



# Cisco *live!*

7-10 March 2017 • Melbourne, Australia

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# Application Centric Infrastructure Fundamentals

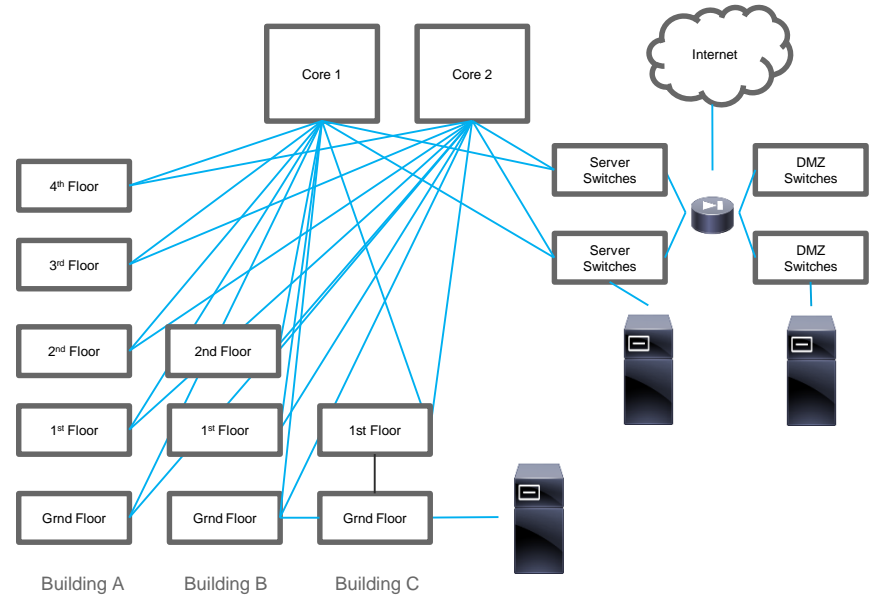
Nicholas Gorse – System Engineer

BRKACI-2000

# About Me

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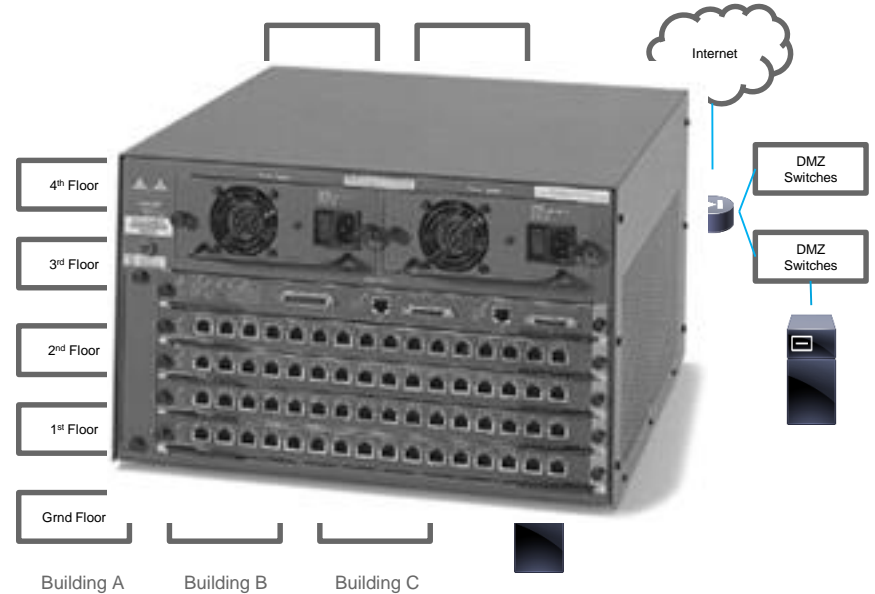
This Design was constrained by the connections to the buildings and make sure Students weren't on the Staff Network



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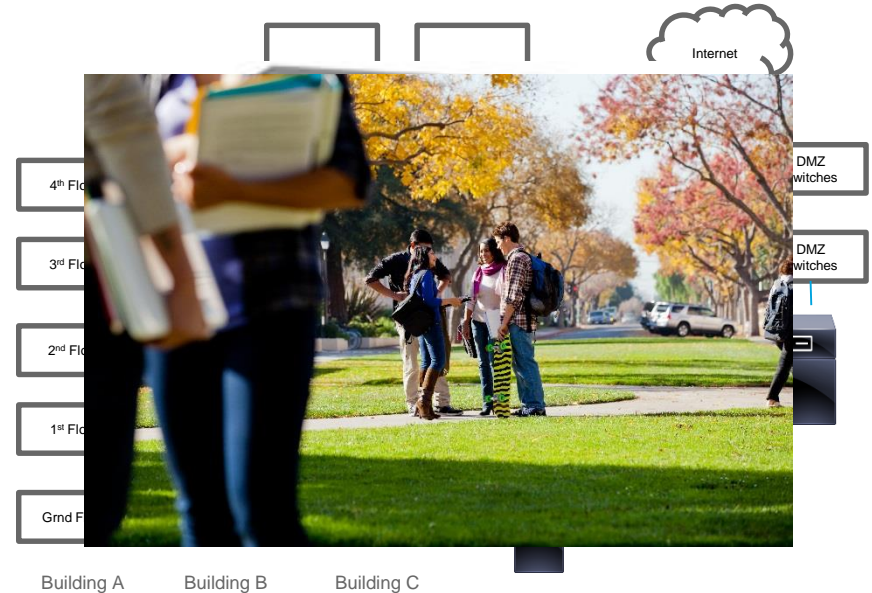
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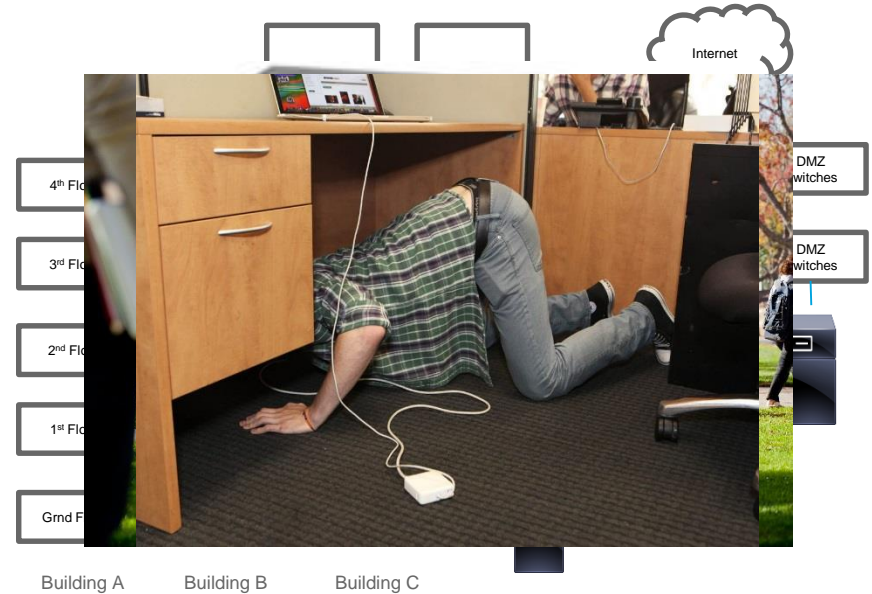
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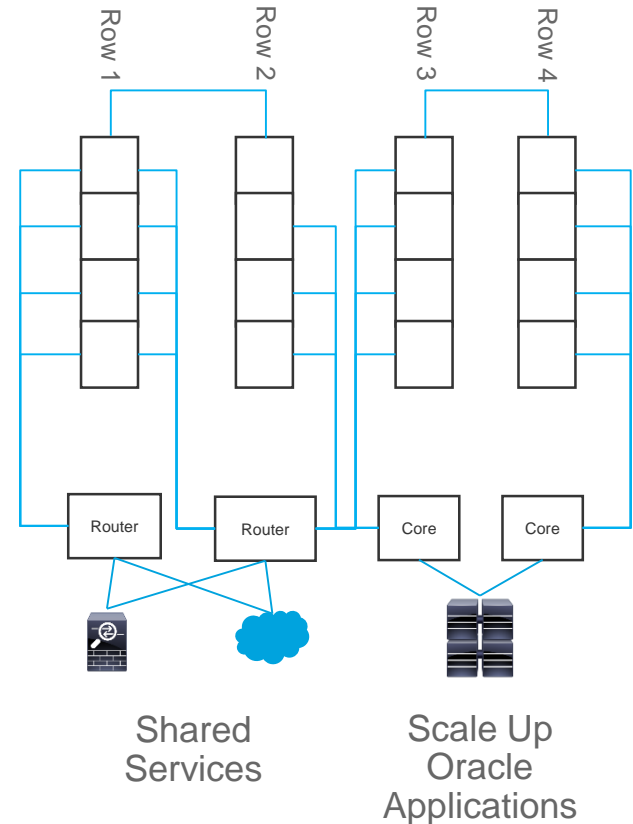
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# About Me cont...

- Then I worked for a company that hosted a large Oracle applications for multiple customers
- Provided Hosting Services for customer infrastructure, including access to shared services like Internet and Firewall
- Had different size locations around the world...

This Design was constrained by the process of creating customer networks and isolating traffic while providing access to the hosted applications

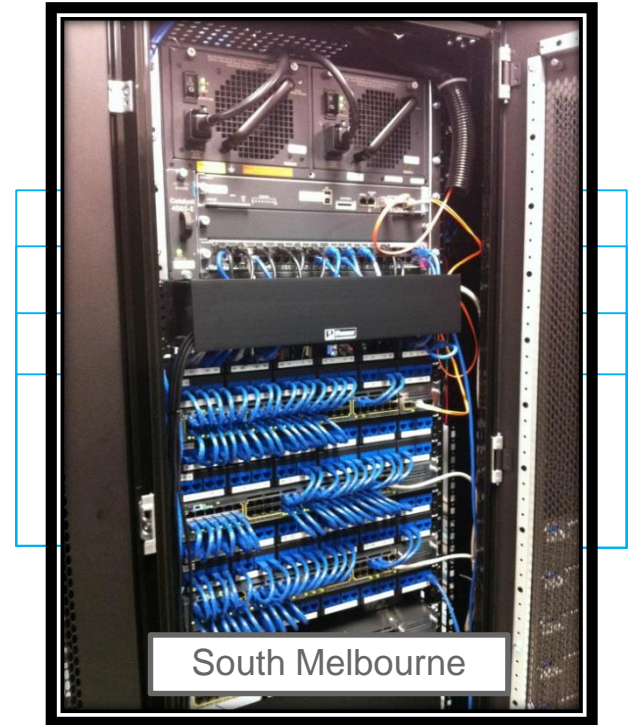




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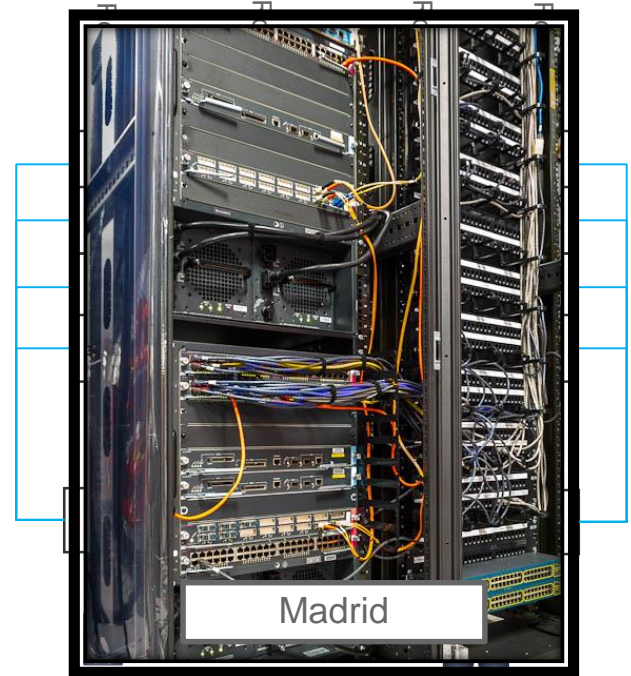
Shared  
Services

Scale Up  
Oracle  
Applications

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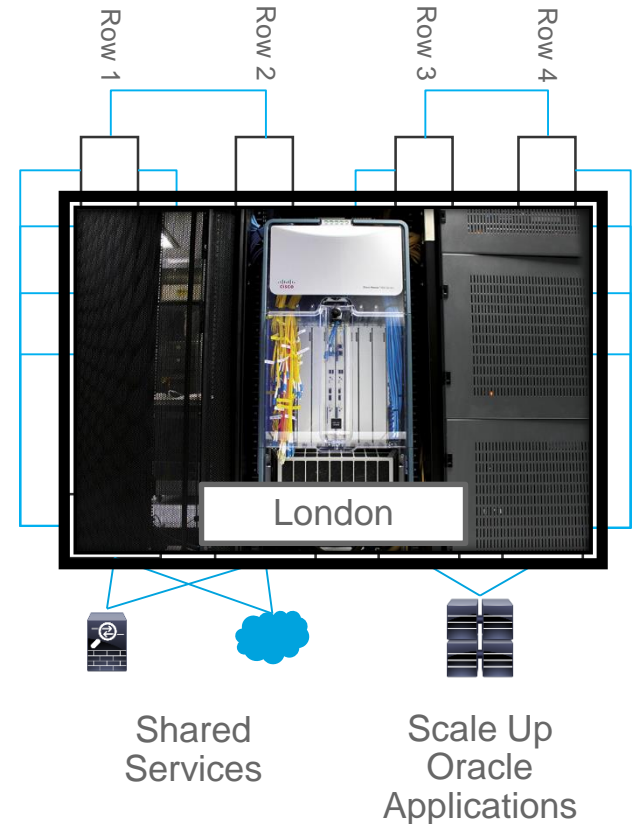
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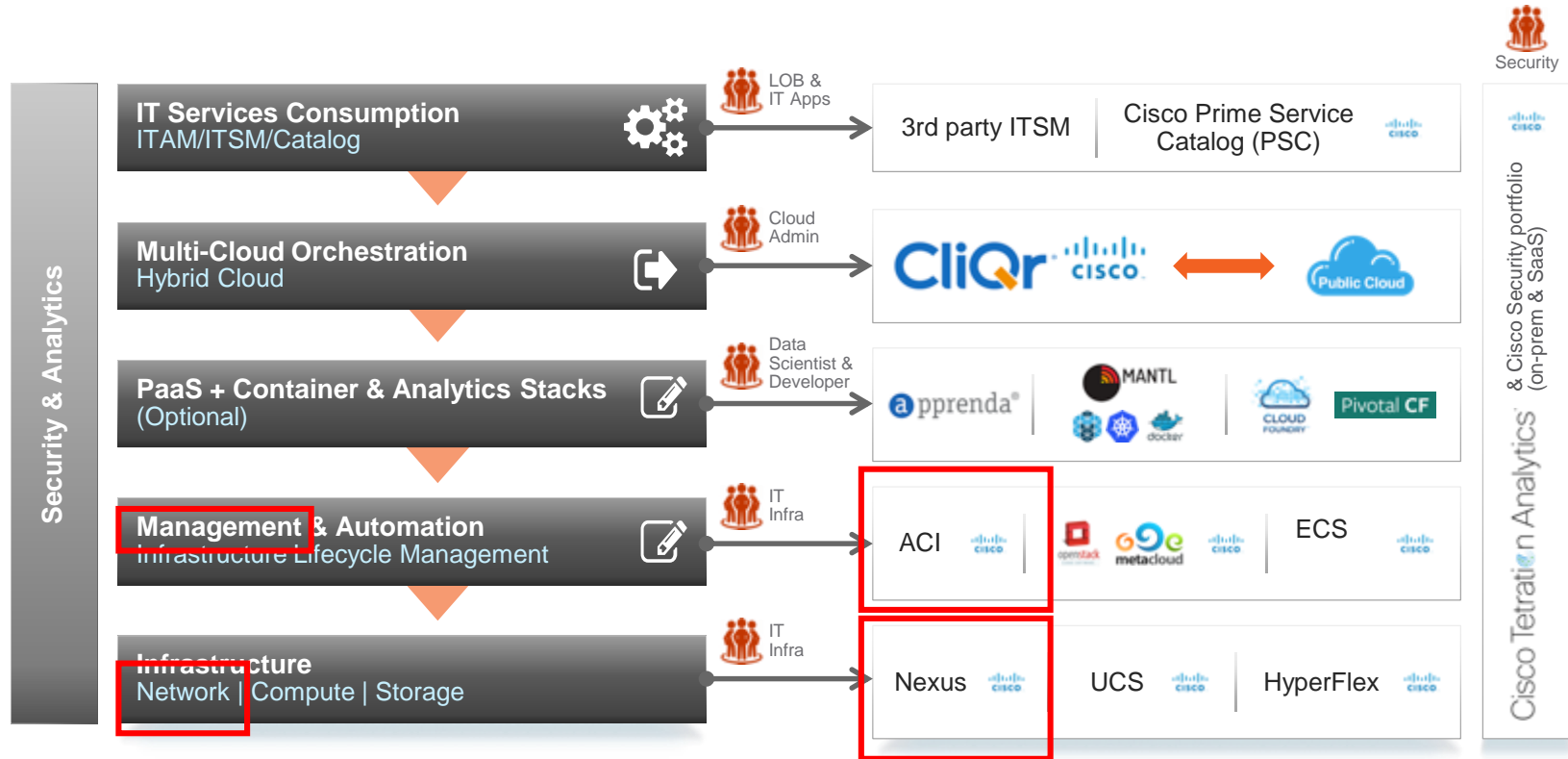
# What I Learnt From Those Networks

