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The bridge to possible

Keeping Up on Network Security with Cisco Secure Firewall

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Your Speaker

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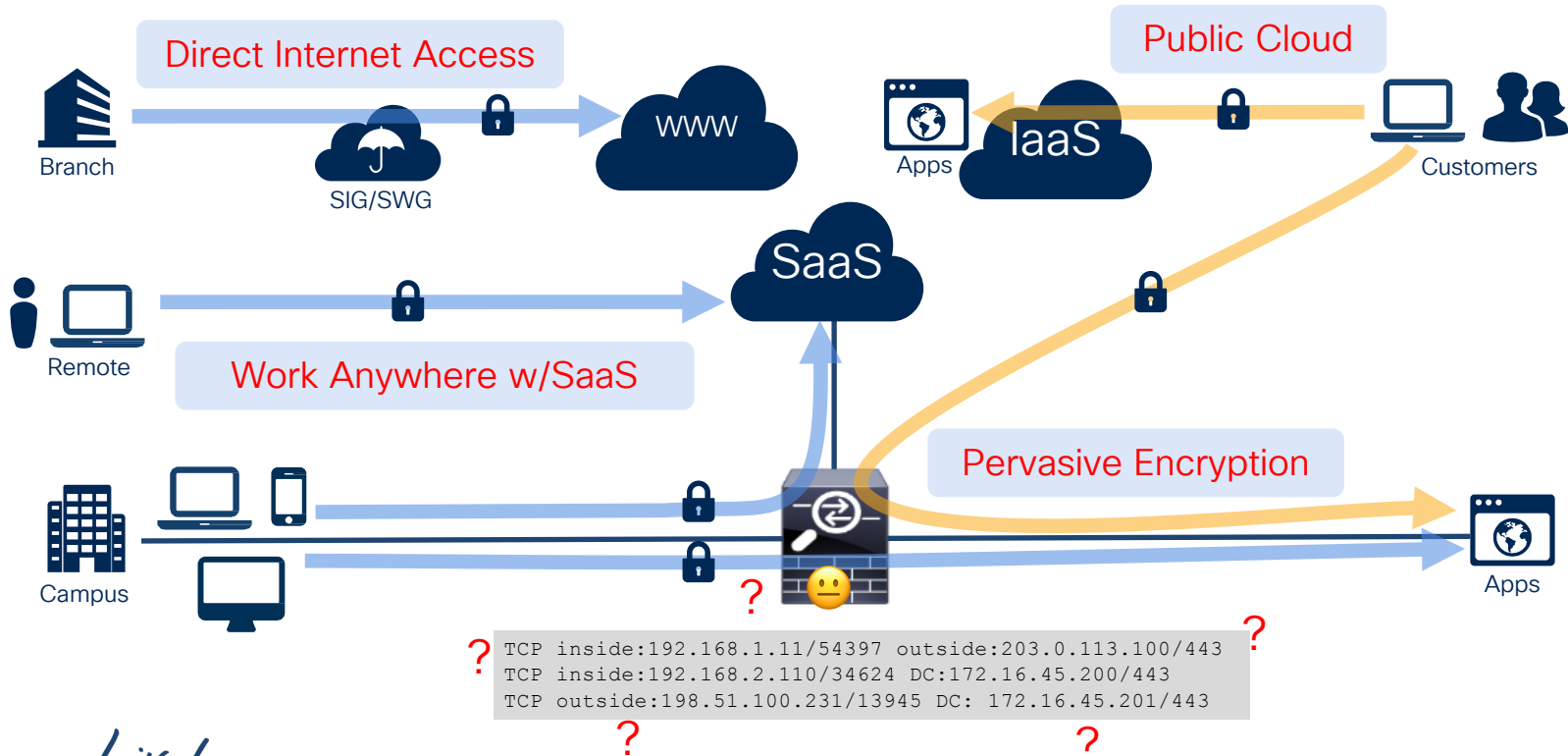
Distinguished Engineer

