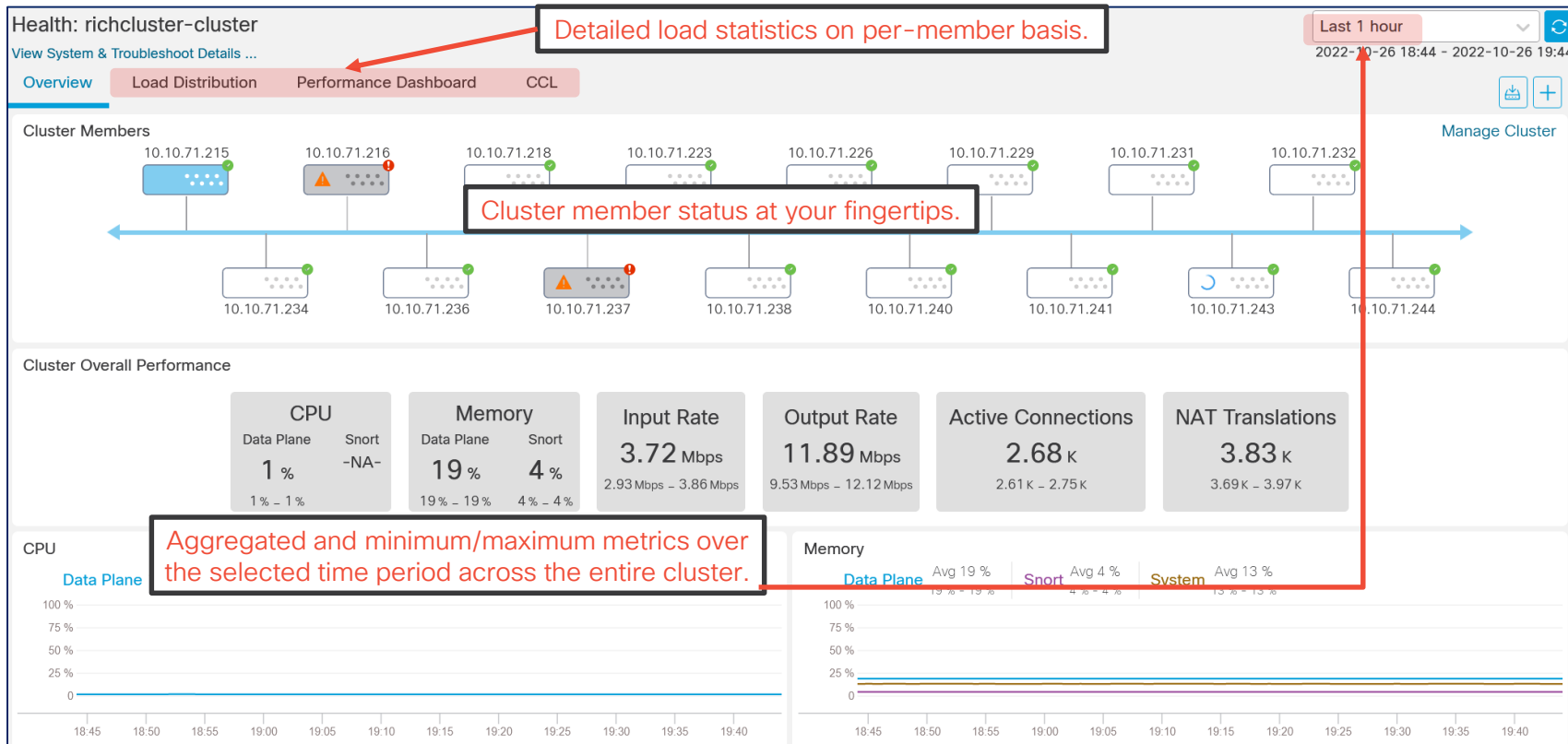
Destinations and Applications: Collapse All, Remove All. NET: 1 object Mail_Servers. ZONE: 1 object inside. APP: 2 objects SMTP, SMTPS