1. The physical network constraints invariably dictate the design
2. Networks state exist device per device
3. Simplicity/Complexity of Operation dictated by Design
4. That I Wish I had Cisco Application Centric Infrastructure

# Agenda

- Introduction
- System Building Blocks
- Forwarding Packets
- More Than Switching
- Wrap Up

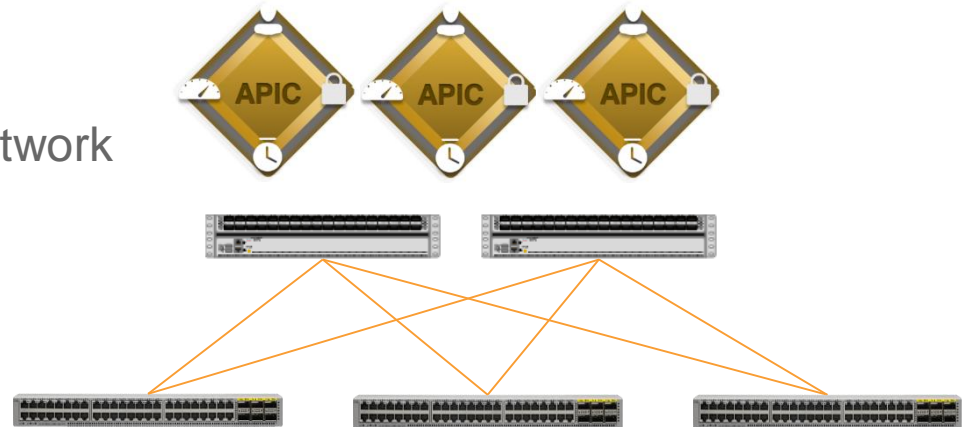
# Cisco ASAP Reference Architecture Stack



# System Building Blocks

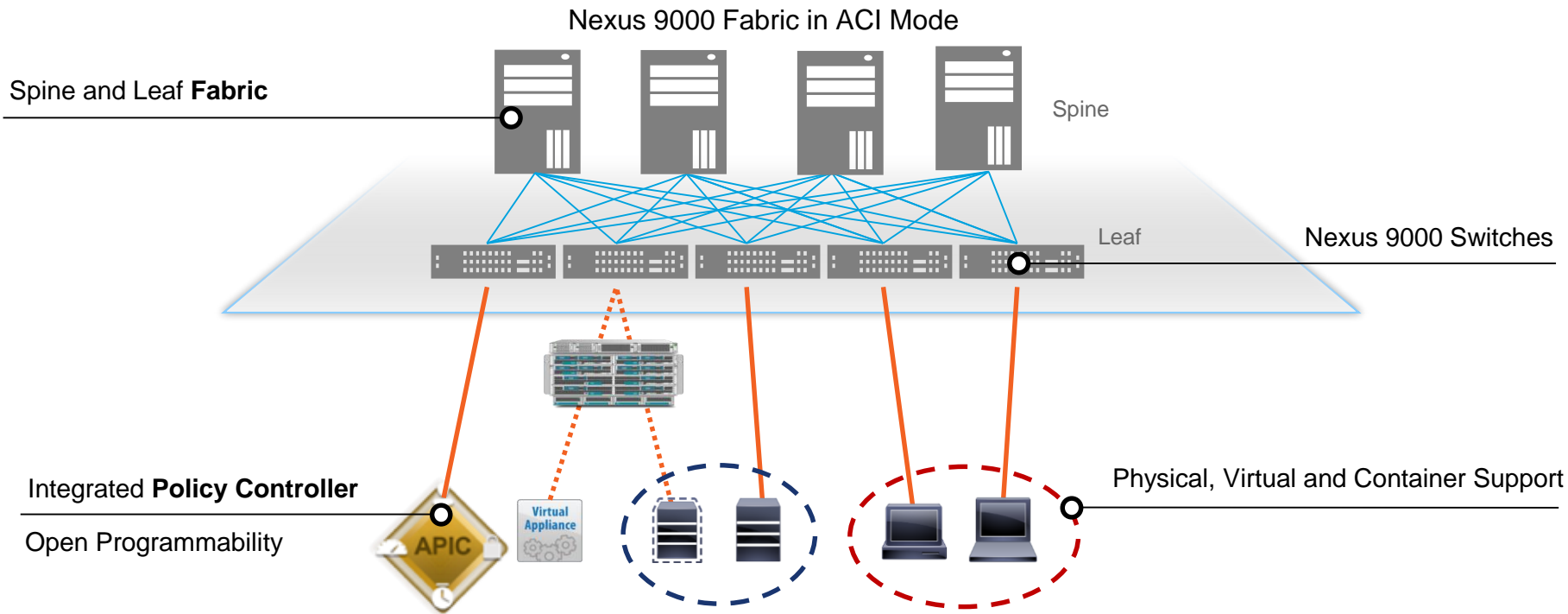
# Application Centric Infrastructure

- Is a network fabric for datacenters.
  - Leaf/Spine Topology
- Uses VXLAN and Tunnel Endpoints as an underlay, this is completely automated
- All configuration is done from a controller and is pushed to the network switches





# ACI Nomenclature



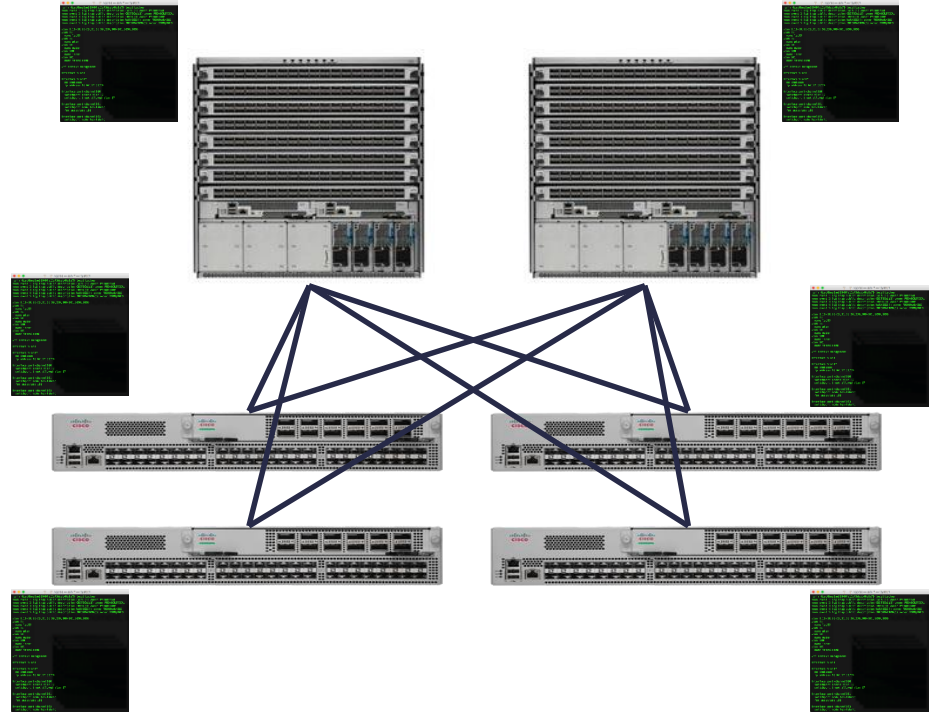
# A Controller for the Network



# How Traditional Networks are Managed

All nodes are managed and operated independently, and the actual topology dictates a lot of configuration

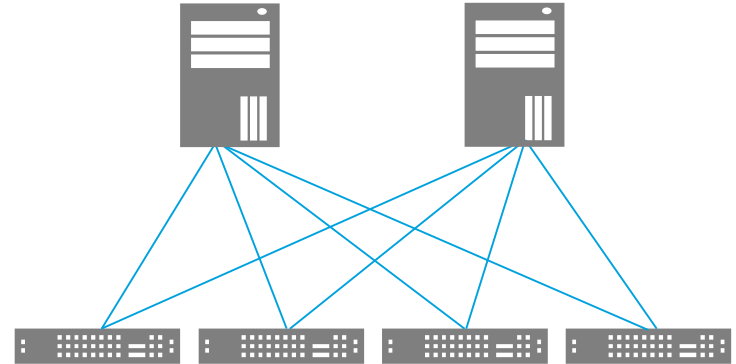
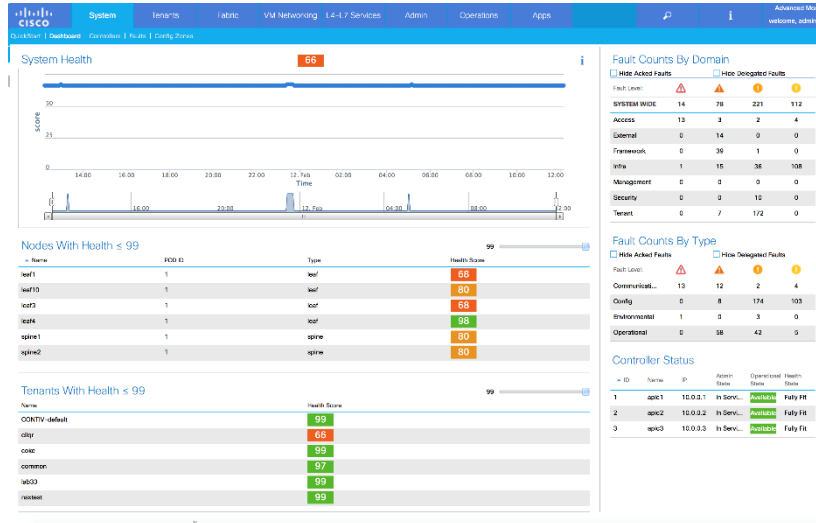
- Device basics: AAA, syslog, SNMP, PoAP, hash seed, default routing protocol bandwidth ...
- Interface and/or Interface Pairs: UDLD, BFD, MTU, interface route metric, channel hashing, Queuing, LACP, ...
- Fabric and hardware specific design: HW Tables, TCAM, ...
- Switch Pair/Group: HSRP/VRRP, VLANs, vPC, STP, HSRP sync with vPC, Routing peering, Routing Policies, ...
- Application specific: ACL, PBR, static routes, QoS, ...



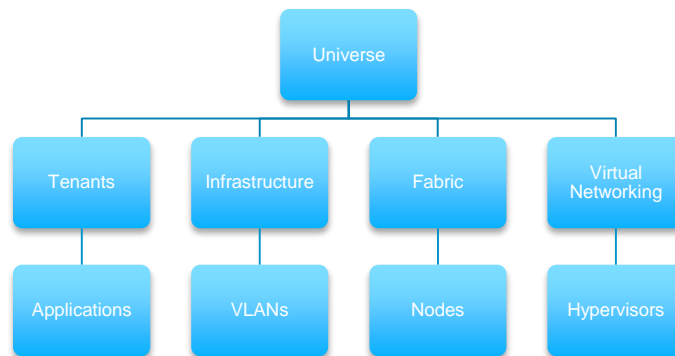
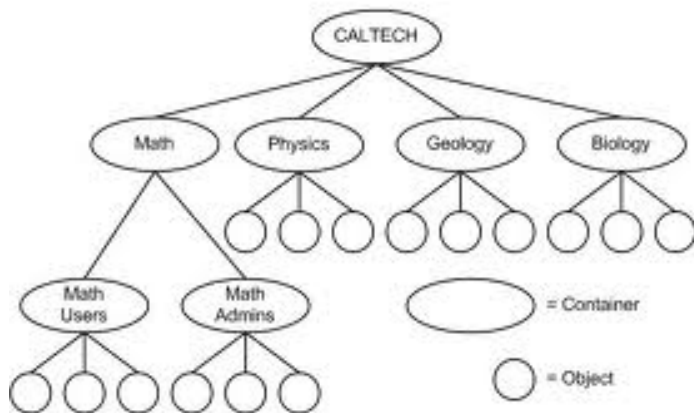
# Cisco ACI solves the problem ...



Interfaces, protocols, TCAM, etc ... all represented in an object model, and ALL accessible through an Controller Cluster called Application Programmable Infrastructure Controller (APIC)



# APIC Object Model is a Database



Common Operational Properties - AD, LDAP, ...