Network and Workload Security Portfolio CTO

IETF: OpSec and TLS Working Groups

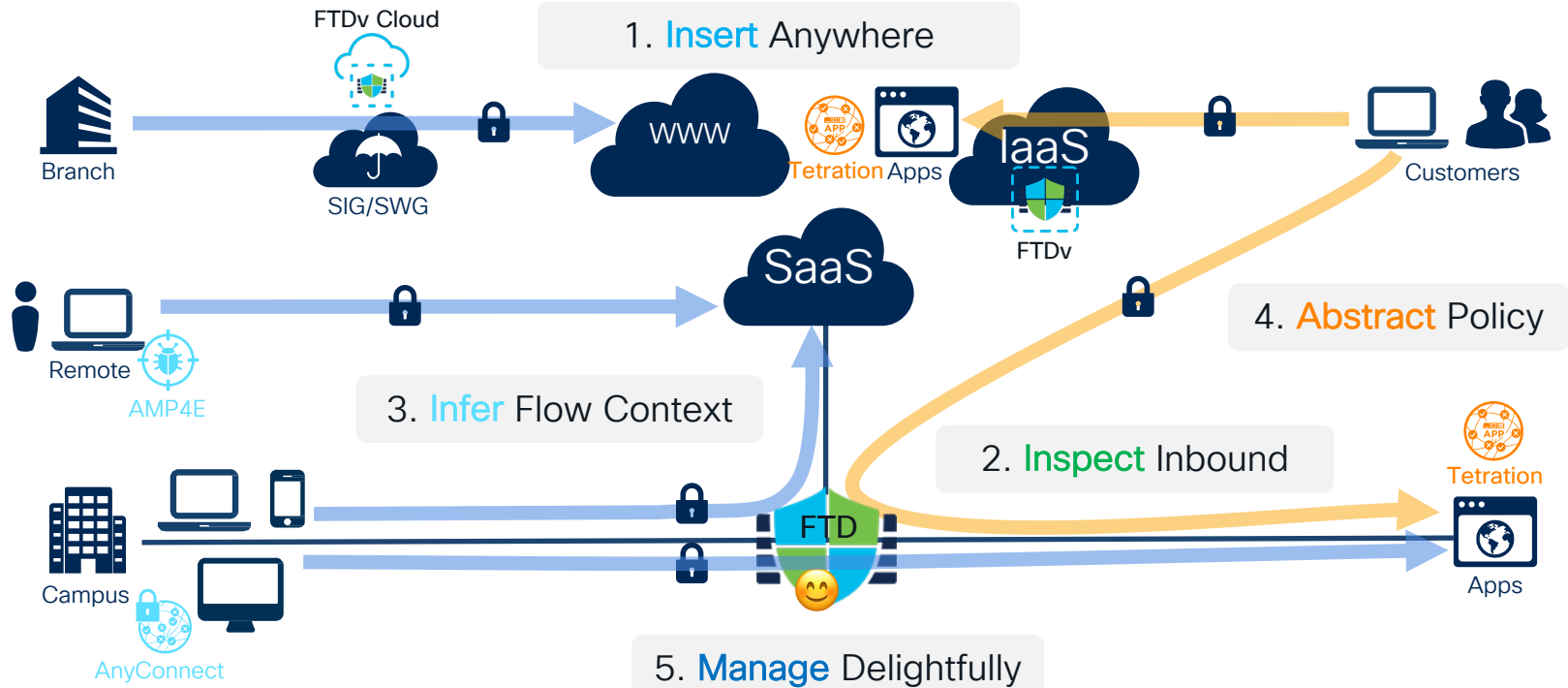


Is Network Firewall Dead?



Agenda: Cisco Secure Firewall Threat Defense

Past and Present are set in stone, but the Future may change at any time



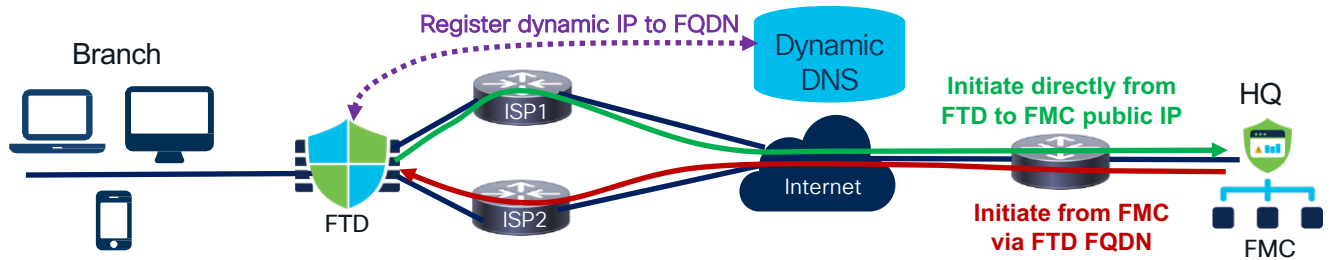
Insert

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Remote Branch Deployment in FMC 6.7

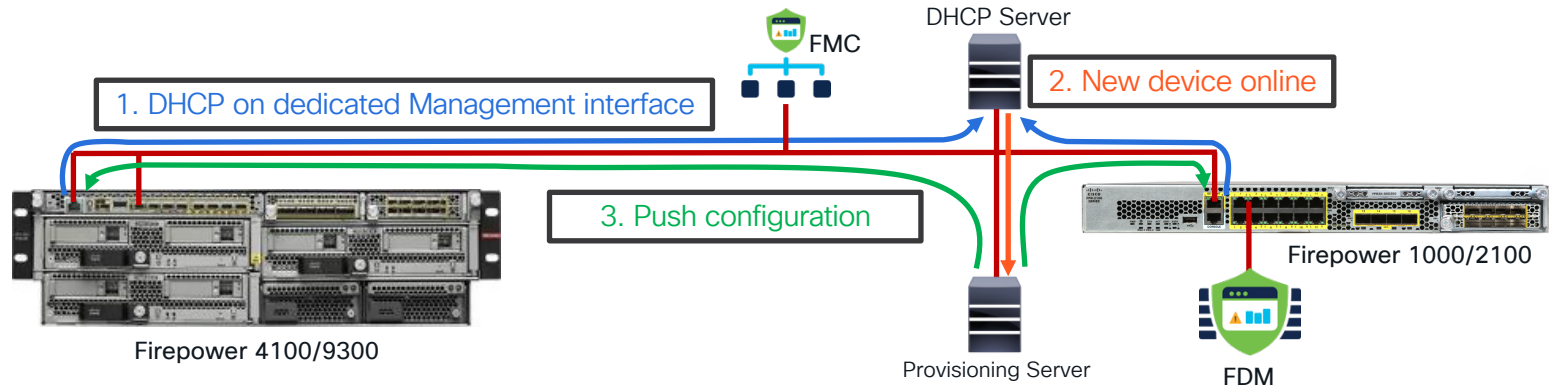
- FMC management over one data interface for non-VPN use case
 - Multiple data interfaces with redundancy will be supported in the **future**