Cancel Apply

Rule #6 Inbound_Webapp Allow Mandatory

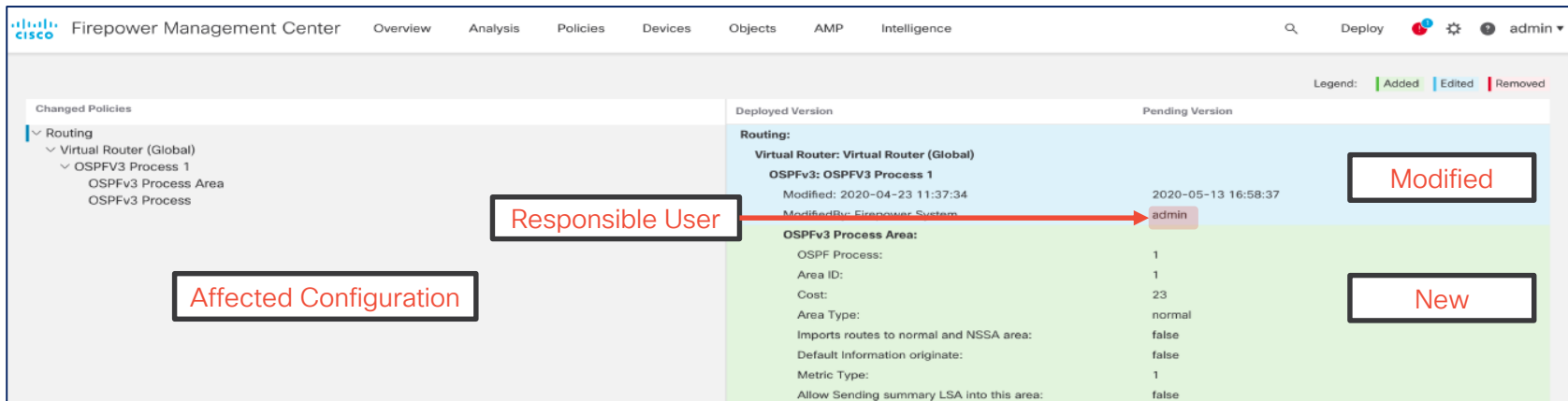
Cluster Health Dashboard

FMC
7.3



Change Management

- Selective change deployment and detailed audit transcripts in FMC
 - Individual configuration changes can be filtered and deployed by user
 - Emergency rollback to one of 10 previous configuration versions
 - Separation of Access Rules, IPS, and File policy deployment in **FTD 7.4**



Legend: Added Edited Removed

Changed Policies	Deployed Version	Pending Version
Routing	Routing:	
Virtual Router (Global)	Virtual Router: Virtual Router (Global)	
OSPFv3 Process 1	OSPFv3: OSPFv3 Process 1	
OSPFv3 Process Area	Modified: 2020-04-23 11:37:34	2020-05-13 16:58:37
OSPFv3 Process	Modified By: Firepower System	admin
	OSPFv3 Process Area:	
	OSPF Process:	1
	Area ID:	1
	Cost:	23
	Area Type:	normal
	Imports routes to normal and NSSA area:	false
	Default information originate:	false
	Metric Type:	1
	Allow Sending summary LSA into this area:	false

“Shallow” Access Policy Locking

Global_Policy

Enter Description

Try New UI Layout ☐ Show Warnings Analyze Hit Counts Save Cancel

Rules Security Intelligence HTTP Responses Logging Advanced

This Policy is locked by you.

Prefilter Policy: Default Prefilter Policy Inheritance Settings Policy Assignments (1) SSL Policy: None Identity Policy: None

- ☒ Policies
 - ☒ Access Control
 - ☒ Access Control Policy
 - ☒ Modify Access Control Policy
 - ☒ Override Access Control Policy Lock

Global_Policy

This Policy is locked by Jonny. You cannot edit this policy.

Show Warnings Analyze Hit Counts Save Back

Rules Security Intelligence HTTP Responses Logging Advanced

Prefilter Policy: Default Prefilter Policy Inheritance Settings Policy Assignments (1) SSL Policy: None Identity Policy: None

- ☒ Policies
 - ☒ Access Control
 - ☒ Access Control Policy
 - ☒ Modify Access Control Policy
 - ☐ Override Access Control Policy Lock

Global_Policy

This Policy is locked by andrew. You cannot edit this policy.

Show Warnings Analyze Hit Counts Save Back

Rules Security Intelligence HTTP Responses Logging Advanced

Prefilter Policy: Default Prefilter Policy Inheritance Settings Policy Assignments (1) SSL Policy: None Identity Policy: None