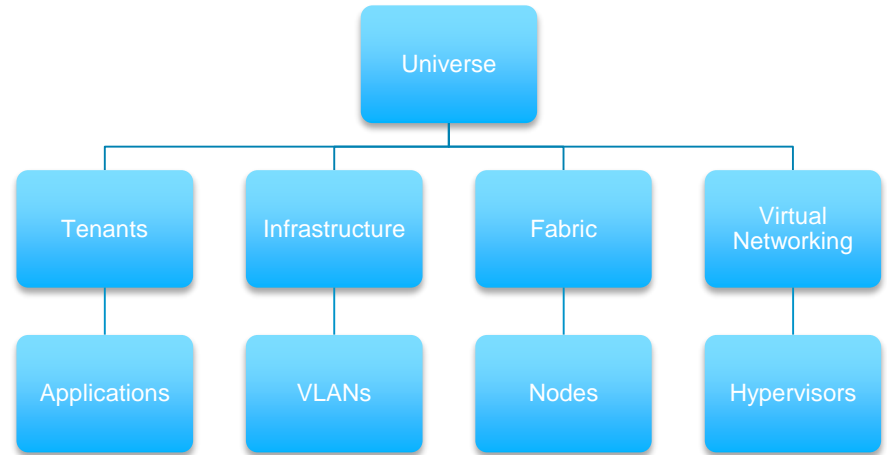
System Management, Change Management, System Integrity, Correlation

# APIC Object Model

Contains a modeled representation of everything

- Network constructs
- Application constructs
- Management constructs
- Services constructs
- Virtualization constructs

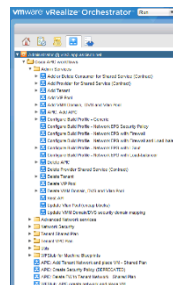
**Manipulating objects changes configuration on the fabric**



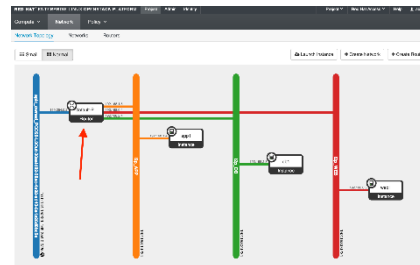
# What Can Control the Controller



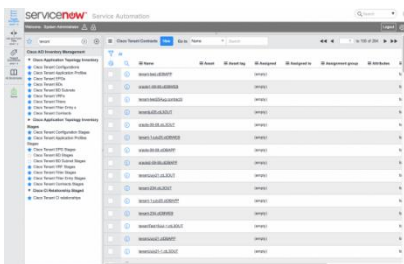
VSphere Client



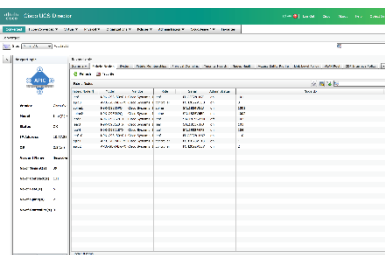
VRealise



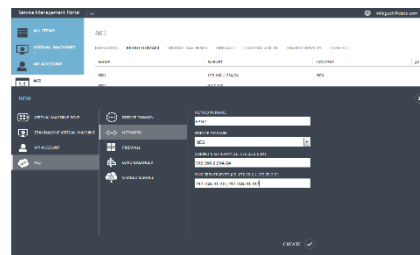
Openstack



ServiceNow



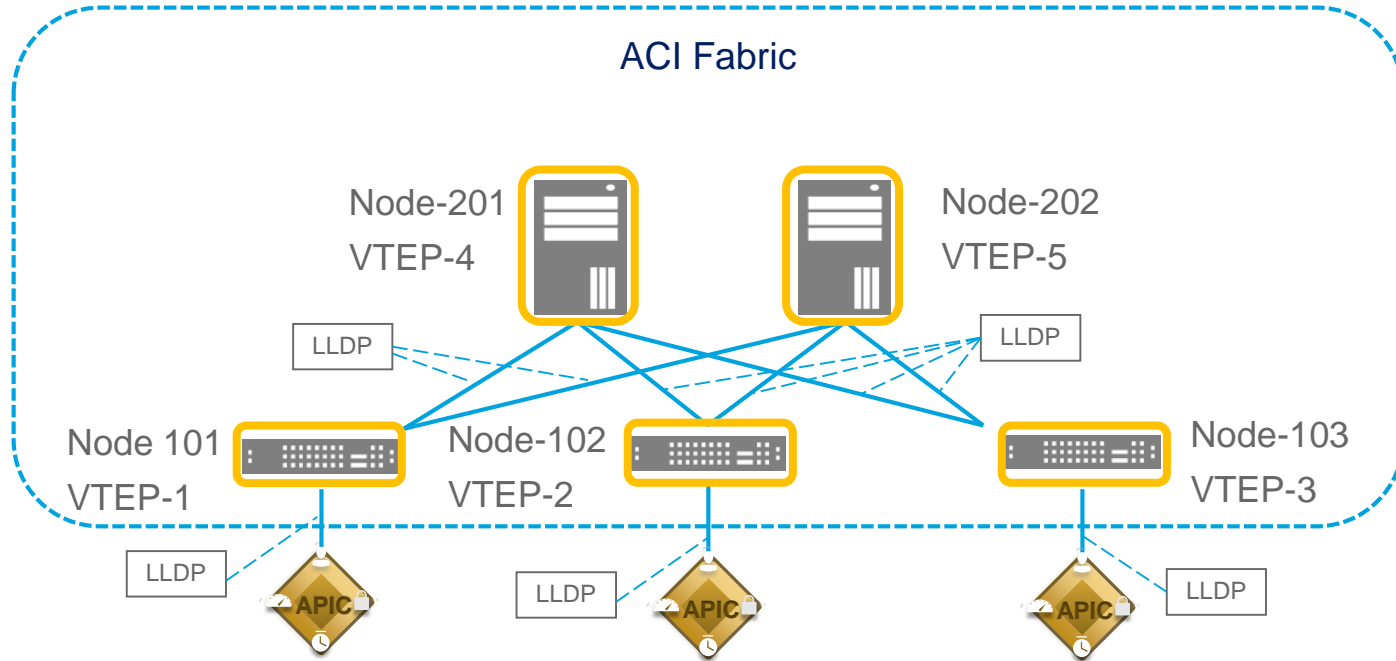
UCS Director



Windows Azure Pack

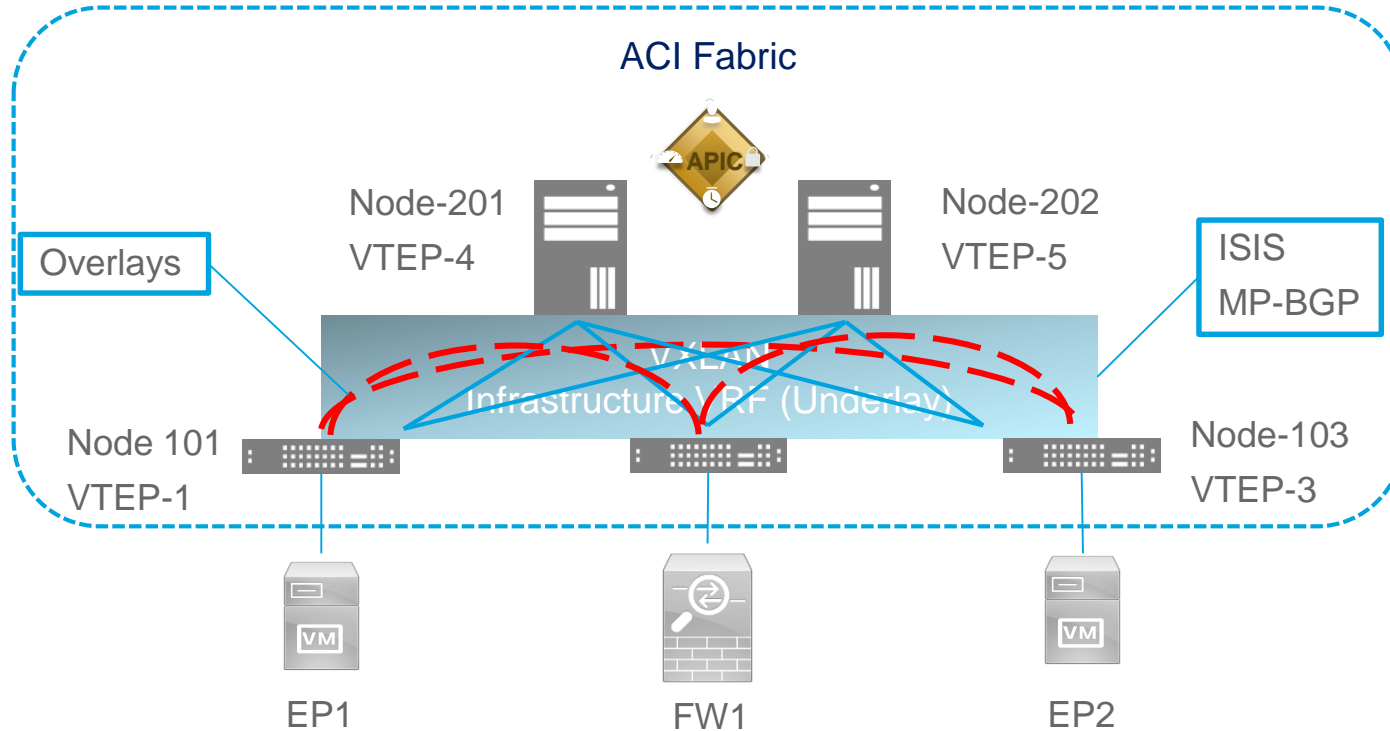


# Booting the Network (Zero Touch Deployment)



# How we connect things

# How Endpoints Connect



# Agenda

- Introduction
- System Building Blocks
- **Forwarding Packets**
- More Than Switching
- Wrap Up

# Forwarding Packets

# Host Routing - Inside

Inline Hardware Mapping DB - 1,000,000+ hosts

Global Station Table contains a local cache of the fabric endpoints

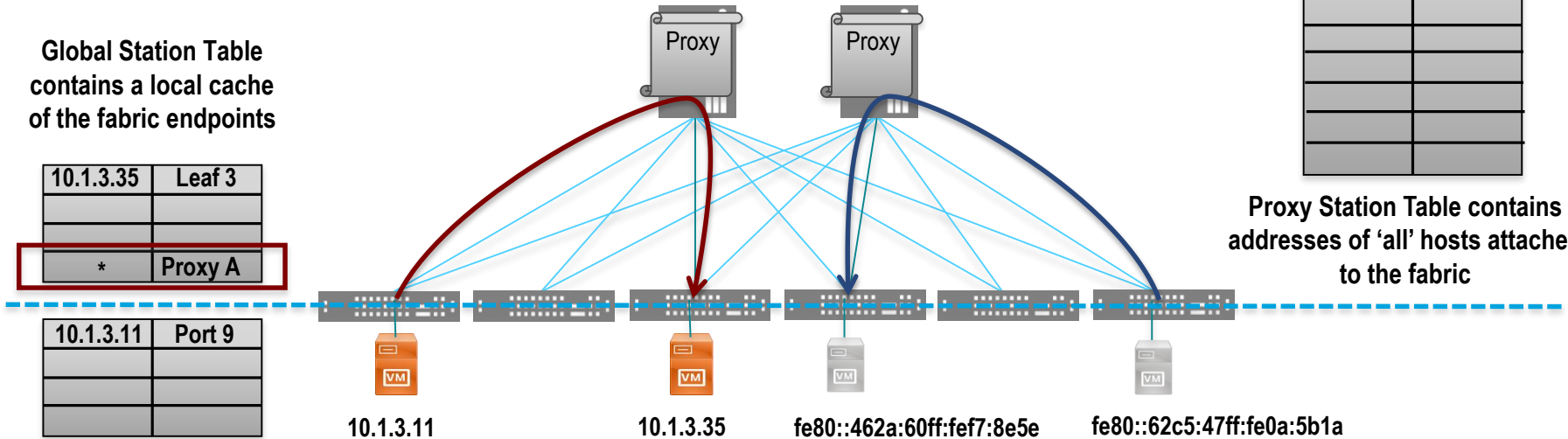
10.1.3.35	Leaf 3
*	Proxy A

10.1.3.11	Port 9

Local Station Table contains addresses of 'all' hosts attached directly to the Leaf

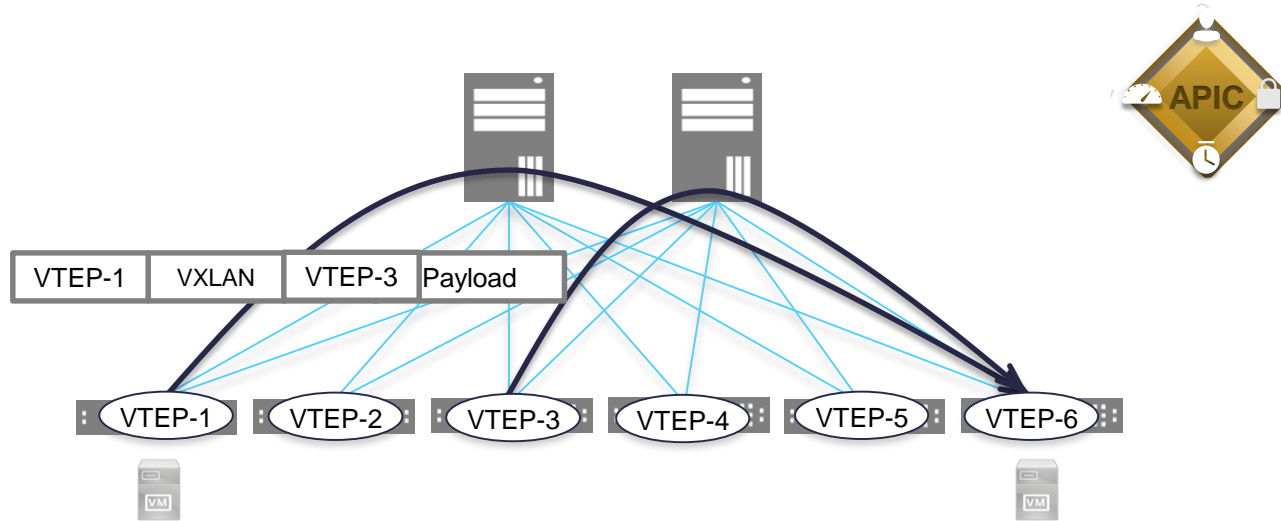
10.1.3.35	Leaf 3
10.1.3.11	Leaf 1
fe80::8e5e	Leaf 4
fe80::5b1a	Leaf 6