- Initial outside interface configuration through a CLI wizard
 - Can be used to repair connectivity after an inadvertent change
- Support a manual FTD configuration rollback to last working state





Low-Touch Provisioning

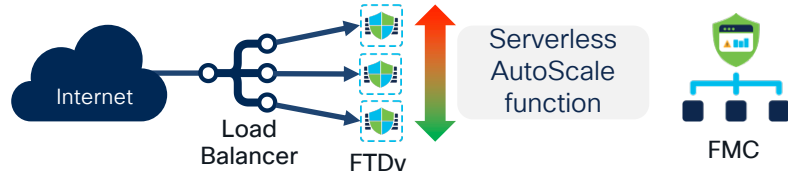
- Management flexibility for Enterprise and In-Band use cases



- Firepower 1000/2100 CDO on-boarding by serial number in **6.7**
- Day 0 configuration files and automation templates for FTDv

Virtual Functions

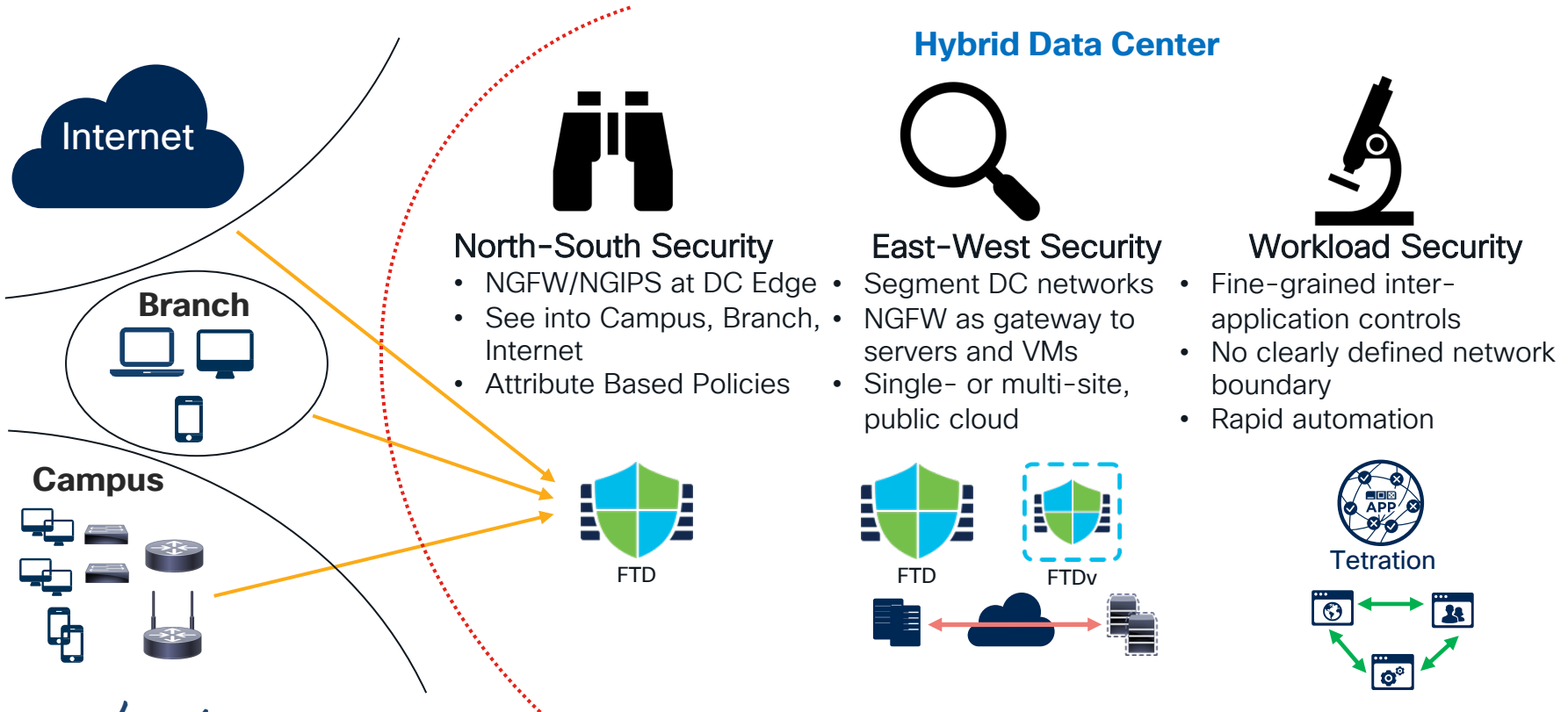
- Broad private and public cloud support for FTDv and ASAv
 - Now:      
 - **FTDv 7.0:**  openstack.
- Fully automated stateless AutoScale in AWS and Azure