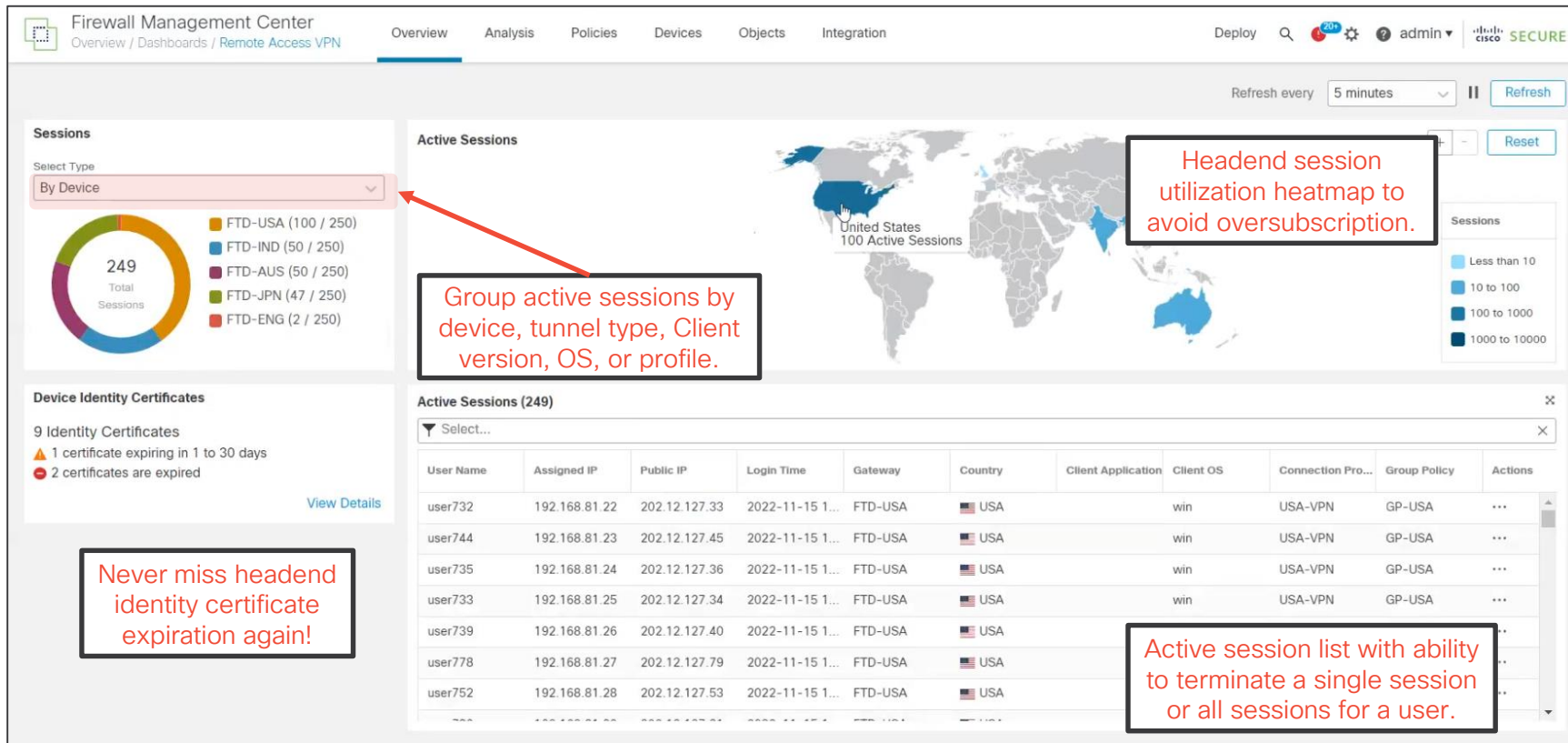
Workflow Mode and Change Logging

- Workflow Mode will require ticket approval for supported changes
 - Most policies and related objects are supported
 - Operator opens a change ticket before making changes
 - Ticket must be Rejected, Discarded, or Approved by an Approver
- Send configuration change syslogs with API link or full JSON

```
Jan 9 17:01:32 FTDv audit-syslog[169]:[auditLog@169 username="andrew" ip="192.0.2.12"
 subsystem="Objects>ObjectManagement>ServiceObject"] [{"policyDiffDataId":0,"policyDiffId":0,"objectUUid":"00000000-0000-
0ed3-0000-008589935118","type":"ServiceObject","diffData":{"entityUUid":"00000000-0000-0ed3-0000-
008589935118","userList":[],"parentUUid":"5e3fec7f-00a0-45fb-ac29-
207b3d2af415","valuesDeletedList":[],"valuesAddedList":[],"valuesUpdatedList":[{"oldValue":"","newValue":"202
3-01-09 17:01:32","fieldName":"Modified"}, {"oldValue":"","newValue":"secure-sip-
port","fieldName":"Name"}, {"oldValue":"","newValue":"Port","fieldName":"Type"}, {"oldValue":"","newValue":
"TCP","fieldName":"Protocol"}, {"oldValue":"","newValue":"5061","fieldName":"Port"}, {"oldValue":"","newValue":"false","fieldName":"AllowOverrides"}], "refer
encesAddedList":[],"referencesDeletedList":[],"parentHierarchyList":[],"impactedDeviceList":[],"entityType":"Ser
viceObject","entityName":"secure-sip-port"},"parentUUid":"5e3fec7f-00a0-45fb-ac29-207b3d2af415","isGrouped":false}
```

VPN Monitoring Dashboard

FMC
7.3



Policy Analysis

FMC
7.4

Policy Analysis

Rule Warnings and Errors (0)

Policy Warnings (0)

Conflicts (3)

Total Conflicts: 3

Shadowed: 1

Object Overlap: 1

Redundant: 1

Shadowed

3

Allow_Inside_DB_Acce...