Proxy Station Table contains addresses of 'all' hosts attached to the fabric



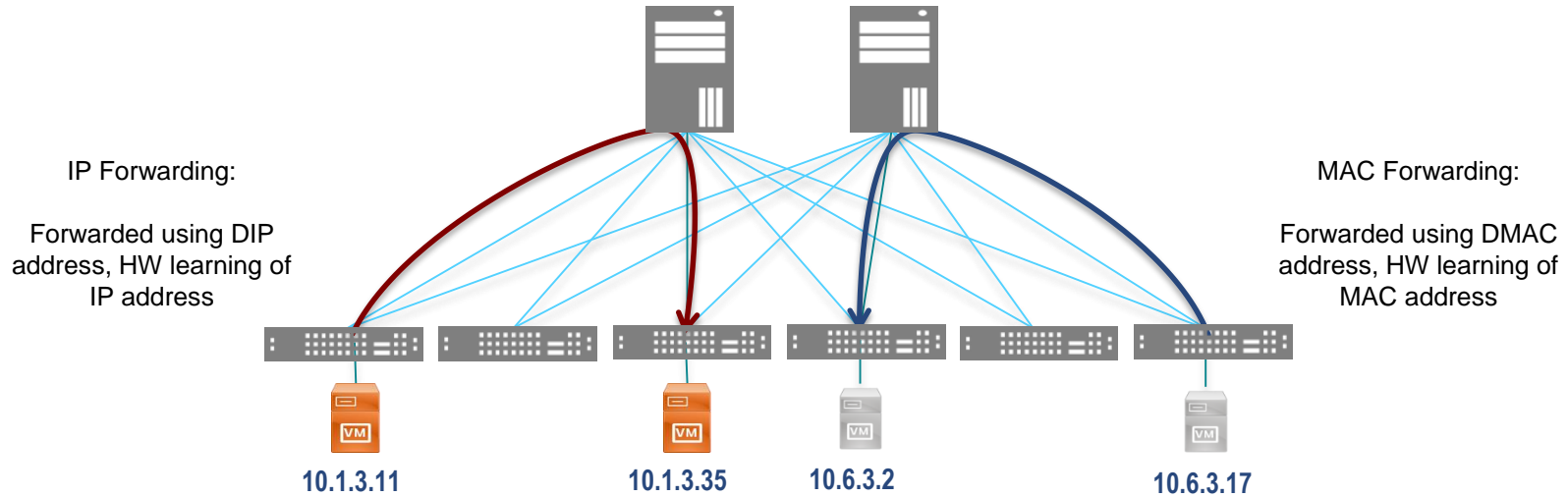
# ACI Fabric – Integrated Overlay

## Decoupled Identity, Location & Policy



# Location Independent Forwarding

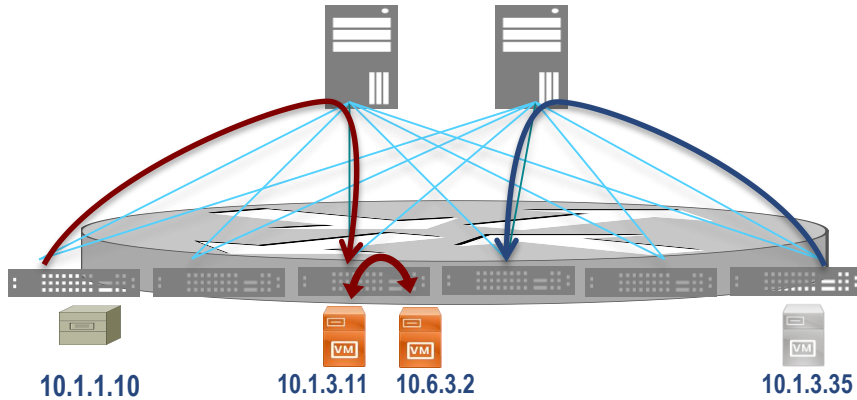
## Layer 2 and Layer 3



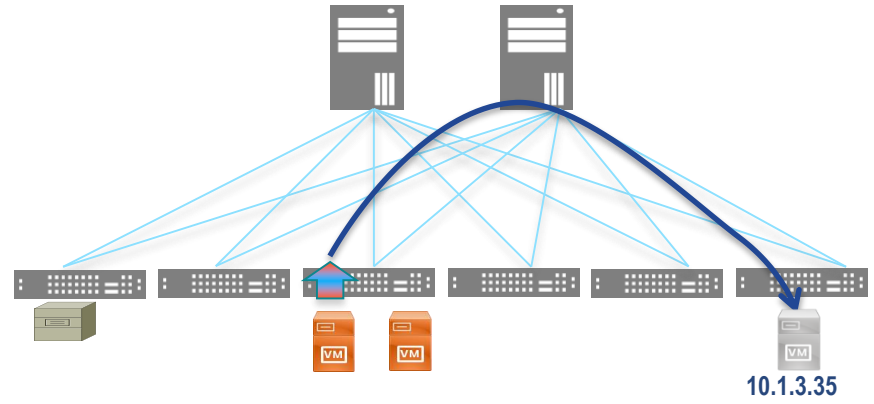


# Location Independent Forwarding

## Layer 2 and Layer 3



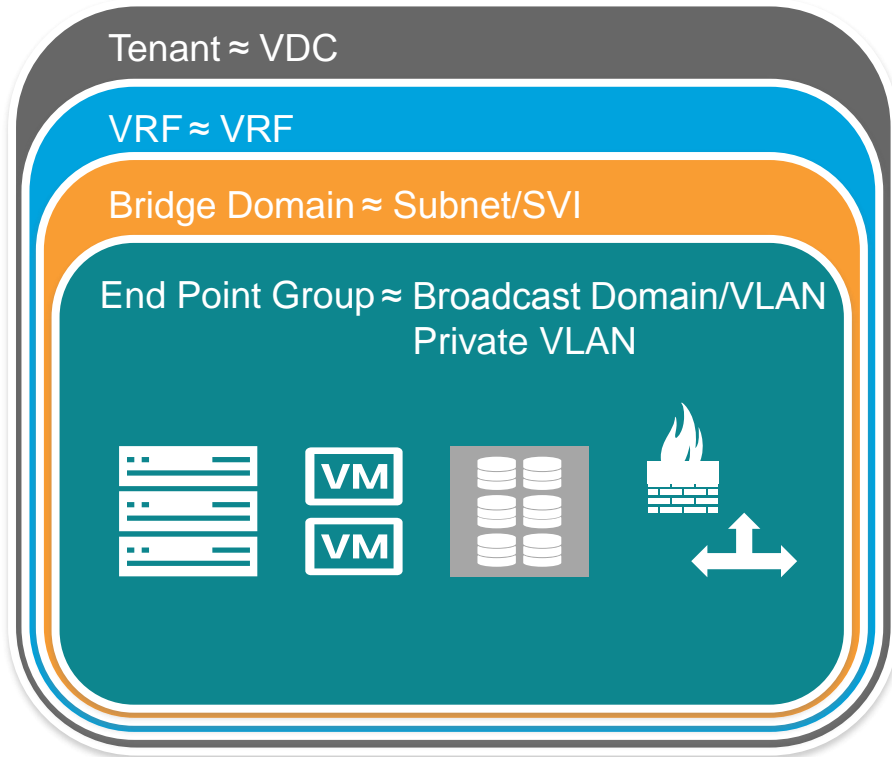
Distributed Default Gateway



Directed ARP Forwarding

# Logical Network Design

# The Policy Model



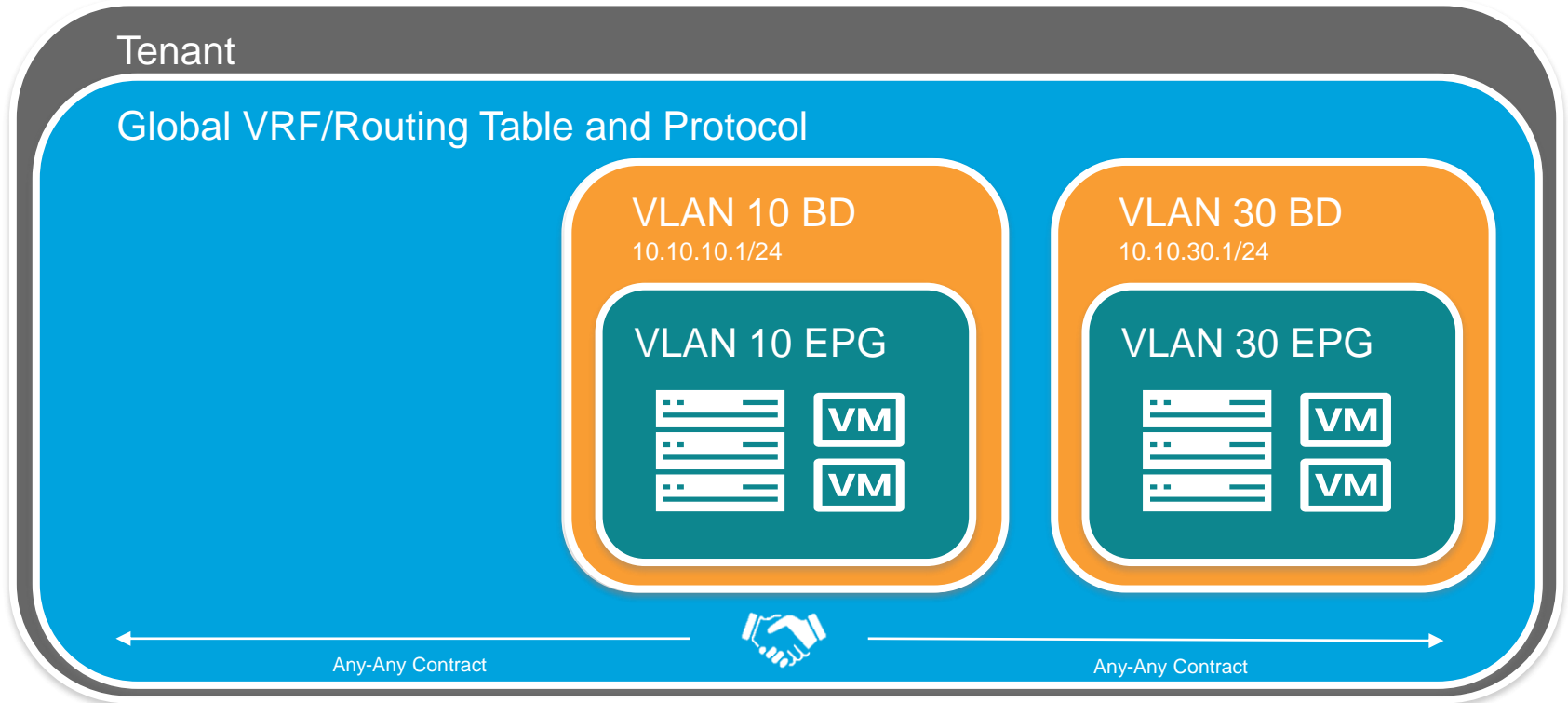
Contracts ≈ Access Lists



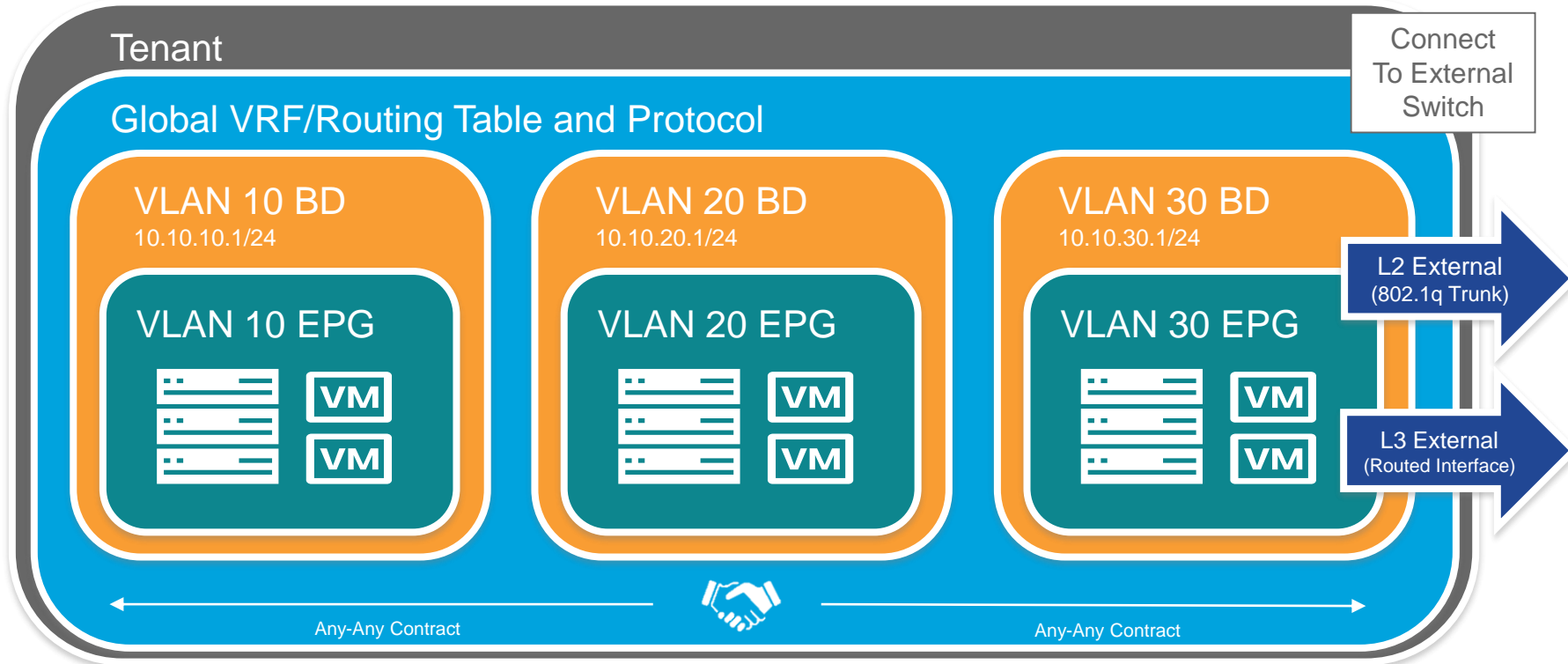
L2 External EPG ≈ 802.1q Trunk

L3 External EPG ≈ L3 Routed Link

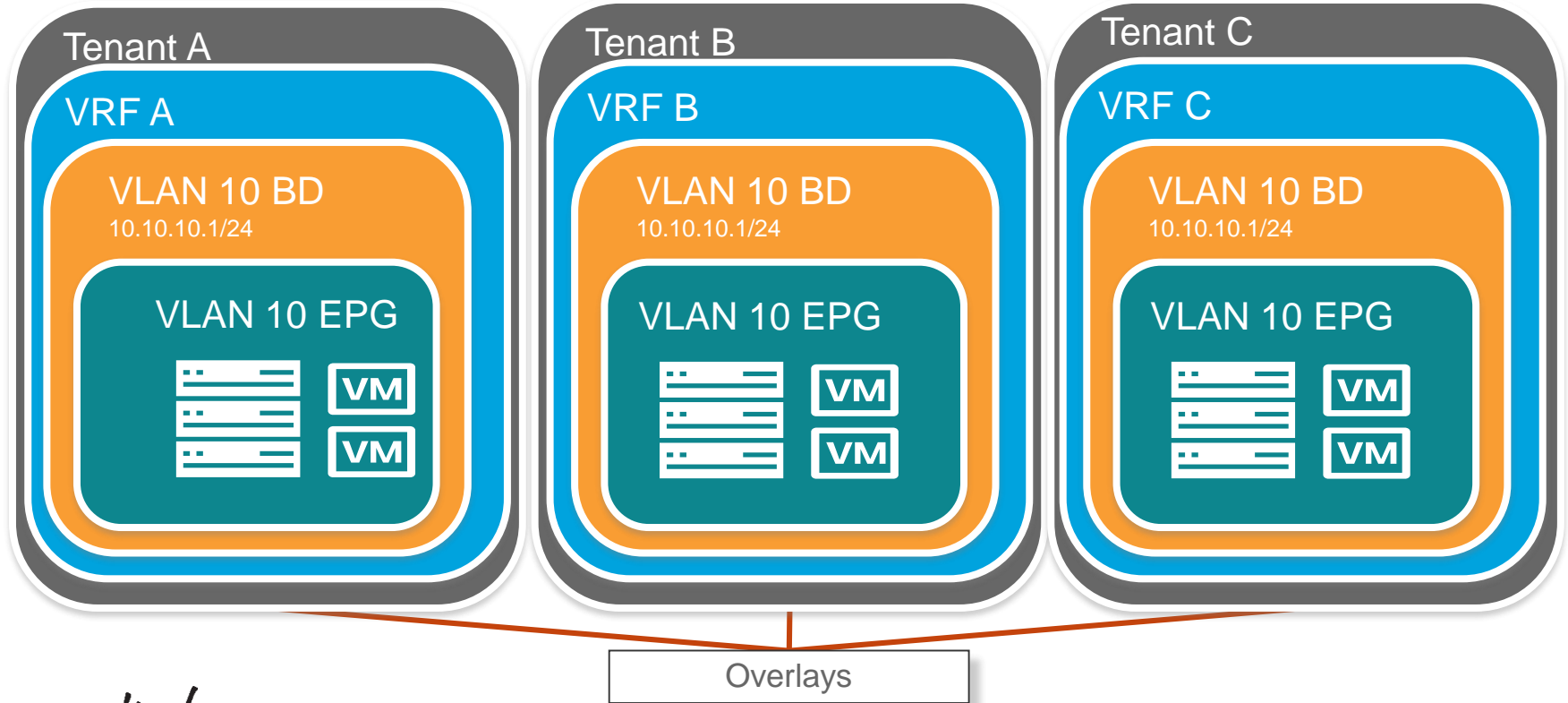
# The Policy Model – Network Centric Configuration