- Container-based ASAc with Kubernetes orchestration in **9.16**



End-to-End Threat Protection in Modern DC



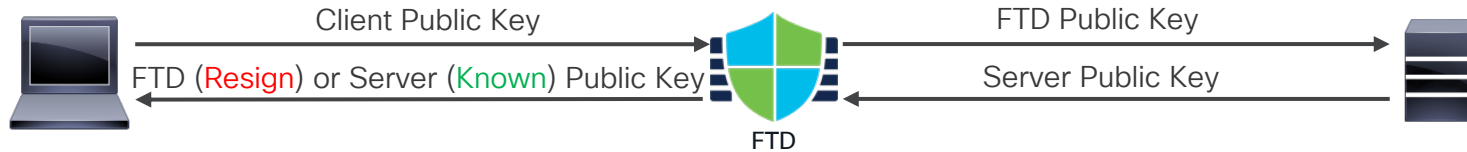
Inspect

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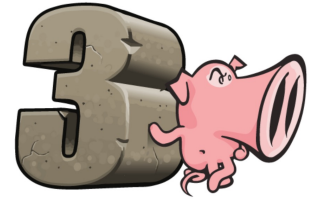
TLS Decryption

- TLS Decryption is **mandatory** for IPS, AMP, and other DPI functions

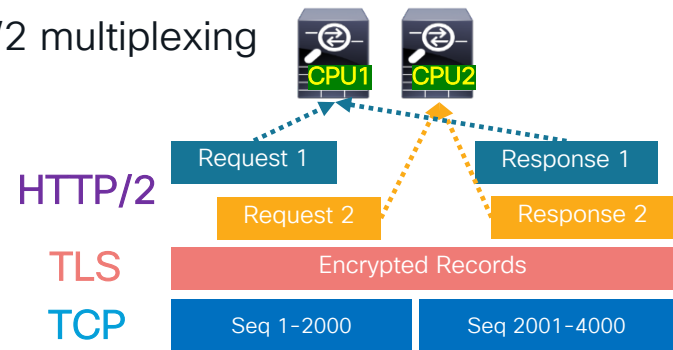
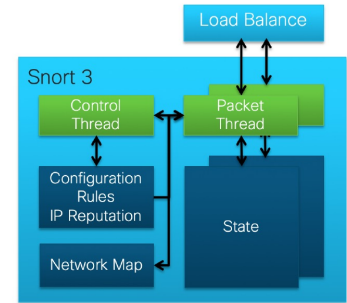


- **Resign**: outbound, broken by public key pinning or native client apps
- **Known Key**: inbound to controlled apps, broken by client cert auth
- TLS 1.3 allows decryption directly, or by downgrade to TLS 1.2
 - Per-session keys (DH) break passive IDS decryption with either version

Snort 3 NGIPS Engine



- FDM/CDO availability in **FTD 6.7**; FMC in **FTD 7.0**
 - Much more efficient memory utilization from multi-threaded architecture
 - Faster/deeper pattern lookups with **HyperScan** for higher efficacy
 - Event-driven plugins replace preprocessors for quicker verdicts
 - Improved human-readable signature language
- Single-flow TCP/UDP throughput is still tied to a single CPU core performance
 - **Future** opportunity for parallel processing with HTTP/2 multiplexing



Future Look: Web Application Protection

SQL_Database_Servers

Protection for app servers that use SQL

Save Cancel

Threat Signatures HTTP Constraints HTTP Header Editing Advanced HTTP Rules

Add Constraint

Enable	Rule				
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Block	Header Length	Greater Than	8,192	/
<input type="checkbox"/>	Block	Header Line Length	Greater Than	1,034	/
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Block	Number of header Lines	Greater Than	32	/
<input type="checkbox"/>	Block	Total URL Length	Greater Than	8,192	/
<input type="checkbox"/>	Block	URL Parameters Length	Greater Than	8,192	/
<input type="checkbox"/>	Block	Number of URL Parameters	Greater Than	16	/
<input type="checkbox"/>	Block	Number of Cookies	Greater Than	16	/
<input type="checkbox"/>	Block	Number of Ranges	Greater Than	5	/
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Block	Malformed Request	Identified		/
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Block	Illegal Host Name	Identified		/

Impose general HTTP session constraints at individual Main Access Control Policy rule level.

Threat Signatures HTTP Constraints HTTP Header Editing Advanced HTTP Rules

Add Rule

Perform granular HTTP header manipulation.