This rule's match criteria are a subset of the criteria for rule Allow_Outbound_Internet. This rule will never be matched. Please evaluate the intended behavior and adjust the rule's location, match criteria, and action as needed, or you can delete the rule.

2

Allow_Outbound_Inter...

Object Overlap

4

Allow_Exec_Workstati...

FULL OVERLAPS (1): Source Network Overlaps: 192.168.1.5 fully overlaps with - [192.168.1.1-192.168.1.5]

4

Allow_Exec_Workstati...

Redundant

6

Allow_Outbound_Partn...

This rule is redundant to Allow_Outbound_Partner_HTTPS-11. You can delete this rule.

8

Allow_Outbound_Partn...

"Shadow" typically refers to a rule that is at least partially rendered ineffective by another higher-priority rule.

Close

AI Interactive Assistant

FMC
7.6

Improve
visibility

+ Reduce effort to learn about the policies you have deployed

“What are the rules in my #campus-fw policy?”

“This policy contains a total of 2,500 rules. About 1,500 rules are set to 'allow' action, while approximately 1,000 are set to 'block'.”

Speed up
troubleshooting

+ Use knowledge base to autocomplete troubleshooting steps

“Have I enabled malware analysis on my access control policy?”

“Yes. You currently have malware analysis enabled on 120 rules out of 700.”

Act faster

+ Take actions to create new rules or block existing ones

“Remove duplicate rules.”

“Calling services to check and remove duplicates. We found 300 duplicate rules. Please confirm if you would like to delete these rules. You can restore the config file should anything fail.”