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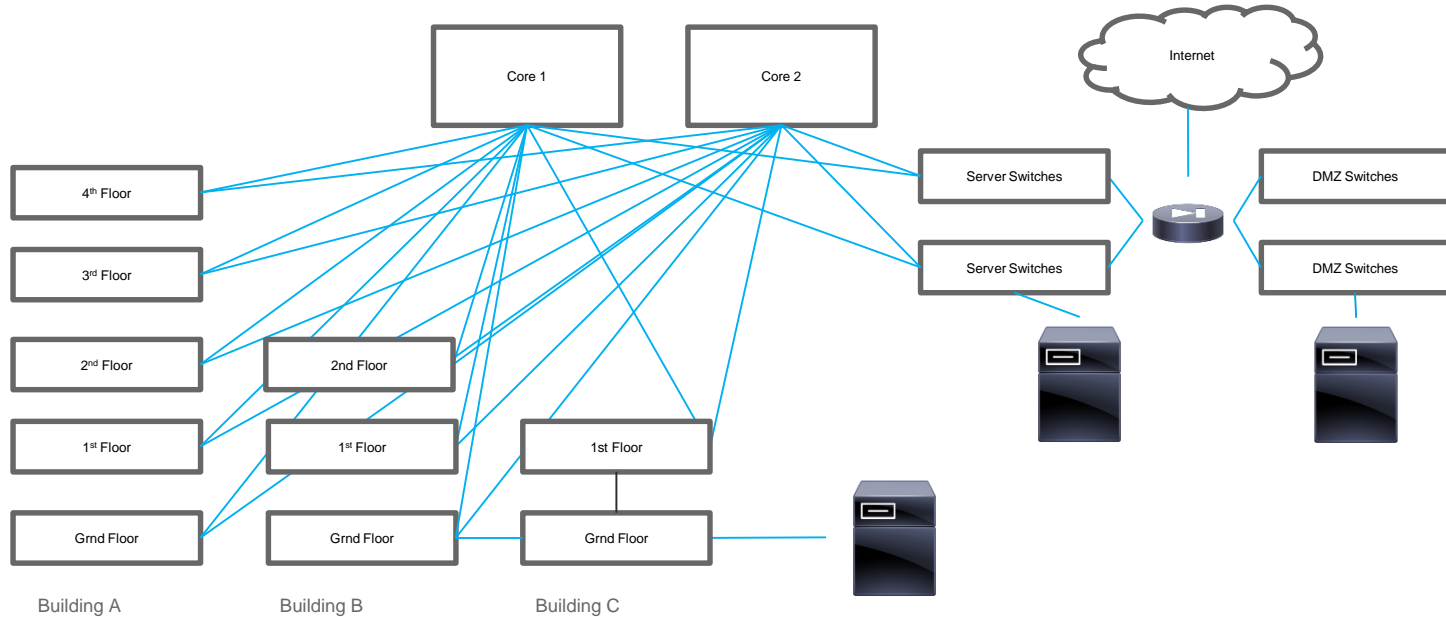