Enable	Rule			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Remove	X-Forwarded-For		/
<input type="checkbox"/>	Remove	X-Powered-By		/
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Add	X-Custom-App1		/
<input type="checkbox"/>	Replace	Server	X-Custom-App2	/

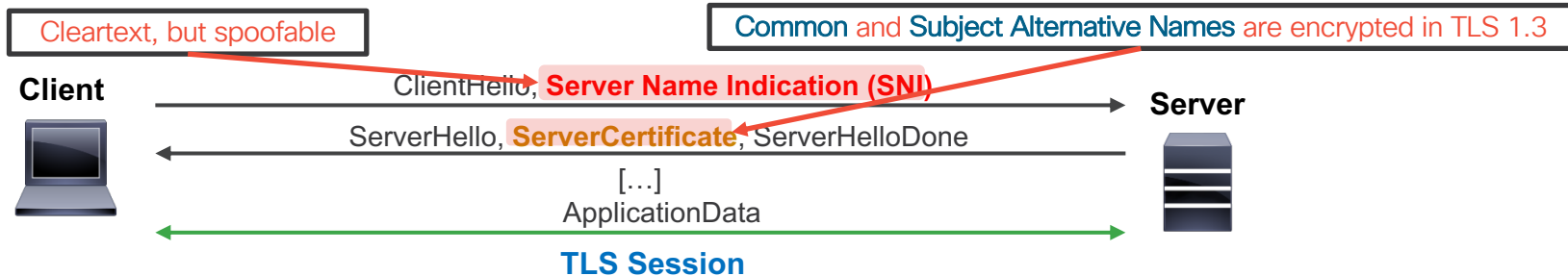
Infer

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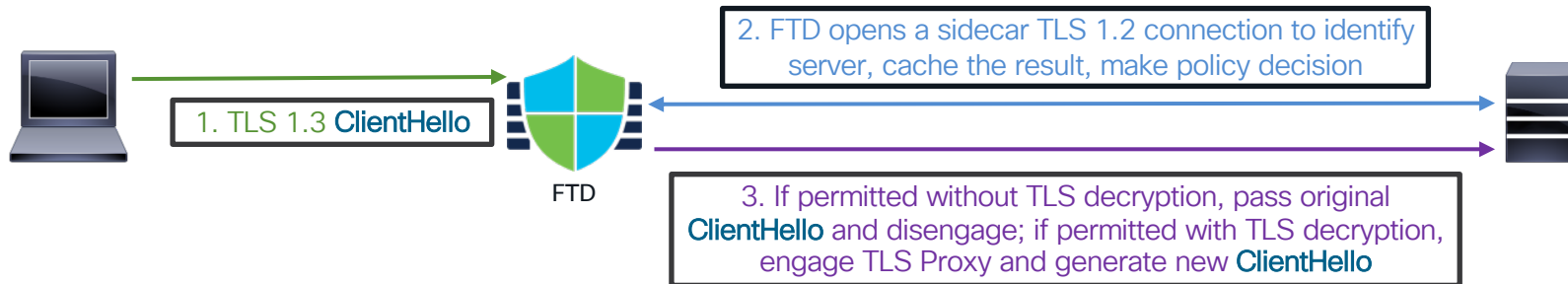


TLS Application and URL Visibility

- AVC, URL, and “SSL” Policy decisions on pre-1.3 TLS header



- TLS Server Identity Discovery without decryption in **FTD 6.7**



Future Look: App Fingerprinting

<https://github.com/cisco/mercury>



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TLS ClientHello

```
▼ Cipher Suites (18 suites)
Cipher Suite: TLS_AES_128_GCM_SHA256 (0x1301)
Cipher Suite: TLS_CHACHA20_POLY1305_SHA256 (0x1303)
Cipher Suite: TLS_AES_256_GCM_SHA384 (0x1302)
Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_128_GCM_SHA256 (0xc02b)
Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_GCM_SHA256 (0xc02f)
Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_CHACHA20_POLY1305_SHA256 (0xc039)
Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_CHACHA20_POLY1305_SHA256 (0xc038)
Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_256_GCM_SHA384 (0xc02c)
Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_GCM_SHA384 (0xc030)
Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA (0xc00a)
Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA (0xc009)
Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA (0xc013)
Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA (0xc014)
Cipher Suite: TLS_DHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA (0x0033)
Cipher Suite: TLS_DHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA (0x0039)
Cipher Suite: TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA (0x002f)
Cipher Suite: TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA (0x0035)
Cipher Suite: TLS_RSA_WITH_3DES_EDE_CBC_SHA (0x000a)
```

Confidence: **99.94%**
Process: **firefox.exe**
Version: **76.0.1**
Category: **browser**
OS: **Windows 10 19041.329**
Typical FQDN: **cisco.com**