CISCO *Live!*

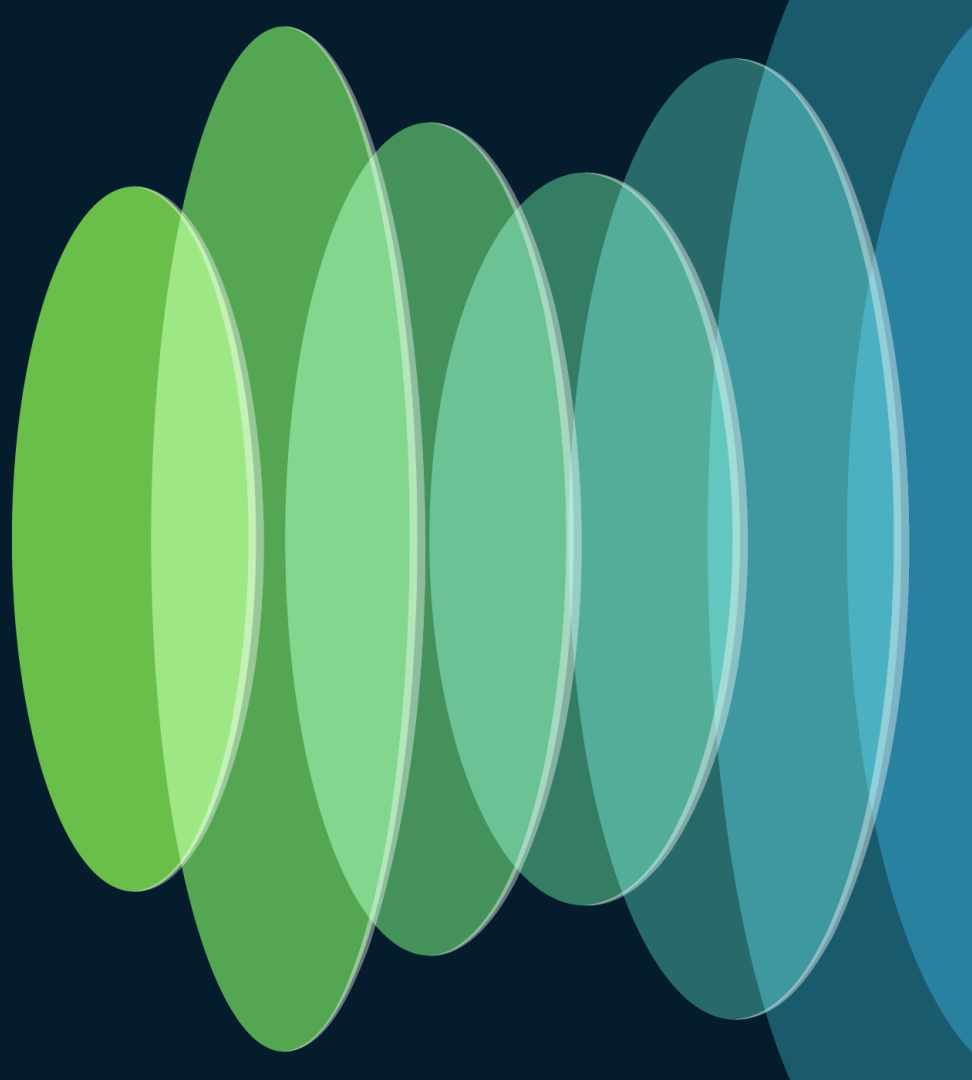
FMC View: AI Interactive Assistant

FMC
7.6

The screenshot displays the Cisco FMC 7.6 user interface. At the top, the navigation bar includes the Cisco logo, 'cdFMC', a search bar, and user information for 'Alexander Business Corp, Inc'. The main content area is titled 'ACP - Production' and shows a breadcrumb trail: Packets → Prefilter Rules → Decryption → Security Intelligence → Identity → Access Control → More. A search bar is present above a table of rules. The table has columns for Name, Action, Source (Zones, Networks, Ports, Dynamic Attributes), and Destination (Zones, Networks, Ports, Applications). Below the table, there's a 'Mandatory' section stating 'There are no rules in this section' and a 'Default (1-9)' section listing four rules: 1 External (Block), 2 Internal (Allow), 3 Block Malwares (Block), and 4 Block Torrent (Block). A 'Default Action' dropdown is set to 'Intrusion Prevention: Balanced Security and Con...'. An 'AI Ask Cisco AI' overlay is open on the right, showing a query: 'Show me access policies related to the user group Inn-vendor'. The assistant responds: 'Absolutely! There are 3 Access Control Policies related to user group inn-vendor. There are 10 Access Control Rules across these 3 policies.' It then lists: '4 rules are about Sensitive Data', '4 rules are about Internet Access', and '2 rules are about Internal Application Access'. The overlay includes a 'Regenerate' button and a text input field with a placeholder 'Ask a question or request, or type "/" for suggestions'.

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Secure Workload



Secure Workload as Policy Engine

Flow Telemetry Ingestion

- Switch and Router flows (Netflow)
- Firewall flows (NSEL)
- Public cloud Flow Logs
- Secure Client metadata
- 2M+ artifacts per second

Dependency Mapping

- Access policy baseline and continuous updates
- Non-compliant communication
- Logical topology visualization
- Connectivity troubleshooting

Policy Experiments

- Prevent costly outages by planning ahead
- Optimize and prune stale access rules
- More complex modeling across heterogeneous enforcement points

Network Security (NetSecOps)