# The Policy Model – Flexibility in Design



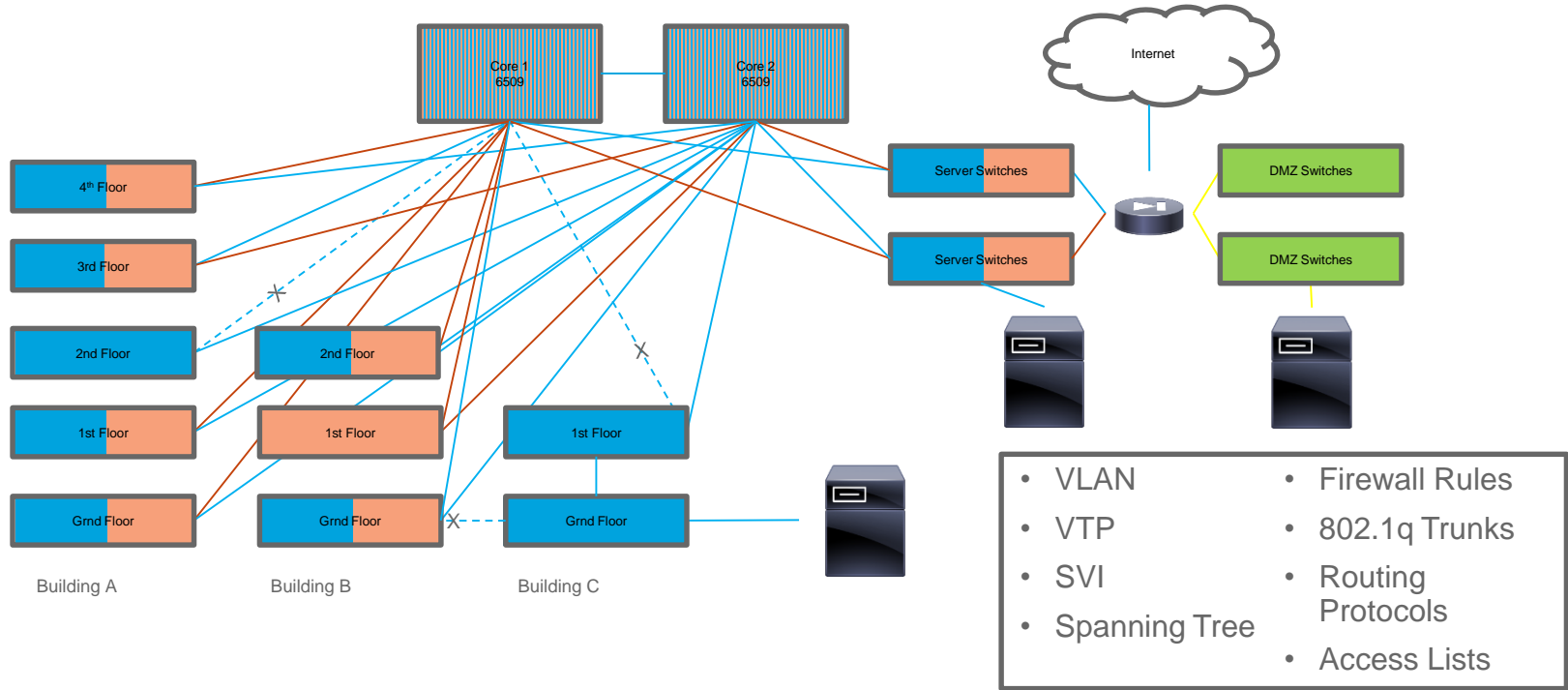
# Example

# Physical Network Design

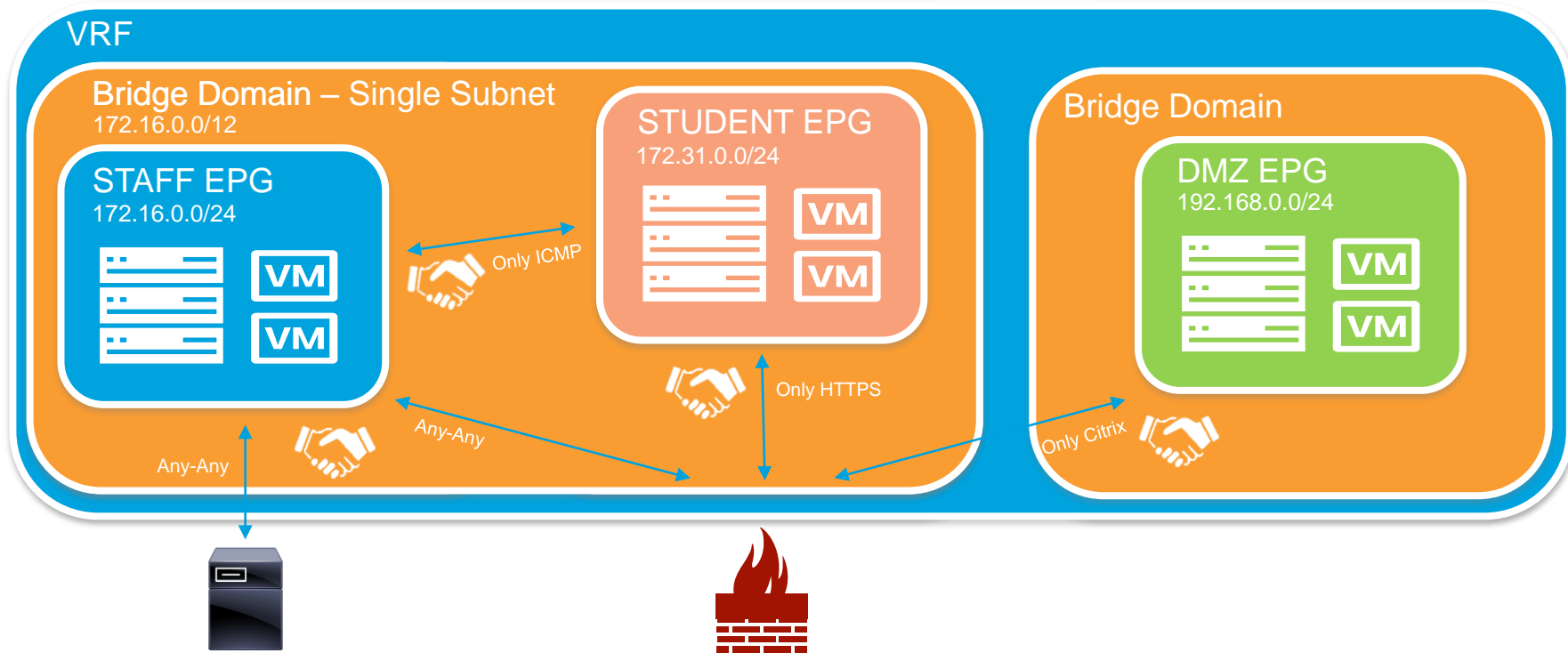




# Logical Network Design

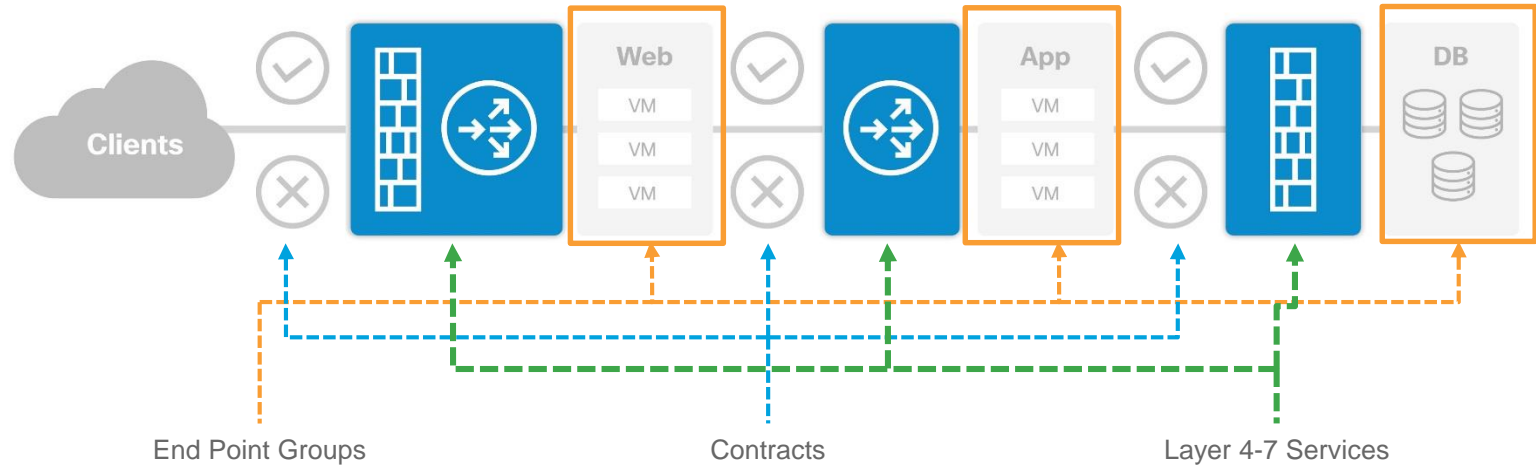


# The Policy Model – My First Network in ACI



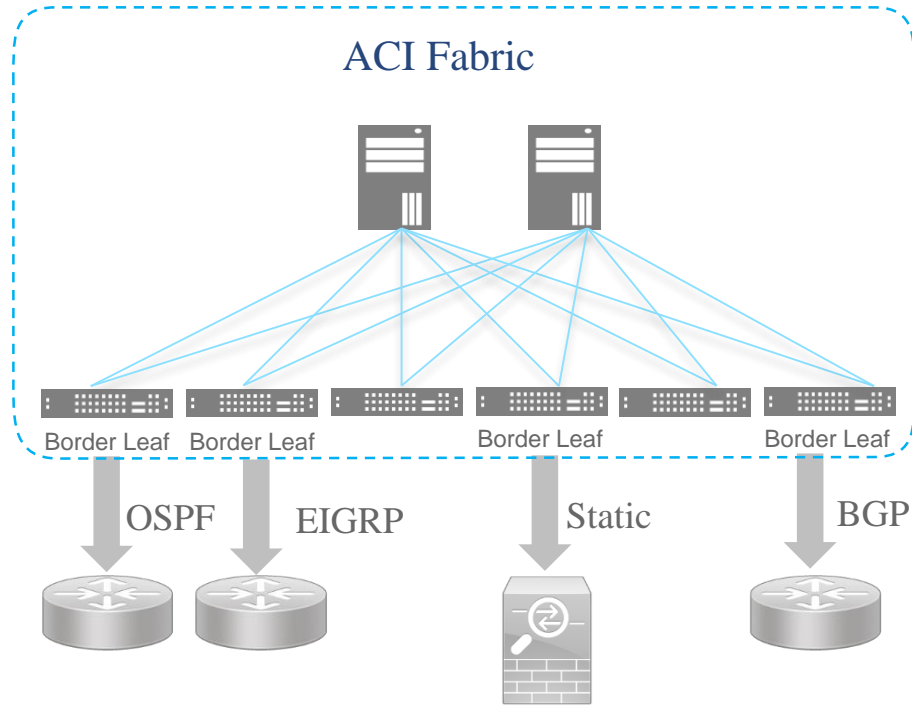
# Sample Application Profiles

## Student Management System

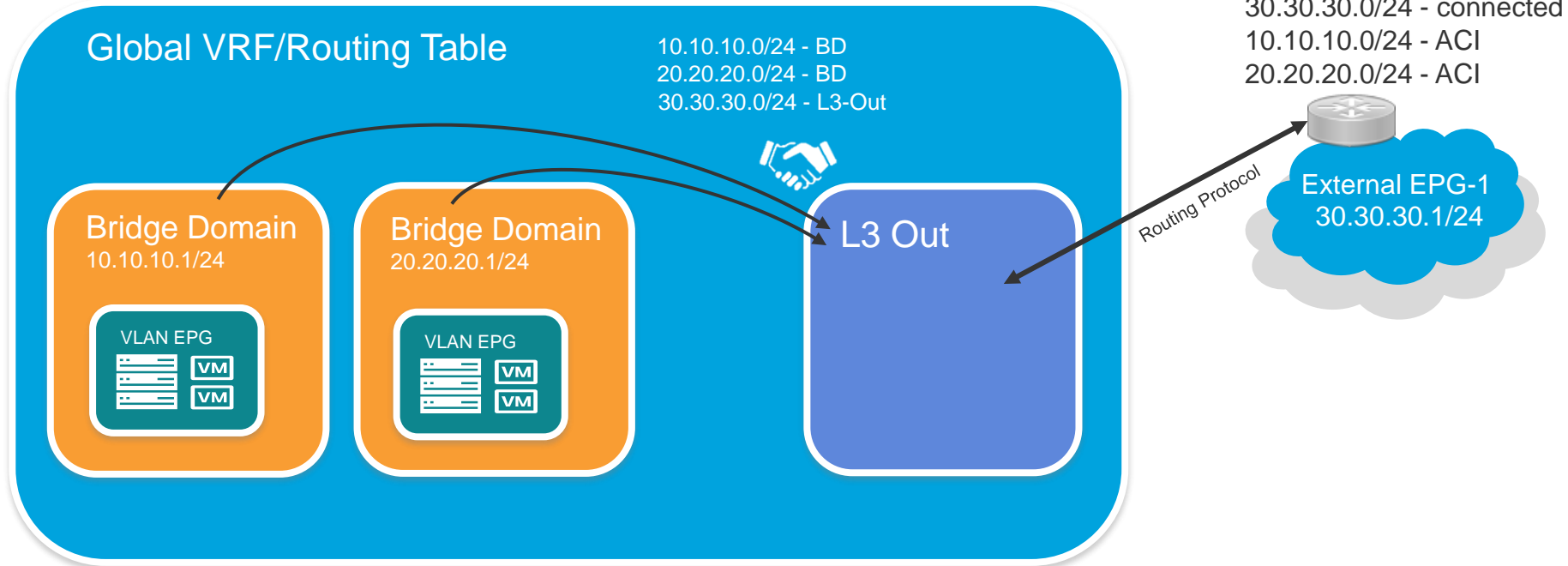


# L2/L3 Out

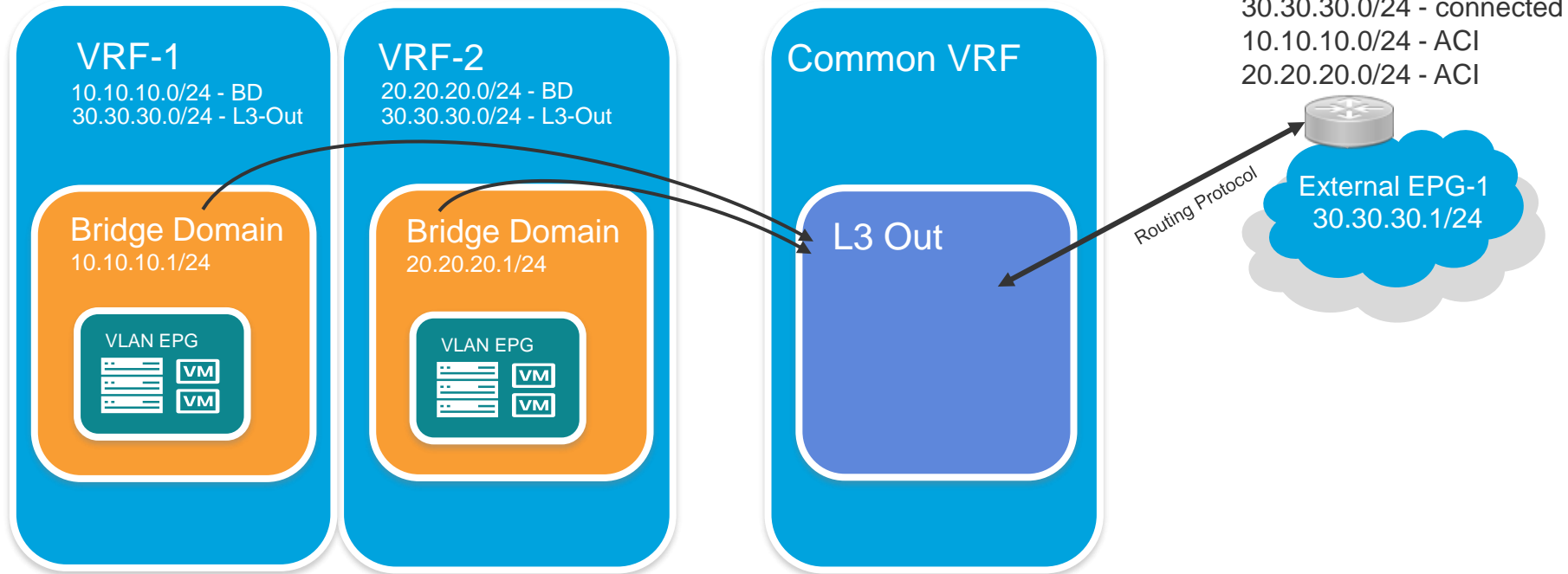
# External Routing



# Routing Process



# Flexibility in Routing



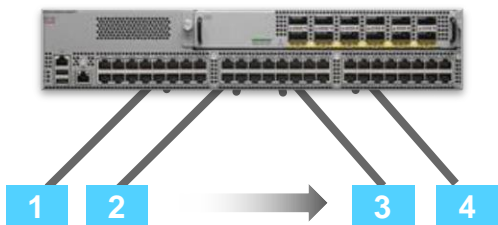
# Segmentation



# ACI Whitelist Policy supports “Zero Trust” Model

## TRUST BASED ON LOCATION

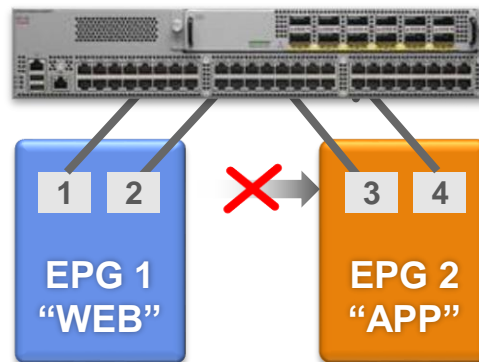
(Traditional DC Switch)



Servers 2 and 3 can communicate unless **blacklisted**

## ZERO TRUST ARCHITECTURE

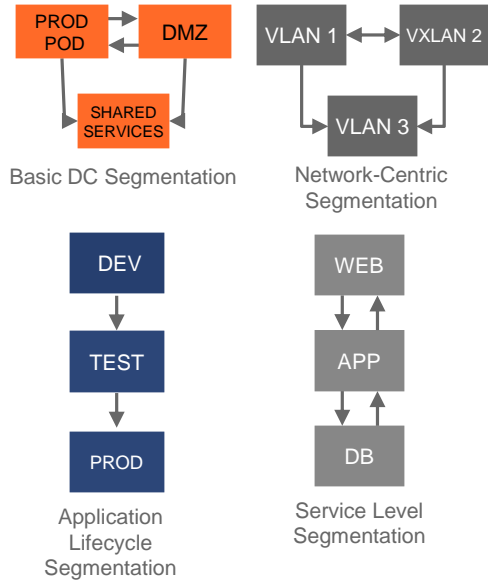
(Nexus 9K with ACI)



No communication allowed between Servers 2 and 3 unless there is a **whitelist** policy

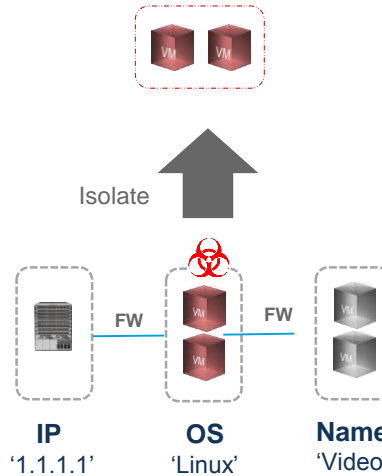
# ACI Delivers Hypervisor-Agnostic Microsegmentation

## EPG Based

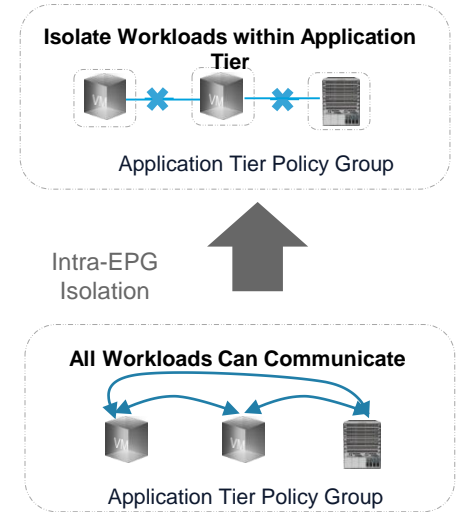


## Attributes Based

Quarantine Compromised Workloads



## Intra-EPG Based

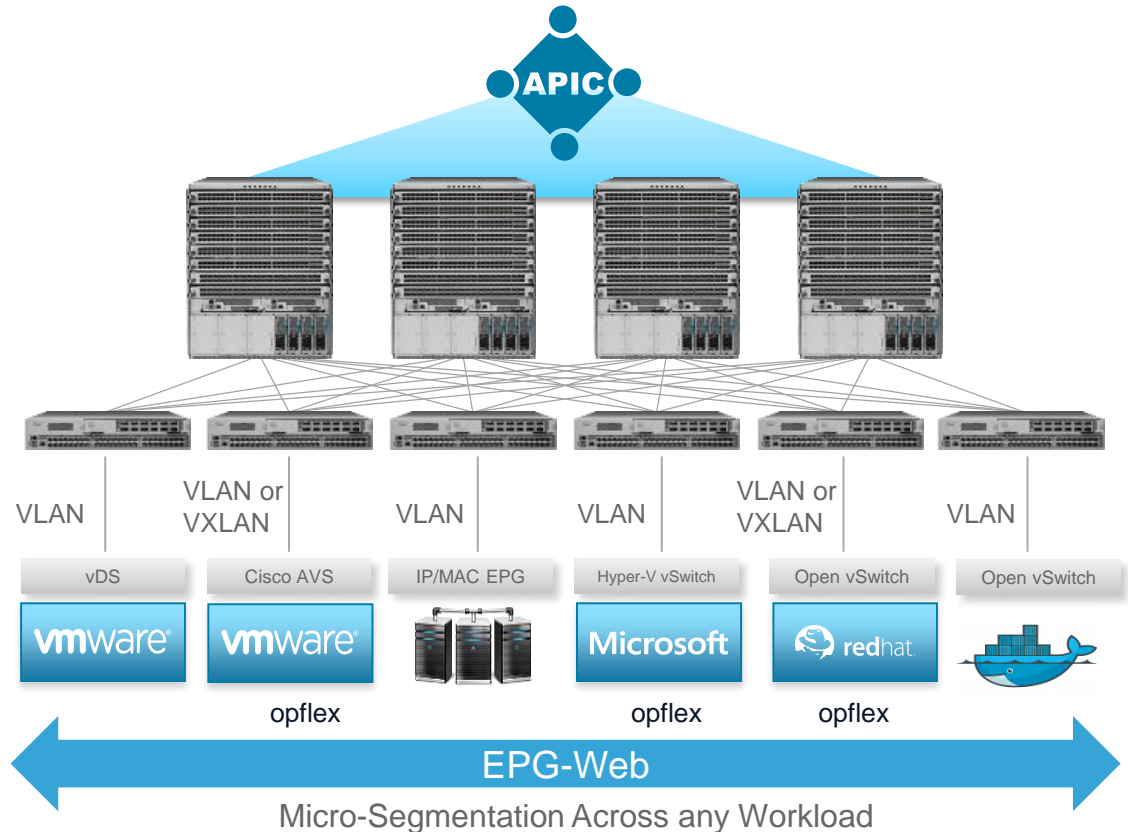


# Micro-Segmentation with ACI

## 2 Capabilities:

1. Intra-EPG Isolation
2. Micro-Segmentation

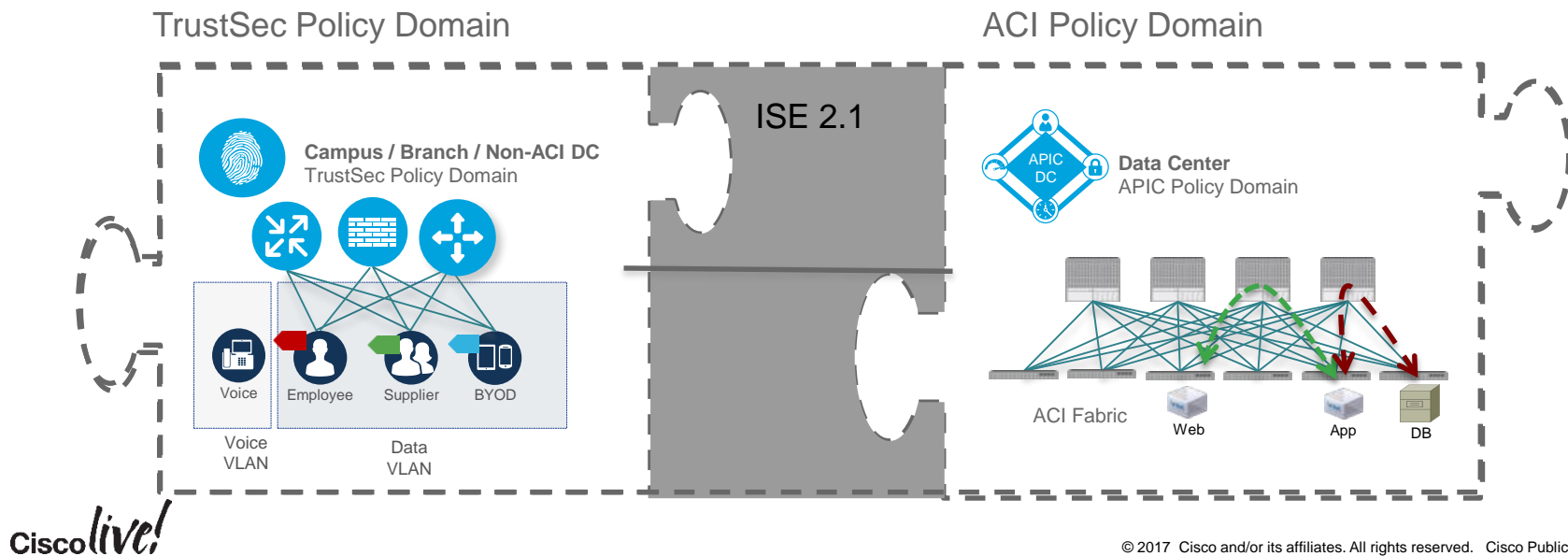
Attributes	Type
MAC Address Filter	Network
IP Address Filter	Network
VNic Dn (vNIC domain name)	VM
VM Identifier	VM
VM Name	VM
Hypervisor Identifier	VM
VMM Domain	VM
Datacenter	VM
Custom Attribute (VMWare AVS/vDS only)	VM
Operating System	VM



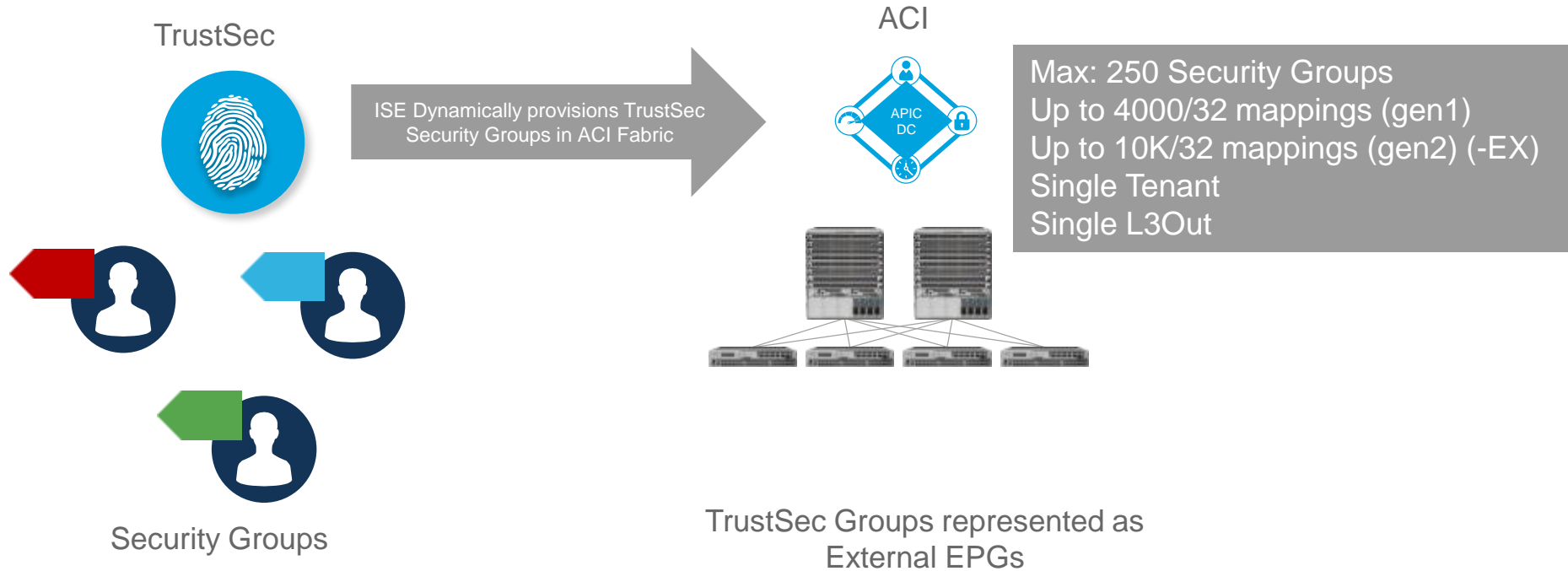
# Security/Campus Network Integration

# Enabling Group-Based Policies across the Enterprise

- Cohesive security policy
- Simplified security management
- End-to-End segmentation