TCP/TLS 192.168.2.110/34624->172.16.45.200/443
TCP/TLS 192.168.2.110/21013->203.0.113.154/443



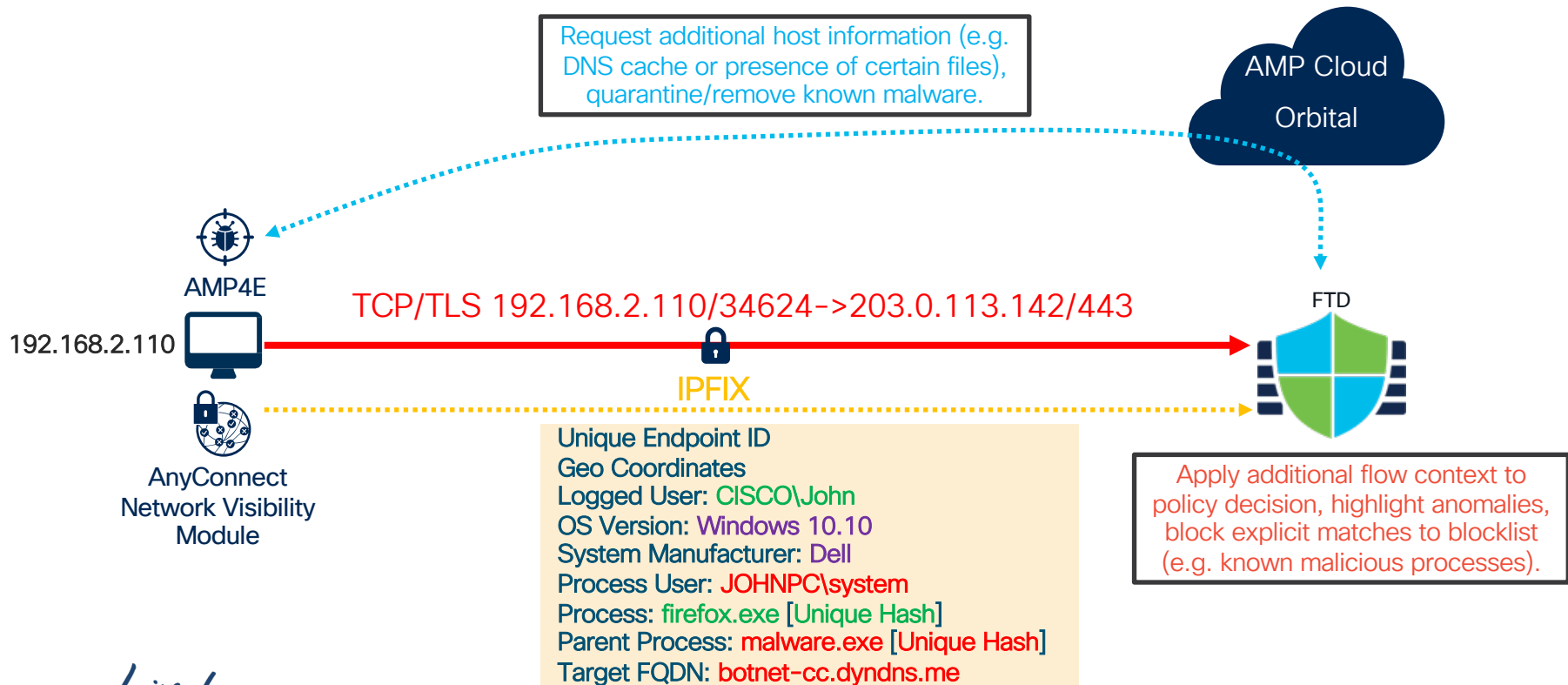
Generate unique fingerprints for client applications based on TLS, TCP, HTTP, and DHCP fields and use for policy matching and context enrichment.

TLS ClientHello

```
▼ Cipher Suites (19 suites)
Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_256_GCM_SHA384 (0xc02c)
Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_128_GCM_SHA256 (0xc02b)
Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_GCM_SHA384 (0xc030)
Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_GCM_SHA256 (0xc02f)
Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA384 (0xc024)
Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA256 (0xc023)
Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA384 (0xc028)
Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA256 (0xc027)
Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA (0xc00a)
Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA (0xc009)
Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA (0xc014)
Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA (0xc013)
Cipher Suite: TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_256_GCM_SHA384 (0x009d)
Cipher Suite: TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_128_GCM_SHA256 (0x009c)
Cipher Suite: TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA256 (0x003d)
Cipher Suite: TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA256 (0x003c)
Cipher Suite: TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA (0x0035)
Cipher Suite: TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA (0x002f)
Cipher Suite: TLS_RSA_WITH_3DES_EDE_CBC_SHA (0x000a)
```

Confidence: **100%**
Process: **tor.exe**
Version: **9.0.2**
Category: **anonymizer**
OS: **Windows 10 19041.329**
Typical FQDN: **nsksdlkoup.me**

Future Look: Flow Context via Client Endpoint



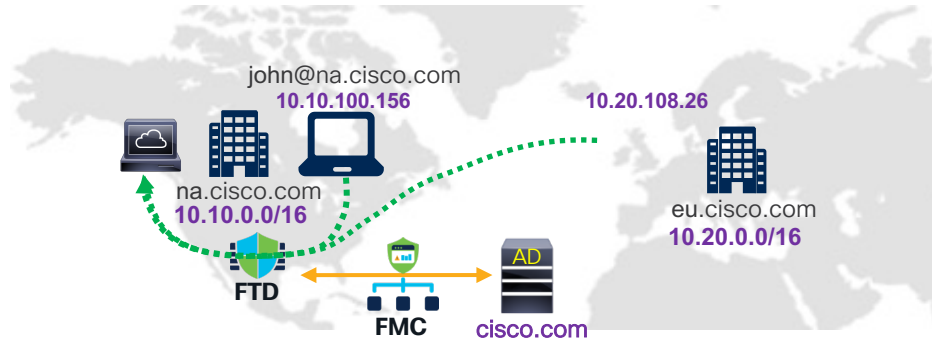
Abstract

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User Identity Policies in FMC 6.7