Secure Firewall



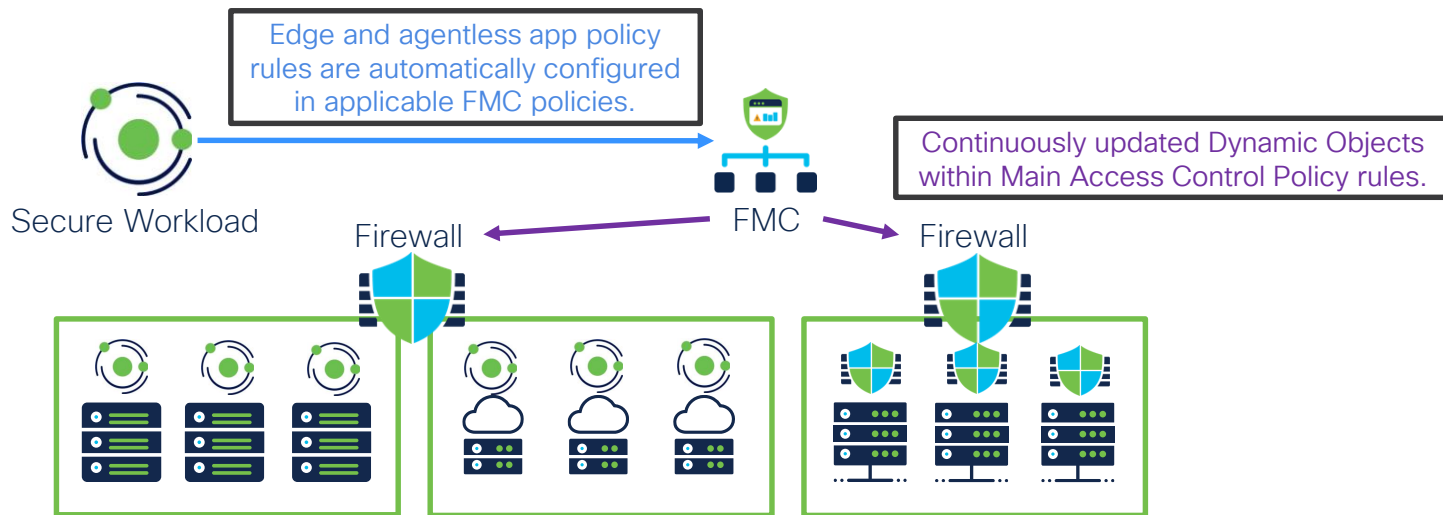
Secure Workload



Distributed Firewall

Secure Workload Policy Extension to Firewall

- Hybrid cloud microsegmentation with agents and network firewalls
 - North-South (edge) and East-West (lateral) policy enforcement



Secure Workload Policy Orchestration in FMC

Firepower Management Center
Policies / Access Control / Policy Editor

Overview Analysis Policies Devices Objects AMP Deploy

East-West-Policy

Inserted rules are organized by sections.

Dynamic objects are used to replace IP addresses where applicable.

Different rulesets are scoped by domains.

Hit Counts Save Cancel

Rules Security Intelligence HTTP Responses Logging Advanced Prefilter Policy: Default Prefilter Policy SSL Policy: None Identity Policy: None

Filter by Device Search Rules Show Rule Conflicts Add Category Add Rule

#	Name	Source Networks	Dest Networks	Dest Ports	Source Dynamic Attributes	Destination Dynamic Attributes	Action	
Mandatory - East-West-Policy (1-11)								
1	Block log4j	Any	log4j-ubuntu	Any	Any	Any	Block	
2	Workload_golden_1	Any	Any	Any	WorkloadObj_collector	Any	Allow	
3	Workload_golden_2	Any	Any	TCP (6):5640	Any	WorkloadObj_collector	Allow	
4	Workload_golden_3	Any	Any	Any	WorkloadObj_collector	Any	Allow	
5	Workload_golden_4	Any	Any	TCP (6):5660	Any	WorkloadObj_collector	Allow	
6	Workload_golden_5	Any	Any	Any	WorkloadObj_wss	Any	Allow	
7	Workload_golden_6	Any	Any	TCP (6):443	Any	WorkloadObj_wss	Allow	
8	Workload_7	Any	Any	TCP (6)	WorkloadObj_Production_5	WorkloadObj_Developmen	Block	
9	Workload_8	Any	Any	TCP (6)	WorkloadObj_Vulnerable_V	WorkloadObj_Root_Interne	Block	
10	Workload_9	Any	Any	TCP (6)	WorkloadObj_Administrato	WorkloadObj_Root_CSW_5	Allow	

Outside access from workloads with known vulnerabilities based on version and CVE data can be blocked automatically.

Application Virtual Patching

- Tailoring FTD IPS policy to specific apps improves performance
- Workload will import vulnerability information (CVE) into FMC
 - Leverage Network Discovery Policy
 - Update specific Host Profiles
 - Improve Firepower Recommendations

Edit External Orchestrator Configuration

Basic Config
Hosts List
Domains
Virtual Patching

Enabled Domain(s)
Global/DC-East-West ✕

Select All
Remove All

Select Workloads
Default : EMEAR
DC ▾

Approved file Shares
Critical Applications

Default:EMEAR:DC:DC-1:Applications
Default:EMEAR:DC:DC-2:HR-Invoice-App

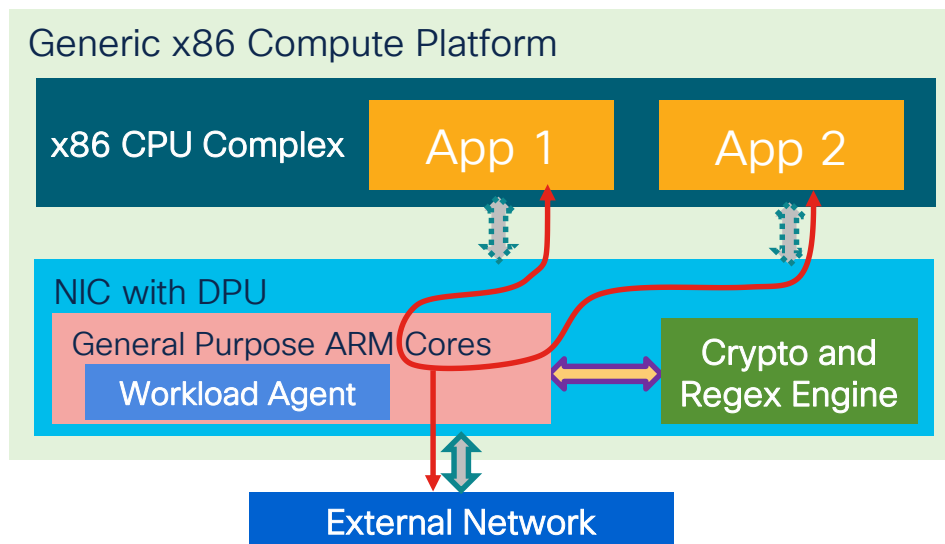
Snort Rules Documentation
https://snort.org/search?query=1&submit_search=