# Delivering user/device/security context to ACI



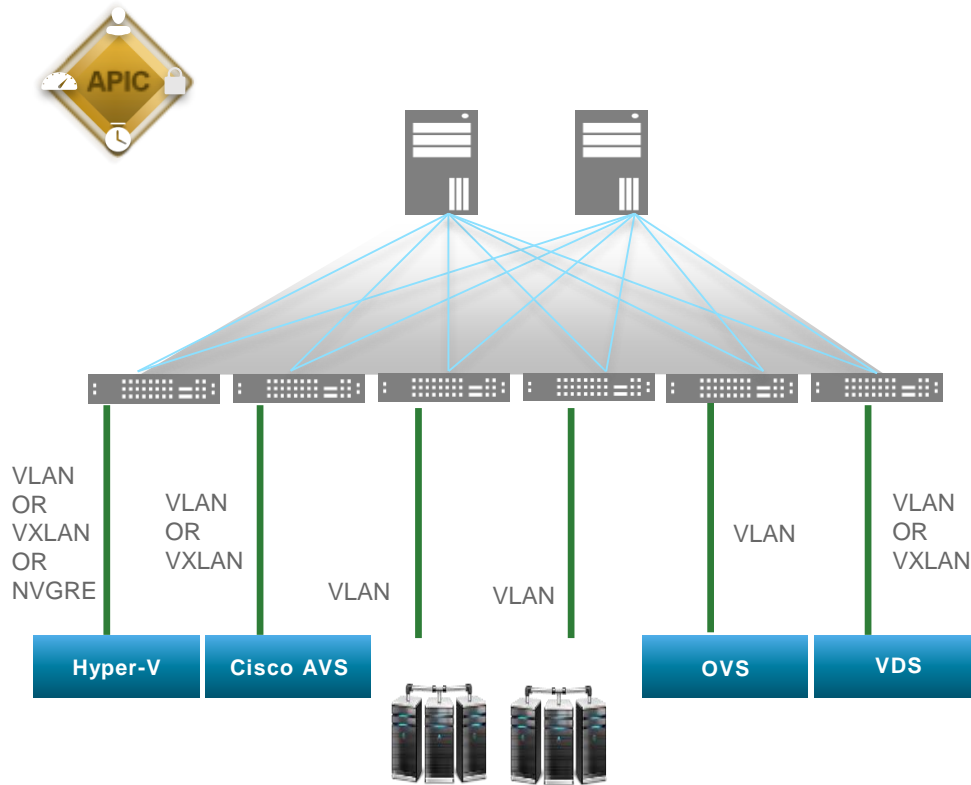
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- Wrap Up