- AD user identity across multiple Forest domains in a single IP space



- Support groups with users across multiple Forest member domains in **FMC 7.0**
- Higher FMC device scale per ISE/ISE-PIC instance with pxGrid 2.0

Attribute-Based Policies in FTD 7.0+

Custom Orchestrator

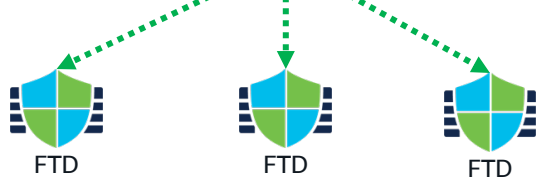
Push Model: FMC REST API for populating/updating attribute mappings asynchronously.



Pull Model: Orchestrator-specific translation modules for subscribing to synchronous updates (Cisco Secure Dynamic Attributes Connector).

#	Name	Source Attribute	Dest Attribute	Action
Mandatory - Main ACP (1-2)				
1	Permit App Comm	webapp.cisco.com	DB_App	Allow
2	Permit Web App	MS_Windows	webapp.cisco.com	Allow

Attribute Type	Label	IP Address	Protocol	Port
FQDN	webapp.cisco.com	192.168.1.151	All	All
Host OS	MS Windows	192.168.1.120-130	All	All
Workload Name	DB App	172.16.45.90	TCP	13758



Real-time mapping updates without a full configuration deployment.

FTD 7.0: Dynamic Attributes Connector UI

Add Dynamic Attribute Filter / Classifiers

Name* vCenter.os Connector* vCenter

Query*

Type	Op.	Value
all	=	any Ubuntu Linux (64-bit) CentOS 4/5 or later (64-bit) FreeBSD Pre-11 versions (64-bit)
network	=	any u90c04p11-1511

Cancel Save

Learn and reference environment-specific attributes freely across the policy.

Dynamic Attributes Filters

3 dynamic attributes filters

#	Name	Connector	Query	Actions
1	Azure App	Azure	(Finance = 'App') AND (HR = 'App')	⋮
2	vCenter.os	vCenter	(os = 'Ubuntu Linux (64-bit)' OR os = 'CentOS 4/5 or later (64-bit)' OR os = 'FreeBSD Pre-11 versions (64-bit)') AND (network = 'u90c04p11-1511')	⋮
3	AWS App	AWS	(Sports = 'App') OR (News = 'App')	⋮

Narrow down tracked workload sets to reduce noise.



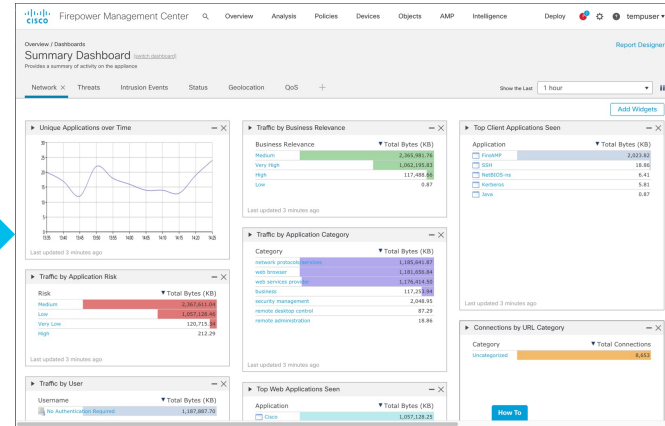
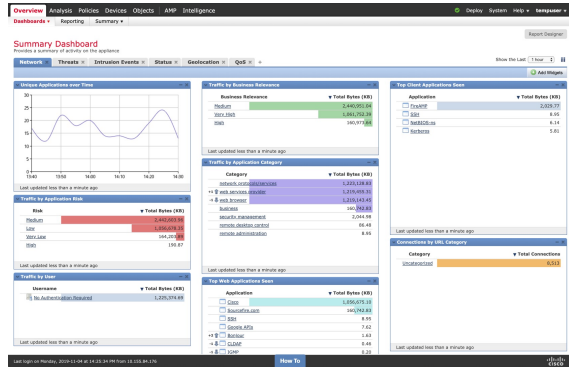
Manage

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Reinforcing the Foundation

- New FMC user interface in **6.5**



- Dramatically faster (10x+) event lookup starting in **FMC 6.5** *monetdb*
- Each new release consistently drops deployment times by 10-20%
- Software optimizations for 25% higher throughput in **FTD 7.0**

Multi-Column Policy Filtering in FMC 6.6

Rules Security Intelligence HTTP Responses Logging Advanced Prefilter Policy: [Default Prefilter Policy](#) SSL

[Filter by Device](#) source_networks:("192.168.1.0/24" "192.168.101.0/28") applications:("DNS")

Reusable query language.