Remove Vulnerabilities
Query 🔍
Single CVE or comma separate CVE
Bulk Removal (Upload CSV)

Connection will be tested after the update. Cancel Update

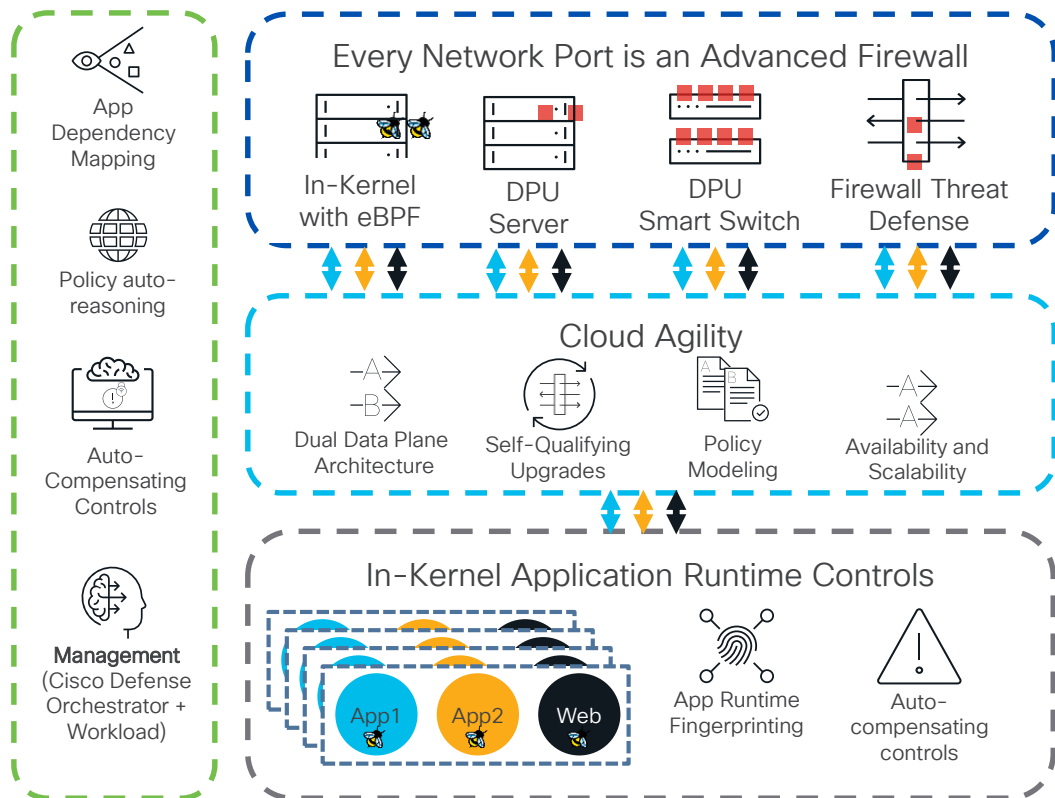
Workload Segmentation with Nvidia DPU

- Nvidia DPU adds advanced micro segmentation in hybrid cloud
 - Expanded inter-application visibility with a resident Workload agent
 - Future inline inspection and crypto acceleration capabilities



Cisco Hypershield

Near
Future



Hyper-distributed Architecture

Every physical, virtual, and cloud-native network interface becomes an advanced firewall. This is enabled by inline insertion with eBPF at host OS kernel level and by DPU-equipped servers and top-of-rack switches in the future.