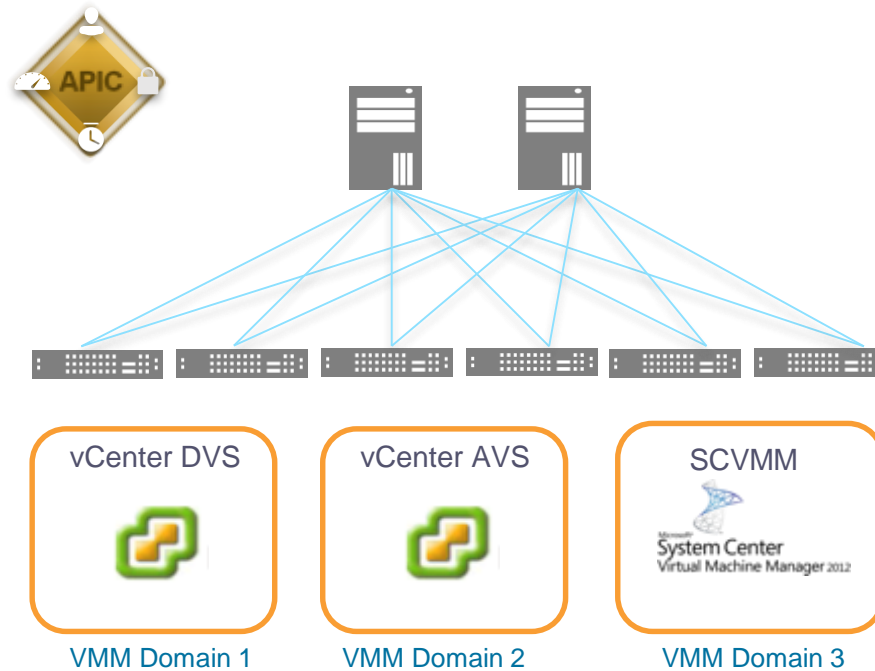
# Control of Hypervisor Networking



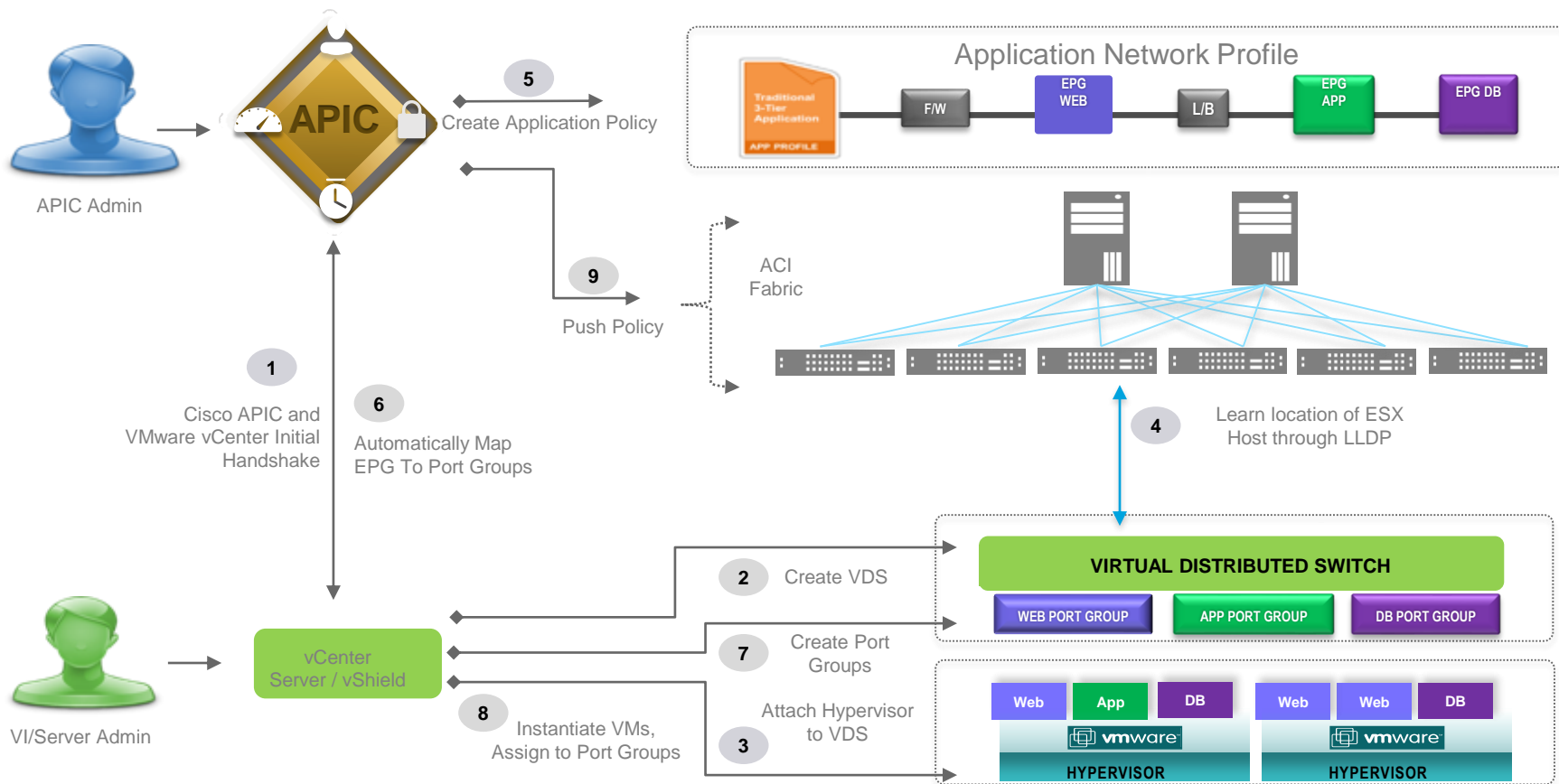
# ACI – Any Application, Any Hypervisor



# Hypervisor Integration with ACI

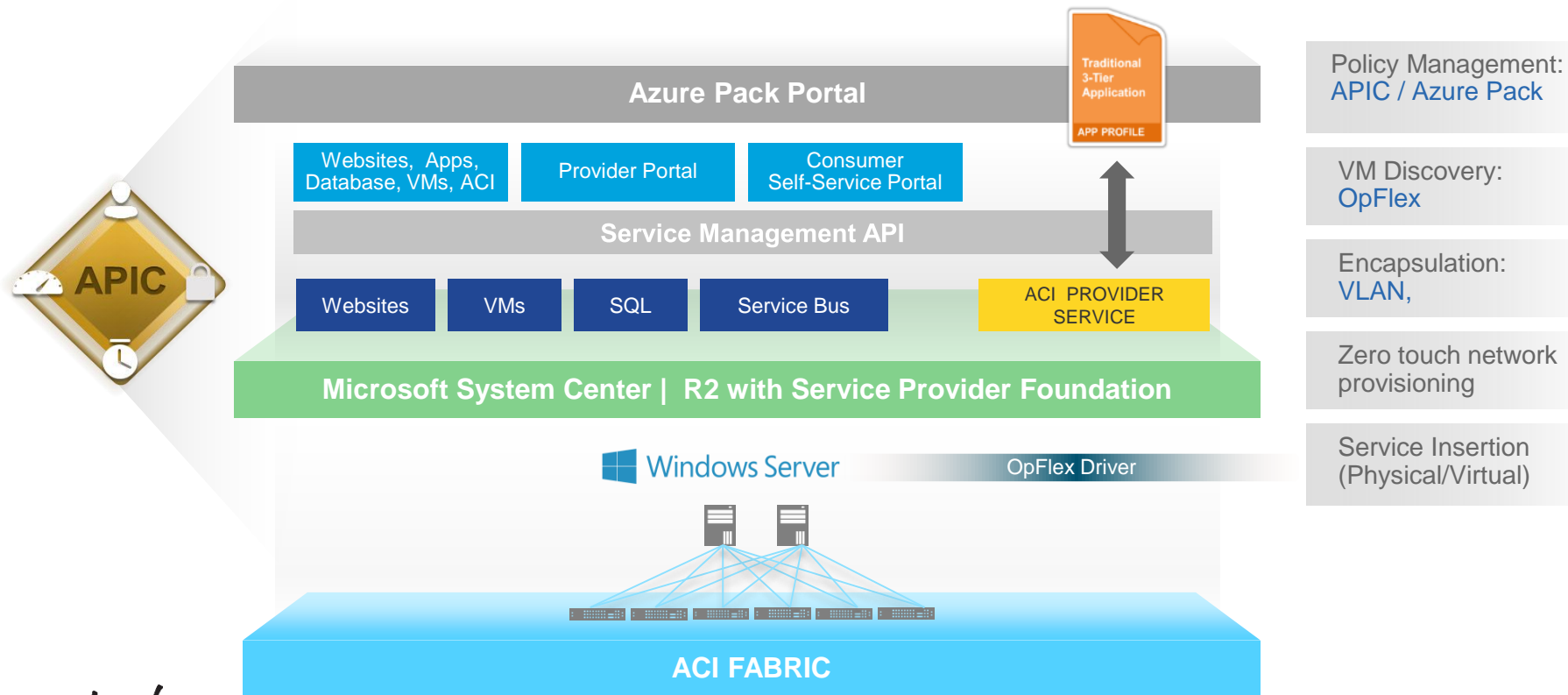


# ACI Hypervisor Integration – VMware DVS/vShield



# Cisco ACI – Microsoft Integration

## Microsoft System Center/Azure Pack

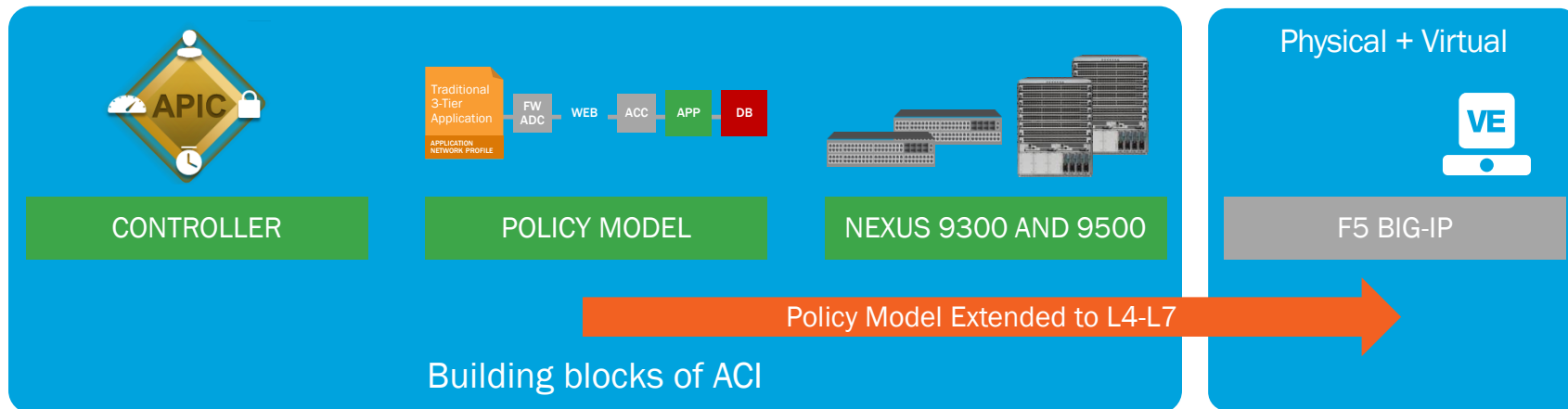


# Control of Layer 4/7 Services

# Cisco ACI Service Insertion

## Extending ACI Policy Model to L4-L7 Services

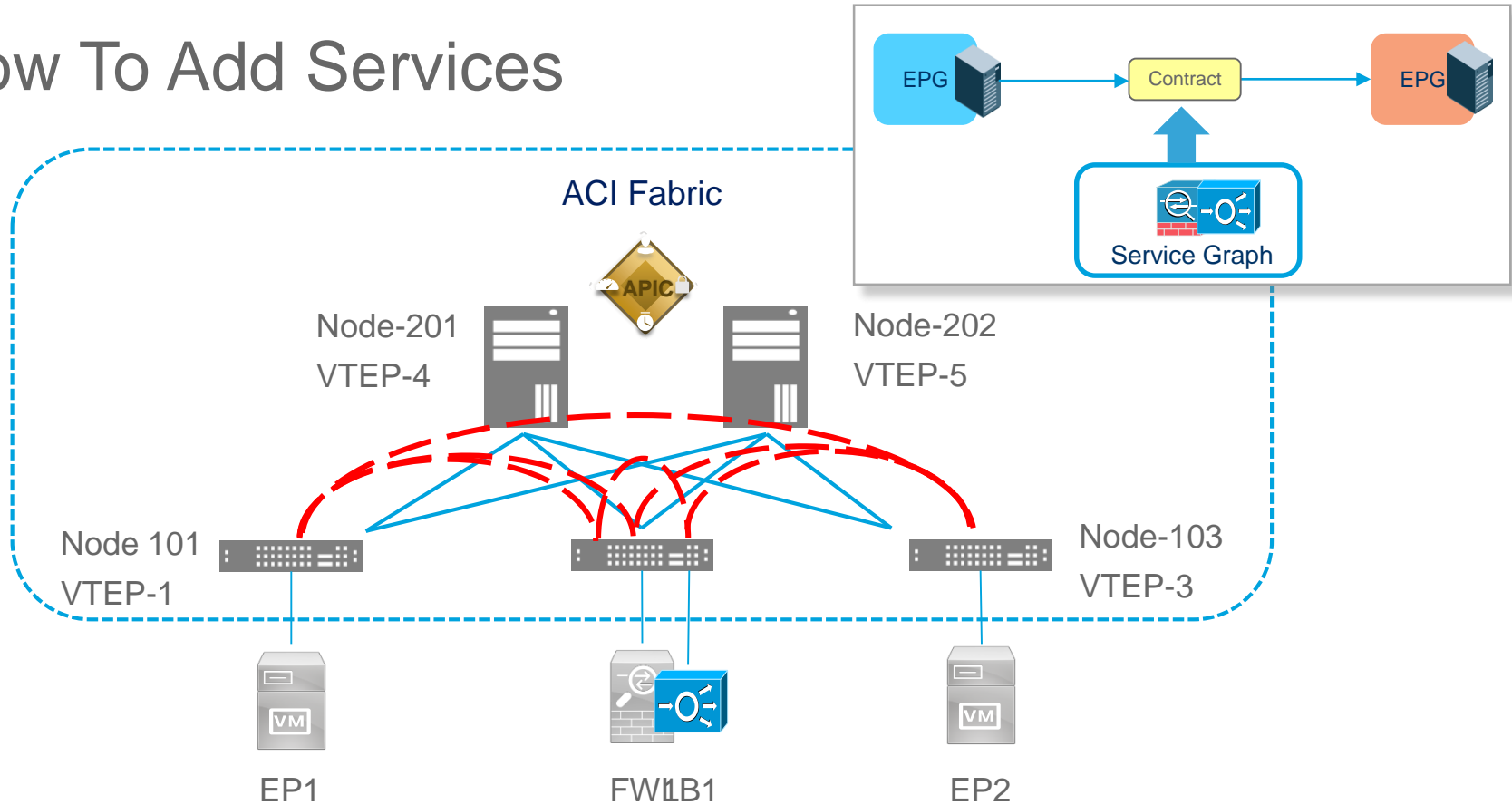
### Application Centric Infrastructure Building Blocks



Application: 3 tier application (WEB-APP-DB) → This may use ADC, FW services

Policy model: Define QOS, Security, Network, **L4-L7** etc. to be applied to EPG

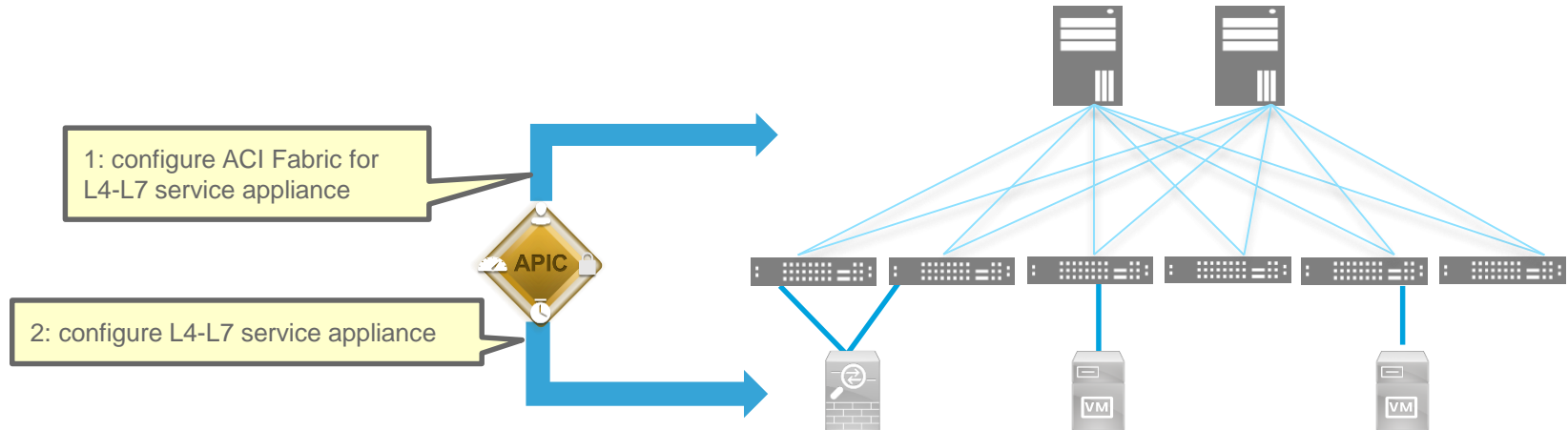
# How To Add Services



# Service Graph Overview

Service Graph feature enables us to insert one or more services between two EPGs.

1. Network automation: Allocate the fabric resources(VLANs) for the service and program fabric
2. L4-L7 configuration automation: Configure L4-L7 service appliance.

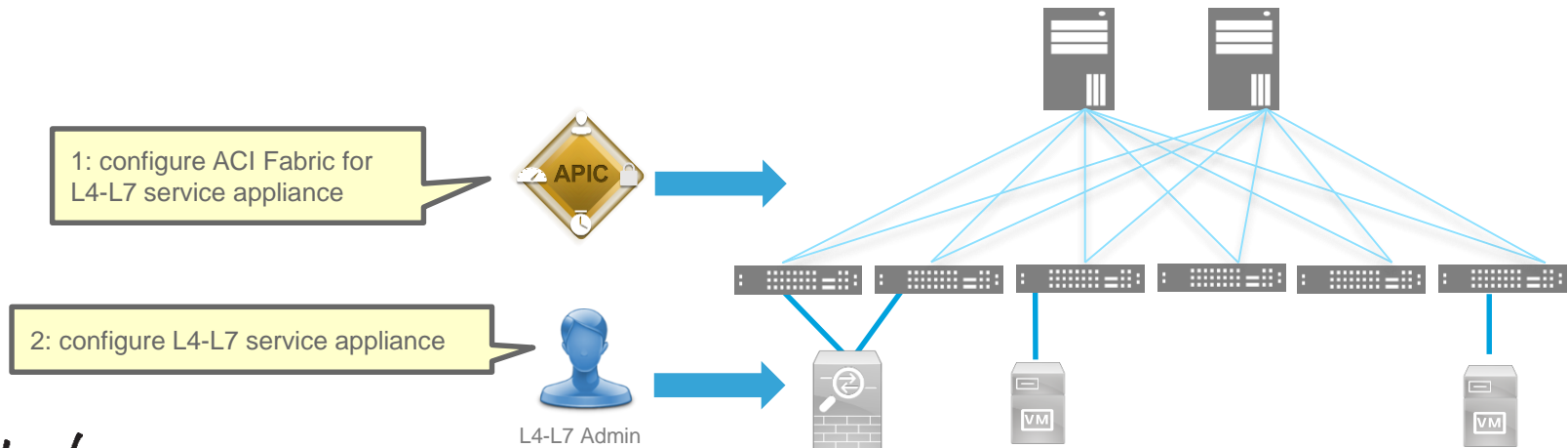




# Unmanaged mode

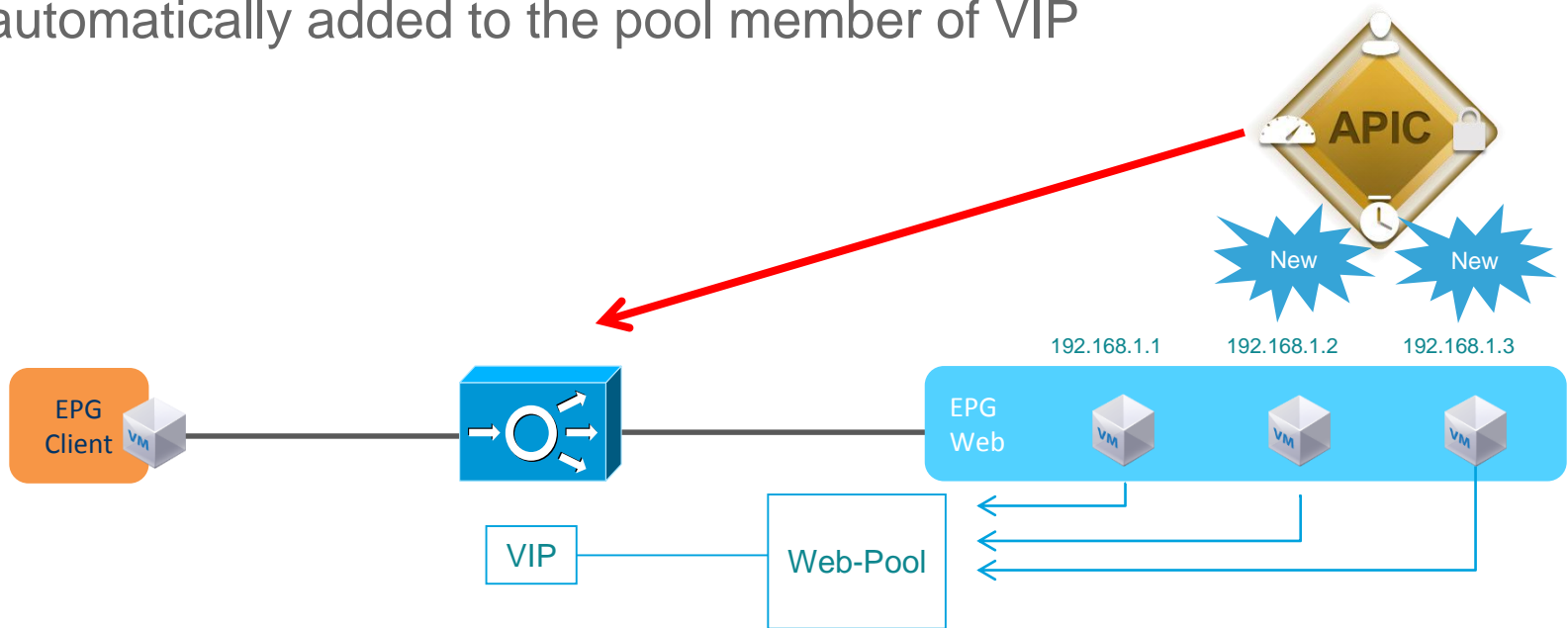
Network only switching feature adds the flexibility for customer to **use only network automation for service appliance**. The configuration of the L4-L7 device is left to be done by customer.

Customer can keep current L4-L7 device config administration.



# Dynamic Attach Endpoint

- APIC dynamically detect new endpoint, then the endpoint is automatically added to the pool member of VIP



# Visibility and Automation

# ACI - Troubleshooting and Operation Tools

The screenshot displays the Cisco ACI Operations interface. The top navigation bar includes tabs for System, Tenants, Fabric, VM Networking, L4-L7 Services, Admin, and Operations. A red box highlights the 'Visibility & Troubleshooting' menu in the top right, which includes links for Capacity Dashboard, ACI Optimizer, EP Tracker, and Visualization. The main content area shows a network topology with Spine switches (Spine Spine201 and Spine Spine202), Leaf switches (Leaf Leaf101, Leaf Leaf102, Leaf Leaf103), a BladeSwitch, and Hosts (Host 10.55.80.15 and Host 10.98.88.35). A red box highlights the left-hand navigation menu, which includes: Faults, Drop/Stats, Contracts, Events and Audits, Traceroute, Atomic Counter, and SPAN. Below this, another red box highlights the 'Time Window' and 'Session Information' sections. The 'Time Window' section shows 'From: latest 240 minutes' and 'To: now'. The 'Session Information' section shows 'Source: 192.168.6.10' and 'Destination: 192.168.2.6'. The 'Session Type' is 'Endpoint -> Endpoint'.




# Introducing the Cisco App Center


Software Defined Networking (SDN) is enabling organizations to accelerate application deployment, dramatically reducing IT costs through policy-enabled workflow automation. Explore the Cisco App Center and select from a wide range of SDN applications that allow you better align your network with your business needs.

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## Featured Apps

Contract Viewer 

Cisco  
★★★★★ [Download](#)

InfobloxSync 

Cisco  
★★★★★ [Download](#)

ServiceNowCon... 

Cisco  
★★★★★ [Download](#)

VisuDash 

# VisuDash

CISCO
System
Tenants
Fabric
VM Networking L4-L7 Services
Admin
Operations
Apps
Advanced Mode
welcome, admin
Installed Apps
All Apps
Faults
Apps
VisuDash

172.16.176.176
normal Visualization Dashboard

Top 10 Interface by Ingress total traffic start with last 1 week

Interface	Bytes per second (approx)
pod-1 node-101 eth1/2	400,000
pod-1 node-202 eth2/1	350,000
pod-1 node-108 eth1/1	300,000
pod-1 node-201 eth1/4	250,000
pod-1 node-101 eth1/49	200,000
pod-1 node-102 eth1/97	180,000
pod-1 node-202 eth2/4	150,000
pod-1 node-108 eth1/49	120,000
pod-1 node-105 eth1/97	100,000
pod-1 node-202 eth2/2	80,000

Top 10 Interface by Egress total traffic start with last 1 week

Interface	Bytes per second (approx)
pod-1 node-101 eth1/49	400,000
pod-1 node-108 eth1/50	350,000
pod-1 node-202 eth2/1	300,000
pod-1 node-202 eth2/2	250,000
pod-1 node-202 eth2/4	200,000
pod-1 node-108 eth1/49	180,000
pod-1 node-102 ndefined/...	150,000
pod-1 node-201 eth1/3	120,000
pod-1 node-202 ndefined/...	100,000
pod-1 node-105 ndefined/...	80,000

Top 10 Tenant by Number of EPGs start with last 5 min

Tenant	Number of EPGs (approx)
10:uni,tn-dingobuck	10
9:uni,tn-infra	9
8:uni,tn-SUA	8
7:uni,tn-shdu	7
6:uni,tn-Water	6
5:uni,tn-JN	5
4:uni,tn-aiGalang	4
1:uni,tn-common	1
2:uni,tn-tetration-test	2
3:uni,tn-roberbur	3

# Contract Viewer



# Wrap Up



# What's Change about my Networks with ACI

1. The physical network is decoupled from the logical design
2. Networks state exist as a system
3. Simplicity of Operation is consistent and decouple from the forwarding complexity

# Q & A

# Please Join the Session at Cisco Live

Tuesday 7<sup>th</sup> March at 4pm

Room 210

- For more session on ACI please Visit

<http://www.ciscolive.com/anz/learn/sessions/session-catalog/?search=aci&showEnrolled=false>

# Thank you



# Cisco *live!*

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