Name	Source Zones	Dest Zones	Source Networks	Dest Networks	VLAN Tags	Users	Applications	Source Ports	Dest Ports	URLs	Source SGT	Dest SGT	Action
▼ Mandatory - ac1 (1-2)													
1 Allow Standard DNS													
2 Outbound Business Apps													
▼ Default - ac1 (-)			192.168.1.0/24, 192.168.101.0/28				DNS						
There are no rules in this section													
Default Action													

OR matching within a single field.

AND matching across multiple fields.

Clear Search

Change Management

- Selective deployment, and detailed audit transcripts in **FMC 6.7**
 - Filtering individual changes by user in **FMC 7.0**

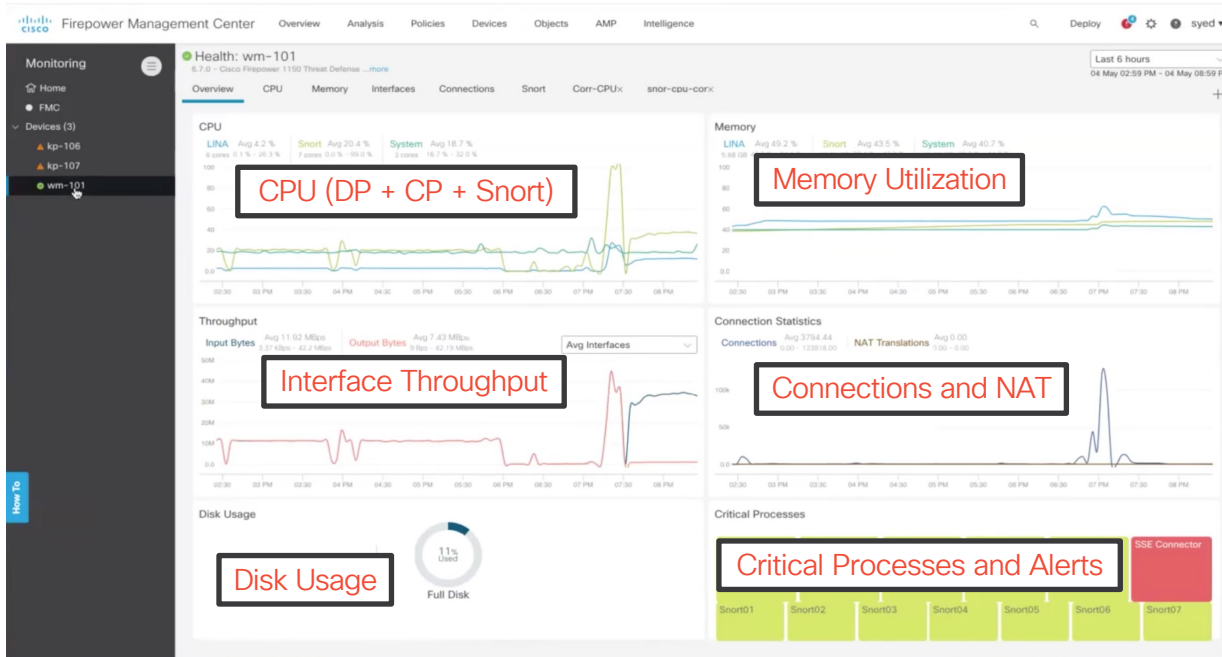
Legend: ■ Added ■ Edited ■ Removed

Deployed Version	Pending Version
Routing:	
Virtual Router: Virtual Router (Global)	
OSPFv3: OSPFV3 Process 1	
Modified: 2020-04-23 11:37:34	2020-05-13 16:58:37
Modified By: Firepower System	admin
OSPFv3 Process Area:	
OSPF Process:	1
Area ID:	1
Cost:	23
Area Type:	normal
Imports routes to normal and NSSA area:	false
Default Information originate:	false
Metric Type:	1
Allow Sending summary LSA into this area:	false

- Emergency rollback within last 10 configuration versions in **FMC 7.0**

Health and Event Monitoring

- New FTD monitoring dashboard and unified SNMP agent in 6.7



- FMC health dashboard, and real-time Event Viewer in 7.0



The bridge to possible

Thank you

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Other Relevant Sessions

- [BRKSEC-1022](#) *Health Monitoring in Next Generation Firewall*
- [BRKSEC-2014](#) *Deploy Network Security as Code Using DevOps*
- [BRKSEC-2029](#) *Security in an Encrypted World: Enhancing Firewalls, IPS, and Proxies*
- [BRKSEC-2411](#) *Zero Trust: Securing Applications and Workloads Using a Cloud Native Approach*
- [BRKSEC-2412](#) *Leveraging Endpoint Security in Our Encrypted World!*
- [BRKSEC-2415](#) *The Future of Network Security is in the Cloud with Cisco SASE!*
- [BRKSEC-3008](#) *Demystify Public Cloud Security Using Secure Firewall and Tetration*



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