Cloud Agility for Threat Protection

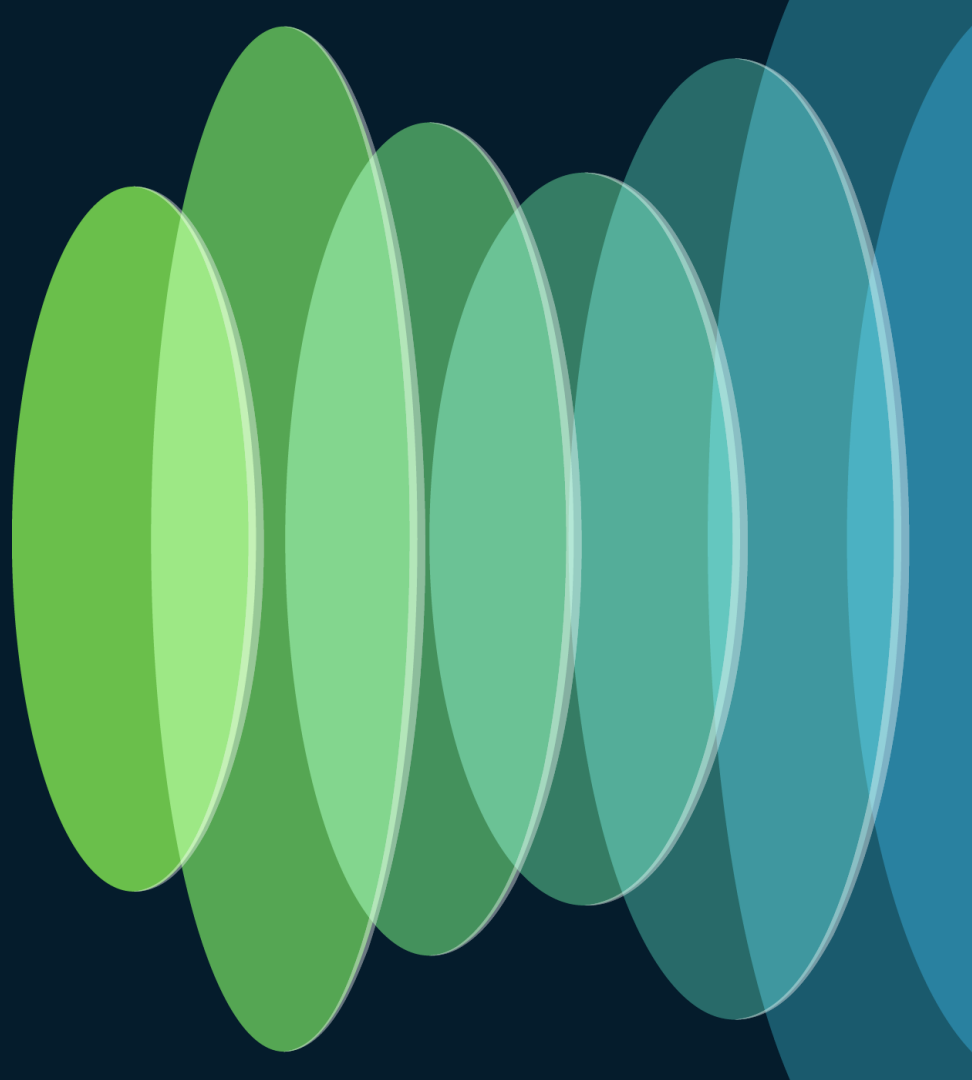
Dual data plane architecture enables self-qualifying upgrades, real-time policy modeling, and auto-scale-out use cases. It evolves from Workload agent visibility to advanced and flexible inline threat prevention.



AI-assisted Adaptive Runtime Policy

Expands on Workload visibility and policy modeling capabilities with runtime application fingerprinting and auto-compensating controls. Extends human language into security policy with generative AI capabilities.

Conclusion



Cisco Security Beta Programs



Influence product design

Design research participants shape the look, feel, & functionality of new product features and offerings



Attention to Feedback

Beta customer bugs and enhancements receive high visibility & priority



Top notch communication

Private conference calls with product team



Training

Customers receive early training & experience with new features



Customer Support

Feature experts will be on-hand & responsive to your issues



Complete Your Session Evaluations



Complete a minimum of 4 session surveys and the Overall Event Survey to be entered in a drawing to **win 1 of 5 full conference passes** to Cisco Live 2025.



Earn 100 points per survey completed and compete on the Cisco Live Challenge leaderboard.



Level up and earn **exclusive prizes!**



Complete your surveys in the **Cisco Live mobile app**.

Continue your education



- Visit the Cisco Showcase for related demos
- Book your one-on-one Meet the Engineer meeting
- Attend the interactive education with DevNet, Capture the Flag, and Walk-in Labs
- Visit the On-Demand Library for more sessions at www.CiscoLive.com/on-demand



The bridge to possible

Thank you

CISCO *Live!*

#CiscoLive